Forward Linear Operator

$$A_{p_{M(N+1)\times(N+1)^{2}}} x_{(N+1)^{2}\times 1} = y_{M(N+1)\times 1}$$

$$A_{p_{M(N+1)\times(N+1)^{2}}} \to V_{M(N+1)\times M(N+1)^{2}} U_{M(N+1)^{2}\times(N+1)^{2}}$$

Image stacked Column-wise  $A^{H}_{p_{(N+1)^{2}\times M(N+1)}}y_{M(N+1)\times 1} = \widetilde{\chi}_{(N+1)^{2}\times 1}$  (Adjoint)

Adjoint Linear Operator

$$A^{H}_{p_{(N+1)^{2}\times M(N+1)}} y_{M(N+1)\times 1} = \widetilde{\chi}_{(N+1)^{2}\times 1} \text{ (Adjoint)}$$

$$A^{H}_{p_{(N+1)^{2}\times M(N+1)}} \to U^{H}_{(N+1)^{2}\times M(N+1)^{2}} V^{H}_{M(N+1)^{2}\times M(N+1)}$$