Guide to the 2014 Cooperative Congressional Election Survey

Data Release No. 1¹

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¹Data Release 1 occurred June 2015, and corresponds to the 2014 CCES Common Content

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Acknowledgments

This project is the collaborative effort of over 50 research teams and organizations, as well as the National Conference of Black Political Scientists (NCOBPS). Individual teams had their own principal investigators and research groups and designed their own team surveys. The teams and their Principal Investigators are:

Table 1: Teams and Principal Investigators

Team	Principal Investigator
Akron	John Green
Brown	Alexandra Filindra
Brown	Michael Tesler
BYU	Chris Karpowitz
Caltech	Erik Snowberg
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Colorado	Andy Baker
Columbia, Applied Statistics Center	James Phillips
Duke	Alexandra Cooper
Duke	John Aldrich
George Washington University	John Sides
Georgetown	David Konisky
Hamilton	Phil Klinkner
Harvard	Steve Ansolabehere
Harvard/Princeton	Dustin Tingley
Harvard/Princeton	Helen Milner
Michigan State University	Saundra Schneider
Missouri	Jeff Milyo
Missouri	Lilliard Richardson
MIT	Adam Berinsky
MIT	Charles Stewart
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Notre Dame	John Griffin
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Stanford	Mike Tomz
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UC Berkeley	Rob Van Houweling
UC Merced	Matt Hibbing
UC Merced	Stephen Nicholson
	Continued on next page

Table 1 – continued from previous page

Team	Principal Investigator			
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University of Chicago	Chris Berry			
University of Chicago	Jon Rogowski			
University of Delaware	David Wilson			
University of Delaware	Paul Brewer			
University of Florida	Kenneth Wald			
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University of Iowa	Caroline Tolbert			
University of Kentucky	Mark Peffley			
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University of Maryland	Tyson King-Meadows			
University of Massachusetts, Amherst	Brian Schaffner			
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University of Minnesota	Ashley English			
University of North Carolina	Tom Carsey			
University of Pittsburgh	David Barker			
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Utah State University	Damon Cann			
Vanderbilt	Cindy Kam			
Wisconsin	Leticia Bode			

Stephen Ansolabehere served as the Principal Investigator for the overall project, Brian Schaffner served as co-Principal Investigator, and Emily Ware and Elizabeth Salazar at Harvard served as the Project Administrators. All teams contributed to the Common Content; Stephen Ansolabehere and Brian Schaffner coordinated the development of the Common Content questionnaire. Sam Luks at YouGov/Polimetrix was the Project Manager at YouGov/Polimetrix; we are particular endebted to her for her tireless work on this project. Doug Rivers at YouGov/Polimetrix provided general guidance for the sample design. Special thanks to Jason Cowden, Helen Phillips, Marissa Shih, Rebecca Phillips, Benjamin Bascom, Steffen Weiss, Katie Dietrich, Ashley Grosse, Delia Bailey, and Jason Rydberg for their work organizing, preparing, and processing the team surveys.

The Institute for Quantitative Study of the Social Sciences and the Dean of the Faculty of Arts and Sciences at Harvard provided essential research support for this project, as did each of the universities and research organizations sponsoring a team.

Referencing the Study

For research that uses the Common Content, the reference follows the ICPSR protocol:

Ansolabehere, Stephen and Brian F. Schaffner, COOPERATIVE CONGRES-SIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 2014: COMMON CONTENT. [Computer File] Release 1: July 1, 2015. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University [producer] http://cces.gov.harvard.edu

As individual teams use their datasets for publication and make their datasets available, referencing the team content will follow the same protocol:

[Name of Team Principal Investigator], COOPERATIVE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION STUDY, 2014: [TEAM NAME] CONTENT. [Computer File] Release: [Date]. [Location of Team]. [producer] http://cces.gov.harvard.edu

Part I

Introduction

The Cooperative Congressional Election Study, or CCES, seeks to study how Americans view Congress and hold their representatives accountable during elections, how they voted and their electoral experiences, and how their behavior and experiences vary with political geography and social context. This study constructed a very large sample capable of capturing variation across a wide variety of legislative constituencies. In fact, the state-level samples are sufficiently large as to measure with a reasonable degree of precision the distribution of voters' preferences within most states.

The 2014 CCES involved 48 teams, yielding a Common Content sample of 56,200cases. The subjects for this sutdy were recruited during the fall of 2014. Each research team purchased a 1,000 person national sample survey, conducted in October and November of 2014 by YouGov/Polimetrix of Palo Alto, CA. Each survey has approximately 120 questions. For each survey of 1,000 persons, half of the questionnaire was developed and controlled entirely by each individual research team, and half of the questionnaire is devoted to Common Content. The Common Content consists of the questions common to all team modules and has a sample size equal to the total sample size of all team modules combined. Most of the 30 teams purchased 1,000 person surveys, thought the Harvard/MIT team purchased additional cases to increase their sample size and size of the Common Content. All cases were selected through the Internet and YouGov/Polimetrix constructed matched random samples for this study.

Interviews for the 2014 survey were conducted in two waves. The Pre-Election wave was conducted during October, 2014, and gagued issue preferences, knowledge of the candidates, some demographics, and vote intentions. The Post-Election wave was conducted the two weeks following Election Day (November 6, 2014). Data Release 1 occurred on June 1, 2015. Data for this study is archived and available at the Harvard University Dataverse Project.

The 2014 CCES is part of an on-going study. The Cooperative Congressional Election Study formed in 2006 to study congressional elections and representation using very large scale national surveys, building off of the 2005 MIT Public Opinion Research and Training Lab (PORTL) study. Thirty-six separate teams joined the consortium for the 2006 study. The 2006 Common Content amounted to a 36,500 person survey that allowed the collaborative to measure the distribution of political attitudes and preferences within states and congressional districts. A smaller group assembled to conduct a 10,000 person survey in 2007, and was conducted during the last two weeks of November, 2007. The 2007 study consisted of reinterviews of subjects from the 2006 study. In 2008, the collaborative again conducted a large-scale study with 32,800 cases. A separate, 2,000 respondent panel study was conducted by Stephen Ansolabehere, and consisted of interviews of the same people in 2006, 2007, and 2008. The 2009 off-year study employed a smaller, 13,800 respondent sample.

This guide describes the methodology behind the overall study and the measures and vari-

ables developed for the Common Content of the 2014 study. There are five parts to the 2014 CCES Common Content – sample identifiers (including state and congressional district), profile questions (largely demographic), pre-election questions, post-election questions, and contextual data (including candidate names and parties, election results, and roll call votes). This codebook provides question wordings, values, and frequencies presented of the variables for the 2014 Common Content dataset. Each Team Module has its own dataset and codebook, distributed by the team at its discretion. However, in the spirit of openness it is strongly recommended that all teams make their data available to the public for free.

The criteria for inclusion of a question in the Common Content were three-fold. First, what questions would naturally be of interest to scholars researching Congress, representation, and elections? Items such as approval of Congress, approval of the individual Senator or House Member, Partisanship, Ideology, views on the economy and war, and Voting Behavior, as well as demographic characteristics of voters fall into this category. Second, what questions did a large number of teams want to include in the study? For example, a number of research teams expressed interests in studying roll call voting behavior of members of Congress. Another cluster of teams wanted a more extensive battery of questions of religion, which led the CCES to expand beyond the usual questions asked by the ANES. Third, what phenomena can only be measured with a large survey? The very large sample for the Common Content provides the opportunity to study legislative constituencies – states and congressional districts – as well as voters within those constituencies, to study very rare or low frequency events or very small populations, and to measure with fairly high accuracy interactions. An example of content included in the common for this reason is the battery of questions on problems encountered when voting. Such problems occur at the frequency of about 2 or 3 percent, are enough to present voting rights issues, but too small to be measured in standard surveys.

Each individual research group also produced their own Team Content. That content was controlled by the specific group and is distributed through that group. Some of the individual teams distribute their 1,000 respondent surveys through the CCES collaborative. Separate codebooks and databases are prepared by the individual teams.

State Sample Sizes

Table 2: State Sample Sizes

1 2 4 5 6 8 9 10 11 12 13 15 16	725 96 1437 498 5651 1000 661 210 131 4168 1732 186 292
4 5 6 8 9 10 11 12 13 15 16	1437 498 5651 1000 661 210 131 4168 1732 186
5 6 8 9 10 11 12 13 15 16	498 5651 1000 661 210 131 4168 1732 186
6 8 9 10 11 12 13 15 16	5651 1000 661 210 131 4168 1732 186
8 9 10 11 12 13 15 16	1000 661 210 131 4168 1732 186
9 10 11 12 13 15	661 210 131 4168 1732 186
10 11 12 13 15 16	210 131 4168 1732 186
11 12 13 15 16	131 4168 1732 186
12 13 15 16	4168 1732 186
13 15 16	1732 186
15 16	186
16	
	202
17	202
Τ (2383
18	1237
19	574
20	493
21	762
22	634
23	323
24	1014
25	1170
26	1911
27	1032
28	381
29	1153
30	192
31	386
32	635
33	312
34	1568
35	380
36	3326
37	1743
38	123
39	2452
40	470
41	968
_ L_	19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40

Table 2 – continued from previous page

State	FIPS	Cases
Pennsylvania	42	2762
Rhode Island	44	213
South Carolina	45	788
South Dakota	46	133
Tennessee	47	1066
Texas	48	3760
Utah	49	460
Vermont	50	134
Virginia	51	1483
Washington	53	1323
West Virginia	54	354
Wisconsin	55	1217
Wyoming	56	98

Table of AAPOR Outcome Rates

Interview (Category I)		Common	Common	
Complete 43203 52383 95586		(YouGov Sample)	(External Sample)	Common (Total)
Partial	Interview (Category 1)			
Eligible, non-interview (Category 2) Refusal 1897 7392 9289			1	
Refusal 1897 7392 9289	Partial	6480	28773	35253
Unknown eligibility, non-interview (Category 3) No answer 29448 238639 268087 Not eligible (Category 4) Out of sample – other strata than originally coded 1442 19643 21085 Total email addresses used 82470 346830 429300 1=Complete Interviews (1.1) 43203 52383 95586 7392 9289 NC=Non Contact (2.1) 1897 7392 9289 NC=Non Contact (2.2) 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Estimate of c is based on proportion of eligible households among all numbers for which a definitive determination of status was obtained (a very conservative estimate). This will be used if you do not enter a different estimate in line 62. UH=Unknown household (3.1) UO=Unknown other (3.2, 3.9) 0 0 0 0 Response Rate 1 I(I(+P) = (R+NC+O) + (UH+UO) 0.533 0.160 0.234 Response Rate 2 (I(+P)/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + (UH+UO) 0.539 0.185 0.256 Response Rate 3 I/(I(+P) + (R+NC+O) + c(UH+UO) 0.619 0.286 0.351 Cooperation Rate 2 (I(+P)/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + c(UH+UO) 0.963 0.917 0.934 Cooperation Rate 2 (I(+P)/(I+P) + (R+NC+O) + c(UH+UO) 0.963 0.917 0.934 Refusal Rate 1 I/(I(+P) + (R+NC+O) + UH+UO) 0.023 0.023 0.023 0.023 Response Rate 1 I/(I(+P) + (R+NC+O) + c(UH+UO) 0.063 0.917 0.934 Refusal Rate 1 I/(I(+P) + (R+NC+O) + UH+UO) 0.023 0.023 0.023 0.023 Response Rate 4 (I(+P)/(I(+P)+R+O) 0.037 0.033 0.048 0.0592 0.0682 Cooperation Rate 4 (I(+P)/(I(+P)+R+O) 0.003 0.013 0.023 0.023 0.023 Response Rate 1 I/(I(+P)+R) 0.003 0.0		1007	7202	0200
No answer 29448 238639 268087	Refusal	1897	/392	9289
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Out of sample – other strata than originally coded Total email addresses used 82470 346830 429300 429300 429300 429300 429300 429300 429300 429300 429300 429300 52383 52383 52586 52873 335253 87586 52873 335253 87586 52873 335253 87586 52873 335253 87586 52873 335253 87586 52873 335253 90 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ino answer	29440	238039	208087
Total email addresses used S2470 346830 429300		1442	10642	21005
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P=Partial Interviews (1 2)	Total email addresses used	82470	346830	429300
R=Refissal and breakoff (2.1) NC=Non Contact (2.2) O=Other (2.0, 2.3) O=Other (2.0, 2.3) Estimate of e is based on proportion of eligible households among all numbers for upon the definitive determination of status was obtained (a very conservative estimate). This will be used if you do not enter a different estimate in line 62. UH=Unknown household (3.1) UO=Unknown other (3.2, 3.9) Response Rate 1 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ (UH+UO) Response Rate 2 (I+P)/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ (UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ (UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 4 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 4 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 4 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 4 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 3 I/(I+P)+ (R+NC+O)+ e(UH+UO) Response Rate 3 Response Rate 4 Response Rate 4 Response Rate 4 Respon				1
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(I+P)/((I+P)+R+O)) 0.963 0.917 0.934 Cooperation Rate 3 1/((I+P)+R)) 0.838 0.592 0.682 Cooperation Rate 4 (I+P)/((I+P)+R)) 0.963 0.917 0.934 Refusal Rate 1 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)) 0.023 0.023 0.023 Refusal Rate 3 2 0.024 0.026 0.025 Refusal Rate 3 3 0.037 0.083 0.066 Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) 0.637 0.271 0.343 Contact Rate 2 0.044 0.026 0.027 0.034 Contact Rate 3 0.043 0.312 0.376 0.376		0.030	0.372	0.002
I/((I+P)+R)) 0.838 0.592 0.682 Cooperation Rate 4 (I+P)/((I+P)+R)) 0.963 0.917 0.934 Refusal Rate 1 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)) 0.023 0.023 0.023 Refusal Rate 2 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO)) 0.024 0.026 0.025 Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) 0.037 0.083 0.066 Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) 0.637 0.271 0.343 Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) 0.643 0.312 0.376 Contact Rate 3 0.0376 0.0376 0.000	(I+P)/((I+P)+R+O))	0.963	0.917	0.934
Cooperation Rate 4 (I+P)/((I+P)+R)) Refusal Rate 1 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 2 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O/(I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O/(I+P)+R+O+NC+ e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O/(I+P)+R+O+NC+ e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 3 Contact Rat		0.838	0.592	0.682
Refusal Rate 1 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 2 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 3		0.050	0.372	0.002
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 2 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 3	(I+P)/((I+P)+R))	0.963	0.917	0.934
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 2 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 3	Refusal Rate 1			
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O) + e(UH + UO)) Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 3 Contact Rate 3 0.024 0.025 0.025 0.037 0.083 0.066		0.023	0.023	0.023
Refusal Rate 3 R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) 0.037 0.083 0.066 Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) 0.637 0.271 0.343 Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) 0.643 0.312 0.376 Contact Rate 3				
R/((I+P)+(R+NC+O)) 0.037 0.083 0.066 Contact Rate 1 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) 0.643 0.312 0.376 Contact Rate 3		0.024	0.026	0.025
(I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) 0.637 0.271 0.343 Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) 0.643 0.312 0.376 Contact Rate 3 0.376 0.376		0.037	0.083	0.066
(I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC+ (UH + UO) 0.637 0.271 0.343 Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) 0.643 0.312 0.376 Contact Rate 3 0.376 0.376	Contact Rate 1			
Contact Rate 2 (I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC + e(UH+UO) Contact Rate 3 0.312 0.376		0.637	0.271	0.343
Contact Rate 3	Contact Rate 2			
		0.643	0.312	0.376
	(I+P)+R+O / (I+P)+R+O+NC	1.000	1.000	1.000

Part II

Sampling Methodology

The 2014 CCES survey was conducted over the Internet by YouGov. The Common Content was asked of 56,200 adults interviewed in October 2014 (for pre-election data), and in November 2014 (for post-election data). The sampling method uses YouGov?s matched random sample methodology.

Sampling and Sample Matching

Sample matching is a methodology for selection of representative samples from non-randomly selected pools of respondents. It is ideally suited for Web access panels, but could also be used for other types of surveys, such as phone surveys. Sample matching starts with an enumeration of the target population. For general population studies, the target population is all adults, and can be enumerated through the use of the decennial Census or a high quality survey, such as the American Community Survey. In other contexts, this is known as the sampling frame, though, unlike conventional sampling, the sample is not drawn from the frame. Traditional sampling, then, selects individuals from the sampling frame at random for participation in the study. This may not be feasible or economical as the contact information, especially email addresses, is not available for all individuals in the frame and refusals to participate increase the costs of sampling in this way.

Sample selection using the matching methodology is a two-stage process. First, a random sample is drawn from the target population. We call this sample the target sample. Details on how the target sample is drawn are provided below, but the essential idea is that this sample is a true probability sample and thus representative of the frame from which it was drawn.

Second, for each member of the target sample, we select one or more matching members from our pool of opt-in respondents. This is called the matched sample. Matching is accomplished using a large set of variables that are available in consumer and voter databases for both the target population and the opt-in panel.

The purpose of matching is to find an available respondent who is as similar as possible to the selected member of the target sample. The result is a sample of respondents who have the same measured characteristics as the target sample. Under certain conditions, described below, the matched sample will have similar properties to a true random sample. That is, the matched sample mimics the characteristics of the target sample. It is, as far as we can tell, representative of the target population (because it is similar to the target sample). The Distance Function When choosing the matched sample, it is necessary to find the closest matching respondent in the panel of opt-ins to each member of the target sample. Various types of matching could be employed: exact matching, propensity score

matching, and proximity matching. Exact matching is impossible if the set of characteristics used for matching is large and, even for a small set of characteristics, requires a very large panel (to find an exact match). Propensity score matching has the disadvantage of requiring estimation of the propensity score. Either a propensity score needs to be estimated for each individual study, so the procedure is automatic, or a single propensity score must be estimated for all studies. If large numbers of variables are used the estimated propensity scores can become unstable and lead to poor samples.

YouGov employs the proximity matching method. For each variable used for matching, we define a distance function, d(x,y), which describes how close the values x and y are on a particular attribute. The overall distance between a member of the target sample and a member of the panel is a weighted sum of the individual distance functions on each attribute. The weights can be adjusted for each study based upon which variables are thought to be important for that study, though, for the most part, we have not found the matching procedure to be sensitive to small adjustments of the weights. A large weight, on the other hand, forces the algorithm toward an exact match on that dimension.

Theoretical Background for Sample Matching

To understand better the sample matching methodology, it may be helpful to think of the target sample as a simple random sample (SRS) from the target population. The SRS yields unbiased estimates because the selection mechanism is unrelated to particular characteristics of the population. The efficiency of the SRS can be improved by using stratified sampling in place of simple random sampling. SRS is generally less efficient than stratified sampling because the size of population subgroups varies in the target sample.

Stratified random sampling partitions the population into a set of categories that are believed to be more homogeneous than the overall population, called strata. For example, we might divide the population into race, age, and gender categories. The cross-classification of these three attributes divides the overall population into a set of mutually exclusive and exhaustive groups or strata. Then an SRS is drawn from each category and the combined set of respondents constitutes a stratified sample. If the number of respondents selected in each strata is proportional to their frequency in the target population, then the sample is self-representing and requires no additional weighting.

The intuition behind sample matching is analogous to stratified sampling: if respondents who are similar on a large number of characteristics tend to be similar on other items for which we lack data, then substituting one for the other should have little impact upon the sample. This intuition can be made rigorous under certain assumptions.

Assumption 1: Ignorability. Panel participation is assumed to be ignorable with respect to the variables measured by survey conditional upon the variables used for matching. What this means is that if we examined panel participants and non-participants who have exactly the same values of the matching variables, then on average there would be no difference between how these sets of respondents answered the survey. This does not imply that panel participants and non-participants are identical, but only that the differences are captured by

the variables used for matching. Since the set of data used for matching is quite extensive, this is, in most cases, a plausible assumption.

Assumption 2: Smoothness. The expected value of the survey items given the variables used for matching is a ??smooth?? function. Smoothness is a technical term meaning that the function is continuously differentiable with bounded first derivative. In practice, this means that that the expected value function does not have any kinks or jumps.

Assumption 3: Common Support. The variables used for matching need to have a distribution that covers the same range of values for panelists and non-panelists. More precisely, the probability distribution of the matching variables must be bounded away from zero for panelists on the range of values (known as the support??) taken by the non-panelists. In practice, this excludes attempts to match on variables for which there are no possible matches within the panel. For instance, it would be impossible to match on computer usage because there are no panelists without some experience using computers.

Under Assumptions 1-3, it can be shown that if the panel is sufficiently large, then the matched sample provides consistent estimates for survey measurements. The sampling variances will depend upon how close the matches are if the number of variables used for matching is large. In this study, over 150,000 respondents to YouGov'??s Internet surveys were used for the pool from which to construct the matches for the final sample.

Sampling Frame and Target Sample

YouGov constructed a sampling frame of U.S. Citizens from the 2010 American Community Survey, including data on age, race, gender, education, marital status, number of children under 18, family income, employment status, citizenship, state, and metropolitan area. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2010 ACS sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacement (using the person weights on the public use file). Data on reported 2010 voter registration and turnout from the November 2010 Current Population Survey and on reported 2008 voter registration and turnout from the November 2008 Current Population Survey was matched to this frame using a weighted Euclidean distance metric. Data on religion, church attendance, born again or evangelical status, news interest, party identification and ideology was matched from the 2007 Pew U.S. Religious Landscape Survey. The target sample was selected by stratification by age, race, gender, education, and voter registration, and by simple random sampling within strata.

Stratification and Matching The sample drawn for the CCES were chosen from the YouGov Panel, along with the MyPoints, Research Now, and SSI panels using a five-way cross-classification (age x gender x race x education x state). All respondents who completed the pre-election survey were re-invited to the post-election survey. The final set of completed pre-election interviews (numbering approximately 87,389, after quality controls were applied) were then matched to the target frame, using a weighted Euclidean distances metric.

The following distance function was used for the match:

```
fmatch <- function(target, pool) {</pre>
```

```
3 * (abs(target\$age - pool\$age)/20) + #4
5 * (target$race3 != pool$race3) + #3
8 * (abs(target$educyrs - pool$educyrs)/4) + #2.5
25 * (I(target\$educyrs == 10) != I(pool\$educyrs == 10)) + #2.5
25 * (I(target\$educyrs == 12) != I(pool\$educyrs == 12)) + #2.5
2 * (I(target$educyrs < 14) * I(target$race3 != 1) != I(pool$educyrs < 14)
           * I(pool$race3 != 1)) +
4 * (target$gender != pool$gender) +
(mat.employ[target$employ, pool$employ]/3) +
 (2 * mat.ideo5[target$ideo5, pool$ideo5]) +
 (3 * mat.pid5b[target$pid5b, pool$pid5b]) +
1 * (mat.bornagain[target$bornagain, pool$bornagain]) +
2 * (I(target\$ideo5 \%in\% c(1,5)) != I(pool\$ideo5 \%in\% c(1,5))) +
15 * (target$votereg != pool$votereg) +
2 * (target$votereg != pool$votereg)*(target$gender != pool$gender) +
(target$race3 != pool$race3)*(abs(target$age - pool$age)/20) +
2 * (target$race3 != pool$race3)*(abs(target$educyrs - pool$educyrs)/4) +
2 * (mat.ideo5[target$ideo5, pool$ideo5])*(target$gender != pool$gender)
3 * (target$gender != pool$gender)*(abs(target$age - pool$age)/20) +
2 * (target$tookpost != pool$tookpost)
```

- Gender: respondent's gender
- Age: respondent's age in years
- Race3: categorical race variable with categories white/other, black, and Hispanic/Latino
- Educyrs: years of education
- Newsint: interest in politics
- Employ: employment status
- Bornagain: evangelical or born again status
- Pid5b: baseline party identification (from July 2012) with categories, Democrat, Independent leaning Democrat, Independent, Independent leaning Republican, Republican, and other
- Ideo5: 5-point ideology
- Tookpost: respondent took both waves of the survey

For unordered variables, matrices of distances were used, as indicated above.

Weighting

For each team and the common content, the matched cases were then weighted to the sampling frame using entropy balancing. The matched cases and the frame were combined and the combined cases were balanced on multiple moment conditions. The moment conditions included age, gender, education, race, voter registration, ideology, baseline party ID, born again status, political interest, plus their interactions. The resultant weights were then post-stratified by age, gender, education, race, and voter registration status, as needed. Additionally, for the common content, the weights were post-stratified across states and statewide political races. Weights larger than 15 in the common content were trimmed and the final weights normalized to equal sample size. The team data weights were trimmed at 7.

Validation

The very large sample of the CCES provides a way to validate the sampling by comparing the state level samples within the survey with the actual election results.

CCES 2014

Table 3: Survey Accuracy in 2014 CCES Sample for Statewide Offices

	v v			
	Avg.	Root	Avg.	Expected
	Error	MSE	Freq	St. Error
Office	(DEM Bias)	(St. Error)	(Responses)	(Avg. Sample)
Governor	-0.84%	3.95%	626	3.59
US Senate	0.37%	3.38%	515	4.26

Comparison of the CCES with actual election results provides internal checks on the quality of the sample and responses. Specifically, we can aggregate (using the weights –?? V103 in the 2014 study) to the state level questions on vote for Governor (2014 CC411) and U.S. Senator (2014 CC410b).

The difference between the Democratic Percent of the Two Party vote for each office in the sample and the actual results measures the error. That error is due to sampling and to bias. The simple difference is the Democratic party bias, the squared error is the mean squared error, and the square root of the MSE is a measure of the standard error. The average (across states) MSE, Root MSE, and Democratic Bias for each office are shown in Table 3. The partisan bias in the sample is less than one percentage point for both the Governor and the Senatorial vote estimates. The Mean Squared Error is approximately the same size as the theoretically derived Sampling Standard Error, indicating that there is no evidence of systematic bias or of inflation of the precision of the estimates. The overall relationship between Democratic Share of the Actual Vote and Democratic Share of the Survey Reported Vote is shown in the Figures ??-??.

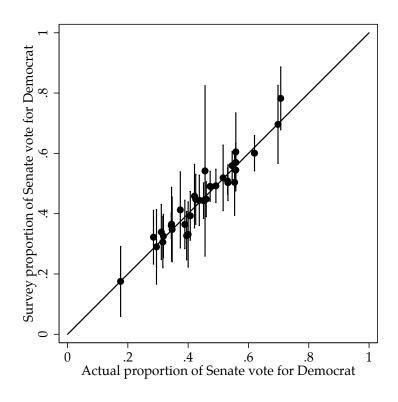


Figure 1: Senate Vote Accuracy Plot, 2014

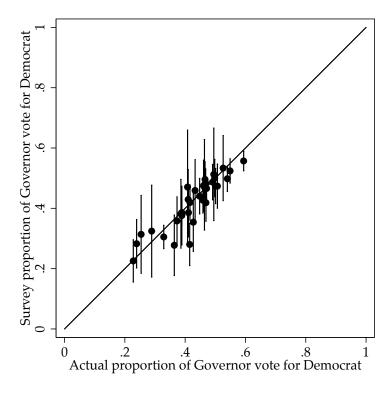


Figure 2: Gubernatorial Vote Accuracy Plot, 2014

The square root of the Mean Squared Error is an alternative estimate of the standard error. The usual estimate assumes that the only source of error comes from random sampling. The variance of the error across surveys (in this case states) includes possible measurement error, such as that caused by question wording, and sample biases, caused by non-response or misreporting.

Due to small sample sizes per individual congressional district, we caution against analysis at the individual congressional district level. Table 4 reports the same information for individual congressional districts as Table 3 reported for statewide elections. Figure ?? visually demonstrates the relationship between the actual Democratic share of the vote and the sample estimate of the Democratic share of the vote in each Congressional District. Congressional district sample sizes are presented in Table ?? in Part IV of this guide. The survey overstates the average district's vote margin for the Democratic candidate by 2 points. The bias is within sampling error. The Total Survey Error exceeds what variation one would expect just from sampling, as the Root MSE is roughly double the Expected Standard Error.

Table 4: Survey Accuracy in 2014 CCES Sample for Congressional Districts

	Avg.	Root	Avg.	Expected
	Error	MSE	Freq	St. Error
Office	(DEM Bias)	(St. Error)	(Responses)	(Avg. Sample)
House	2.46%	10.01%	125	4.47

CCES 2012

Table 5: Survey Accuracy in 2012 CCES Sample for Statewide Offices

	v v		1	
	Avg.	Root	Avg.	Expected
	Error	MSE	Freq	St. Error
Office	(DEM Bias)	(St. Error)	(Responses)	(Avg. Sample)
President	2.16%	3.32%	1069	1.53
Governor	1.49%	3.56%	666	1.94
US SEN	2.27%	3.66%	1217	1.43
Atty Gen	-5.64%	16.86%	828	1.74
Secty of State	-5.05%	9.93%	844	1.72

Comparison of the CCES with actual election results provides internal checks on the quality of the sample and responses. Specifically, we can aggregate (using the weights? V103 in the 2012 study) to the state level questions on vote for President (2012 CC410a), Governor (2012 CC411), U.S. Senator (2012 CC410b), and other statewide offices (2012 CC413a and CC413b).

CCES 2010

Table 6: Survey Accuracy in 2010 CCES Sample for Statewide Offices in states with at least

200 cases.

۵۰.	Avg.	Root	Avg.	Expected
	Error	MSE	Freq	St. Error
Office	(DEM Bias)	(St. Error)	(Responses)	(Avg. Sample)
Governor	-0.95%	2.22%	9824	1.93
US SEN	-0.50%	1.30%	882	1.98
Atty Gen	-2.57%	5.04%	1802	2.00
Secty of State	-1.80%	4.49%	859	2.00
Overall	-1.34%	3.40%	950	1.94

The average (across states) MSE, Root MSE, and Democratic Bias for each office are shown in Table 6. The sample bias for vote choice is quite small. The average error across all offices equals -1.34%. For all offices, there is a small Republican bias. The largest bias occurs with Attorney General, where the survey understated the Democratic vote share on average 2.57%.

CCES 2008

Table 7: Survey Accuracy in 2008 CCES Sample for Vote Choice President, U. S. Senators,

and Governors

010			
	Average	S.D.	
	Standardized Error	Standardized	Standardized
Office	(Democratic Bias)	Error	RMSE
President	0.269	0.926	0.964
US Senator	0.003	1.256	1.256
Governor	0.320	0.816	0.876

The average (across states) MSE, Root MSE, and Democratic Bias for each office are shown in Table 7.

CCES 2006

The average (across states) MSE, Root MSE, and Democratic Bias for each office are shown in Table 8. The average error across all offices equals 0.3%. For some offices, there is a small Democratic bias, for others there is a small Republican bias. The largest bias occurs with Lieutenant Governors, where the survey overstated the Democratic vote share on average 2.4%.

Table 8: Survey Accuracy in 2006 CCES Sample for U. S. Senators, Governors, and Other Statewide Offices, in states with at least 200 cases.

·	Avg.	Root	Avg.	Expected
	Error	MSE	Freq.	St. Error
Office	(DEM Bias)	(St. Error)	(Responses)	(Avg. Sample)
Governor	-0.04%	2.24%	604	2.53
US SEN	0.28%	4.29%	689	2.42
LT Gov	2.41%	4.58%	482	2.80
Atty Gen	-0.06%	4.31%	502	2.71
Scty of State	1.58%	4.36%	467	2.80
Treasurer	-0.39%	3.87%	465	2.79
Overall	0.30%	4.02%	561	2.64

Part III

Common Content

This section presents variables designed for the 2012 CCES Common Content. The 2014 survey consists of six types of variables. First, sample identifiers include region, state, county, congressional district, zip code, and designated market area (DMA). Second, Profile Questions consist of background data on individual respondents collected before the fielding of the survey, and include most demographics as well as indicators of party identification and ideological orientation. Unless otherwise noted, Profile Questions were administered prior to the fielding of the Pre-Election survey. Third, Pre-Election Questions were asked in the pre-election wave in October. They are denoted CC3xx. Fourth, Post Election Questions were asked over the two weeks immediately after the election. They are denoted CC4xx. Fifth, the survey is linked to contextual information about representatives, candidates, and elections. Most of these contextual variables are contained in separate files (to conserve memory) and will be available at the CCES website.

The remainder of this guide presents the sections of the survey in the order in which the variables occur in the dataset.

Sample identifiers

V101 Case Identifier

V103 Common Content Weight

Number of Observations: 54535

Mean: 1

Standard Deviation: 1.31757

Minimum: 0.00001 Maximum: 20.00044

inputzip Pre Election Survey Respondent Zip Code

So that we can ask you about the news and events in your area, in what zip code do you

currently reside?

Require integer value between 501 and 99999.

inputstate Pre Election State Name Pre Election Congressional District Number, 112th Congress cdid Pre Election County FIPS Code countyfips Pre Election County Name countyname Post Election State Name $inputstate_post$ Post Election Congressional District Number, 112th Congress $cdid_post$ Post Election County FIPS Code countyfips_post Post Election County Name countyname_post

Profile survey

birthyr			Birth Year
	ear were you		
Require in	nteger value b	etween 1900 and 2000.	
0	9998	Skipped	
0	9999	Not Asked	
gender			Gender
_	nale or female	e?	
26283	1	Male	
29917	2	Female	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
educ			Education
	he highest lev	vel of education you have completed?	
1493	1	No HS	
15703	2	High school graduate	
12917	3	Some college	
5349	4	2-year	
13969	5	4-year	
6769	6	Post-grad	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
race			Race
What rac	ial or ethnic g	group best describes you?	
41419	1	White	
6971	2	Black	
3895	3	Hispanic	
1365	4	Asian	
414	5	Native American	
1193	6	Mixed	
865	7	Other	
78	8	Middle Eastern	
0	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

1764	1	Yes
50381	2	No
159	8	Skipped
3896	9	Not Asked

votereg

Voter Registration Status

Are you registered to vote?

49337	1	Yes
6058	2	No
805	3	Don't know
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

regzip

Registered ZIP Code if different from Residence

Require integer value between 501 and 99999.

0	999998	Skipped
53.477	999999	Not Asked

$votereg_f$

ZIP Code Where Registered

Is \$izip the zip code where you are registered to vote?

46614	1	Yes
2725	2	No
0	8	Skipped
6861	9	Not Asked

employ Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

21822	1	Full-time
5985	2	Part-time
414	3	Temporarily laid off
3645	4	Unemployed
12955	5	Retired
3584	6	Permanently disabled
4097	7	Homemaker
2633	8	Student
1064	9	Other $[\mathbf{employ}_{-}\mathbf{t}]$
1	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

hadjob Had a Job

At any time over the past five, years have you had a job?

13760	1	Yes
14591	2	No
48	8	Skipped
27801	9	Not Asked

industry	class	Workplace Classification
659	1	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting
149	2	Mining
800	3	Utilities
1768	4	Construction
3892	5	Manufacturing
672	6	Wholesale Trade
4543	7	Retail Trade
1987	8	Transportation and Warehousing
1478	9	Information
2502	10	Finance and Insurance
832	11	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
3563	12	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
630	13	Management of Companies and Enterprises
2830	14	Administrative and Support
141	15	Waste Management and Remediation Services
4661	16	Education Services
4884	17	Health Care and Social Assistance
1243	18	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
1879	19	Accommodation and Food Services
7861	20	Other Services (except Public Administration)
1469	21	Public Administration
1062	22	Military
910	98	Skipped
6847	99	Not Asked

Phone
Thinking about your phone service, do you have ...? Phone Service

30395	1	Both
22495	2	Cell only
2502	3	Landline
625	4	No phone
183	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

interneth	nome	Internet Access at Home
52932	1	Broadband
788	$\stackrel{1}{2}$	Dial-up
2237	3	None
243	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
O .	· ·	1100 Honod
internety	work	Internet Access at Work
33002	1	Broadband
33002 474	2	Dial-up
21505	3	None
1219		
0	8 9	Skipped Not Asked
U	9	Not Asked
marstat		Marital Status
What is y	our marital	l status?
30206	1	Married
969	2	Separated
6514	3	Divorced
2586	4	Widowed
13463	5	Single
2413	6	Domestic partnership
49	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
:-17		7 Daint Dante Hantifaction (DID)
pid7	u coll vour	7 Point Party Identification (PID) self a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? Would you call
	-	publican or a not very strong Republican? Do you think of yourself as
		ratic or the Republican Party?
Closel to t	inc Democi	and of the republican raity:
13139	1	Strong Democrat
7251	2	Not very strong Democrat
5347	3	Lean Democrat
8683	4	Independent
5826	5	Lean Republican
5138	6	Not very strong Republican
8075	7	Strong Republican
2619	8	Not sure
74	98	Skipped
48	99	Not Asked

3 Point Party	Identification	(PID)
---------------	----------------	-------

	•	10
n	10	47
		1.)

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

20428	1	Democrat
13228	2	Republican
15952	3	Independent
2397	4	Other Open textbox [pid3_t]
4146	5	Not sure
49	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

ideo5 Ideology

Thinking about politics these days, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

4864	1	Very liberal
9982	2	Liberal
17819	3	Moderate
12676	4	Conservative
5681	5	Very Conservative
5129	6	Not sure
49	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

pew_bornagain

Born Again (Pew version)

Would you describe yourself as a ?born-again? or evangelical Christian, or not?

15967	1	Yes
40135	2	No
98	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

$\mathbf{pew_religimp}$

Importance of Religion (Pew Version)

How important is religion in your life?

22229	1	Very important
14922	2	Somewhat important
8471	3	Not too important
10525	4	Not at all important
53	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

Church attendance	(Pew	Version)	
-------------------	------	----------	--

pew_churatd

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

1	More than once a week
2	Once a week
3	Once or twice a month
4	A few times a year
5	Seldom
6	Never
7	Don't know
8	Skipped
9	Not Asked
	3 4 5 6 7

pew_prayer

Frequency of Prayer (Pew Version)

People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

16399	1	Several times a day
8683	2	Once a day
7062	3	A few times a week
1408	4	Once a week
3735	5	A few times a month
8490	6	Seldom
8876	7	Never
1452	8	Don't know
95	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

Religion (Pew	Version`
		, 0101011

re	ligpew
	-5P ~ "

Wl	nat	is	your	present	religion,	if any?	,
----	-----	----	------	---------	-----------	---------	---

21848	1	Protestant
11909	2	Roman Catholic
858	3	Mormon
309	4	Eastern or Greek Orthodox
1429	5	Jewish
265	6	Muslim
475	7	Buddhist
182	8	Hindu
2792	9	Atheist
3000	10	Agnostic
9967	11	Nothing in particular
3051	12	Something else [religpew_t]
115	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

$religpew_protestant$

Protestant Church

6532	1	Baptist
3107	2	Methodist
4310	3	Nondenominational or Independent Church
2421	4	Lutheran
1507	5	Presbyterian
1342	6	Pentecostal
944	7	Episcopalian
771	8	Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ
498	9	Congregational or United Church of Christ
200	10	Holiness
175	11	Reformed
193	12	Adventist
271	13	Jehovah's Witness
1238	90	Something else [relignew_protestant_t]
32691	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

${\bf relignew_baptist}$		Baptist Church
2685	1	Southern Baptist Convention
542	2	American Baptist Churches in USA
269	3	National Baptist Convention
60	4	Progressive Baptist Convention
989	5	Independent Baptist
120	6	Baptist General Conference
356	7	Baptist Missionary Association
70	8	Conservative Baptist Assoc. of America
339	9	Free Will Baptist
403	10	General Association of Regular Baptists
987	90	Other Baptist [religpew_baptist_t]
49380	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked
$religpew_methodist$		Methodist Church
2816	1	United Methodist Church
85	2	Free Methodist Church
158	3	African Methodist Episcopal
50	4	African Methodist Episcopal Zion
54	5	Christian Methodist Episcopal Church
190	90	Other Methodist Church [religpew_methodist_t]
52847	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked
$religpew_nondenom$		Nondenominational or Independent Church
4500	_	
1722	1	Nondenominational evangelical
287	2	Nondenominational fundamentalist
385	3	Nondenominational charismatic
458	4	Interdenominational
1432	5	Community church
838	90	Other $[religpew_nondenom_t]$
51078	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

${\bf religpew_lutheran}$		Lutheran Church
10.15		
1045	1	Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA)
860	2	Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod
191	3	Lutheran Church, Wisconsin Synod
437	4	Other Lutheran Church [religpew_lutheran_t]
53667	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
$religpew_presby$		Presyterian Church
862	1	Presbyterian Church USA
330	2	Presbyterian Church in America
25	3	Associate Reformed Presbyterian
$\frac{29}{32}$	4	Cumberland Presbyterian Church
43	5	Orthodox Presbyterian
116	6	Evangelical Presbyterian Church
300	90	Other Presbyterian Church [relignew_presby_t]
54492	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked
nolimporr	n ant agast	Pentecostal Church
religpew_pentecost		Fentecostai Church
496	1	Assemblies of God
79	2	Church of God Cleveland TN
52	3	Four Square Gospel
152	4	Pentecostal Church of God
99	5	Pentecostal Holiness Church
140	6	Church of God in Christ
18	7	Church of God of the Apostolic Faith
16	8	Assembly of Christian Churches
105	9	Apostolic Christian
389	90	Other Pentecostal Church [relignew_pentecost_t]
54654	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

$religpew_episcop$		Episcopal Church
705	1	
795 107	$\frac{1}{2}$	Episcopal Church in the USA
		Anglican Church (Church of England)
$9 \\ 22$	3	Anglican Orthodox Church
92	4 90	Reformed Episcopal Church Other Episcopalian or Applican Church [relignous episcopa t]
92 55175	90 98	Other Episcopalian or Anglican Church [religpew_episcop_t] Skipped
0	99	Not Asked
U	99	NOU ASKEU
religpew	christian	Christian Church
615	1	Church of Christ
140	$\stackrel{1}{2}$	Disciples of Christ
123	3	Christian Churches and Churches of Christ
79	90	Other Christian church [religpew_christian_t]
55243	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked
${\bf relignew_congreg}$		Congregational Church
440	1	United Church of Christ
48	$\frac{2}{2}$	Conservative Congregational Christian
33	3	National Association of Congregational Christians
91	90	Other Congregational [religpew_congre_t]
55588	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked
religpew_holiness		Holiness Church
27	1	Church of the Nazarene
11	2	Wesleyan Church
4	3	Free Methodist Church
5	4	Christian and Missionary Alliance
24	5	Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)
5	6	Salvation Army, American Rescue workers
186	90	Other Holiness [religpew_holiness_t]
55938	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

${\bf religpew_reformed}$			Reformed Church
75	1	Reformed Church in America	
81	2	Christian Reformed Church	
69	90	Other Reformed [relignew_reformed_t]	
55975	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
$religpew_advent$			Adventist Church
191	1	Seventh Day Adventist	
7	$\stackrel{ ext{-}}{2}$	Church of God, General Conference	
6	3	Advent Christian	
10	90	Other Adventist [religpew_advent_t]	
55986	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
$religpew_catholic$			Catholic Church
11760	1	Roman Catholic Church	
70	2	National Polish Catholic Church	
35	3	Greek-rite Catholic	
109	4	Armenian Catholic	
310	5	Old Catholic	
282	90	Other Catholic [religpew_catholic_t]	
43634	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
religpew_mormon			Mormon Church
878	1	The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day S	aints
27	2	Community of Christ	
8	90	Other Mormon [religpew_mormon_t]	
55287	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	

$religpew_orthodox$			Orthodox Church
1 7 4	1		
154	1	Greek Orthodox Russian Orthodox	
49	2		
33	3	Orthodox Church in America	
28	4	Armenian Orthodox	
40	5	Eastern Orthodox	
11	6	Serbian Orthodox	
39	90	Other Orthodox [religpew_orthodox_t]	
55846	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
$relignew_{\downarrow}$	jewish		Jewish Group
701	1	D.f.	
791	1	Reform	
428	2	Conservative	
102	3	Orthodox	
38	4	Reconstructionist	
194	90	Other $[\mathbf{religpew_jewish_t}]$	
54647	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
$religpew_muslim$			Muslim Group
176	1	Sunni	
27	2	Shia	
38	3	Nation of Islam (Black Muslim)	
45	90	Other Muslim [religpew_muslim_t]	
55914	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
${ m religpew_buddhist}$			Budhist Group
90	1	Theravada (Vipassana) Buddhism	
90 298	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mahayana (Zen) Buddhism	
298 107	3	,	
		Vajrayana (Tibetan) Buddhism	
141	90	Other Buddhist [religpew_buddhist_t]	
55564	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	

religpew_h	nindu		Hindu Group
0.0	-	77 . 1	
86	1	Vaishnava Hinduism	
27	2	Shaivite Hinduism	
30	3	Shaktism Hinduism	
50	90	Other Hindu [religpew_hindu_t]	
56007	98	Skipped	
0	99	Not Asked	
child18			Have children under 18
Are you the	parent or gu	ardian of any children under the age of 18?	
13041	1	Yes	
43001	2	No	
158	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
child18nu	m	Numl	per of children under 18
5999	1	1	
4434	2	2	
1714	3	3	
539	4	4	
165	5	5	
80	6	6	
28	7	7	
15	8	8	
10	9	9	
8	10	10	
12	11	11	
3	12	12	
6	13	13	
7	14	14	
8	15	15	
8	16	16	
13	17	17	
3	18	18	
4	20	20	
0	98	Skipped	
43144	99	Not Asked	

Interest in news and public affairs

${\bf newsint}$

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...?

25877	1	Most of the time
15422	2	Some of the time
8464	3	Only now and then
4476	4	Hardly at all
1918	7	Don't know
43	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

faminc Family Income

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

2536	1	Less than \$10,000
4244	2	\$10,000 - \$19,999
5793	3	\$20,000 - \$29,999
6043	4	\$30,000 - \$39,999
5164	5	\$40,000 - \$49,999
5080	6	\$50,000 - \$59,999
3787	7	\$60,000 - \$69,999
3917	8	\$70,000 - \$79,999
4426	9	\$80,000 - \$99,999
3109	10	\$100,000 - \$119,999
2686	11	\$120,000 - \$149,999
1681	12	\$150,000 - \$199,999
570	13	\$200,000 - \$249,999
395	14	\$250,000 - \$349,999
160	15	\$350,000 - \$499,999
156	16	\$500,000 or more
1	31	\$150,000 or more
17	18	\$250,000 or more
6394	97	Prefer not to say
41	98	Skipped
0	99	Not Asked

ownhome		Home Ownership
36006	1	Own
17721	2	Rent
2243	3	$Other [ownhome_t]$
230	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
$ m milstat_1$		Military Household - I am
I am curre	ntly serv	ving in the U.S. military
400	1	\mathbf{V}
429	1	Yes
55771	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
${ m milstat}_2$		Military Household - Family
	nediate f	family members currently serving in the U.S. military
4191	1	Yes
42009	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
milstat_3		Military Household - I served previously
I previousl	y served	l in the U.S. military but I am no longer active
8045	1	Yes
48155	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
milstat_4		Military Household - Family served previously
Members c	of my im	amediate family have served in the U.S. military but are no longer active
22769	1	Yes
33431	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

milstat_	5	Military Household - None
Neither m	nyself nor an	y members of my immediate family have ever served in the U.S. military
24945	1	Yes
31255	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
immstat	;	Citizen
Which of	these state	ments best describes you?
3024	1	Immigrant Citizen
1003	2	Immigrant non-citizen
5042	3	First generation
11466	4	Second generation
35487	5	Third generation
178	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
union		Union Member
Are you a	a member of	f a labor union?
3873	1	Yes, I am currently a member of a labor union
11148	2	I formerly was a member of a labor union
41038	3	I am not now, nor have I been, a member of a labor union
141	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
unionhh		Union Household
Other tha	an yourself,	is any member of your household a union member?
4722	1	Yes, a member of my household is currently a union member
7387	2	A member of my household was formerly a member of a labor union, but is not now
49710	9	union, but is not now

No, no one in my household has ever been a member of a labor

union

Skipped Not Asked investor Stock Ownership

Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

23315	1	Yes
32505	2	No
380	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

healthins2

Health Insurance Exchange

When you purchased health insurance did you use a health insurance exchange?

1894	1	Yes
4615	2	No
22	8	Skipped
49669	9	Not Asked

[Prompt for healthins_1 - healthins_6] Do you currently have health insurance?

${ m healthins_1}$		Health Insurance - Through Work
27952	1	Yes, through my job or a family member's employer
28221	2	No
27	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
healthin	s_2	Health Insurance - Government
18650	1	Yes, through a government program, such as Medicare or Medicaid
37523	2	No
27	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
healthin	$s_{-}3$	Health Insurance - School
499	1	Yes, through my school
55674	2	No
27	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked

${ m healthins_4}$			Health Insurance - Self Insured
6526	1	Yes, I purchased my own	
49647	2	No	
27	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
healthin	$s_{-}5$		Health Insurance - Not Sure
860	1	Not sure	
55313	2	No	
27	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
healthin	$s_{-}6$		Health Insurance - None
5624	1	Yes (I do not have health ins	urance)
50549	2	No (I have some form of healt	h insurance)
27	8	Skipped	,
0	9	Not Asked	

Pre-election survey

CC14_30	1	Media Use
In the pas	st 24 hours	have you(check all that apply) [order randomized]
13100	1	Read a Blog
40848	2	Watched TV news (Did you watch local news, national news, or both? [CC301_b2])
29473	3	Read a newspaper in print or online (Did you read a print newspaper, an online newspaper, or both? [CC301c])
21588	4	Listened to a radio news program or talk radio
5763	5	None of These
CC14_30	12	National Economy
		OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has?
Would you	a say onac (7 VERT THE TREE TEXTS ONE HOUSEN'S COORDING HOS
2119	1	Gotten much better
15629	2	Gotten better
17881	3	Stayed about the same
13603	4	Gotten worse
5399	5	Gotten much worse
1394	6	Not sure
175		Skipped
CC14_30		Change in Household Income
OVER TH	HE PAST F	OUR YEARS has your household's income?
2656	1	Increased A Lot
15047	2	Increased Somewhat
21179	3	Stayed about the same
11007	4	Decreased Somewhat
6249	5	Decreased A Lot
62		Skipped
CC14_30		Iraq Mistak
All things	considered	do you think it was a mistake to invade Iraq in 2003?
27814	1	Yes
17584	2	No
	9	Not sure
10755	3	1100 5410

CC14_306 Iraq Stabilize

All things considered do you think the United States should send additional troops to Iraq to stabilize the situation there?

14800	1	Yes
27868	2	No
13365	3	Not sure
167		Skipped

CC14_308a President Approval

Do you approve of the way each of the following is doing their job . . . President Obama

9366	1	Strongly approve
15243	2	Somewhat approve
6976	3	Somewhat disapprove
22684	4	Strongly disapprove
1848	5	Not Sure
83		Skipped

CC14_308b U. S. Congress Approval

Do you approve of the way each of the following is doing their job . . . the U. S. Congress

1057	1	Strongly approve
7538	2	Somewhat approve
17422	3	Somewhat disapprove
26048	4	Strongly disapprove
3925	5	Not Sure
210		Skipped

CC14_308c Supreme Court Approval

Do you approve of the way each of the following is doing their job . . . The US Supreme Court

2212	1	Strongly approve
15035	2	Somewhat approve
18094	3	Somewhat disapprove
14970	4	Strongly disapprove
5677	5	Not Sure
212		Skipped

CC14_30		Governor Approval
Do you a	pprove of the	he way each of the following is doing their job the governor of
[State Na	me]	
7984	1	Strongly approve
17399	2	Somewhat approve
10573	3	Somewhat disapprove
15379	4	Strongly disapprove
4602	5	Not Sure
263		Skipped
$\mathrm{CC}14_30$		State Legislative Approval
	-	e way each of the following is doing their job the State Legislature
[State Na	me]	
3453	1	Strongly approve
18000	2	Somewhat approve
13711	3	Somewhat disapprove
12524	4	Strongly disapprove
8200	5	Not Sure
312		Skipped
$\mathrm{CC}14_30$)9a	Party Majority - US House
Which pa	rty has a m	ajority of seats in the U.S. House of Representatives
32011	1	Republicans
8255	2	Democrats
1025	3	Neither
14698	4	Not Sure
211		Skipped
CC14_30)9b	Party Majority - US Senate
Which pa	rty has a m	ajority of seats in the U.S. Senate
7487	1	Republicans
13648	2	Democrats
1162	3	Neither

Not Sure

 ${\bf Skipped}$

001	1	20	Λ.
CC1	L4	30	IJC

Party Majority - State Senate

Which party has a majority of seats in . . . [name of State?s upper chamber]

17449	1	Republicans
15163	2	Democrats
1518	3	Neither
21298	4	Not Sure
772		Skipped

$CC14_309d$

Party Majority - State House

Which party has a majority of seats in . . . [name of State?s upper chamber]

17301	1	Republicans
14367	2	Democrats
1372	3	Neither
22665	4	Not Sure
495		Skipped

CC14_310a

Party - Governor

Please indicate whether you've heard of this person and if so which party he or she is affiliated with . . . [name of Governor of [state name]

1409	1	Never Heard of This Person
26196	2	Republican
19752	3	Democrat
270	4	Other Party/Indepent
8139	5	Not Sure
434		Skipped

$CC14_310b$

Party - US Senator 1

Please indicate whether you've heard of this person and if so which party he or she is affiliated with . . . [name U.S. Senator 1]

2467	1	Never Heard of This Person
14186	2	Republican
27806	3	Democrat
265	4	Other Party/Independent
10933	5	Not Sure
543		Skipped

Party M	Iajority -	US	Senator	2
---------	------------	----	---------	---

$CC14_310c$

Which party has a majority of seats in . . . [name U.S. Senator 2]

2525	1	Never Heard of This Person
19416	2	Republican
20982	3	Democrat
832	4	Other Party/Independent
11905	5	Not Sure
540		Skipped

CC14_310d Party - U.S. House

Please indicate whether you've heard of this person and if so which party he or she is affiliated with . . . [name of member of the U.S. House]

3373	1	Never Heard of This Person
20269	2	Republican
18064	3	Democrat
456	4	Other Party/Independent
13159	5	Not Sure
879		Skipped

$CC14_315a$

Approval - U.S. House Member

Please indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following is doing. [name of member of the U.S. House]

6605	1	Strongly Approve
20305	2	Approve
11347	3	Disapprove
7316	4	Strongly Disapprove
9398	5	Never Heard of This Person
1179		Skipped

$CC14_315b$

Approval - U.S. Senator 1

Please indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following is doing. [name of U.S. Senator 1]

6130	1	Strongly Approve
20394	2	Approve
12818	3	Disapprove
9486	4	Strongly Disapprove
6573	5	Never Heard of This Person
799	•	Skipped

$CC14_315c$

Approval - U.S. Senator 2

Please indicate whether you approve or disapprove of the job that each of the following is doing. [name of member of the U.S. Senator 2]

6408	1	Strongly Approve
19913	2	Approve
12657	3	Disapprove
9193	4	Strongly Disapprove
7186	5	Never Heard of This Person
843		Skipped

$CC14_{-}365$

House Member Does Right Thing

How much of the time do you think you can trust your district'??'s Representative to do what is right? just about always, most of the time, or only some of the time?

3181	1	Just about always
10744	2	Most of the Time
27651	3	Some of the Time
9620	4	Never
4473	5	Don'??t Know/No Answer
531		Skipped

CC14_316 Voted 2012

Did you vote in the 2012 General Election

9459	1	No
2363	2	I usually vote but did not vote in 2012
1331	3	I am not sure
42940	4	Yes I definitely votes
107		Skipped

CC14_317 President Choice 2012

For whom did you vote for President in 2012?

22569	1	Barack Obama
18041	2	Mitt Romney
1469	3	Someone Else (open [CC14_317_t])
114	4	Did not vote
662	5	Don'??t recall
13345		Not Asked

CC14_320a

Gun Control - Background Checks

On the issue of gun regulation, are you for or against each of the following . . . Background Checks

48950	1	For
7015	2	Against
235		Skipped

CC14_320b

Gun Control - Prohibit Publishing Names

On the issue of gun regulation, are you for or against each of the following . . . Prohibit state and local governments from publishing the names and addresses of all gun owners

32054	1	For
23812	2	Against
334		Skipped

CC14_320c

Gun Control - Ban Clips

On the issue of gun regulation, are you for or against each of the following . . . Ban high-capacity magazines for guns (more than 20 bullets)

36748	1	For
19154	2	Against
298		Skipped

$CC14_320d$

Gun Control - Ban Assault Rifles

On the issue of gun regulation, are you for or against each of the following . . . Ban assault rifles

35933	1	For
19799	2	Against
468		Skipped

$CC14_{-}320e$

Gun Control - Easier Permits

On the issue of gun regulation, are you for or against each of the following . . . Make it easier for people to obtain concealed weapons permits

21611	1	For
34245	2	Against
344		Skipped

$CC14_322_1$

Immigration - Grant Legal Status

What do you think the government should do about immigration? Select all that apply . . . Crent legal status to all illegal immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes for at least

. Grant legal status to all illegal immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes for at least 3 years, and not been convicted of any felony crimes

26970	1	Yes
29230	2	No
		Skipped

CC14_322_2

Immigration - Increase Border Patrols

What do you think the government should do about immigration? Select all that apply . .

. Increase Border Patrols along the US-Mexico border

31682	1	Yes
24518	2	No
		Skipped

CC14_322_3

Immigration -?? Allow Police to Question

What do you think the government should do about immigration? Select all that apply . . Allow police to question anyone they think may be in the country illegally.

10720 1 Voc

19729	1	Yes
36471	2	No
	·	Skipped

CC14_322_4

Immigration? Fine Businesses

What do you think the government should do about immigration? Select all that apply . . . Fine US businesses that hire illegal immigrants

34013	1	Yes
22187	2	No
		Skipped

CC14_322_5

Immigration - Deport illegals

What do you think the government should do about immigration? Select all that apply . . . Identify and deport illegal immigrants

30574	1	Yes
25626	2	No
	•	Skipped

CC14_322_6

Immigration? None of These

What do you think the government should do about immigration? Select all that apply . . None of These

2332 1 Yes 53868 2 No

. Skipped

CC14_323_1

Abortion - Always

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? . . . Always allow a woman to obtain an abortion as a matter of choice

33283 1 For 22395 2 Against . Skipped

$CC14_323_2$

Abortion - Permit in case of rape or incest

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? . . . Permit abortion only in cases of rape, incest, or when the woman?s life is in danger

26198 1 For 29166 2 Against 836 . Skipped

CC14_323_3

Abortion - Prohibit after 20 weeks

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? . . . Prohibit abortions after the 20th week of pregnancy

37103 1 For 18318 2 Against 779 . Skipped

CC14_323_4

Abortion - Allow employers to decline coverage

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? . . . Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans

25366 1 For 30273 2 Against 561 . Skipped

CC14_323_5

Abortion - Prohibit expenditure of public funds

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? . . . Prohibit the expenditure of funds authorized or appropriated by federal law for any abortion

26497	1	For
28968	2	Against
735		Skipped

CC14_323_4

Abortion - Allow employers to decline coverage

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals? . . . Allow employers to decline coverage of abortions in insurance plans

26879	1	For
28950	2	Against
371		Skipped

CC14_324

Affordable Care Act - Preamble

The Affordable Health Care Act was passed into law in 2010. It does the following: Requires Americans to obtain health insurance. Prevents insurance companies from denying coverage for pre-existing conditions. Allows people to keep current health insurance and care provider. Sets up national health insurance option for those without coverage, but allows states the option to implement their own insurance system.

CC14_324_1

ACA - Would have voted for in 2010?

Would you have voted for the Affordable Care Act if you were in Congress in 2010?

26879	1	Yes
28950	2	No
371		Skipped

CC14_324_2

ACA - Would you vote to Repeal the Affordable Care Act?

Would you vote to repeal the Affordable Care Act if you were in Congress in today?

28488	1	Yes
27313	2	No
399		Skipped

CC14_324_3

ACA - Should your state refuse ACA expansion of Medicaid?

Should your state refuse to implement the expansion of health care for poor people, even if it costs the state federal Medicaid funds?

19815	1	Yes
35658	2	No
727		Skipped

CC14_325_1

Roll Call Votes - Ryan Budget Bill

For each proposal indicate whether you would support it or oppose it. Ryan Budget. Budget plan would cut Medicare and Medicaid by 42%. Would reduce debt by 16% by 2020.

12167	1	Support
43159	2	Oppose
874	·	Skipped

CC14_325_2

Roll Call Votes - Simpson-Bowles Budget Plan

Simpson-Bowles Budget Plan. Plan would make 15% cuts across the board in Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, and Defense, as well as other programs. Eliminate many tax breaks for individuals and corporations. Would reduce debt by 21% by 2020.

17454	1	Support
37852	2	Oppose
894		Skipped

CC14_325_3

Roll Call Votes - Middle Class Tax Cut

Middle Class Tax Cut. Would extend Bush era tax cuts for incomes below \$200,000. Would increase the budget deficit by an estimated \$250 billion.

27198	1	Support
28021	2	Oppose
981		Skipped

CC14_325_4

Roll Call Votes - Tax Hike Prevention Act

Tax Hike Prevention Act. Would extend all Bush era tax cuts regardless of income. Would increase the budget deficit by \$405billion.

14463	1	Support
39677	2	Oppose
2060		Skipped

CC14_325_5

Roll Call Votes - Debt Ceiling

Debt Ceiling. Allow the US government to borrow funds as needed to meet spending obligations and avoid default on US government bonds.

25559	1	Support
29348	2	Oppose
1293		Skipped

$CC14_{-}326_{-}1$

Environment - EPA carbon regulation

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Environmental Protection Agency regulating carbon emissions

38653	1	Support
16728	2	Oppose
819		Skipped

CC14_326_2

Environment - MPG

Raise required fuel efficiency for the average automobile from 25 mpg to 35 mpg.

39160	1	Support
16279	2	Oppose
761		Skipped

CC14_326_3

Environment - Renewable Fuels Portfolio

Do you support or oppose each of the following policies? Your state requiring the use of a minimum amount of renewable fuels (wind, solar, and hydroelectric) in the generation of electricity even if electricity prices increase a little?

32926	1	Support
22577	2	Oppose
697		Skipped

$CC14_{-}326_{-}4$

Environment - Clean Air Act v. Jobs

Environmental Protection Agency strengthening enforcement of the Clean Air Act even if it costs US jobs

27064	1	Support
28342	2	Oppose
794		Skipped

CC14_327 Gay Marriage

Do you favor or oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

32810	1	Favor
22860	2	Oppose
530		Skipped

CC14_328 Affirmative Action

Affirmative action programs give preference to racial minorities in employment and college admissions in order to correct for past discrimination. Do you support or oppose affirmative action?

8116	1	Strongly support
14161	2	Somewhat support
14135	3	Somewhat oppose
19591	4	Strongly Oppose
197		Skipped

CC14_329a

Budget Priorities - First Choice

The federal budget deficit is approximately \$500 billion this year. If the Congress were to balance the budget it would have to consider cutting defense spending, cutting domestic spending (such as Medicare and Social Security), or raising taxes to cover the deficit. What would you most prefer that Congress do cut domestic spending, cut defense spending, or raise taxes?

23581	1	Cut Defense Spending
20764	2	Cut Domestic Spending
11218	3	Raise Taxes
637		Skipped

CC14_329b

Budget Priorities - Last Resort

What do you least want Congress to do?

11694	1	Cut Defense Spending
18583	2	Cut Domestic Spending
25098	3	Raise Taxes
825		Skipped

CC14_331_1

Roll Call Votes - Agriculture Bill

Agriculture Bill. Ends price supports for corn, wheat, sugar and other agricultural products. Creates a federally subsidized crop insurance program. Reauthorizes the food stamp program, but cuts 10

33962	1	Support
21273	2	Oppose
965		Skipped

CC14_331_2

Roll Call Votes - NSA Phone Surveillance

NSA Phone Surveillance. Would block funding of the National Security Agency?s program that gathers details of every phone call made by or to a U. S. phone unless the records were part of a specific investigation.

39412	1	Support
16265	2	Oppose
523		Skipped

CC14_331_3

Roll Call Votes - Cloture

Cloture. Would amend Senate rules by decreasing the number of votes (from 60 to 51) required to end debate on judicial and executive nominations.

29355	1	Support
24484	2	Oppose
2361		Skipped

CC14_331_4

Roll Call Votes - Birth Control Exemption

Birth Control Exemption. A Bill to let employers and insurers refuse to cover birth control and other health services that violate their religious beliefs.

21945	1	Support
33212	2	Oppose
1043		Skipped

CC14_331_4

Roll Call Votes - US-Korea Free Trade

US - Korea Free Trade Agreement. Would remove tariffs on imports and exports between South Korea and the US.

31006	1	Support
23899	2	Oppose
1295		Skipped

CC334A Ideology - Self

How would you rate each of	f the following	individuals and	groups Yourself

4678	1	Very Liberal
6699	2	Liberal
5522	3	Somewhat Liberal
14015	4	Middle of the Road
6415	5	Somewhat Conservative
9258	6	Conservative
6096	7	Very Conservative
3265	8	Not Sure
252		Skipped

CC334B Ideology - Governor

Ĺ		j
4752	1	Very Liberal
5904	2	Liberal
5436	3	Somewhat Liberal
5613	4	Middle of the Road
6175	5	Somewhat Conservative
10328	6	Conservative
6847	7	Very Conservative
10587	8	Not Sure
558		Skipped

[name of Current Governor of state]

CC334C

Ideology - Barack Obama

Barack Obama				
10000	1	77 T 1 1		
19602	1	Very Liberal		
9147	2	Liberal		
8433	3	Somewhat Liberal		
6833	4	Middle of the Road		
2289	5	Somewhat Conservative		
1625	6	Conservative		
1110	7	Very Conservative		
6893	8	Not Sure		
268		Skipped		

CC334D			Ideology - Hillary Clinton
Hillary Clin	ton		
15779	1	Very Liberal	
11243	2	Liberal	
8785	3	Somewhat Liberal	
6727	4	Middle of the Road	
3020	5	Somewhat Conservative	
1992	6	Conservative	
1063	7	Very Conservative	
7252	8	Not Sure	
339		Skipped	
CC334E			Ideology - Ted Cruz
Ted Cruz			
802	1	Very Liberal	
765	2	Liberal	
1029	3	Somewhat Liberal	
3150	4	Middle of the Road	
2671	5	Somewhat Conservative	
6857	6	Conservative	
16199	7	Very Conservative	
20819	8	Not Sure	
3908		Skipped	
CC334F			Ideology - Rand Paul
Rand Paul			
015	1	Vor. Liboral	
815	1	Very Liberal	
1008	2	Liberal	
1332	3	Somewhat Liberal	
3899	4	Middle of the Road	
5583	5	Somewhat Conservative	
11481	6	Conservative	
12264	7	Very Conservative	
17756	8	Not Sure	
2062	•	Skipped	

CC334G			Ideology - Jeb Bush
Jeb Bush			
834	1	Very Liberal	
1238	$\frac{2}{2}$	Liberal	
2172	3	Somewhat Liberal	
5007	4	Middle of the Road	
8273	5	Somewhat Conservative	
15765	6	Conservative	
7474	7	Very Conservative	
13950	8	Not Sure	
1487	•	Skipped	
CC334K			Ideology - The Democratic Party
	cratic Party		
15685	1	Very Liberal	
12037	2	Liberal	
8762	3	Somewhat Liberal	
6332	4	Middle of the Road	
2268	5	Somewhat Conservative	
1558	6	Conservative	
900	7	Very Conservative	
7283	8	Not Sure	
1375		Skipped	
CC334L			Ideology - The Republican Party
	cratic Party		- Gy - Francisco
	v		
1118	1	Very Liberal	
1396	2	Liberal	
2282	3	Somewhat Liberal	
4545	4	Middle of the Road	
8385	5	Somewhat Conservative	
18037	6	Conservative	
11641	7	Very Conservative	
7541	8	Not Sure	
1255	•	Skipped	

CC334N	CC334M Ideology - The United States Supreme C		The United States Supreme Court
The Unite	ed States S	upreme Court	
2145	1	Very Liberal	
3642	2	Liberal	
7240	3	Somewhat Liberal	
16985	4	Middle of the Road	
8368	5	Somewhat Conservative	
6722	6	Conservative	
3369	7	Very Conservative	
10747	8	Not Sure	
982	•	Skipped	
CC334W	V		Ideology - The Tea Party
Tea Party	7		
1414	1	Very Liberal	
973	2	Liberal	
1069	3	Somewhat Liberal	
4031	4	Middle of the Road	
2827	5	Somewhat Conservative	
7774	6	Conservative	
25338	7	Very Conservative	
11423	8	Not Sure	
1351	•	Skipped	
CC334N	Ī		Ideology - Current Senator 1
[name of	Current Se	nator 1]	Si -
4970	1	Very Liberal	
6352	2	Liberal	
5507	3	Somewhat Liberal	
4696	4	Middle of the Road	
3186	5	Somewhat Conservative	
3567	6	Conservative	
1526	7	Very Conservative	
10284	8	Not Sure	
10201	<u> </u>	01.	

Skipped

		\mathbf{O}

Ideology - Current Senator 2

			0.0
[name of	Current Ser	nator 2]	
4112	1	Very Liberal	
4804	2	Liberal	
4481	3	Somewhat Liberal	
4584	4	Middle of the Road	
4604	5	Somewhat Conservative	
7148	6	Conservative	
4649	7	Very Conservative	
12967	8	Not Sure	
8851	•	Skipped	
CC334P			Ideology - Senate Candidate 1
[name of	Senate Can	didate 1]	
4405	1	Very Liberal	
4987	2	Liberal	
3809	3	Somewhat Liberal	
3136	4	Middle of the Road	
1140	5	Somewhat Conservative	
799	6	Conservative	
338	7	Very Conservative	
8437	8	Not Sure	
29149		Skipped/Not Asked	
CC334Q	}		Ideology - Senate Candidate 2
[name of	Senate Can	didate 2]	
493	1	Very Liberal	
653	2	Liberal	
973	3	Somewhat Liberal	
2268	4	Middle of the Road	
3431	5	Somewhat Conservative	
6960	6	Conservative	
4375	7	Very Conservative	
8634	8	Not Sure	
28413		Skipped/Not Asked	

CC33	
[name	of
61	

Ideology - Senate Candidate 1, Race 2

[name of	Senate Can	didate 1]		
61	1	Very Liberal		
128	$\overline{2}$	Liberal		
114	3	Somewhat Liberal		
103	4	Middle of the Road		
40	5	Somewhat Conservative		
30	6	Conservative		
13	7	Very Conservative		
737	8	Not Sure		
54974		Skipped/Not Asked		
CC334S			Ideology - Senate Candidate 2, Race 2	
[name of	Senate Can	didate 2]		
13	1	Very Liberal		
23	2	Liberal		
41	3	Somewhat Liberal		
64	4	Middle of the Road		
89	5	Somewhat Conservative		
361	6	Conservative		
223	7	Very Conservative		
435	8	Not Sure		
54951		Skipped/Not Asked		
CC334T	1		Ideology - House Candidate 1	
[name of	House Cand	lidate 1]		
4971	1	Very Liberal		
7249	2	Liberal		
6037	3	Somewhat Liberal		
5827	4	Middle of the Road		
2076	5	Somewhat Conservative		
1672	6	Conservative		
738	7	Very Conservative		
24047	8	Not Sure		
3583	•	Skipped		

_	~	\sim	~ 4	T T	
		C3			

[name of House Candidate 2]

Ideology - House Candidate 2

613	1	Very Liberal
983	2	Liberal
1509	3	Somewhat Liberal
4336	4	Middle of the Road
5672	5	Somewhat Conservative
10736	6	Conservative
5592	7	Very Conservative
23593	8	Not Sure

CC334V

3166

Ideology - Current House Member (if not running)

[name of Current House Member] (if not running)

Skipped

281	1	Very Liberal
409	2	Liberal
374	3	Somewhat Liberal
566	4	Middle of the Road
556	5	Somewhat Conservative
1033	6	Conservative
550	7	Very Conservative
1602	8	Not Sure
50829	•	Skipped

CC350 Party Registration

With which party, if any, are you registered to vote?

14637	1	No Party, Independent, Declined to State
19582	2	Democratic Party
14130	3	Republican Party
878	4	Other
6973	•	Skipped

CC351	Residency
CC331	T CSIGEIC V

How long have you lived at your present address?

581	1	Less than 1 month
3790	2	2 to 6 months
2325	3	7 to 11 months
7061	4	1 to 2 years
6744	5	3 to 4 years
35620	6	5 or more years
79		Skipped

CC354 Residency

Do you intend to vote in the 2014 midterm election on November 4?

36969	1	Yes, definitely
6419	2	Probably
1958	3	I already voted (early or absentee)
1177	4	I plan to vote before November 4th
5195	5	No
4480	6	Undecided
2		Skipped

CC355 US Senate Preference 2014

In the race for U. S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?

10172	1	\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)
8802	2	\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)
619	3	\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)
343	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC355_t}]$
5513	8	I'm not sure
1864	9	No one
54	98	Skipped
28833	99	Not Asked

US Senate	(Early)	Vote	2014
OD Dellate	танту.	, , ,	201 1

\mathbf{C}		Q	K	K	3,
•	. ,	.)	.)		х

For whom did you vote for U.S. Senator?

423	1	\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)
416	2	\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)
15	3	\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)
41	4	Other $[CC355x_t]$
26	5	I did not vote in this race
7	6	I did not vote
16	7	Not sure
7	8	Skipped
55249	9	Not Asked

CC356 Governor Preference 2014

In the race for Governor in your state, who do you prefer?

17537	1	\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)
14354	2	\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)
0	3	\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)
746	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC356_t}]$
7081	8	I'm not sure
2914	9	No one
108	98	Skipped
13460	99	Not Asked

CC356x

Governor (Early) Vote 2014

Who is your second choice for Governor?

774	1	\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)
784	2	\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)
0	3	\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)
64	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC356x_{-}t}]$
23	8	I did not vote in this race
12	9	I did not vote
34	10	I'm not sure
17	98	Skipped
54492	99	Not Asked

CC360 House Preference 2014

In the general election for U.S. House of Representatives in your area, who do you prefer?

19160	1	\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)
16666	2	\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)
791	3	\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)
0	4	\$HouseCand4Name (\$HouseCand4Party)
612	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC390_t}]$
12439	8	I'm not sure
4427	9	No one
148	98	Skipped
1957	99	Not Asked

CC360x House (Early) Vote 2014

For which candidate for U.S. House of Representatives in your area did you vote?

806	1	\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)
873	2	\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)
35	3	\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)
48	7	Other [$\mathbf{CC360x_t}$]
86	8	I did not vote in this race
18	9	I did not vote
75	10	No one
17	98	Skipped
54242	99	Not Asked

Post-election survey

${f votereg}_{-}$	post		Registered to Vote
44034	1	Yes	
4431	2	No	
388	3	Don't know	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
inputsta	${ m te_post}$		Please choose a state
CC401			Vote
Which of	the followin	g statements best describes you?	
4018	1	I did not vote in the election th	his November.
1695	2	I thought about voting this time, but didn't.	
2442	3	I usually vote, but didn't this time.	
909	4	I attempted to vote but did not or could not.	
34903	5	I definitely voted in the General Election on November 6.	
460	8	Skipped	
4426	9	Not Asked	
4420			

What was the main reason you did not vote?

449	1	I forgot
		I forgot
1572	2	I'm not interested
1205	3	Too busy
1404	4	Did not like the candidates
1930	5	I am not registered
165	6	I did not have the correct form of identification
1074	7	Out of town
1139	8	Sick or disabled
402	9	Transportation
85	10	Bad weather
120	11	The line at the polls was too long
73	12	I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried
223	13	I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot
209	14	I did not know where to vote
1939	15	I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices
1532	16	Other $[CC402a_t]$
406	55	Don't know
45	98	Skipped
34881	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

(1/1/1/	02b	
1 .1 .4	. I I Z D	۱

Did no	nt Vote -	- Second	Reason
1710 11	ot vote -	- Decond	neason

438	1	I forgot
1306	2	I'm not interested
1053	3	Too busy
1065	4	Did not like the candidates
887	5	I am not registered
121	6	I did not have the correct form of identification
380	7	Out of town
384	8	Sick or disabled
395	9	Transportation
146	10	Bad weather
104	11	The line at the polls was too long
52	12	I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried
121	13	I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot
321	14	I did not know where to vote
1505	15	I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices
1756	16	Other $[\mathbf{CC402b_{-}t}]$
2351	55	Don't know
1124	98	Skipped
35344	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC403 Vote - Method

Did you vote in person on Election Day at a precinct, in person before Election Day, or by mail (that is, absentee or vote by mail)?

21082	1	In person on election day
5356	2	In person before election day (early)
8776	3	Voted by mail (or absentee)
472	4	Don't know
128	8	Skipped
13039	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC403b

Vote - Precinct or Vote Center

Did you vote at a precinct polling place or at a vote center?

17550	1	At a precinct polling place
3091	2	At a vote center
452	8	Skipped
27760	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

Approximately, how long did you have to wait in line to vote?

15405	1	Not at all
7828	2	Less than 10 minutes
2566	3	10 - 30 minutes
492	4	31 minutes - 1 hour
84	5	More than 1 hour $[CC404_t]$
45	6	Don't know
19	8	Skipped
7347		NA's

CC405

Election Day Registration

Did you register to vote at the polls or city office on Election Day this year?

501	1	Yes
3491	2	No
5	8	Skipped
44856	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC406a Voting Problems

Was there a problem with your voter registration or voter identification when you tried to vote?

34956	1	No
793	2	Yes
65	8	Skipped
13039	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

[Prompt for CC406b_1 - CC406b_3] What was the problem? Check all that apply.

$CC406b_{-1}$

Voting Problem - ID

243	1	Yes
565	2	No
0	8	Skipped
48045	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

1	${ m CC406b}_{-}$	2	Voting Problem - Registration
461		_	
Not Asked Skipped			
Not Asked NA's			
CC406b.3 Voting Problem - Wrong Place 130 1 Yes 678 2 No 0 8 Skipped 48045 9 Not Asked 7347 NA's CC406c Voting Problem - Allowed to Vote Were you allowed to vote? In was allowed to vote 114 1 No, I was not allowed to vote 140 2 I was allowed to vote using a provisional ballot 531 3 I voted 10 8 Skipped 48058 9 Not Asked 7347 NA's Vote - US Senator CC410b Vote - US Senator For whom did you vote for U.S. Senator? 8374 1 \$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party) 8447 2 \$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party) 363 3 \$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party) 389 4 Other [CC410b t] 195 5 I did not vote in this race 18 6 I did not vo			
CC406b_3 Voting Problem - Wrong Place 130 1 Yes 678 2 No 0 8 Skipped 48045 9 Not Asked 7347 NA's Voting Problem - Allowed to Vote Were you allowed to vote? 114 1 No, I was not allowed to vote 140 2 I was allowed to vote using a provisional ballot 531 3 I voted 10 8 Skipped 48058 9 Not Asked 7347 NA's Vote - US Senator CC410b Vote - US Senator For whom did you vote for U.S. Senator? 8374 1 \$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party) 844 Other [CC410b.t] 195 5 I did not vote in this race 18 6 I did not vote 226 7 Not sure 36 8 Skipped 31105 9 Not Asked		9	
130	7347		NA's
678 2 No 0 8 Skipped 48045 9 Not Asked 7347 NA's CC406c Voting Problem - Allowed to Vote Were you allowed to vote? 114 1 No, I was not allowed to vote 140 2 I was allowed to vote using a provisional ballot 531 3 I voted 10 8 Skipped 48058 9 Not Asked 7347 NA's Vote - US Senator CC410b For whom did you vote for U.S. Senator? 8374 1 \$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party) 8147 2 \$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand3Party) 363 3 \$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party) 389 4 Other [CC410b.t] 195 5 I did not vote in this race 18 6 I did not vote in this race 226 7 Not sure 36 <t< td=""><td>${ m CC406b}_{-}$</td><td>3</td><td>Voting Problem - Wrong Place</td></t<>	${ m CC406b}_{-}$	3	Voting Problem - Wrong Place
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226 7 Not sure 36 8 Skipped 31105 9 Not Asked			I did not vote
36 8 Skipped 31105 9 Not Asked			
31105 9 Not Asked		8	
	7347		NA's

CC411 Vote - Governor

For	W	hom	did	you	vote	tor	Governor?

13450	1	\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)
12774	2	\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)
0	3	\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)
937	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC411}_{-}\mathbf{t}]$
225	8	I did not vote in this race
31	9	I did not vote
287	10	Not sure
73	98	Skipped
21076	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC412 Vote - US House

For whom did you vote for U.S. House?

15954	1	\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)
15579	2	\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)
540	3	\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)
788	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC412}_{-}\mathbf{t}]$
1030	8	I did not vote in this race
144	9	I did not vote
702	10	Not sure
152	98	Skipped
13964	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

$CC410b_nv$

Did not vote - Prefer for US Senate

In the race for U.S. Senator in your state, which candidate did you prefer?

2262	1	\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)
1651	2	\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)
189	3	\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)
202	4	Other [$CC410b_nv_t$]
2451	7	Not sure
23	8	Skipped
42075	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC41	1	10.17
0041	. 1	nv

Did not vote - Prefer for Governor

In the race for Governor in your state, which candidate did you prefer?

4369	1	\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)
2930	2	\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)
0	3	\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)
363	7	Other $[\mathbf{CC411_nv_t}]$
3170	10	Not sure
35	98	Skipped
37961	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

$CC412_nv$

Did not vote - Prefer for House

In the race for U.S. House in your district, which candidate did you prefer?

4391	1	\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)
3309	2	\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)
210	3	\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)
337	7	Other $[CC412_nv_t]$
5619	10	Not sure
100	98	Skipped
34887	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC412a

House Hypothetical 1

If \$CurrentHouseName were running for reelection against \$HouseCand1Name, who would you likely vote for?

1855	1	\$CurrentHouseName (\$CurrentHouseParty)
4414	2	\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)
686	3	Not sure
407	4	Someone else
318	5	Not vote
15	8	Skipped
44158	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

If \$CurrentHouseName were running for reelection against \$HouseCand2Name, who would you likely vote for?

1841	1	\$CurrentHouseName (\$CurrentHouseParty)
1203	2	\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)
874	3	Not sure
558	4	Someone else
392	5	Not vote
44	8	Skipped
43941	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

[Prompt for CC413a - CC413d] For whom did you vote for in the following state elections

CC413a			Vote - Attorney General
14439	1	Democratic candidate	
13237	2	Republican candidate	
986	3	Other candidate	
1357	4	Did not vote in this race	
4410	5	There was no race for this office	
459	8	Skipped	
13965	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC413b			Vote - Secretary of State
CC413b			Vote - Secretary of State
CC413b 13702	1	Democratic candidate	Vote - Secretary of State
	1 2	Democratic candidate Republican candidate	Vote - Secretary of State
13702			Vote - Secretary of State
13702 12841	2	Republican candidate	Vote - Secretary of State
13702 12841 953	2 3	Republican candidate Other candidate	Vote - Secretary of State
13702 12841 953 1485	2 3 4	Republican candidate Other candidate Did not vote in this race	Vote - Secretary of State
13702 12841 953 1485 5374	2 3 4 5	Republican candidate Other candidate Did not vote in this race There was no race for this office	Vote - Secretary of State

CC41	12~
(,(,4)	

14657	1	Democratic candidate	
14209	2	Republican candidate	
1075	3	Other candidate	
1334	4	Did not vote in this race	
2844	5	There was no race for this office	
454	8	Skipped	
14280	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC413d			$\label{total vote for the Vote of SLower Chamber Name} Vote - \$Lower Chamber Name$
15089	1	Democratic candidate	
14685	2	Republican candidate	
1149	3	Other candidate	

1433 4 Did not vote in this race
1972 5 There was no race for this office
491 8 Skipped
14034 9 Not Asked
7347 NA's

[Prompt for CC414_1 - CC414_7] Would you approve of the use of U.S. military troops in order to ... ? (Please check all that apply)

$\mathrm{CC414}_{-1}$			Military Troops - Ensure the supply of oil
9845	1	Yes	
39008	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
$CC414_2$			Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp
CC414_2			Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp
CC414_2 29809	1	Yes	Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp
	1 2	Yes No	Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp
29809	1 2 8		Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp
29809 19044		No	Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp
29809 19044 0	8	No Skipped	Military Troops - Destroy a terrorist camp

$CC414_{-3}$		Military Troops - Intervene in genocide or a civil war
4 = 0.00		
17982	1	Yes
30871	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's
$CC414_4$		Military Troops - Assist the spread of democracy
7349	1	Yes
	1	No
41504	2	
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's
CC414_5		Military Troops - Protect allies from foreign attack
22021	1	Yes
32921	1	
15932	2	No Shinned
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's
$CC414_6$		Military Troops - Help the UN uphold international law
20050	1	Yes
28803	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
	9	
7347		NA's
CC414_7		Military Troops -None of the above
6301	1	Yes
42552	2	No
0	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347	J	NA's
1011		1111 0

If your state were to have a budget deficit this year it would have to raise taxes on income and sales or cut spending, such as on education, health care, welfare, and road construction. What would you prefer more, raising taxes or cutting spending? Choose a point along the scale from 100% tax increases (and no spending cuts) to 100% spending cuts (and no tax increases). The point in the middle means that the budget should be balanced with equal amounts of spending cuts and tax increases. If you are not sure, or don't know, please check the 'not sure' box.

0=All from tax increases 100=All from spending cuts

40959	0-100	Reported Values
7619	997	Don?t Know
275	998	Skipped
0	999	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC416r Income vs. Sales Taxes

If the state had to raise taxes, what share of the tax increase should come from increased income taxes and what share from increased sales taxes? Choose a point along the scale from 100% from sales (and none from income) to 100% from income (and none from sales). The point in the middle means that any increase in taxes should come equally from sales and income taxes. If you are not sure, or don't know, please check the 'not sure' box.

0=All from sales taxes 100=All from income taxes

38778	0-100	Reported Values
9429	997	Don?t Know
646	998	Skipped
0	999	Not Asked
7347		NA's

 $[Prompt for \ \textbf{\textit{CC417a_1}} - \ \textbf{\textit{CC417a_6}}] \ During \ the \ past \ year \ did \ you \ \dots \ (Check \ all \ that \ apply)$

CC417a_	.1		Past Year - Attend local political meetings
F 70 F	1	V	
5785	1	Yes	
43068	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	

CC417a_2			Past Year - Put up a political sign
0004		37	
6921	1	Yes	
41932	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417a_3		Pa	st Year - Work for a candidate or campaign
2002	1	Vac	
2883	1	Yes	
45970	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417a_4			Past Year - Political Donation
Donate mon	ey to a candid	date, campaign, or pol	itical organization
0262	1	Vac	
9263 39590	$\frac{1}{2}$	Yes No	
0	8 9	Skipped Not Asked	
7347	9	NA's	
1941		NA S	
CC417a_5			Past Year - Donate blood
6593	1	Yes	
42260	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347	J	NA's	
1941		IVA S	
CC417a_6			Past Year - None of these
29898	1	Yes	
18955	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347	J	NA's	
1941		NUS	

[Prompt for $CC417bx_1$ - $CC417bx_10$] Please indicate to which of the following groups or people you donated money. Select all that apply.

CC417bx	$x_{-}1$		Donated Money to - Candidate for U.S. Senate
(in my sta	ite)		
2418	1	Yes	
6866	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417bx	z_2		Donated Money to - Candidate for U.S. Senate
(in anothe	er state)		
1781	1	Yes	
7503	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347	3	NA's	
1941		IVA S	
CC417bx	x_3		Donated Money to - Candidate for U.S. House
(in my sta	ite)		
2029	1	Yes	
7255	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347	9	NA's	
1011		1111 5	
CC417bx			Donated Money to - Candidate for U.S. House
(in anothe	er state)		
1071	1	Yes	
8213	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417bx	x_5		Donated Money to - Candidate for state office
0000	-1	37	
2396	1	Yes	
6888	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	

CC417bx	:_6		Donated Money to - Political party committee
(such as th	ne DNC or F	RNC)	
4127	1	Yes	
5157	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417bx	-7		Donated Money to - PAC at work
		ınion Political Action	· ·
(1.11.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1	1		,
1359	1	Yes	
7925	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417bx			Donated Money to - Political group
(not at yo	ur work)		
2023	1	Yes	
7261	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC417bx	· 0		Donated Money to - Other [CC417bx_t]
0041702	9		Donated Money to - Other [CC417bx_t]
845	1	Yes	
8439	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
39569	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	

CC417c Total Contributions

Approximately how much did you contribute to all candidates and committees over the last year?

Minimum: 0

Maximum: 1000000

595 9999998 Skipped 39569 9999999 Not Asked 7347 NA's

CC425a

Contacted by Campaign

Did a candidate or political campaign organization contact you during the 2012 election?

25952	1	Yes
22801	2	No
100	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

[Prompt for CC425b_1 - CC425b_4] How did these candidates or campaigns contact you? Check all that apply.

5425	1	Yes
20527	2	No
0	8	Skipped
22901	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

$CC425b_{-2}$

 $CC425b_{-}1$

Campaign Contact Method - Phone call

Campaign Contact Method - In person

20198	1	Yes
5754	2	No
0	8	Skipped
22901	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC425b_3	3		Campaign Contact Method - Email or text message
10667	1	Var	
10667	1	Yes	
15285	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
22901	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC425b_4	4		Campaign Contact Method - Letter or post card
15457	1	Yes	
10495	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
22901	9	Not Asked	
7347	Э	NA's	
1941		IVA S	
CC418a			Run for Office
Have you ϵ	ever run for	elective office at a	any level of government (local, state or federal)?
1954	1	Yes	
46801	2	No	
98	8	Skipped	
0	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
[Prompt for Select all th		$_1$ - $CC418bx_1$	1] Which of the following offices have you run for?
CC418bx	_1		Run for Office - School Board
405	1	Var	
$495 \\ 1459$	1	Yes No	
	2		
0	8	Skipped	
46899	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	
CC418bx	_2		Run for Office - Other local board or commission
(e.g. zonin	g commission	on)	
383	1	Yes	
1571	2	No	
0	8	Skipped Not Asked	
46899	9	Not Asked	

NA's

CC418bx	x_3		Run for Office - City Council
640	1	Yes	
1314	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
46899	9	Not Asked	
7347	J	NA's	
1011		11116	
CC418bx	x_4		Run for Office - Mayor
220	1	V	
$229 \\ 1725$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Yes No	
0	8		
46899	9	Skipped Not Asked	
7347	Э	NA's	
1041		1111 5	
CC418bx	x_5		Run for Office - City or District Attorney
1.47	1	Yes	
147 1807	$\frac{1}{2}$	No	
0	8	Skipped	
46899	9	Not Asked	
7347	Э	NA's	
1011		1111 5	
CC418bx	c_6		Run for Office - Countywide office
205	1	Yes	
1749	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
46899	9	Not Asked	
7347	, and the second	NA's	
CC418bx	<u>.</u> 7		Run for Office - State legislature
005		37	
235	1	Yes	
1719	2	No	
0	8	Skipped	
46899	9	Not Asked	
7347		NA's	

CC418bx_8		Run for Office - Statewide office
93 1	Yes	
1861 2	No	
0 8	Skipped	
46899 9	Not Asked	
7347	NA's	
CC418bx_9		Run for Office - Federal legislature
(U.S. House or Senate)		
83 1	Yes	
1871 2	No	
0 8	Skipped	
46899 9	Not Asked	
7347	NA's	
CC418bx_10		Run for Office - Judge
56 1	Yes	
1898 2	No	
0 8	Skipped	
46899 9	Not Asked	
7347	NA's	
CC418bx_11		Run for Office - Other $[CC418b_t]$
370 1	Yes	
1584 2	No	
0 8	Skipped	
46899 9	Not Asked	
7347	NA's	
CC421a		Post Election 3-Point PID
	ou think of yourself as a?	3 = 3 = 22
18575 1	Democrat	
12960 2	Republican	
14341 3	Independent	
297 4	Other [$\mathbf{CC421}_{-}\mathbf{t}$]	
0 8	Skipped	
0 9	Not Asked	
7347	NA's	

CC421	dom
00441	аеш

Post Election 7-Point PID, Democrats

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not so strong Democrat?

11427	1	Strong Democrat
7117	2	Not so strong Democrat
34	8	Skipped
30275	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC421_rep

Post Election 7-Point PID, Republicans

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not so strong Republican?

7609	1	Strong Republican
5325	2	Not so strong Republican
31	8	Skipped
35888	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC421b

10100

Post Election 7-Point, Independents

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or the Republican party?

4006	1	The Democratic Party
4879	2	The Republican Party
7260	3	Neither
1117	8	Not sure
56	98	Skipped
31535	99	Not Asked
7347		NA's

[Prompt for CC422a - CC422b] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

CC422a Racial Resentment A

The Irish, Italians, Jews and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

19438	1	Strongly agree
10120	2	Somewhat agree
9627	3	Neither agree nor disagree
4959	4	Somewhat disagree
4630	5	Strongly disagree
79	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC422b Racial Resentment B

Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

7075	1	Strongly agree
10979	2	Somewhat agree
7928	3	Neither agree nor disagree
8674	4	Somewhat disagree
14095	5	Strongly disagree
102	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

[Prompt for CC423a - CC423c] What is the race or ethnicity of the following candidates or politicians?

CC423a		Race or Ethnicity - \$HouseCand1Name
07140	4	****
25146	1	White
4479	2	Black
2396	3	Hispanic
710	4	Asian
360	5	Other $[CC423a_other]$
13363	6	Not sure
273	8	Skipped
2126	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's
CC423b		Race or Ethnicity - \$HouseCand2Name
CC423b		Race or Ethnicity - \$HouseCand2Name
CC423b 31068	1	Race or Ethnicity - \$HouseCand2Name White
	1 2	
31068		White
31068 1138	2	White Black
31068 1138 1656	2 3	White Black Hispanic Asian
31068 1138 1656 338	2 3 4	White Black Hispanic
31068 1138 1656 338 353 12111	2 3 4 5 6	White Black Hispanic Asian Other [CC423b_other] Not sure
31068 1138 1656 338 353 12111 320	2 3 4 5 6 8	White Black Hispanic Asian Other [CC423b_other] Not sure Skipped
31068 1138 1656 338 353 12111	2 3 4 5 6	White Black Hispanic Asian Other [CC423b_other] Not sure

Race or Ethnicity - \$0	CurrentHouseName
-------------------------	------------------

CC_4	19	\mathbf{q}	_
1,1,2	+ 4	O	U

3887	1	White
35	2	Black
81	3	Hispanic
70	4	Asian
17	5	Other $[CC423c_other]$
773	6	Not sure
49	8	Skipped
43941	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

CC424 Tea Party Opinion

What is your view of the Tea Party movement; would you say it is very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative, or don't you know enough about the Tea Party movement to say?

5514	1	Very positive
6384	2	Somewhat positive
7715	3	Neutral
4187	4	Somewhat negative
15375	5	Very negative
5645	6	Don't know enough to say
3995	7	No opinion
38	8	Skipped
0	9	Not Asked
7347		NA's

Contextual variables

Noe that this listing does not include variables with verbatim string data (such as names of candidates). Descriptions of the verbatim variables are in Verbatims.

Pre-Election Survey Contextual Variables

CurrentGovPart	\mathbf{ty}	Current Governor Party
101		
131	Blank	
24025	Democratic	
0	Independent	
32044	Republican	
CurrentHouseG	ender	Current House Gender
426	Blank	
10077	F	
45697	M	
CurrentHousePa	arty	Current House Party
426	Blank	
25554	Democratic	
30220	Republican	
	•	
CurrentSen1Par	rty	Current Sen1 Party
131	Blank	
38480	Democratic Democratic	
0	Independent	
17589	Republican	
11000	1009 40110411	
CurrentSen2Par	rty	Current Sen2 Party
131	Blank	
27058	Democratic Democratic	
457	Independent	
28554	Republican	
40004	перивнеан	

GovCand1Incumbent		Gov Candidate 1 Incumbent
12111	Blank	
31005	0	
13084	1	
10001	1	
GovCand1Party		Gov Candidate 1 Party
10111	D11	
12111	Blank Democratic	
44089	Democratic	
GovCand2Incumbent		Gov Candidate 2 Incumbent
12111	Blank	
24227	0	
19862	1	
GovCand2Party		Gov Candidate 2 Party
•	DI I	Gov Candidate 2 Party
12111	Blank	Gov Candidate 2 Party
•	Blank Republican	Gov Candidate 2 Party
12111		Gov Candidate 2 Party House Candidate 1 Gender
12111 44089		
12111 44089		
12111 44089 HouseCand1Gender 2469 14581	Republican Blank F	
12111 44089 HouseCand1Gender 2469	Republican Blank	
12111 44089 HouseCand1Gender 2469 14581	Republican Blank F M	
12111 44089 HouseCand1Gender 2469 14581 39150 HouseCand1Incumber	Republican Blank F M ntNum	House Candidate 1 Gender
12111 44089 HouseCand1Gender 2469 14581 39150 HouseCand1Incumber	Republican Blank F M ntNum Not Asked	House Candidate 1 Gender
12111 44089 HouseCand1Gender 2469 14581 39150 HouseCand1Incumber	Republican Blank F M ntNum	House Candidate 1 Gender

HouseCand1Party		House Candidate 1 Party
- 1		
2469	Blank	
51548	Democratic	
417	Green	
682	Libertarian	
519	Republican	
HouseCand2Gender		House Candidate 2 Gender
2259	Blank	
7353	F	
46588	M	
HouseCand2Incumber	ntNum	House Candidate 2 Incumbent
933	Blank	
29694	0	
25573	1	
HouseCand2Party		House Candidate 2 Party
2259	Blank	
521	Conservative	
540	Democratic	
153	Green	
441	Independent	
738	Libertarian	
95	Reform	
51311	Republican	
142	Working Families	
HouseCand3Gender		House Candidate 3 Gender
52206	Blank	
217	F	
2112	M	
-11-	111	

HouseCand3Incumber	nt	House Candidate 3 Incumbent
52206	Blank	
2329	0	
HouseCand3Party		House Candidate 3 Party
52206	Blank	
5	Conservative	
109	D.C. Statehood Green	
110	Democratic	
126	Green	
116	Independence	
1349	Independent	
514	Libertarian	
SenCand1Gender		Senate Candidate 1 Gender
14369	Blank	
16903	F	
23263	M	
SenCand1Incumbent		Senate Candidate 1 Incumbent
14369	Blank	
15060	0	
25106	1	
20100	1	
SenCand1Party		Senate Candidate 1 Party
14960		
14369	Blank	
40007	Democratic Independent	
159	Independent	
SenCand2Gender		Senate Candidate 2 Gender
14369	Blank	
9690	F	
30476	M	

SenCand2Incumbent		Senate Candidate 2 Incumbent
14369	Blank	
36203	0	
3963	1	
SenCand2Party		Senate Candidate 2 Party
14369	Blank	
40166	Republican	
10100	терионеш	
SenCand3Gender		Senate Candidate 3 Gender
Kooca	DI I	
52063	Blank	
2472	M	
SenCand3Party		Senate Candidate 3 Party
52063	Blank	
1452	Independent	
1020	Libertarian	

Post-Election Survey Contextual Variables

${\bf Current Gov Pa}$	$\operatorname{rty_post}$	Current Governor Party
7110	DI I	
7449	Blank	
20862	Democratic	
27889	Republican	
CurrentHouse	$\operatorname{Gender_post}$	Current House Gender
7708	Blank	
8745	F	
39747	M	
CurrentHouse	Party_post	Current House Party
7708	Blank	
21890	Democratic	
26602	Republican	
000	Toop as need?	
CurrentSen1Pa	arty_post	Current Senate 1 Party
7449	Blank	
33517	Democratic	
15234	Republican	
10204	периопсан	
CurrentSen2Pa	$\operatorname{arty_post}$	Current Senate 2 Party
7449	Blank	
23569	Democratic	
417		
24765	Independent Republican	
24705	перивнсан	
GovCand1Incu	${f imbent_post}$	Governor Candidate 1 Incumbent
17846	Blank	
26926	0	
11428	1	
~	_	

$GovCand1Party_post$

Governor Candidate 1 Party

17846 Blank

38354 Democratic

$GovCand2Incumbent_post$

Governor Candidate 2 Incumbent

17846 Blank 21028 0 17326 1

$GovCand2Party_post$

Governor Candidate 2 Party

17846 Blank 38354 Republican

$House Cand 1 Gender_post$

House Candidate 1 Gender

9473 Blank 12785 F 33942 M

$House Cand 1 In cumbent Num_post \\$

House Candidate 1 Incumbent

28479 0 20374 1

$House Cand 1 Party_post$

House Candidate 1 Party

9473 Blank
44825 Democratic
365 Green
492 Independent
594 Libertarian
451 Republican

$House Cand 2 Gender_post$

House Candidate 2 Gender

9216	Blank
6389	\mathbf{F}
40595	${ m M}$

$House Cand 2 In cumbent Num_post$

House Candidate 2 Incumbent

25605	0
23248	1

$House Cand 2 Party_post$

House Candidate 2 Party

9216	Blank
417	Conservative
445	Democratic
121	Green
388	Independent
603	Libertarian
73	Reform
44829	Republican
108	Working Families

$House Cand 3 Gender_post$

House Candidate 3 Gender

41554	Blank
1348	F
13298	M

$House Cand 3 Party_post$

House Candidate 3 Party

52619	Blank
75	D.C. Statehood Green
88	Democratic
109	Green
97	Independence
1130	Independent
417	Libertarian

SenCand1Gender_post		Senate Candidate 1 Gender
2021	D1 1	
32311 5190	Blank F	
12095	M	
12000	1V1	
SenCand1Incumbent_p	oost	Senate Candidate 1 Incumbent
32311	Blank	
11794	0	
12095	1	
${\bf SenCand 1 Party_post}$		Senate Candidate 1 Party
20211	Dl l-	
32311 23464	Blank Democratic	
425	Independent	
420	тидерендені	
SenCand2Gender_post		Senate Candidate 2 Gender
31675	Blank	
3634	F	
20891	M	
SenCand2Incumbent_p	post	Senate Candidate 2 Incumbent
	D	
31675	Blank	
16641	0	
7884	1	
SenCand2Party_post		Senate Candidate 2 Party
01.075	DI 1	
31675	Blank	
24525	Republican	
SenCand3Gender_post	;	Senate Candidate 3 Gender
43366	Blank	
45500 3500	F	
9334	г М	
000±	IAT	

SenCa	nd3Party	post
	maor are,	_post

43366	Blank
931	Independence
1958	Independent
9090	Libertarian
317	Reform
538	Republican

Vote Validation

Individual records were matched to the Catalist database of registered voters in the United States. Matching was performed in June, 2015. States have updated their vote history data by May of the year following the election year. It should be noted that a record may not be matched either because the individual is not registered to vote or because of incomplete or inaccurate information that prevented a match. Among the CCES 2014 records that were matched to the voter files (i.e., were registered), approximately 50 percent were determined to have voted in the 2014 General Election and 25 percent were determined to have voted in the 2014 Primary Elections.

Matched	Status of Matched Record according to Registration Record
37085	Matched to Voter File
19115	Not Matched to Voter File
Voterstatus	Record was Matched to Catalist
32341	Active
1030	Dropped
556	Inactive
269	Multiple Appearances
2889	Unregistered
State_cl	State in which a Matched Record was Found

Alphabetical list of states

Partyaffiiation	Party with which Record is Registered
10	
12	CST (Constitution Party)
8587	DEM (Democratic Party)
631	DTS (Decline to State)
64	GRE (Green Party)
392	IND (Independent)
123	LIB (Libertarian)
2984	NPA (No Party Affiliation)
591	OTH (Other)
3	REF (Reform Party)
6842	REP (Republican Party)
16856	UNK (Unknown/No Party Registration)
E2014GVM	Record of Whether the Individual Voted in the 2014 General
	Election
3220	Absentee
3045	Early
3019	Mail
8707	At Polling Place
7318	Unknown
E2014PVM	Record of Whether the Individual Voted in the 2014 Primary
120111 VIVI	Election
	Licenon
2643	Absentee
1546	Early
1192	Mail
4625	At Polling Place
3758	Unknown
3.00	
E001 4DED	
E2014PEP	Party in which Voted in Primary
2738	Democratic
3367	Republican
9901	торионеан

Listing of verbatim items

Table 9: Verbatim Items

Variable	Label
CC317_t	Vote President 2008 - other
$CC354b_t$	Vote early – President – other
$CC354c_t$	Preference – President – other
CC355_t	Senator Vote - other
$CC355b_t$	Senator Pref - other
CC356_t	Governor Vote - other
$CC356b_t$	Governor Pref - other
CC390_t	House Vote - other
$CC390b_t$	House Pref - other
employertext	employertext
employtext	employtext
employ_t	Employment Status - open
pid3_t	3 point party ID - other
religpew_t	Pew religion - other
religpew_protestant_t	Protestant Church - other
religpew_baptist_t	Baptist Church - other
relignew_methodist_t	Methodist Church - other
religpew_nondenom_t	Nondenominational/Independent Church - other
relignew_lutheran_t	Lutheran Church - other
relignew_presby_t	Presbyterian Church - other
relignew_pentecost_t	Pentecostal Church - other
relignew_episcop_t	Episcopal Church - other
relignew_christian_t	Christian Church - other
relignew_congreg_t	Congregational Church - other
relignew_holiness_t	Holiness Church - other
relignew_reformed_t	Reformed Church - other
relignew_advent_t	Adventist Church - other
relignew_catholic_t	Catholic Church - other
relignew_mormon_t	Mormon Church - other
relignew_orthodox_t	Orthodox Church - other
religpew_jewish_t	Jewish Group - other
religpew_muslim_t	Muslim Group - other
religpew_buddhist_t	Buddhist group - other
religpew_hindu_t	Hindu Group - other
ownhome_t	Home ownership - other
govtleveltext	govtleveltext
CurrentGovName	CurrentGovName
CurrentGovParty	CurrentGovParty
CurrentHouseGender	CurrentHouseGender
CurrentificaseGender	Continued on next page

Table 9 – continued from previous page

	Continued from previous page
Variable	Label
CurrentHouseName	CurrentHouseName
CurrentHouseParty	CurrentHouseParty
CurrentSen1Name	CurrentSen1Name
CurrentSen1Party	CurrentSen1Party
CurrentSen2Name	CurrentSen2Name
CurrentSen2Party	CurrentSen2Party
GovCand1Incumbent	GovCand1Incumbent
GovCand1Name	GovCand1Name
GovCand1Party	GovCand1Party
GovCand2Incumbent	GovCand2Incumbent
GovCand2Name	GovCand2Name
GovCand2Party	GovCand2Party
HouseCand1Gender	HouseCand1Gender
HouseCand1Incumbent	HouseCand1Incumbent
House Cand 1 Incumbent Cdid 112	HouseCand1IncumbentCdid112
HouseCand1Name	HouseCand1Name
HouseCand1Party	HouseCand1Party
HouseCand2Gender	HouseCand2Gender
HouseCand2Incumbent	HouseCand2Incumbent
HouseCand2IncumbentCdid112	HouseCand2IncumbentCdid112
HouseCand2Name	HouseCand2Name
HouseCand2Party	HouseCand2Party
HouseCand3Gender	HouseCand3Gender
HouseCand3Incumbent	HouseCand3Incumbent
HouseCand3IncumbentCdid112	HouseCand3IncumbentCdid112
HouseCand3Name	HouseCand3Name
HouseCand3Party	HouseCand3Party
LegName	LegName
LowerChamberName	LowerChamberName
SenCand1Gender	SenCand1Gender
SenCand1Incumbent	SenCand1Incumbent
SenCand1Name	SenCand1Name
SenCand1Party	SenCand1Party
SenCand2Gender	SenCand2Gender
SenCand2Incumbent	SenCand2Incumbent
SenCand2Name	SenCand2Name
SenCand2Party	SenCand2Party
SenCand3Gender	SenCand3Gender
SenCand3Name	SenCand3Name
SenCand3Party	SenCand3Party
StateAbbr	StateAbbr
cdid	112th CD
	Continued on next page
	continuou on none page

Table 9 – continued from previous page

Variable	Label
countyfips	countyfips
countyname	countyname
lookupzip	lookupzip
$\mathrm{CC402a_t}$	Not vote – Main reason – other
$CC402b_t$	Not vote – Other reason – other
$CC404_t$	Vote - waited – other
$CC410a_t$	Vote – President – other
$CC410b_t$	Vote – U.S. Senator – other
$CC411_t$	Vote-Governor-other
$CC412_t$	Vote – U.S. House – other
CCj413a_t	Vote-\$StateSupremeCourtName-other
CC410a_nv_t	$Not\ vote-President-other$
$CC410b_nv_t$	Not vote – U.S. Senator – other
CC411_nv_t	Not vote – Governor – other
CC412_nv_t	Not vote – U.S. House – other
CCj413a_nv_t	$Not\ vote-\$StateSupremeCourtName-other$
$CC417bx_t$	Donate money – other
$CC418b_t$	Run for - other
$CC421_t$	Party ID - other
CC423a_other	What race or ethnicity is \$HouseCand1Name?
$CC423b_{-}other$	What race or ethnicity is \$HouseCand2Name?
$CC423c_other$	What race or ethnicity is \$CurrentHouseName?
$CurrentGovName_post$	CurrentGovName
CurrentGovParty_post	CurrentGovParty
$CurrentHouseGender_post$	CurrentHouseGender
$CurrentHouseName_post$	CurrentHouseName
CurrentHouseParty_post	CurrentHouseParty
CurrentSen1Name_post	CurrentSen1Name
CurrentSen1Party_post	CurrentSen1Party
CurrentSen2Name_post	CurrentSen2Name
CurrentSen2Party_post	CurrentSen2Party
$Gov Cand 1 In cumbent_post$	GovCand1Incumbent
$GovCand1Name_post$	GovCand1Name
GovCand1Party_post	GovCand1Party
$Gov Cand 2 In cumbent_post$	GovCand2Incumbent
$GovCand2Name_post$	GovCand2Name
GovCand2Party_post	GovCand2Party
$House Cand 1 Gender_post$	HouseCand1Gender
$House Cand 1 In cumbent_post$	HouseCand1Incumbent
$House Cand 1 In cumbent Cdid 112_post$	HouseCand1IncumbentCdid112
$House Cand 1 Name_post$	HouseCand1Name
HouseCand1Party_post	HouseCand1Party
	Continued on next page

Table 9 – continued from previous page

Variable	tinued from previous page Label
HouseCand2Gender_post	HouseCand2Gender
	HouseCand2Incumbent
HouseCand2Incumbent_post HouseCand2IncumbentCdid112_post	HouseCand2IncumbentCdid112
-	HouseCand2Name
HouseCand2Party, post	HouseCand2Party
HouseCand2Candar post	HouseCand3Gender
HouseCand3Gender_post	HouseCand3Incumbent
HouseCand3Incumbent_did112_post	HouseCand3IncumbentCdid112
HouseCand3IncumbentCdid112_post	HouseCand3Name
HouseCand3Name_post	
HouseCand3Party_post	HouseCand3Party
JudgeCand1NameSelected_post	JudgeCand1NameSelected
JudgeCand1Name_seat1_post	JudgeCand1Name_seat1
JudgeCand1Name_seat2_post	JudgeCand1Name_seat2
JudgeCand1Name_seat3_post	JudgeCand1Name_seat3
JudgeCand1PartySelected_post	JudgeCand1PartySelected
JudgeCand1Party_seat1_post	JudgeCand1Party_seat1
JudgeCand1Party_seat2_post	JudgeCand1Party_seat2
JudgeCand2NameSelected_post	JudgeCand2NameSelected
JudgeCand2Name_seat1_post	JudgeCand2Name_seat1
JudgeCand2Name_seat2_post	JudgeCand2Name_seat2
JudgeCand2Name_seat3_post	JudgeCand2Name_seat3
JudgeCand2PartySelected_post	JudgeCand2PartySelected
JudgeCand2Party_seat1_post	JudgeCand2Party_seat1
JudgeCand2Party_seat2_post	JudgeCand2Party_seat2
JudgeCand3NameSelected_post	JudgeCand3NameSelected
JudgeCand3Name_seat1_post	JudgeCand3Name_seat1
JudgeCand3Name_seat2_post	JudgeCand3Name_seat2
JudgeCand3Name_seat3_post	JudgeCand3Name_seat3
JudgeCand3PartySelected_post	JudgeCand3PartySelected
JudgeCand3Party_seat1_post	JudgeCand3Party_seat1
JudgeCand3Party_seat2_post	JudgeCand3Party_seat2
JudgeCand4NameSelected_post	JudgeCand4NameSelected
JudgeCand4Name_seat1_post	JudgeCand4Name_seat1
JudgeCand4PartySelected_post	JudgeCand4PartySelected
JudgeCand4Party_seat1_post	JudgeCand4Party_seat1
JudgeNameRetent1_post	JudgeNameRetent1
JudgeNameRetent2_post	JudgeNameRetent2
JudgeNameRetent3_post	JudgeNameRetent3
JudgeNameRetent4_post	JudgeNameRetent4
JudgeNameRetent5_post	JudgeNameRetent5
JudgeNameRetent6_post	JudgeNameRetent6
JudgeNameRetent7_post	JudgeNameRetent7 Continued on part page

Table 9 – continued from previous page

Variable	Label
JudgeNameRetentSelected_post	JudgeNameRetentSelected
LegName_post	LegName
${\bf Lower Chamber Name_post}$	LowerChamberName
$SenCand1Gender_post$	SenCand1Gender
$SenCand1Incumbent_post$	SenCand1Incumbent
SenCand1Name_post	SenCand1Name
SenCand1Party_post	SenCand1Party
$SenCand2Gender_post$	SenCand2Gender
$SenCand2Incumbent_post$	SenCand2Incumbent
$SenCand2Name_post$	SenCand2Name
$SenCand2Party_post$	SenCand2Party
$SenCand3Gender_post$	SenCand3Gender
SenCand3Name_post	SenCand3Name
$SenCand3Party_post$	SenCand3Party
$StateSupremeCourtName_post$	State Supreme Court Name
$\operatorname{cdid_post}$	112th CD - post
$county fips_post$	countyfips
$countyname_post$	countyname
lookupzip_post	lookupzip

Cross-reference

Variable Listing, in order of appearance in dataset. Open response items not included.

Table 10: List of Variables

Variable	Label
V101	Case ID
Weight	Common Content Weights
inputzip	Zip code
birthyr	Birth year
gender	Gender
educ	Education
race	Race
hispanic	Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?
votereg	Voter Registration Status
$votereg_f$	Is \$izip the zip code where you are registered to vote?
regzip	Registration zip (if different from home zip)
inputstate	State
CC302	National Economy
CC304	Over past FOUR YEARS – household's annual income
CC302a	OVER THE NEXT YEAR – Economy
CC302b	Responsibility for US Economy
CC305	Iraq – mistake
CC306	Afghanistan – mistake
CC308a	Institution Approval – Obama
CC308b	Institution Approval – Congress
CC308c	Institution Approval – Supreme Court
CC308d	Institution Approval – Governor
CC308e	Institution Approval – Legislature
CC309a	Party of Government Knowledge – Reps
CC309b	Party of Government Knowledge – Senate
CC309c	Party of Government Knowledge – State Senate
CC309d	Party of Government Knowledge – Lower Chamber
CC310a	Party Recall + Name Recognition – Governor
CC310b	Party Recall + Name Recognition - Senator 1
CC310c	Party Recall + Name Recognition - Senator 2
CC310d	Party Recall + Name Recognition - Rep
CC315a	Approve of Job – Rep
CC315b	Approve of Job – Senator 1
CC315c	Approve of Job – Senator 2
CC316	m Vote-2012
CC317	Vote – President 2012
CC320	Gun Control
	Continued on next page

Table 10 – continued from previous page

Variable	Label	
CC322_1	Immigration – Grant legal status	
CC322_2	Immigration – Increase border patrol	
CC322_3	Immigration – Allow police to question	
CC322_4	Immigration – Fine US businesses	
CC322_ 4 CC322_5	Immigration – Prohibit services	
CC322_6	Immigration – Politoit services Immigration – Deny automatic citizenship	
CC322_0 CC323	Abortion	
CC324	Affordable Care Act (ACA)	
CC325	Budget Policies	
CC326	Environment	
CC327	Gay Marriage	
CC328	Affirmative Action	
CC329a	Budget Priorities? First Choice	
CC329a CC329b	Budget Priorities ? Last Resort	
CC329b CC331_1	· ·	
	Support or Oppose? Agriculture Bill	
CC331_2	Support or Oppose? NSA Phone Surveillance	
CC331_3	Support or Oppose? Cloture	
CC331_4	Support or Oppose? Birth Control Exemption	
CC331_5	Support or Oppose? US/Korea Free Trade Agreement	
CC334A	Ideology - Yourself	
CC334B	Ideology - Governor	
CC334C	Ideology - Obama	
CC334D	Ideology - Clinton	
CC334E	Ideology - Ted Cruz	
CC334F	Ideology - Rand Paul	
CC334G	Ideology - Jeb Bush	
CC334K	Ideology - The Democratic Party	
CC334L	Ideology - The Republican Party	
CC334M	Ideology - The Democratic Party	
CC334K	Ideology - The Tea Party	
CC334W	Ideology - The US Supreme Court	
CC334N	Ideology - Current Sen1	
CC334O	Ideology - Current Sen2	
CC334P	Ideology - Sen Cand1	
CC334Q	Ideology - Sen Cand2	
CC334T	Ideology - House Cand1	
CC334U	Ideology - House Cand2	
CC334V	Ideology - Current House1	
CC350	Party Registration	
CC351	Residence	
CC354	Does R Intend to Vote in 2014	
CC355	Senator Pref	
	Continued on next page	

Table 10 – continued from previous page

	Table 10 – continued from previous page		
Variable	Label		
CC355a	Senator Pref (2nd choice)		
CC356	Governor Pref		
CC360	House Pref		
CC360a	House Pref (2nd choice)		
employ	Employment Status		
hadjob	At any time over the past five years, have you had a job?		
marstat	Marital Status		
$\operatorname{pid}7$	7 point Party ID		
$\operatorname{pid}3$	3 point party ID		
$pid3_t$	Party ID – other		
ideo5	Ideology		
pew_bornagain	Born Again (Pew version)		
pew_religimp	Importance of religion (Pew version)		
$pew_churatd$	Church attendance (Pew version)		
pew_prayer	Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)		
religpew	Pew religion		
$relignew_protestant$	Protestant Church		
religpew_baptist	Baptist Church		
$religpew_methodist$	Methodist Church		
$religpew_nondenom$	Nondenominational or Independent Church		
$religpew_lutheran$	Lutheran Church		
$relignew_presby$	Presbyterian Church		
$relignew_pentecost$	Pentecostal Church		
$relignew_episcop$	Episcopal Church		
$religpew_christian$	Christian Church		
$relignew_congreg$	Congregational Church		
$relignew_holiness$	Holiness Church		
$religpew_reformed$	Reformed Church		
$relig pew_advent$	Adventist Church		
$relig pew_catholic$	Catholic Church		
$religpew_mormon$	Mormon Church		
$relig pew_orthodox$	Orthodox Church		
$religpew_jewish$	Jewish Group		
$religpew_muslim$	Muslim Group		
$religpew_buddhist$	Buddhist group		
religpew_hindu	Hindu Group		
ownhome	Home ownership		
${ m milstat}_{-1}$	Military Household - I am		
$milstat_2$	Military Household - Family		
$milstat_3$	Military Household - I served previously		
$milstat_4$	Military Household - Family served previously		
$milstat_{-}5$	Military Household - None		
	Continued on next page		

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Table 10 – continued from previous page

Variable	Label			
immstat	Citizen			
investor	Stock ownership			
healthins_1	Health Insurance – Job			
healthins_2	Health Insurance – Government			
healthins_3	Health Insurance – School			
healthins_4	Health Insurance – Self-purchase			
healthins_5	Health Insurance – Sen-purchase Health Insurance – Not sure			
healthins_6	Health Insurance – No			
child18numx	Number of children			
child18	Have children under 18			
union	Union member			
unionhh	Union household			
newsint	Interest in news and public affairs			
faminc	Family income			
industryclass	\$employtext			
business/industry	\$whereemployed			
phone	Phone service			
internethome	Internet Access at Home			
internetwork	Internet access at work			
votereg_post	Registered to vote			
inputstate_post	State			
askvote	Ask vote question - R is registered or lives in ND			
CC401	Vote 2014			
CC402a	Vote – Main reason did not vote			
CC402b	Vote – Other reason did not vote?			
CC403b	Vote-location			
CC403	m Vote-method			
CC404	Vote-wait			
CC405	Registration – election day			
CC406a	Vote problem			
$CC406b_{-1}$	Vote problem – id			
$CC406b_2$	Vote problem – Registration			
$CC406b_{-3}$	Vote problem – Wrong Place			
CC406c	Vote problem – Were you allowed to vote?			
CC410b	Vote – U.S. Senator			
CC411	Vote – Governor			
CC412	Vote – U.S. House			
$CCj413_{-}$	$Vote-Retain\ \$JudgeNameRetentSelected$			
$CC410b_nv$	Not vote – Prefer for U.S. Senator			
$CC411_nv$	Not vote – Prefer for Governor			
$CC412$ _nv	Not vote – Prefer for U.S. House			
CC412a	US House Hypothetical #1			
<u> </u>		Continued on next page		

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Table 10 – continued from previous page

Variable	Table 10 – continued from previous page Label
CC412b	US House Hypothetical #2
CC413a	Vote – Attorney General
CC413b	Vote – Secretary of State
CC413c	Vote – \$inputstate State Senate
CC413d	Vote - \$LowerChamberName
$CC414_{-}1$	Approve troops to – Ensure the supply of oil
$CC414_{-2}$	Approve troops to – Destroy a terrorist camp
$CC414_{-}3$	Approve troops to – Genocide or a civil war
$CC414_{-}4$	Approve troops to – Assist democracy
$CC414_{-}5$	Approve troops to – Protect allies
$CC414_{-}6$	Approve troops to – Help UN
$CC414_{-}7$	Approve troops to – None
$CC417a_1$	Past year – Attend local political meetings
$CC417a_2$	Past year – Put up a political sign
$CC417a_3$	Past year – Political work
$CC417a_4$	Past year – Political donation
$CC417a_5$	Past year – Donate blood
$CC417a_6$	Past year – None of these
$CC417bx_1$	Donate money – President
$CC417bx_2$	Donate money – U.S. Senate in my state
$CC417bx_3$	Donate money – U.S. Senate in another state
$CC417bx_4$	Donate money – U.S. House in my state
$CC417bx_5$	Donate money – U.S. House in another state
$CC417bx_6$	Donate money – State office
$CC417bx_{-}7$	Donate money – Political party committee
$CC417bx_8$	Donate money – Political action committee at work
$CC417bx_{-}9$	Donate money – Political group
$CC417bx_10$	Donate money – Other
CC417c	Donate money – how much
CC425a	Campaign contact
$CC425b_{-}1$	Campaign contact – In person
$CC425b_2$	Campaign contact – Phone call
$CC425b_{-}3$	Campaign contact – Email or text message
$CC425b_4$	Campaign contact – Letter or post card
CC418a	Run for office
$CC418bx_1$	Run for office – School Board
$CC418bx_2$	Run for office – Other local board
$CC418bx_3$	Run for office – City Council
$CC418bx_4$	Run for office – Mayor
$CC418bx_5$	Run for office – City or District Attorney
$CC418bx_6$	Run for office – Countywide office
$CC418bx_{-}7$	Run for office – State legislature
	Continued on next page

Table 10 – continued from previous page

Variable	Label
CC418bx_8	Run for office – Statewide office
CC418bx_9	Run for office – Congress
CC418bx_10	Run for office – Judge
$CC418bx_11$	Run for office – Other
CC421a	Party ID
$CC421_dem$	Party ID - Democrat
CC421_rep	Party ID - Republican
CC421b	Party ID - Lean
CC422a	Racial resentment A
CC422b	Racial resentment B
CC423a	Ethnicity – \$HouseCand1Name
CC423b	Ethnicity – \$HouseCand2Name
CC423c	Ethnicity – \$CurrentHouseName
CC424	Tea Party
CC334grid	Ideology
$CC325_1$	Roll Call Votes- Ryan Budget Bill
$CC325_2$	Roll Call Votes- Simpson-Bowles Budget Plan
$CC325_3$	Roll Call Votes- Middle Class Tax Cut Act
$CC325_4$	Roll Call Votes- Tax Hike Prevention Act
$CC325_5$	Roll Call Votes- Debt Ceiling
$CC326_{-}1$	Environmental Policy- EPA Regulate CO2 Emissions
$CC326_{-2}$	Environmental Policy- Raise Fuel Efficiency for Average Auto
$CC326_3$	Environmental Policy- State Require Minimum Amount of Renewable Fuels
$CC326_4$	Environmental Policy- EPA strengthen enforcement of Clean Air Act
starttime	Interview start time
endtime	Interview end time
$starttime_post$	Interview start time
endtime_post	Interview end time

Part IV

Contextual Variables

Contextual variables consist of the names and parties of the candidates for U. S. House, U. S. Senate, and Governor. For all offices, Candidate 1 is the Democrat and Candidate 2 is the Republican, except when no Democrat is running. When no Democrat is running, the Republican is listed as Candidate 1. When only one candidate is running, Candidate 2 is listed as "NA".

Senate

Table 11: United States Senate, 113th Congress

State	N	CurrentSen1	CurrentSen2
Alabama	725	Jeff Sessions (R)	Richard C. Shelby (R)
Alaska	96	Mark Begich (D)	Lisa Murkowski (R)
Arizona	1437	John McCain (R)	Jeff Flake (R)
Arkansas	498	Mark L. Pryor (D)	John Boozman (R)
California	5651	Dianne Feinstein (D)	Barbara Boxer (D)
Colorado	1000	Mark Udall (D)	Michael F. Bennet (D)
Connecticut	661	Joseph I. Lieberman (I)	Richard Blumenthal (D)
Delaware	210	Thomas R. Carper (D)	Christopher A. Coons (D)
Florida	4168	Bill Nelson (D)	Marco Rubio (R)
Georgia	1732	Saxby Chambliss (R)	Johnny Isakson (R)
Hawaii	186	Brian Schatz (D)	Mazie K. Hirono (D)
Idaho	292	James E. Risch (R)	Mike Crapo (R)
Illinois	2383	Richard J. Durbin (D)	Mark Steven Kirk (R)
Indiana	1237	Joe Donnelly (D)	Dan Coats (R)
Iowa	574	Tom Harkin (D)	Chuck Grassley (R)
Kansas	493	Pat Roberts (R)	Jerry Moran (R)
Kentucky	762	Mitch McConnell (R)	Rand Paul (R)
Louisiana	634	Mary Landrieu (D)	David Vitter (R)
Maine	323	Susan M. Collins (R)	Angus King (I)
Maryland	1014	Benjamin L. Cardin (D)	Barbara A. Mikulski (D)
Massachusetts	1170	Elizabeth Warren (D)	Edward Markey (D)
Michigan	1911	Carl Levin (D)	Debbie Stabenow (D)
Minnesota	1032	Amy Klobuchar (D)	Al Franken (D)
Mississippi	381	Thad Cochran (R)	Roger F. Wicker (R)
Missouri	1153	Claire McCaskill (D)	Roy Blunt (R)
Montana	192	John Walsh (D)	Jon Tester (D)
			Continued on next page

Table 11 – continued from previous page

State	N	CurrentSen1	CurrentSen2
Nebraska	386	Deb Fischer (R)	Mike Johanns (R)
Nevada	635	Harry Reid (D)	Dean Heller (R)
New Hampshire	312	Jeanne Shaheen (D)	Kelly Ayotte (R)
New Jersey	1568	Cory Booker (D)	Robert Menendez (D)
New Mexico	380	Martin Heinrich (D)	Tom Udall (D)
New York	3326	Charles E. Schumer (D)	Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)
North Carolina	1743	Kay Hagan (D)	Richard Burr (R)
North Dakota	123	Heidi Heitkamp (D)	John Hoeven (R)
Ohio	2452	Sherrod Brown (D)	Rob Portman (R)
Oklahoma	470	James M. Inhofe (R)	Tom Coburn (R)
Oregon	968	Jeff Merkley (D)	Ron Wyden (D)
Pennsylvania	2762	Robert P. Casey, Jr. (D)	Pat Toomey (R)
Rhode Island	213	Sheldon Whitehouse (D)	Jack Reed (D)
South Carolina	788	Lindsey Graham (R)	Tim Scott (R)
South Dakota	133	Tim Johnson (D)	John R. Thune (R)
Tennessee	1066	Lamar Alexander (R)	Bob Corker (R)
Texas	3760	Ted Cruz (R)	John Cornyn (R)
Utah	460	Orrin Hatch (R)	Mike Lee (R)
Vermont	134	Bernard 'Bernie' Sanders (I)	Patrick Leahy (D)
Virginia	1483	Mark R. Warner (D)	Tim Kaine (D)
Washington	1323	Maria Cantwell (D)	Patty Murray (D)
West Virginia	354	John D. Rockefeller IV (D)	Joe Manchin III (D)
Wisconsin	1217	Tammy Baldwin (D)	Ron Johnson (R)
Wyoming	98	John Barrasso (R)	Michael B. Enzi (R)

Table 12: United States Senate, 114th Congress

State	N	Incumbent	SenCand1 - Name, Party, an	d Vote	SenCand2 - Name, Party,	and Vote	SenCand3 - Name, Party	, and Vote
Alabama	636	Jeff Sessions (R)	·					
Alaska	88	Mark Begich (D)	Mark Begich (D)	0.46	Dan Sullivan (R)	0.49	Mark Fish (L)	0.04
Arkansas	423	Mark L. Pryor (D)	Mark L. Pryor (D)	0.39	Tom Cotton (R)	0.57	Nathan LaFrance (L)	0.02
Colorado	896	Mark Udall (D)	Mark Udall (D)	0.46	Cory Gardner (R)	0.49	Gaylon Kent (L)	0.03
Delaware	185	Christopher Coons (D)	Christopher Coons (D)	0.56	Kevin Wade (R)	0.42	Andrew Groff	0.02
Georgia	1433	Open	Michelle Nunn (D)	0.45	David Perdue (R)	0.53	Amanda Swafford (L)	0.02
Hawaii	144	Brian Schatz (D)	Brian Schatz (D)	0.70	Cam Cavasso (R)	0.28	Mike Kokoski (L)	0.03
Idaho	260	Jim Risch (R)	Nels Mitchell (D)	0.35	Jim Risch (R)	0.65		
Illinois	2067	Richard J. Durbin (D)	Richard J. Durbin (D)	0.53	Jim Oberweis (R)	0.43	Sharon Hansen (L)	0.03
Iowa	499	Open	Bruce Braley (D)	0.44	Joni Ernst (R)	0.52	Rick Stewart (I)	0.02
Kansas	425	Pat Roberts (R)	Pat Roberts (R)	0.53	Greg Orman (I)	0.42	Randall Batson (L)	0.04
Kentucky	655	Mitch McConnell (R)	Alison Lundergan Grimes (D)	0.41	Mitch McConnell (R)	0.56	David Patterson (L)	0.03
Louisiana	538	Mary Landrieu (D)	Mary Landrieu (D)	0.56	Bill Cassidy (R)	0.44		
Maine	294	Susan Collins (R)	Shenna Bellows (D)	0.32	Susan Collins (R)	0.69		
Massachusetts	1007	Ed Markey (D)	Ed Markey (D)	0.62	Brian Herr (R)	0.38		
Michigan	1666	Open	Gary Peters (D)	0.54	Terri Lynn Land (R)	0.41	Jim Fulner (L)	0.02
Minnesota	931	Al Franken (D)	Al Franken (D)	0.53	Mike McFadden (R)	0.43	Steve Carlson (I)	0.02
Mississippi	317	Thad Cochran (R)	Travis Childers (D)	0.37	Thad Cochran (R)	0.60	Shawn O'Hara (Re)	0.02
Montana	179	Open	Amanda Curtis (D)	0.40	Steve Daines (R)	0.58	Roger Roots (L)	0.02
Nebraska	343	Open	Dave Domina (D)	0.31	Ben Sasse (R)	0.65	Jim Jenkins (PC)	0.03
New Hampshire	279	Jeanne Shaheen (D)	Jeanne Shaheen (D)	0.52	Scott Brown (R)	0.48		
New Jersey	1364	Cory Booker (D)	Cory Booker (D)	0.56	Jeff Bell (R)	0.42	Joseph Baratelli (I)	0.01
New Mexico	342	Tom Udall (D)	Tom Udall (D)	0.55	Allen Weh (R)	0.45		
North Carolina	1508	Kay Hagan (D)	Kay Hagan (D)	0.47	Thom Tillis (R)	0.49	Sean Haugh (L)	0.04
Oklahoma	408	Jim Inhofe (R)	Matt Silverstein (D)	0.29	Jim Inhofe (R)	0.68		
Oklahoma (Special)	408	Open	Connie Johnson (D)	0.29	James Lankford (R)	0.68	Mark Beard	0.03
Oregon	871	Jeff Merkley (D)	Jeff Merkley (D)	0.56	Monica Wehby (R)	0.37	Mike Montchalin (L)	0.03
Rhode Island	190	Jack Reed (D)	Jack Reed (D)	0.71	Mark Zaccaria (R)	0.29		
South Carolina	671	Lindsey Graham (R)	Brad Hutto (D)	0.39	Lindsey Graham (R)	0.54	Thomas Ravenel (PC)	0.04
South Carolina (Special)	671	Tim Scott (R)	Joyce Dickerson (D)	0.37	Tim Scott (R)	0.61	Jill Bossi (A)	0.02
South Dakota	122	Open	Rick Weiland (D)	0.30	Mike Rounds (R)	0.50	Larry Pressler (I)	0.17
Tennessee	919	Lamar Alexander (R)	Gordon Ball (D)	0.32	Lamar Alexander (R)	0.62	Joe Wilmoth (C)	0.03
Texas	3214	John Cornyn (R)	David Alameel (D)	0.34	John Cornyn (R)	0.62	Rebecca Paddock (L)	0.03
Virginia	1262	Mark Warner (D)	Mark Warner (D)	0.49	Ed Gillespie (R)	0.48	Robert Sarvis	0.02
West Virginia	304	Open	Natalie Tennant (D)	0.34	Shelley Moore Capito (R)	0.62	John Buckley	0.02
Wyoming	85	Mike Enzi (R)	Charlie Hardy (D)	0.18	Mike Enzi (R)	0.72	Cutt Gottshall (I)	0.08

${\bf Governor}$

Table 13: State Governors, Pre-Election

State	N	CurrentGovName	CurrentGovParty
Alabama	634	Robert Bentley	Republican
Alaska	87	Sean Parnell	Republican
Arizona	1273	Jan Brewer	Republican
Arkansas	423	Mike Beebe	Democratic
California	4879	Jerry Brown	Democratic
Colorado	893	John Hickenlooper	Democratic
Connecticut	592	Dan Malloy	Democratic
Delaware	183	Jack Markell	Democratic
Florida	3604	Rick Scott	Republican
Georgia	1428	Nathan Deal	Republican
Hawaii	144	Neil Abercrombie	Democratic
Idaho	253	Clement 'Butch' Otter	Republican
Illinois	2064	Pat Quinn	Democratic
Indiana	1080	Mike Pence	Republican
Iowa	497	Terry Branstad	Republican
Kansas	425	Sam Brownback	Republican
Kentucky	655	Steve Beshear	Democratic
Louisiana	537	Piyush 'Bobby' Jindal	Republican
Maine	294	Paul LePage	Republican
Maryland	843	Martin O'Malley	Democratic
Massachusetts	1004	Deval Patrick	Democratic
Michigan	1662	Rick Snyder	Republican
Minnesota	930	Mark Dayton	Democratic
Mississippi	316	Phil Bryant	Republican
Missouri	1004	Jay Nixon	Democratic
Montana	178	Steve Bullock	Democratic
Nebraska	342	Dave Heineman	Republican
Nevada	558	Brian Sandoval	Republican
New Hampshire	278	Maggie Hassan	Democratic
New Jersey	1361	Chris Christie	Republican
New Mexico	342	Susana Martinez	Republican
New York	2847	Andrew Cuomo	Democratic
North Carolina	1500	Pat McCrory	Republican
North Dakota	105	Jack Dalrymple	Republican
Ohio	2163	John Kasich	Republican
Oklahoma	407	Mary Fallin	Republican
Oregon	869	John Kitzhaber	Democratic
Pennsylvania	2433	Tom Corbett	Republican
Rhode Island	190	Lincoln Chafee	Democratic
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State	N	CurrentGovName	CurrentGovParty
South Carolina	668	Nimrata 'Nikki' Haley	Republican
South Dakota	122	Dennis Daugaard	Republican
Tennessee	914	Bill Haslam	Republican
Texas	3203	Rick Perry	Republican
Utah	406	Gary Herbert	Republican
Vermont	123	Peter Shumlin	Democratic
Virginia	1257	Terry McAuliffe	Democratic
Washington	1169	Jay Inslee	Democratic
West Virginia	304	Earl Ray Tomblin	Democratic
Wisconsin	1098	Scott Walker	Republican
Wyoming	85	Matt Mead	Republican

Table 14: Governors, Post-Election

State	N	Incumbent	GovCand1 - Name, Party, a	and Vote	GovCand2 - Name, Party,	and Vote
Alabama	636	Robert Bentley (R)	Parker Griffith (D)	0.36	Robert Bentley (R)	0.64
Alaska	88	Sean Parnell (R)	Sean Parnell (R)	0.46	Bill Walker (I)	0.49
Arizona	1280	Doug Ducey (R)	Fred DuVal (D)	0.42	Doug Ducey (R)	0.54
Arkansas	423	Open	Mike Ross (D)	0.42	Asa Hutchinson (R)	0.55
California	4883	Jerry Brown (D)	Jerry Brown (D)	0.59	Neel Kashkari (R)	0.41
Colorado	896	John Hickenlooper (D)	John Hickenlooper (D)	0.49	Bob Beauprez (R)	0.46
Connecticut	593	Dan Malloy (D)	Dan Malloy (D)	0.51	Tom Foley (R)	0.48
Florida	3613	Rick Scott (R)	Charlie Crist (D)	0.47	Rick Scott (R)	0.48
Georgia	1433	Nathan Deal (R)	Jason Carter (D)	0.45	Nathan Deal (R)	0.53
Hawaii	144	Open	David Ige (D)	0.49	Duke Aiona (R)	0.37
Idaho	260	Clement 'Butch' Otter (R)	A.J. Balukoff (D)	0.39	Clement 'Butch' Otter (R)	0.54
Illinois	2067	Pat Quinn (D)	Pat Quinn (D)	0.46	Bruce Rauner (R)	0.51
Iowa	499	Terry Branstad (R)	Jack Hatch (D)	0.37	Terry Branstad (R)	0.59
Kansas	425	Sam Brownback (R)	Paul Davis (D)	0.46	Sam Brownback (R)	0.50
Maine	294	Paul LePage (R)	Mike Michaud (D)	0.43	Paul LePage (R)	0.48
Maryland	844	Open	Anthony Brown (D)	0.47	Larry Hogan (R)	0.52
Massachusetts	1007	Open	Martha Coakley (D)	0.47	Charlie Baker (R)	0.48
Michigan	1666	Rick Snyder (R)	Mark Schauer (D)	0.47	Rick Snyder (R)	0.51
Minnesota	931	Mark Dayton (D)	Mark Dayton (D)	0.50	Jeff Johnson (R)	0.45
Nebraska	343	Open	Chuck Hassebrook (D)	0.39	Pete Ricketts (R)	0.58
Nevada	564	Brian Sandoval (R)	Robert Goodman (D)	0.24	Brian Sandoval (R)	0.71
New Hampshire	279	Maggie Hassan (D)	Maggie Hassan (D)	0.53	Walt Havenstein (R)	0.47
New Mexico	342	Susana Martinez (R)	Gary King (D)	0.43	Susana Martinez (R)	0.57
New York	2852	Andrew Cuomo (D)	Andrew Cuomo (D)	0.54	Rob Astorino (R)	0.41
New Mexico	342	Tom Udall (D)	Tom Udall (D)	0.55	Allen Weh (R)	0.45
Ohio	2162	John Kasich (R)	Ed FitzGerald (D)	0.33	John Kasich (R)	0.64
Oklahoma	408	Mary Fallin (R)	Joe Dorman (D)	0.41	Mary Fallin (R)	0.56
Oregon	871	John Kitzhaber (D)	John Kitzhaber (D)	0.50	Dennis Richardson (R)	0.45
Pennsylvania	2440	Tom Corbett (R)	Tom Wolf (D)	0.55	Tom Corbett (R)	0.45
Rhode Island	190	Gina Raimondo (D)	Gina Raimondo (D)	0.41	Allan Fung (R)	0.36
South Carolina	671	Nikki Haley (R)	Vincent Sheheen (D)	0.41	Nikki Haley (R)	0.56
South Dakota	122	Dennis Daugaard (R)	Susan Wismer (D)	0.25	Dennis Daugaard (R)	0.70
Tennessee	919	Bill Haslam (R)	Charlie Brown (D)	0.23	Bill Haslam (R)	0.70
Texas	3214	Open	Wendy Davis (D)	0.39	Greg Abbott (R)	0.59
Vermont	123	Peter Shumlin (D)	Peter Shumlin (D)	0.46	Scott Milne (R)	0.45
Wisconsin	1101	Scott Walker (R)	Mary Burke (D)	0.47	Scott Walker (R)	0.52
Wyoming	85	Matt Mead (R)	Pete Gosar (D)	0.29	Matt Mead (R)	0.62

House

Table 15: United States House of Representatives, 113th Congress

State	District	N	Member	Party
Alabama	1	119	Bradley Byrne	Republican
Alabama	2	113	Martha Roby	Republican
Alabama	3	94	Mike Rogers	Republican
Alabama	4	85	Robert Aderholt	Republican
Alabama	5	110	Mo Brooks	Republican
Alabama	6	100	Spencer Bachus	Republican
Alabama	7	104	Terri A. Sewell	Democratic
Alaska	1	96	Don Young	Republican
Arizona	1	112	Ann Kirkpatrick	Democratic
Arizona	2	177	David Schweikert	Republican
Arizona	3	98	Ed Pastor	Democratic
Arizona	4	160	Kyrsten Sinema	Democratic
Arizona	5	150	Matt Salmon	Republican
Arizona	6	191	Paul Gosar	Republican
Arizona	7	116	Raul Grijalva	Democratic
Arizona	8	232	Ron Barber	Democratic
Arizona	9	201	Trent Franks	Republican
Arkansas	1	101	Rick Crawford	Democratic
Arkansas	2	125	Steve Womack	Democratic
Arkansas	3	154	Tim Griffin	Democratic
Arkansas	4	118	Tom Cotton	Democratic
California	1	119	Adam Schiff	Democratic
California	2	114	Alan Lowenthal	Democratic
California	3	136	Ami Bera	Democratic
California	4	113	Anna Eshoo	Democratic
California	5	116	Barbara Lee	Democratic
California	6	127	Brad Sherman	Democratic
California	7	125	Buck McKeon	Republican
California	8	106	Dana Rohrabacher	Republican
California	9	71	Darrell Issa	Republican
California	10	67	David Valadao	Republican
California	11	80	Devin Nunes	Republican
California	12	115	Doris Matsui	Democratic
California	13	128	Doug LaMalfa	Republican
California	14	97	Duncan D. Hunter	Republican
California	15	119	Ed Royce	Republican
California	16	107	Eric Swalwell	Democratic
California	17	113	Gary Miller	Republican
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Table 15 – continued from previous page						
State	District	N	Member	Party		
California	18	101	George Miller	Democratic		
California	19	69	Gloria Negrete McLeod	Democratic		
California	20	87	Grace Napolitano	Democratic		
California	21	130	Henry Waxman	Democratic		
California	22	96	Jackie Speier	Democratic		
California	23	78	Janice Hahn	Democratic		
California	24	132	Jared Huffman	Democratic		
California	25	110	Jeff Denham	Republican		
California	26	114	Jerry McNerney	Democratic		
California	27	92	Jim Costa	Democratic		
California	28	126	John Campbell	Republican		
California	29	130	John Garamendi	Democratic		
California	30	108	Juan Vargas	Democratic		
California	31	116	Judy Chu	Democratic		
California	32	94	Julia Brownley	Democratic		
California	33	116	Karen Bass	Democratic		
California	34	121	Ken Calvert	Republican		
California	35	115	Kevin McCarthy	Republican		
California	36	99	Linda Sanchez	Democratic		
California	37	92	Lois Capps	Democratic		
California	38	71	Loretta Sanchez	Democratic		
California	39	45	Lucille Roybal-Allard	Democratic		
California	40	81	Mark Takano	Democratic		
California	41	130	Maxine Waters	Democratic		
California	42	101	Mike Honda	Democratic		
California	43	98	Mike Thompson	Democratic		
California	44	138	Nancy Pelosi	Democratic		
California	45	133	Paul Cook	Republican		
California	46	141	Raul Ruiz	Democratic		
California	47	80	Sam Farr	Democratic		
California	48	143	Scott Peters	Democratic		
California	49	130	Susan Davis	Democratic		
California	50	114	Tom McClintock	Republican		
California	51	65	Tony Cardenas	Democratic		
California	52	113	Xavier Becerra	Democratic		
California	53	89	Zoe Lofgren	Democratic		
Colorado	1	112	Cory Gardner	Republican		
Colorado	2	147	Diana DeGette	Democratic		
Colorado	3	166	Doug Lamborn	Republican		
Colorado	4	179	Ed Perlmutter	Democratic		
Colorado	5	125	Jared Polis	Democratic		
Colorado	6	154	Mike Coffman	Republican		
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Table 15 – continued from previous page						
State	District	\mathbf{N}	Member	Party		
Colorado	7	117	Scott R. Tipton	Republican		
Connecticut	1	144	Elizabeth Esty	Democratic		
Connecticut	2	110	Jim Himes	Democratic		
Connecticut	3	102	Joe Courtney	Democratic		
Connecticut	4	122	John B. Larson	Democratic		
Connecticut	5	183	Rosa L. DeLauro	Democratic		
Delaware	1	210	John Carney	Democratic		
District of Columbia	1	131	Eleanor Holmes Norton	Democratic		
Florida	1	162	Alan Grayson	Democratic		
Florida	2	120	Alcee L. Hastings	Democratic		
Florida	3	141	Ander Crenshaw	Republican		
Florida	4	175	Bill Posey	Republican		
Florida	5	148	Corrine Brown	Democratic		
Florida	6	152	Curt Clawson	Republican		
Florida	7	176	Daniel Webster	Republican		
Florida	8	198	David Jolly	Republican		
Florida	9	109	Debbie Wasserman Schultz	Democratic		
Florida	10	171	Dennis Ross	Republican		
Florida	11	120	Frederica Wilson	Democratic		
Florida	12	200	Gus M. Bilirakis	Republican		
Florida	13	115	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen	Republican		
Florida	14	158	Jeff Miller	Republican		
Florida	15	116	Joe Garcia	Democratic		
Florida	16	189	John Mica	Republican		
Florida	17	148	Kathy Castor	Democratic		
Florida	18	167	Lois Frankel	Democratic		
Florida	19	85	Mario Diaz-Balart	Republican		
Florida	20	151	Patrick Murphy	Democratic		
Florida	21	221	Richard Nugent	Republican		
Florida	22	175	Ron DeSantis	Republican		
Florida	23	156	Steve Southerland	Republican		
Florida	24	144	Ted Deutch	Democratic		
Florida	25	150	Ted Yoho	Republican		
Florida	26	139	Tom Rooney	Republican		
Florida	27	182	Vern Buchanan	Republican		
Georgia	1	101	Austin Scott	Republican		
Georgia	2	150	David Scott	Democratic		
Georgia	3	110	Doug Collins	Republican		
Georgia	4	185	Hank Johnson	Democratic		
Georgia	5	115	Jack Kingston	Republican		
Georgia	6	109	John Barrow	Democratic		
Georgia	7	152	John Lewis	Democratic		
			Continued	on next page		

	Table 15 – continued from previous page						
State	District	N	Member	Party			
Georgia	8	114	Lynn A. Westmoreland	Republican			
Georgia	9	103	Paul C. Broun, MD	Republican			
Georgia	10	153	Phil Gingrey	Republican			
Georgia	11	117	Rob Woodall	Republican			
Georgia	12	91	Sanford D. Bishop, Jr.	Democratic			
Georgia	13	97	Tom Graves	Republican			
Georgia	14	135	Tom Price	Republican			
Hawaii	1	104	Colleen Hanabusa	Democratic			
Hawaii	2	82	Tulsi Gabbard	Democratic			
Idaho	1	130	Mike Simpson	Democratic			
Idaho	2	162	Raul Labrador	Democratic			
Illinois	1	117	Aaron Schock	Republican			
Illinois	2	119	Adam Kinzinger	Republican			
Illinois	3	129	Bill Foster	Democratic			
Illinois	4	160	Bobby L. Rush	Democratic			
Illinois	5	144	Brad Schneider	Democratic			
Illinois	6	126	Cheri Bustos	Democratic			
Illinois	7	127	Dan Lipinski	Democratic			
Illinois	8	148	Danny K. Davis	Democratic			
Illinois	9	190	Jan Schakowsky	Democratic			
Illinois	10	94	John Shimkus	Republican			
Illinois	11	98	Luis Gutierrez	Democratic			
Illinois	12	154	Michael Quigley	Democratic			
Illinois	13	128	Peter Roskam	Republican			
Illinois	14	128	Randy Hultgren	Republican			
Illinois	15	158	Robin Kelly	Democratic			
Illinois	16	124	Rodney Davis	Republican			
Illinois	17	124	Tammy Duckworth	Democratic			
Illinois	18	115	William Enyart	Democratic			
Indiana	1	136	Andre Carson	Democratic			
Indiana	2	155	Jackie Walorski	Republican			
Indiana	3	111	Larry Bucshon	Republican			
Indiana	4	132	Luke Messer	Republican			
Indiana	5	158	Marlin Stutzman	Republican			
Indiana	6	144	Peter J. Visclosky	Democratic			
Indiana	7	127	Susan W. Brooks	Republican			
Indiana	8	144	Todd Rokita	Republican			
Indiana	9	130	Todd Young	Republican			
Iowa	1	156	Bruce Braley	Democratic			
Iowa	2	141	Dave Loebsack	Democratic			
Iowa	3	129	Steve King	Republican			
Iowa	4	148	Tom Latham	Republican			
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State	District	N	Member	Party			
Kansas	1	140	Kevin Yoder	Democratic			
Kansas	2	149	Lynn Jenkins	Democratic			
Kansas	3	104	Mike Pompeo	Democratic			
Kansas	4	100	Tim Huelskamp	Democratic			
Kentucky	1	131	Andy Barr	Republican			
Kentucky	2	133	Brett Guthrie	Republican			
Kentucky	3	110	Ed Whitfield	Republican			
Kentucky	4	117	Hal Rogers	Republican			
Kentucky	5	127	John Yarmuth	Democratic			
Kentucky	6	144	Thomas Massie	Republican			
Louisiana	1	103	Bill Cassidy, M.D.	Republican			
Louisiana	2	123	Cedric Richmond	Democratic			
Louisiana	3	94	Charles W. Boustany, Jr.	Republican			
Louisiana	4	101	John C. Fleming, M.D.	Republican			
Louisiana	5	114	Steve Scalise	Republican			
Louisiana	6	99	Vance McAllister	Republican			
Maine	1	163	Chellie Pingree	Democratic			
Maine	2	160	Michael H. Michaud	Democratic			
Maryland	1	126	Andy Harris	Republican			
Maryland	2	129	Chris Van Hollen	Democratic			
Maryland	3	111	Donna F. Edwards	Democratic			
Maryland	4	138	Dutch Ruppersberger	Democratic			
Maryland	5	119	Elijah Cummings	Democratic			
Maryland	6	145	John Delaney	Democratic			
Maryland	7	122	John Sarbanes	Democratic			
Maryland	8	124	Steny Hoyer	Democratic			
Massachusetts	1	142	Bill Keating	Democratic			
Massachusetts	2	117	Jim McGovern	Democratic			
Massachusetts	3	131	John Tierney	Democratic			
Massachusetts	4	113	Joseph Kennedy III	Democratic			
Massachusetts	5	120	Katherine Clark	Democratic			
Massachusetts	6	153	Mike E. Capuano	Democratic			
Massachusetts	7	125	Niki Tsongas	Democratic			
Massachusetts	8	130	Richard E. Neal	Democratic			
Massachusetts	9	139	Stephen Lynch	Democratic			
Michigan	1	137	Bill Huizenga	Republican			
Michigan	2	123	Candice Miller	Republican			
Michigan	3	154	Dan Benishek	Republican			
Michigan	4	142	Dan Kildee	Democratic			
Michigan	5	144	Dave Camp	Republican			
Michigan	6	120	Fred Upton	Republican			
Michigan	7	129	Gary Peters	Democratic			
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State	District	N	Member	Party
Michigan	8	114	John Conyers, Jr.	Democratic
Michigan	9	143	John Dingell	Democratic
Michigan	10	131	Justin Amash	Republican
Michigan	11	141	Kerry Bentivolio	Republican
Michigan	12	124	Mike Rogers	Republican
Michigan	13	183	Sander Levin	Democratic
Michigan	14	126	Tim Walberg	Republican
Minnesota	1	145	Betty McCollum	Democratic
Minnesota	2	119	Collin C. Peterson	Democratic
Minnesota	3	135	Erik Paulsen	Republican
Minnesota	4	127	John Kline	Republican
Minnesota	5	146	Keith Ellison	Democratic
Minnesota	6	118	Michele Bachmann	Republican
Minnesota	7	136	Rick Nolan	Democratic
Minnesota	8	106	Tim Walz	Democratic
Mississippi	1	93	Alan Nunnelee	Republican
Mississippi	2	95	Bennie G Thompson	Democratic
Mississippi	3	90	Gregg Harper	Republican
Mississippi	4	103	Steven Palazzo	Republican
Missouri	1	163	Ann Wagner	Republican
Missouri	2	136	Billy Long	Republican
Missouri	3	131	Blaine Luetkemeyer	Republican
Missouri	4	169	Emanuel Cleaver	Democratic
Missouri	5	121	Jason Smith	Republican
Missouri	6	133	Sam Graves	Republican
Missouri	7	135	Vicky Hartzler	Republican
Missouri	8	165	William 'Lacy' Clay, Jr.	Democratic
Montana	1	192	Steve Daines	Democratic
Nebraska	1	97	Adrian Smith	Democratic
Nebraska	2	125	Jeff Fortenberry	Democratic
Nebraska	3	164	Lee Terry	Democratic
Nevada	1	126	Dina Titus	Democratic
Nevada	2	174	Joe Heck	Republican
Nevada	3	175	Mark Amodei	Republican
Nevada	4	160	Steven Horsford	Democratic
New Hampshire	1	171	Ann McLane Kuster	Democratic
New Hampshire	2	141	Carol Shea-Porter	Democratic
New Jersey	1	93	Albio Sires	Democratic
New Jersey	2	109	Bill Pascrell, Jr.	Democratic
New Jersey	3	124	Chris Smith	Republican
New Jersey	4	111	Donald Payne, Jr.	Democratic
New Jersey	5	133	Frank LoBiondo	Republican
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State	District	N	Member	Party
New Jersey	6	120	Frank Pallone, Jr.	Democratic
New Jersey	7	168	Jon Runyan	Republican
New Jersey	8	134	Leonard Lance	Republican
New Jersey	9	146	Rodney Frelinghuysen	Republican
New Jersey	10	136	Rush Holt	Democratic
New Jersey	11	143	Scott Garrett	Republican
New Mexico	1	107	Ben R. Lujan	Democratic
New Mexico	2	156	Michelle Lujan Grisham	Democratic
New Mexico	3	117	Steve Pearce	Republican
New York	1	141	Bill Owens	Democratic
New York	2	159	Brian Higgins	Democratic
New York	3	134	Carolyn Maloney	Democratic
New York	4	101	Carolyn McCarthy	Democratic
New York	5	142	Charles B. Rangel	Democratic
New York	6	128	Chris Collins	Republican
New York	7	147	Chris Gibson	Republican
New York	8	161	Dan Maffei	Democratic
New York	9	124	Eliot Engel	Democratic
New York	10	87	Grace Meng	Democratic
New York	11	93	Gregory W. Meeks	Democratic
New York	12	106	Hakeem Jeffries	Democratic
New York	13	151	Jerrold Nadler	Democratic
New York	14	88	Jose Serrano	Democratic
New York	15	70	Joseph Crowley	Democratic
New York	16	190	Louise Slaughter	Democratic
New York	17	137	Michael Grimm	Republican
New York	18	93	Nita Lowey	Democratic
New York	19	80	Nydia M. Velazquez	Democratic
New York	20	129	Paul D. Tonko	Democratic
New York	21	114	Pete King	Republican
New York	22	153	Richard Hanna	Republican
New York	23	123	Sean Patrick Maloney	Democratic
New York	24	97	Steve Israel	Democratic
New York	25	113	Tim Bishop	Democratic
New York	26	159	Tom Reed	Republican
New York	27	106	Yvette D. Clarke	Democratic
North Carolina	1	156	David Price	Democratic
North Carolina	2	125	G. K. Butterfield	Democratic
North Carolina	3	141	George Holding	Republican
North Carolina	4	156	Howard Coble	Republican
North Carolina	5	133	Mark Meadows	Republican
North Carolina	6	157	Mike McIntyre	Democratic
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State	District	N	Member	Party
North Carolina	7	127	Patrick McHenry	Republican
North Carolina	8	128	Renee Ellmers	Republican
North Carolina	9	109	Richard Hudson	Republican
North Carolina	10	128	Robert Pittenger	Republican
North Carolina	11	130	Virginia Foxx	Republican
North Carolina	12	122	Walter B. Jones	Republican
North Dakota	1	123	Kevin Cramer	Democratic
Ohio	1	148	Bill Johnson	Republican
Ohio	2	145	Bob Gibbs	Republican
Ohio	3	134	Bob Latta	Republican
Ohio	4	125	Brad Wenstrup	Republican
Ohio	5	170	David Joyce	Republican
Ohio	6	140	Jim Jordan	Republican
Ohio	7	168	Jim Renacci	Republican
Ohio	8	114	John Boehner	Republican
Ohio	9	177	Joyce Beatty	Democratic
Ohio	10	173	Marcia L. Fudge	Democratic
Ohio	11	187	Marcy Kaptur	Democratic
Ohio	12	154	Michael Turner	Republican
Ohio	13	156	Pat Tiberi	Republican
Ohio	14	141	Steve Chabot	Republican
Ohio	15	123	Steve Stivers	Republican
Ohio	16	197	Tim Ryan	Democratic
Oklahoma	1	81	Frank Lucas	Democratic
Oklahoma	2	103	James Lankford	Democratic
Oklahoma	3	113	Jim Bridenstine	Democratic
Oklahoma	4	65	Markwayne Mullin	Democratic
Oklahoma	5	108	Tom Cole	Democratic
Oregon	1	221	Earl Blumenauer	Democratic
Oregon	2	157	Greg Walden	Republican
Oregon	3	198	Kurt Schrader	Democratic
Oregon	4	212	Peter DeFazio	Democratic
Oregon	5	180	Suzanne Bonamici	Democratic
Pennsylvania	1	129	Allyson Y. Schwartz	Democratic
Pennsylvania	2	135	Bill Shuster	Republican
Pennsylvania	3	146	Chaka Fattah	Democratic
Pennsylvania	4	155	Charlie Dent	Republican
Pennsylvania	5	146	Glenn Thompson	Republican
Pennsylvania	6	163	Jim Gerlach	Republican
Pennsylvania	7	138	Joe Pitts	Republican
Pennsylvania	8	157	Keith Rothfus	Republican
Pennsylvania	9	170	Lou Barletta	Republican
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State	District	N	Member	Party						
Pennsylvania	10	168	Matt Cartwright	Democratic						
Pennsylvania	11	157	Mike Doyle	Democratic						
Pennsylvania	12	147	Mike Fitzpatrick	Republican						
Pennsylvania	13	173	Mike Kelly	Republican						
Pennsylvania	14	126	Pat Meehan	Republican						
Pennsylvania	15	149	Robert Brady	Democratic						
Pennsylvania	16	173	Scott Perry	Republican						
Pennsylvania	17	139	Tim Murphy	Republican						
Pennsylvania	18	191	Tom Marino	Republican						
Rhode Island	1	105	David Cicilline	Democratic						
Rhode Island	2	108	Jim Langevin	Democratic						
South Carolina	1	92	James E. Clyburn	Democratic						
South Carolina	2	86	Jeff Duncan	Republican						
South Carolina	3	135	Joe Wilson	Republican						
South Carolina	4	140	Mark Sanford	Republican						
South Carolina	5	102	Mick Mulvaney	Republican						
South Carolina	6	119	Tom Rice	Republican						
South Carolina	7	114	Trey Gowdy	Republican						
South Dakota	1	133	Kristi Noem	Democratic						
Tennessee	1	147	Chuck Fleischmann	Republican						
Tennessee	2	123	Diane Black	Republican						
Tennessee	3	129	Jim Cooper	Democratic						
Tennessee	4	116	John J. Duncan, Jr.	Republican						
Tennessee	5	116	Marsha Blackburn	Republican						
Tennessee	6	125	Phil Roe	Republican						
Tennessee	7	114	Scott DesJarlais	Republican						
Tennessee	8	78	Stephen Fincher	Republican						
Tennessee	9	118	Steve Cohen	Democratic						
Texas	1	80	Al Green	Democratic						
Texas	2	97	Beto O'Rourke	Democratic						
Texas	3	113	Bill Flores	Republican						
Texas	4	101	Blake Farenthold	Republican						
Texas	5	100	Eddie Bernice Johnson	Democratic						
Texas	6	59	Filemon Vela	Democratic						
Texas	7	82	Gene Green	Democratic						
Texas	8	67	Henry Cuellar	Democratic						
Texas	9	106	Jeb Hensarling	Republican						
Texas	10	130	Joaquin Castro	Democratic						
Texas	11	108	Joe Barton	Republican						
Texas	12	143	John Carter	Republican						
Texas	13	121	John Culberson	Republican						
Texas	14	117	Kay Granger	Republican						
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State	District	N	Member	Party					
Texas	15	134	Kenny Marchant	Republican					
Texas	16	117	Kevin Brady	Republican					
Texas	17	162	Lamar Smith	Republican					
Texas	18	119	Lloyd Doggett	Democratic					
Texas	19	72	Louie Gohmert	Republican					
Texas	20	69	Mac Thornberry	Republican					
Texas	21	84	Marc Veasey	Democratic					
Texas	22	133	Michael Burgess	Republican					
Texas	23	118	Michael McCaul	Republican					
Texas	24	87	Mike Conaway	Republican					
Texas	25	83	Pete Gallego	Democratic					
Texas	26	105	Pete Olson	Republican					
Texas	27	143	Pete Sessions	Republican					
Texas	28	104	Ralph Hall	Republican					
Texas	29	76	Randy Neugebauer	Republican					
Texas	30	99	Randy Weber	Republican					
Texas	31	133	Roger Williams	Republican					
Texas	32	71	Ruben Hinojosa	Democratic					
Texas	33	122	Sam Johnson	Republican					
Texas	34	96	Sheila Jackson Lee	Democratic					
Texas	35	97	Steve Stockman	Republican					
Texas	36	112	Ted Poe	Republican					
Utah	1	131	Chris Stewart	Republican					
Utah	2	107	Jason Chaffetz	Republican					
Utah	3	105	Jim Matheson	Democratic					
Utah	4	117	Rob Bishop	Republican					
Vermont	1	134	Peter Welch	Democratic					
Virginia	1	133	Bob Goodlatte	Republican					
Virginia	2	165	Bobby Scott	Democratic					
Virginia	3	119	Frank Wolf	Republican					
Virginia	4	135	Gerald E. 'Gerry' Connolly	Democratic					
Virginia	5	143	J. Randy Forbes	Republican					
Virginia	6	131	Jim Moran	Democratic					
Virginia	7	117	Morgan Griffith	Republican					
Virginia	8	142	Rob Wittman	Republican					
Virginia	9	119	Robert Hurt	Republican					
Virginia	10	135	Scott Rigell	Republican					
Washington	1	106	Adam Smith	Democratic					
Washington	2	149	Cathy McMorris Rodgers	Republican					
Washington	3	117	Dave Reichert	Republican					
Washington	4	146	Denny Heck	Democratic					
Washington	5	168	Derek Kilmer	Democratic					
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State	District	N	Member	Party
Washington	6	77	Doc Hastings	Republican
Washington	7	146	Jaime Herrera Beutler	Republican
Washington	8	163	Jim McDermott	Democratic
Washington	9	117	Rick Larsen	Democratic
Washington	10	134	Suzan DelBene	Democratic
West Virginia	1	119	David McKinley	Republican
West Virginia	2	110	Nick Rahall	Democratic
West Virginia	3	125	Shelley Moore Capito	Republican
Wisconsin	1	138	Gwen Moore	Democratic
Wisconsin	2	151	Jim Sensenbrenner	Republican
Wisconsin	3	192	Mark Pocan	Democratic
Wisconsin	4	181	Paul Ryan	Republican
Wisconsin	5	139	Reid Ribble	Republican
Wisconsin	6	108	Ron Kind	Democratic
Wisconsin	7	147	Sean Duffy	Republican
Wisconsin	8	161	Tom Petri	Republican
Wyoming	1	98	Cynthia M. Lummis	Democratic

Table 16: United States House of Representatives, 114th Congress

CD N		Incumbent	Incumbent Cand1 - Name, Party, and Vote		Cand2 - Name, Party, and Vote		Cand3 - Name, Party, and Vote	
AL1	119	Bradley Byrne (R)	Bradley Byrne (R)	0.68	Burton LeFlore (D)	0.31		
AL2	113	Martha Roby (R)	Martha Roby (R)	0.67	Erick Wright (D)	0.326		
AL3	94	Mike Rogers (R)	Mike Rogers (R)	0.661	Jesse Smith (D)	0.337		
AL4	85	Robert Aderholt (R)	Robert Aderholt (R)		` '			
AL5	110	Mo Brooks(R)	Mo Brooks (R)	0.744	Mark Bray (I)	0.252		
AL6	100	Spencer Bachus (R)	Gary Palmer (R)	0.762	Mark Lester (D)	0.237	Aimee Love (L)	0.001
AL7	104	Terri A. Sewell (D)	Terri Sewell (D)					
AK1	96	Don Young (D)	Don Young (R)	0.510	Forrest Dunbar (D)	0.410	Jim McDermott (L)	0.076
AZ1	112	Ann Kirkpatrick (D)	Ann Kirkpatrick (D)	0.526	Andy Tobin (R)	0.474		
AZ2	232	Ron Barber (D)	Martha McSally (R)	0.50	Ron Barber (D)	0.49		
AZ3	116	Raul Grijalva (D)	Ral Grijalva (D)	0.55	Gabriela Saucedo Mercer (R)	0.44		
AZ4	191	Paul Gosar (R)	Paul Gosar (R)	0.700	Mike Weisser (D)	0.258	Chris Rike (L)	0.042
AZ5	150	Matt Salmon (R)	Matt Salmon (R)	0.696	James Woods (D)	0.304		
AZ6	177	David Schweikert (R)	David Schweikert (R)	0.649	John Williamson (D)	0.351	D.I D.W.H. (AE)	0.057
AZ7	98	Ed Pastor (D)	Ruben Gallego (D)	0.743	Joe Cobb (L)	0.160	Rebecca DeWitt (AE)	0.057
AZ8	201	Trent Franks (R)	Trent Franks (R)	0.758	Stephen Dolgos (AE)0. 242	0.410	D 11 G 111 (T)	0.005
AZ9	160	Kyrsten Sinema (D)	Kyrsten Sinema (D)	0.547	Wendy Rogers (R)	0.418	Powell Gammill (L)	0.035
AR1	101	Rick Crawford (D)	Rick Crawford (R)	0.633	Jackie McPherson (D)	0.324	Brian Willhite (L)	0.044
AR2	154	Tim Griffin (D)	French Hill (R)	0.519	Pat Hays (D) Grant Brand (L)	$0.436 \\ 0.206$	Debbie Standiford (L)	0.045
AR3	125	Steve Womack (D)	Steve Womack (R)	0.794			Kon Hamilton (I)	0.037
AR4	118 128	Tom Cotton (D) Doug LaMalfa (R)	Bruce Westerman (R)	0.538	James Lee Witt (D) Heidi Hall (D)	0.426	Ken Hamilton (L)	0.037
CA1 CA2	132	Jared Huffman (D)	Doug LaMalfa (R) Jared Huffman (D)	$0.610 \\ 0.750$	Dale Mensing (R)	$0.390 \\ 0.250$		
CA2 CA3	132	John Garamendi (D)	Jared Huпman (D) John Garamendi (D)	0.750	Daie Mensing (R) Dan Logue (R)	0.250		
CA3	114	Tom McClintock (R)	Tom McClintock (R)	0.60	Art Moore (R)	0.40		
CA5	98	Mike Thompson (D)	Mike Thompson (D)	0.758	James Hinton (I)	0.242		
CA6	115	Doris Matsui (D)	Doris Matsui (D)	0.727	Joseph McCray, Sr (R)	0.242		
CA7	136	Ami Bera (D)	Ami Bera (D)	0.504	Doug Ose (R)	0.496		
CA8	133	Paul Cook (R)	Paul Cook (R)	0.677	Bob Conaway (D)	0.323		
CA9	114	Jerry McNerney (D)	Jerry McNerney (D)	0.524	Tony Amador (R)	0.476		
CA10	110	Jeff Denham (R)	Jeff Denham (R)	0.561	Michael Eggman (D)	0.439		
CA11	101	George Miller(D)	Mark DeSaulnier (D)	0.673	Tue Phan (R)	0.327		
CA12	138	Nancy Pelosi (D)	Nancy Pelosi (D)	0.833	John Dennis (R)	0.167		
CA13	116	Barbara Lee (D)	Barbara Lee (D)	0.885	Dakin Sundeen (R)	0.115		
CA14	96	Jackie Speier (D)	Jackie Speier (D)	0.767	Robin Chew (R)	0.233		
CA15	107	Eric Swalwell (D)	Eric Swalwell (D)	0.698	Hugh Bussell (R)	0.302		
CA16	92	Jim Costa (D)	Jim Costa (D)	0.507	Johnny Tacherra (R)	0.493		
CA17	101	Mike Honda (D)	Mike Honda (D)	0.518	Ro Khanna (D)	0.482		
CA18	113	Anna Eshoo (D)	Anna Eshoo (D)	0.678	Richard B Fox (R)	0.322		
CA19	89	Zoe Lofgren (D)	Zoe Lofgren (D)	0.672	Robert Murray (D)	0.328		
CA20	80	Sam Farr (D)	Sam Farr (D)	0.752	Ronald Kabat (I)	0.248		
CA21	67	David Valadao (R)	David Valadao (R)	0.578	Amanda Renteria (D)	0.422		
CA22	80	Devin Nunes (R)	Devin Nunes (R)	0.720	Sam Aguilera-Marrero (D)	0.280		
CA23	115	Kevin McCarthy (R)	Kevin McCarthy (R)	0.748	Raul Garcia (D)	0.252		
CA24	92	Lois Capps (D)	Lois Capps (D)	0.519	Chris Mitchum (R)	0.481		
CA25	125	Buck McKeon(R)	Steve Knight (R)	0.533	Tony Strickland (R)	0.467		
CA26	94	Julia Brownley (D)	Julia Brownley (D)	0.513	Jeff Gorell (R)	0.487		
CA27	116	Judy Chu (D)	Judy Chu (D)	0.594	Jack Orswell (R)	0.406		
CA28	119	Adam Schiff (D)	Adam Schiff (D)	0.765	Steve Stokes (I)	0.235		
CA29	65	Tony Cardenas (D)	Tony Cardenas (D)	0.746	William Leader (R)	0.254		
CA30	127	Brad Sherman (D)	Brad Sherman (D)	0.656	Mark Reed (R)	0.344		
CA31	113	Gary Miller(R)	Pete Aguilar (D)	0.517	Paul Chabot (R)	0.483		
CA32	87	Grace Napolitano (D)	Grace Napolitano (D)	0.597	Arturo Alas (R)	0.403		
CA33	130	Henry Waxman(D)	Ted Lieu (D)	0.592	Elan Carr (R)	0.408		
CA34	113	Xavier Becerra (D)	Xavier Becerra (D)	0.725	Adrienne Edwards (D)	0.275		
CA35	69	Gloria Negrete McLeod(D)	Norma Torres (D)	0.635	Christina Gagnier (D)	0.365		
CA36	141	Raul Ruiz (D)	Raul Ruiz (D)	0.542	Brian Nestande (R)	0.458		
CA37	116	Karen Bass (D)	Karen Bass (D)	0.843	R. Adam King (R)	0.157		
CA38	99	Linda Sanchez (D)	Linda Sanchez (D)	0.591	Benjamin Campos (R)	0.409		
CA39	119	Ed Royce (R)	Ed Royce (R)	0.685	Peter Anderson (D)	0.315		
CA40	45	Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)	Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)	0.612	David Sanchez (D)	0.388		
CA41	81	Mark Takano (D)	Mark Takano (D)	0.566	Steve Adams (R)	0.434		

CD CA42	N	Incumbent						
			Cand1 - Name, Part		Cand2 - Name, Party		Cand3 - Name, Party, and	Vote
	121	Ken Calvert (R)	Ken Calvert (R)	0.657	Tim Sheridan (D)	0.343		
CA43	130	Maxine Waters (D)	Maxine Waters (D)	0.710	John Wood Jr (R)	0.290		
CA44	78	Janice Hahn (D)	Janice Hahn (D)	0.867	Adam Shbeita (Peace	Freedom) 133		
CA45	126	John Cambell(R)	Mimi Walters (R)	0.651	Drew Leavens (D)	0.349		
CA46	71	Loretta Sanchez (D)	Loretta Sanchez (D)	0.597	Adam Nick (R)	0.403		
CA47	114	Alan Lowenthal (D)	Alan Lowenthal (D)	0.560	Andy Whallon (R)	0.440		
CA48	106	Dana Rohrabacher (R)	Dana Rohrabacher (R)	0.641	Suzanne Savary (D)	0.359		
CA49	71	Darrell Issa (R)	Darrell Issa (R)	0.602	Dave Peiser (D)	0.398		
CA50	97	Duncan D. Hunter (R)	Duncan D Hunter (R)	0.712	James Kimber (D)	0.288		
CA51	108	Juan Vargas (D)	Juan Vargas (D)	0.688	Stephen Meade (R)	0.312		
CA52	143	Scott Peters (D)	Scott Peters (D)	0.516	Carl DeMaio (R)	0.484		
CA53	130	Susan Davis (D)	Susan Davis (D)	0.588	Larry Wilske (R)	0.412		
CO1	147	Diana DeGette (D)	Diana DeGette (D)	0.658	Martin Walsh (R)	0.290	Frank Atwood (L)	0.033
CO2	125	Jared Polis (D)	Jared Polis (D)	0.567	George Leing (R)	0.433	Fiank Atwood (L)	0.033
CO3	117	Scott R. Tipton (R)	Scott Tipton (R)	0.580	Abel Tapia (D)	0.357	Tisha Casida (I)	0.04
CO4	112	Cory Gardner	Ken Buck (R)	0.647	Vic Meyers (D)	0.292	Jess Loban (L)	0.033
							Jess Loban (L)	0.033
CO5	166	Doug Lamborn (R)	Doug Lamborn (R)	0.598	Irv Halter (D)	0.402	N 01 (I)	0.001
CO6	154	Mike Coffman (R)	Mike Coffman (R)	0.519	Andrew Romanoff (D)	0.430	Norm Olsen (L)	0.031
CO7	179	Ed Perlmutter (D)	Ed Perlmutter (D)	0.551	Don Ytterberg (R)	0.449		_
CT1	122	John Larson(D)	John Larson (D)	0.623	Matthew Corey (R)	0.361	Jeff Russell (G)	0.016
CT2	102	Joe Courtney (D)	Joe Courtney (D)	0.623	Lori Hopkins-Cavanagh (R)	0.355	Dan Reale (L)	0.011
CT3	183	Rosa L. DeLauro (D)	Rosa DeLauro (D)	0.671	James Brown (R)	0.329		
CT4	110	Jim Himes (D)	Jim Himes (D)	0.537	Dan Debicella (R)	0.463		
CT5	144	Elizabeth Esty (D)	Elizabeth Esty (D)	0.533	Mark Gberg (R)	0.458	John J Pistone (I)	0.009
DE1	210	John Carney (D)	John Carney (D)	0.593	Rose Izzo (R)	0.368	Bernard August (G)	0.021
FL1	158	Jeff Miller (R)	Jeff Miller (R)	0.702	Jim Bryan (D)	0.234	Mark Wichern (I)	0.065
FL2	156	Steve Southerland (R)	Gwen Graham (D)	0.504	Steve Southerland (R)	0.496		
FL3	150	Ted Yoho (R)	Ted Yoho (R)	0.650	Marihelen Wheeler (D)	0.323	Howard Term Limits Lawson (I)	0.027
FL4	141	Ander Crenshaw (R)	Ander Crenshaw (R)	0.783	Paula Moser-Bartlett (I)	0.157	Gary Koniz (I)	0.060
FL5	148	Corrine Brown (D)	Corrine Brown (D)	0.655	Glo Scurry-Smith (R)	0.345	Gary Romz (1)	0.000
FL6	175	Ron DeSantis (R)	Ron DeSantis (R)	0.625	David Cox (D)	0.375		
							A1 TZ 1: 1 (T)	0.049
FL7	189	John Mica (R)	John Mica (R)	0.636	Wes Neuman (D)	0.321	Al Krulick (I)	0.043
FL8	175	Bill Posey (R)	Bill Posey (R)	0.659	Gabriel Rothblatt (D)	0.341		
FL9	162	Alan Grayson (D)	Alan Grayson (D)	0.540	Carol Platt (R)	0.431	Marko Milakovich (I)	0.029
FL10	176	Daniel Webster (R)	Dan Webster (R)	0.615	Michael McKenna (D)	0.385		
FL11	221	Richard Nugent (R)	Rich Nugent (R)	0.667	Dave Koller (D)	0.333		
FL12	200	Gus M. Bilirakis (R)	Gus Bilirakis (R)					
FL13	198	David Jolly (R)	David Jolly (R)	0.752	Lucas Overby (L)	0.248		
FL14	148	Kathy Castor (D)	Kathy Castor (D)					
FL15	171	Dennis Ross (R)	Dennis Ross (R)	0.603	Alan Cohn (D)	0.397		
FL16	182	Vern Buchanan (R)	Vern Buchanan (R)	0.616	Henry Lawrence (D)	0.384		
FL17	139	Tom Rooney (R)	Tom Rooney (R)	0.632	Will Bronson (D)	0.368		
FL18	151	Patrick Murphy (D)	Patrick Murphy (D)	0.598	Carl Domino (R)	0.402		
FL19	152	Curt Clawson (R)	Curt Clawson (R)	0.646	April Freeman (D)	0.327	Ray Netherwood (L)	0.027
FL19 FL20	120	Alcee L. Hastings (D)	Alcee Hastings (D)		Jay Bonner (R)		may Netherwood (L)	0.027
	$\frac{120}{144}$			0.816	Jay Donner (K)	0.184		
FL21		Ted Deutch (D)	Ted Deutch (D)	0.500	D 10 : (D)	0.400		
FL22	167	Lois Frankel (D)	Lois Frankel (D)	0.580	Paul Spain (R)	0.420		
FL23	109	Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)	Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)	0.627	Joe Kaufman (R)	0.373		
FL24	120	Frederica Wilson (D)	Frederica Wilson (D)	0.862	Dufirstson Neree (R)	0.102	Luis Fernandez (I)	0.037
FL25	85	Mario Diaz-Balart (R)	Mario Diaz-Balart (R)					
FL26	116	Joe Garcia(D)	Carlos Curbelo (R)	0.515	Joe Garcia (D)	0.485		
FL27	115	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)	Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)					
GA1	115	Jack Kingston(R)	Buddy Carter (R)	0.609	Brian Reese (D)	0.391		
GA2	91	Sanford D. BishopJ(R).	Sanford Bishop (D)	0.591	Greg Duke (R)	0.409		
GA3	114	Lynn A. Westmoreland (R)	Lynn Westmoreland (R)		9 ()			
GA4	185	Hank Johnson (D)	Hank Johnson (D)					
GA5	152	John Lewis (D)	John Lewis (D)					
GA6	135	Tom Price (R)	Tom Price (R)	0.660	Bob Montigel (D)	0.340		
GA7	117	Rob Woodall (R)	Rob Woodall (R)	0.654	Thomas Wight (D)	0.346		
	101	Austin Scott (R)		0.004	Thomas wight (D)	0.340		
GA8			Austin Scott (R)	0.907	Di-l V1 (D)	0.102		
GA9	110	Doug Collins (R)	Doug Collins (R)	0.807	David Vogel (D)	0.193		
GA10	103	Paul Broun(R)	Jody Hice (R)	0.665	Ken Dious (D)	0.335		
GA11	153	Phil Gingrey (R)	Barry Loudermilk (R)			0.480		
GA12	109	John Barrow(D)	Rick W Allen (R)	0.548	John Barrow (D)	0.452		

					d from previous page			
CD	N	Incumbent	Cand1 - Name, Pa	arty, and Vote	Cand2 - Name, Party,	and Vote	Cand3 - Name, Party,	and Vote
GA13	150	David Scott (D)	David Scott (D)					
GA14	97	Tom Graves (R)	Tom Graves (R)	0.510	GI 1 D: (D)	0.401		
HI1 HI2	104 82	Colleen Hanabusa	Mark Takai (D) Tulsi Gabbard (D)	0.519 0.788	Charles Djou (R) Dave Crowley (R)	0.481 0.187	Joe Kent (L)	0.025
ID2	130	Tulsi Gabbard (D) Mike Simpson (D)	Mike Simpson (R)	0.788	Richard Stallings (D)	0.187	Joe Kent (L)	0.025
ID2 ID1	$\frac{130}{162}$	Raul Labrador (D)	Raul Labrador (R)	0.614	Shirley Ringo (D)	0.350		
IL1	160	Bobby L. Rush (D)	Bobby Rush (D)	0.731	Jimmy Lee Tillman (R)	0.269		
IL1	158	Robin Kelly (D)	Robin Kelly (D)	0.785	Eric Wallace (R)	0.209		
IL3	$\frac{138}{127}$	Dan Lipinski (D)	Dan Lipinski (D)	0.785	Sharon Brannigan (R)	0.354		
IL3	98	Luis Gutierrez (D)	Luis Gutierrez (D)	0.78	Hector Concepcion (R)	0.22		
IL5	154	Michael Quigley (D)	Mike Quigley (D)	0.632	Vince Kolber (R)	0.306	Nancy Wade (G)	0.061
IL6	128	Peter Roskam (R)	Peter Roskam (R)	0.671	Michael Mason (D)	0.329	Nancy Wade (G)	0.001
IL7	148	Danny K. Davis (D)	Danny Davis (D)	0.85	Robert Bumpers (R)	0.15		
IL8	124	Tammy Duckworth (D)	Tammy Duckworth (D)	0.557	Larry Kaifesh (R)	0.13		
IL9	190	Jan Schakowsky (D)	Jan Schakowsky (D)	0.661	Susanne Atanus (R)	0.339		
IL10	144	Brad Schneider(D)	Bob Dold (R)	0.513	Brad Schneider (D)	0.487		
IL11	129	Bill Foster (D)	Bill Foster (D)	0.535	Darlene Senger (R)	0.465		
IL12	115	William Envart (D)	Mike Bost (R)	0.525	Bill Envart (D)	0.419		
IL13	124	Rodney Davis (R)	Rodney Davis (R)	0.587	Ann Callis (D)	0.413		
IL13 IL14	124	Randy Hultgren (R)	Randy Hultgren (R)	0.654	Dennis Anderson (D)	0.346		
IL14 IL15	94	John Shimkus (R)	John Shimkus (R)	0.654	Eric Thorsland (D)	0.25		
IL15 IL16	119	Adam Kinzinger (R)	Adam Kinzinger (R)	0.706	Randall Olsen (D)	0.294		
IL17	126	Cheri Bustos (D)	Cheri Bustos (D)	0.700	Bobby Schilling (R)	0.445		
IL18	117	Aaron Schock (R)	Aaron Schock (R)	0.747	Darrel Miller (D)	0.253		
IN1	144	Peter J. Visclosky (D)	Pete Visclosky (D)	0.609	Mark Leyva (R)	0.358	Donna Dunn (L)	0.033
IN1	155	Jackie Walorski (R)	Jackie Walorski (R)	0.589	Joe Bock (D)	0.383	Jeff Petermann (L)	0.033
IN3	158	Marlin Stutzman (R)	Marlin Stutzman (R)	0.658	Justin Kuhnle (D)	0.267	Scott Wise (L)	0.075
IN4	144	Todd Rokita (R)	Todd Rokita (R)	0.669	John Dale (D)	0.331	Scott Wise (L)	0.075
IN5	127	Susan W. Brooks (R)	Susan Brooks (R)	0.652	Shawn Denney (D)	0.308	John Krom (L)	0.040
IN6	132	Luke Messer (R)	Luke Messer (R)	0.659	Susan Hall Heitzman (D)	0.294	Eric Miller (L)	0.048
IN7	136	Andre Carson (D)	Andre Carson (D)	0.547	Catherine Ping (R)	0.418	Chris Mayo (L)	0.035
IN8	111	Larry Bucshon (R)	Larry Bucshon (R)	0.603	Tom Spangler (D)	0.358	Andrew Horning (L)	0.038
IN9	130	Todd Young (R)	Todd Young (R)	0.622	Bill Bailey (D)	0.337	Mike Frey (L)	0.038
IA2	141	Dave Loebsack (D)	Dave Loebsack (D)	0.524	Mariannette Miller-Meeks (R)	0.475	wike frey (L)	0.041
IA2	156	Bruce Braley(D)	Rod Blum (R)	0.524	Pat Murphy (D)	0.488		
IA3	148	Tom Latham (R)	David Young (R)	0.528	Staci Appel (D)	0.422	Edward Wright (L)	0.032
IA4	129	Steve King (R)	Steve King (R)	0.616	Jim Mowrer (D)	0.383	Edward Wright (E)	0.032
KS1	100	Tim Huelskamp (D)	Tim Huelskamp (R)	0.675	Jim Sherow (D)	0.325		
KS2	149	Lynn Jenkins (D)	Lynn Jenkins (R)	0.572	Margie Wakefield (D)	0.385	Chris Clemmons (L)	0.043
KS3	140	Kevin Yoder (D)	Kevin Yoder (R)	0.600	Kelly Kultala (D)	0.400	Chris Ciennilons (L)	0.043
KS4	104	Mike Pompeo (D)	Mike Pompeo (R)	0.668	Perry Schuckman (D)	0.332		
KY1	110	Ed Whitfield (R)	Ed Whitfield (R)	0.731	Charles Hatchett (D)	0.269		
KY2	133	Brett Guthrie (R)	Brett Guthrie (R)	0.692	Ron Leach (D)	0.308		
KY3	127	John Yarmuth (D)	John Yarmuth (D)	0.635	Michael Macfarlane (R)	0.356	Gregory Puccetti (I)	0.009
KY4	144	Thomas Massie (R)	Thomas Massie (R)	0.677	Peter Newberry (D)	0.323	Gregory r access (1)	0.009
KY5	117	Hal Rogers (R)	Hal Rogers (R)	0.782	Kenneth Stepp (D)	0.323		
KY6	131	Andy Barr (R)	Andy Barr (R)	0.600	Elisabeth Jensen (D)	0.40		
LA1	114	Steve Scalise (R)	Steve Scalise (R)	0.775	Vinny Mendoza (D)	0.102	Lee Dugas (D)	0.087
LA1 LA2	123	Cedric Richmond (D)	Cedric Richmond (D)	0.687	Gary Landrieu (D)	0.102	David Brooks (I)	0.074
LA2 LA3	94	Charles W. Boustany J(R).	Charles Boustany (R)	0.787	Russell Richard (I)	0.171	Bryan Barrilleaux (R)	0.074
LA3 LA4	101	John Fleming(R)	John Fleming (R)	0.734	Randall Lord (L)	0.12	Diyan Darimeaux (II)	0.093
LA4 LA5	99	Vance McAllister (R)	Ralph Abraham (R)	0.642	Jamie Mayo (D)	0.358		
LAS LA6	103	Bill Cassidy(R)	Garret Graves (R)	0.625	Edwin Edwards (D)	0.375		
ME1	163	Chellie Pingree (D)	Chellie Pingree (D)	0.604	Isaac Misiuk (R)	0.307	Richard Murphy (I)	0.085
ME2	160	Michael Michaud(D)	Bruce Poliquin (R)	0.471	Emily Cain (D)	0.418	Blaine Richardson (I)	0.106
MD1	126	Andy Harris (R)	Andy Harris (R)	0.705	Bill Tilghman (D)	0.295	Diame Richardson (1)	0.100
MD1	138	Dutch Ruppersberger (D)	Dutch Ruppersberger (D)	0.703	Dave Banach (R)	0.359	Ian Schlakman (G)	0.028
MD3	122	John Sarbanes (D)	John Sarbanes (D)	0.596	Charles Long (R)	0.404	ian ochiakilidii (G)	0.026
MD4	111	Donna F. Edwards (D)	Donna Edwards (D)	0.702	Nancy Hoyt (R)	0.283	Arvin Vohra (L)	0.015
MD4 MD5	$\frac{111}{124}$	Steny Hoyer (D)	Steny Hoyer (D)	0.702	Chris Chaffee (R)	0.283	mvin voma (L)	0.015
MD6	$\frac{124}{145}$	John Delaney (D)	John Delaney (D)	0.497	Daniel Bongino (R)	0.483	George Gluck (G)	0.020
MD7	119	Elijah Cummings (D)	Elijah Cummings (D)	0.497	Corrogan Vaughn (R)	0.270	Scott Soffen (L)	0.020
MD8	129	Chris Van Hollen (D)	Chris Van Hollen (D)	0.609	David Wallace (R)	0.391	Scott Sollen (L)	0.03
MA1	130	Richard E. Neal (D)	Richard Neal (D)	0.000	Zavid Wallace (16)	0.001		
111711	100	Total (D)	Telemana read (D)				Continu	ied on next page
							Continu	ied on next page

CD	N	Incumbent	Cand1 - Name, Par		from previous page Cand2 - Name, Party,	and Vota	Cand3 - Name, Party, and V	oto
MA2	117	Jim McGovern (D)	Jim McGovern (D)	ıy, anu vote	Cand2 - Name, Party,	and vote	Cando - Name, Party, and V	ote
MA3	$\frac{117}{125}$	Niki Tsongas (D)	Niki Tsongas (D)	0.630	Roseann Wofford (R)	0.370		
				0.630	Roseann wonord (R)	0.370		
MA4	113	Joe Kennedy(D)	Joe Kennedy (D)					
MA5	120	Katherine Clark (D)	Katherine Clark (D)		D. 1		61 1 6 1 11 (7)	
MA6	131	John Tierney(D)	Seth Moulton (D)	0.550	Richard Tisei (R)	0.411	Chris Stockwell (I)	0.039
MA7	153	Mike E. Capuano (D)	Mike Capuano (D)					
MA8	139	Stephen Lynch (D)	Stephen Lynch (D)					
MA9	142	Bill Keating (D)	Bill Keating (D)	0.550	John Chapman (R)	0.450		
MI1	154	Dan Benishek (R)	Dan Benishek (R)	0.521	Jerry Cannon (D)	0.453	Loel Gnadt (L)	0.015
MI2	137	Bill Huizenga (R)	Bill Huizenga (R)	0.636	Dean Vanderstelt (D)	0.333	Ronald Welch (L)	0.018
MI3	131	Justin Amash (R)	Justin Amash (R)	0.579	Bob Goodrich (D)	0.390	Tonya Duncan (G)	0.031
MI4	144	Dave Camp (R)	John Moolenaar (R)	0.565	Jeff Holmes (D)	0.391	George Zimmer (US Taxpayer)	0.023
MI5	142	Dan Kildee (D)	Dan Kildee (D)	0.667	Allen Hardwick (R)	0.312	Harold Jones (L)	0.021
MI6	120	Fred Upton (R)	Fred Upton (R)	0.559	Paul Clements (D)	0.404	Erwin Haas (L)	0.026
MI7	126	Tim Walberg (R)	Tim Walberg (R)	0.535	Pam Byrnes (D)	0.412	Ken Proctor (L)	0.020
MI8	124	Mike Rogers (R)	Mike Bishop (R)	0.546	Eric Schertzing (D)	0.421	James Weeks (L)	0.019
MI9	183	Sander Levin (D)	Sander Levin (D)	0.604	George Brikho (R)	0.361	Gregory Creswell (L)	0.021
MI10	123	Candice Miller (R)	Candice Miller (R)	0.687	Chuck Stadler (D)	0.294	Harley Mikkelson (G)	0.020
MI11	141	Kerry Bentivolio(R)	David Trott (R)	0.559	Bobby McKenzie (D)	0.405	John Tatar (L)	0.031
MI12	143	John Dingell(D)	Debbie Dingell (D)	0.650	Terry Bowman (R)	0.313	Garv Walkowicz (I)	0.024
MI13	114	John Conyers(D)	John Conyers (D)	0.795	Jeff Gorman (R)	0.163	Chris Sharer (L)	0.024
MI14	129	Gary Peters(D)	Brenda Lawrence (D)	0.778	Christina Barr (R)	0.197	Leonard Schwartz (L)	0.021
MN1	106	Tim Walz (D)	Tim Walz (D)	0.543	Jim Hagedorn (R)	0.457	Leonard Schwartz (L)	0.010
MN2	127	John Kline (R)	John Kline (R)	0.561	Mike Obermueller (D)	0.389	Paula Overby (Independence) 0.05	
MN3	135	Erik Paulsen (R)	Erik Paulsen (R)	0.622	Sharon Sund (D)	0.378	radia Overby (independence) 0.05	
MN4	$135 \\ 145$	Betty McCollum (D)	Betty McCollum (D)	0.622	Sharna Wahlgren (R)	0.378	Dave Thomas (Independence) 0.58	
MN5	146	Keith Ellison (D)	Keith Ellison (D)	0.709	Doug Daggett (R)	0.240	Lee Bauer (Independence) 0.51	
MN6	118	Michele Bachmann(R)	Tom Emmer (R)	0.563	Joe Perske (D)	0.384	John Denney (Independence) 0.053	
MN7	119	Collin C. Peterson (D)	Collin Peterson (D)	0.543	Torrey Westrom (R)	0.457		
MN8	136	Rick Nolan (D)	Rick Nolan (D)	0.485	Stewart Mills III (R)	0.471	Skip Sandman (G)	0.043
MS1	93	Alan Nunnelee (R)	Alan Nunnelee (R)	0.679	Ron Dickey (D)	0.289	Danny Bedwell (L)	0.025
MS2	95	Bennie G Thompson (D)	Bennie Thompson (D)	0.677	Troy Ray (I)	0.245	Shelley Shoemake (Reform) 0.077	
MS3	90	Gregg Harper (R)	Gregg Harper (R)	0.689	Doug Magee (D)	0.279	Roger Gerrard (I)	0.023
MS4	103	Steven Palazzo (R)	Steven Palazzo (R)	0.699	Matt Moore (D)	0.243	Cindy Burleson (I)	0.024
MO1	165	William 'Lacy' ClayJ(R).	Lacy Clay (D)	0.729	Daniel Elder (R)	0.216	Robb Cunningham (L)	0.055
MO2	163	Ann Wagner (R)	Ann Wagner (R)	0.641	Arthur Lieber (D)	0.326	Bill Slantz (L)	0.033
MO3	131	Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)	Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)	0.683	Courtney Denton (D)	0.272	Steven Hedrick (L)	0.045
MO4	135	Vicky Hartzler (R)	Vicky Hartzler (R)	0.681	Nate Irvin (D)	0.264	Herschel Young (L)	0.056
MO5	169	Emanuel Cleaver (D)	Emanuel Cleaver (D)	0.516	Jacob Turk (R)	0.450	Roy Welborn (L)	0.035
MO6	133	Sam Graves (R)	Sam Graves (R)	0.666	Bill Hedge (D)	0.295	Russ Monchil (L)	0.038
MO7	136	Billy Long (R)	Billy Long (R)	0.635	Jim Evans (D)	0.288	Kevin Craig (L)	0.077
MO8	121	Jason Smith (R)	Jason Smith (R)	0.667	Barbara Stocker (D)	0.243	Terry Hampton (I)	0.043
MT1	192	Steve Daines (D)	Ryan Zinke (R)	0.554	John Lewis (D)	0.404	Mike Fellows (L)	0.042
NE1	125	Jeff Fortenberry (D)	Jeff Fortenberry (R)	0.688	Dennis Crawford (D)	0.312	(=)	
NE2	164	Lee Terry(D)	Brad Ashford (D)	0.490	Lee Terry (R)	0.457	Steven Laird (L)	0.053
NE3	97	Adrian Smith (D)	Adrian Smith (R)	0.754	Mark Sullivan (D)	0.246	Steven Baird (E)	0.000
NV1	126	Dina Titus (D)	Dina Titus (D)	0.568	Annette Teijeiro (R)	0.379	Richard Charles (L)	0.033
NV2	175	Mark Amodei (R)	Mark Amodei (R)	0.658	Kristen Spees (D)	0.379	Janine Hansen (Indep. Amer.) 0.063	0.000
NV3	173	Joe Heck (R)	Joe Heck (R)	0.608	Erin Bilbray (D)	0.361	David Goosen (I)	0.011
NV3 NV4	160							
		Steven Horsford (D)	Cresent Hardy (R)	0.485	Steven Horsford (D)	0.458	Steve Brown (L)	0.032
NH1	141	Carol Shea-Porter(D)	Frank Guinta (R)	0.518	Carol Shea-Porter (D)	0.482		
NH2	171	Ann McLane Kuster (D)	Ann McLane Kuster (D)	0.55	Marilinda Garcia (R)	0.45	0 + 1 1 7 2 2 2 7	0.611
NJ1		Vacant	Donald Norcross (D)	0.574	Garry Cobb (R)	0.394	Scot John Tomaszewski (I)	0.011
NJ2	133	Frank LoBiondo (R)	Frank LoBiondo (R)	0.614	Bill Hughes, Jr (D)	0.373	Alexander Spano (D-R)	0.004
NJ3	168	Jon Runyan(R)	Tom MacArthur (R)	0.540	Aimee Belgard (D)	0.443	Frederick John LaVergne (D-R)	0.017
NJ4	124	Chris Smith (R)	Chris Smith (R)	0.680	Ruben Scolavino (D)	0.311	Scott Neuman (I)	0.009
NJ5	143	Scott Garrett (R)	Scott Garrett (R)	0.554	Roy Cho (D)	0.433	Mark Quick (I)	0.013
NJ6	120	Frank Pallone(D)	Frank Pallone (D)	0.599	Anthony Wilkinson (R)	0.389	Dorit Goikhman (L)	0.012
NJ7	134	Leonard Lance (R)	Leonard Lance (R)	0.592	Janice Kovach (D)	0.388	Jim Gawron (L)	0.020
NJ8	93	Albio Sires (D)	Albio Sires (D)	0.774	Jude-Anthony Tiscornia (R)	0.190	Herbert Shaw (I)	0.015
NJ9	109	Bill Pascrell(D)	Bill Pascrell (D)	0.685	Dierdre Paul (R)	0.301	Nestor Montilla (I)	0.014
NJ10	111	Donald Payne(D)	Donald Payne (D)	0.854	Yolanda Dentley (R)	0.126	Gwendolyn Franklin (I)	0.011
NJ11	146	Rodney Frelinghuysen (R)	Rodney P Frelinghuysen (R)	0.626	Mark Dunec (D)	0.374	-	
NJ12	136	Rush Holt (D)	Bonnie Watson Coleman (D)	0.610	Alieta Eck (R)	0.365	Don DeZarn (I)	0.009
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Table 16 – continued from previous page

CD	N	Incumbent	Cand1 - Name, Pa	Table 16 - continued	Cand2 - Name, Part	y, and Vote	Cand3 - Name, Party, and	Vote
NM1	154	Mike Coffman (R)	Michelle Lujn Grisham (D)	0.586	Mike Frese (R)	0.414		
NM2	117	Steve Pearce (R)	Steve Pearce (R)	0.645	Rocky Lara (D)	0.355		
NM3	107	Ben R. Lujan (D)	Ben Ray Lujn (D)	0.615	Jeff Byrd (R)	0.385		
NY1	113	Tim Bishop (D)	Lee Zeldin (R)	0.544	Tim Bishop (D)	0.456		
NY2	114	Pete King (R)	Peter King (R)	0.683	Pat Maher (D)	0.301	Will Stevenson (G)	0.016
						0.452	Will Stevenson (G)	0.016
NY3	97	Steve Israel (D)	Steve Israel (D)	0.548	Grant Lally (R)			
NY4	101	Carolyn McCarthy(D)	Kathleen Rice (D)	0.528	Bruce Blakeman (R)	0.472		
NY5	93	Gregory W. Meeks (D)	Gregory Meeks (D)	0.949	Allen Steinhardt (I)	0.51		
NY6	87	Grace Meng (D)	Grace Meng (D)					
NY7	80	Nydia Valezquez(D)	Nydia Velazquez (D)	0.887	Jose Luis Fernandez (R)	0.89	Allan Romaguera (C)	0.024
NY8	106	Hakeem Jeffries (D)	Hakeem Jeffries (D)	0.92	Alan Ballone (C)	0.08		
NY9	106	Yvette D. Clarke (D)	Yvette Clarke (D)	0.893	Daniel Cavanaugh (C)	0.107		
NY10	114	Jerry Nadler(D)	Jerry Nadler (D)	0.874	Ross Brady (C)	0.121	Michael J Dilger (America First)	0.005
NY11	137	Michael Grimm (R)	Michael Grimm (R)	0.549	Domenic Recchia (D)	0.421		
NY12	134	Carolyn Maloney (D)	Carolyn Maloney (D)	0.799	Nick Di Iorio (R)	0.201		
NY13	142	Charles B. Rangel (D)	Charles Rangel (D)	0.873	Daniel Vila (G)	0.127		
NY14	70	Joe Crowley(D)	Joe Crowley (D)	0.880	Elizabeth Perri (C)	0.12		
NY15	88	Jose Serrano (D)	Jos Serrano (D)	0.972	Eduardo Ramirez (C)	0.018	Bill Edstrom (G)	0.01
NY16	124	Eliot Engel (D)	Eliot Engel (D)	0.0.2	Eddardo Raminos (C)	0.010	Bill Edition (G)	0.01
NY17	93	Nita Lowey (D)	Nita Lowey (D)	0.564	Chris Day (R)	0.436		
NY18	123	Sean Patrick Maloney (D)	Sean Patrick Maloney (D)	0.497	Nan Hayworth (R)	0.478	Scott Smith (I)	0.025
NY18 NY19	$\frac{123}{147}$	Chris Gibson (R)	Chris Gibson (R)	0.497	Sean Eldridge (D)	0.478	Scott Smith (1)	0.023
NY20	129	Paul D. Tonko (D)	Paul Tonko (D)	0.612	Jim Fischer (R)	0.388	26 (7	
NY21	141	Bill Owens(D)	Elise Stefanik (R)	0.551	Aaron Woolf (D)	0.338	Matt Funiciello (G)	0.11
NY22	153	Richard Hanna (R)	Richard Hanna (R)					
NY23	159	Tom Reed (R)	Tom Reed (R)	0.617	Martha Robertson (D)	0.383		
NY24	161	Dan Maffei (D)	John Katko (R)	0.596	Dan Maffei (D)	0.404		
NY25	190	Louise Slaughter (D)	Louise Slaughter (D)	0.502	Mark Assini (R)	0.498		
NY26	159	Brian Higgins (D)	Brian Higgins (D)	0.682	Kathy Weppner (R)	0.318		
NY27	128	Chris Collins (R)	Chris Collins (R)	0.711	Jim O'Donnell (D)	0.289		
NC1	125	G. K. Butterfield (D)	GK Butterfield (D)	0.7338	Arthur Rich (R)	0.2662		
NC2	128	Renee Ellmers (R)	Renee Ellmers (R)	0.5883	Clay Aiken (D)	0.4117		
NC3	122	Walter B. Jones (R)	Walter Jones (R)	0.6781	Marshall Adame (D)	0.3219		
NC4	156	David Price (D)	David Price (D)	0.7475	Paul M Wright (R)	0.2525		
NC5	130	Virginia Foxx (R)	Virginia Foxx (R)	0.6102	Josh Brannon (D)	0.3898		
NC6	156	Howard Coble(R)	Mark Walker (R)	0.5867	Laura Fjeld (D)	0.4133	7.777 1 6 (7.)	
NC7	157	Mike McIntyre(D)	David Rouzer (R)	0.5935	Jonathan Barfield (D)	0.3711	J Wesley Casteen (L)	0.0347
NC8	109	Richard Hudson (R)	Richard Hudson (R)	0.6486	Antonio Blue (D)	0.3514		
NC9	128	Robert Pittenger (R)	Robert Pittenger (R)	0.9390	Write-In (Miscellaneous)	0.047	Shawn Eckles (Write-In)	0.013
NC10	127	Patrick McHenry (R)	Patrick T McHenry (R)	0.6102	Tate MacQueen (D)	0.3898		
NC11	133	Mark Meadows (R)	Mark Meadows (R)	0.629	Thomas Waddell Hill (D)	0.371		
NC12		Vacant	Alma Adams (D)	0.7535	Vince Coakley (R)	0.2465		
NC13	141	George Holding (R)	George Holding (R)	0.5731	Brenda Cleary (D)	0.4269		
ND1	123	Kevin Cramer (D)	Kevin Cramer (R)	0.55	George B Sinner (D)	0.385	Jack Seaman (L)	0.058
OH6	148	Bill Johnson (R)	Bill Johnson (R)	0.582	Jennifer Garrison (D)	0.386	Dennis Lambert (G)	0.032
OH1	141	Steve Chabot (R)	Steve Chabot (R)	0.632	Fred Kundrata (D)	0.368		-
OH2	125	Brad Wenstrup (R)	Brad Wenstrup (R)	0.660	Marek Tyszkiewicz (D)	0.340		
OH3	177	Joyce Beatty(D)	Joyce Beatty (D)	0.641	John Adams (R)	0.359		
			Joyce Beatty (D) Jim Jordan (R)		Janet Garrett (D)	0.323		
OH4	140	Jim Jordan (R)		0.677			E 's Els 1 (I)	0.040
OH5	134	Bob Latta (R)	Bob Latta (R)	0.665	Robert Fry (D)	0.289	Eric Eberly (L)	0.046
OH7	145	Bob Gibbs (R)	Bob Gibbs (R)					
OH8	114	John Boehner (R)	John Boehner (R)	0.672	Tom Poetter (D)	0.274	Jim Condit, Jr (Constitution)	0.054
OH9	187	Marcy Kaptur (D)	Marcy Kaptur (D)	0.677	Richard May (R)	0.323		
OH10	154	Mike Turner(R)	Mike Turner (R)	0.652	Robert Klepinger (D)	0.315	David Harlow (L)	0.033
OH11	173	Marcia L. Fudge (D)	Marcia Fudge (D)	0.794	Mark Zetzer (R)	0.206		
OH12	156	Pat Tiberi(R)	Pat Tiberi (R)	0.681	David Tibbs (D)	0.278	Bob Hart (G)	0.041
OH13	197	Tim Ryan (D)	Tim Ryan (D)	0.685	Thomas Pekarek (R)	0.315	• •	
OH14	170	David Joyce (R)	David Joyce (R)	0.633	Michael Wager (D)	0.330	David Macko (L)	0.037
OH15	123	Steve Stivers (R)	Steve Stivers (R)	0.660	Scott Wharton (D)	0.340	(-)	
	168	Jim Renacci (R)	Jim Renacci (R)	0.637	Pete Crossland (D)	0.363		
OH16	151	Jerrold Nadler (D)	Jim Renacci (R) Jim Bridenstine (R)	0.037	rete Crossiand (D)	0.303		
OH16		serroid Madrer (D)		0.700	P 1 P (D)	0.246	I D (11) (I)	0.054
OK1		Manlana M. 111 (T)						
OK1 OK2	65	Markwayne Mullin (D)	Markwayne Mullin (R)	0.700	Earl Everett (D)		Jon Douthitt (I)	0.054
OK1		Markwayne Mullin (D) Frank Lucas (D) Tom Cole (D)	Markwayne Mullin (R) Frank Lucas (R) Tom Cole (R)	0.700 0.786 0.708	Frankie Robbins (D) Bert Smith (D)	0.246 0.214 0.247	Jon Douthitt (I) Dennis Johnson (I)	0.054

CD.	N.T	To some board	Coult N T	Table 16 – continued from		1 37-4	Con 10 Name Day	37-4-
CD	N	Incumbent	Cand1 - Name, F		Cand2 - Name, Party		Cand3 - Name, Party, and	
OK5	103	James Lankford(D)	Steve Russell (R)	0.601	Al McAffrey (D)	0.363	Robert Murphy (I)	0.014
OR1	180	Suzanne Bonamici (D)	Suzanne Bonamici (D)	0.576	Jason Yates (R)	0.346	James Foster (L)	0.039
OR2	157	Greg Walden (R)	Greg Walden (R)	0.704	Aelea Cristofferson (D)	0.257	Sharon Durbin (L)	0.039
OR3	221	Earl Blumenauer (D)	Earl Blumenauer (D)	0.730	James Buchal (R)	0.195	Michael Meo (Pacific G) 0.04	
OR4	212	Peter DeFazio (D)	Peter DeFazio (D)	0.586	Art Robinson (R)	0.377	Mike Beilstein (Pacific G) 0.022	
OR5	198	Kurt Schrader (D)	Kurt Schrader (D)	0.539	Tootie Smith (R)	0.394	Marvin Sannes (I)	0.027
PA1	149	Robert Brady (D)	Bob Brady (D)	0.828	Megan Rath (R)	0.172	* /	
PA2	146	Chaka Fattah (D)	Chaka Fattah (D)	0.877	Armond James (R)	0.123		
PA3	173	Mike Kelly (R)	Mike Kelly (R)	0.606	Dan LaVallee (D)	0.394		
PA4	173	Scott Perry (R)	Scott Perry (R)	0.745	Linda D Thompson (D)	0.255		
PA5	146	Glenn Thompson (R)	Glenn Thompson (R)	0.636	Kerith Strano Taylor (D)	0.364		
PA6	163	Jim Gerlach(R)		0.563	Manan Trivedi (D)	0.437		
			Ryan Costello (R)					
PA7	126	Pat Meehan(R)	Pat Meehan (R)	0.620	Mary Ellen Balchunis (D)	0.380		
PA8	147	Mike Fitzpatrick (R)	Mike Fitzpatrick (R)	0.619	Kevin Strouse (D)	0.381		
PA9	135	Bill Shuster (R)	Bill Shuster (R) 635	Alanna Hartzok (D)	0.365			
PA10	191	Tom Marino (R)	Tom Marino (R)	0.626	Scott Brion (D)	0.248	Nick Troiano (I)	0.126
PA11	170	Lou Barletta (R)	Lou Barletta (R)	0.663	Andy Ostrowski (D)	0.337		
PA12	157	Keith Rothfus (R)	Keith Rothfus (R)	0.593	Erin McClelland (D)	0.407		
PA13	129	Allyson Y. Schwartz(D)	Brendan Boyle (D)	0.671	Dee Adcock (R)	0.329		
PA14	157	Mike Doyle (D)	Mike Doyle (D)		()			
PA15	155	Charlie Dent (R)	Charlie Dent (R)					
PA16	138	Joe Pitts (R)	Joe Pitts (R)	0.577	Tom Houghton (D)	0.423		
PA16 PA17	168	Matt Cartwright (D)	Matt Cartwright (D)		David Moylan (R)	0.423		
				0.568	David Moylan (K)	0.432		
PA18	139	Tim Murphy (R)	Tim Murphy (R)					
RI1	105	David Cicilline (D)	David Cicilline (D)	0.596	Cormick Lynch (R)	0.404		
RI2	108	James Langevin(D)	James Langevin (D)	0.623	Rhue Reis (R)	0.377		
SC1	140	Mark Sanford (R)	Mark Sanford (R)					
SC2	135	Joe Wilson (R)	Joe Wilson (R)	0.624	Phil Black (D)	0.353	Harold Geddings III (Labor)	0.023
SC3	86	Jeff Duncan (R)	Jeff Duncan (R)	0.712	Barbara Jo Mullis (D)	0.288		
SC4	114	Trey Gowdy (R)	Trey Gowdy (R)	0.848	Curtis McLaughlin (L)	0.152		
SC5	102	Mick Mulvaney(R)	Mick Mulvaney (R)	0.589	Tom Adams (D)	0.411		
SC6	92	Jim Clyburn(D)	Jim Clyburn (D)	0.725	Anthony Culler (R)	0.256	Kevin Umbaugh (L)	0.019
SC7	119	Tom Rice (R)	Tom Rice (R)	0.600	Gloria Tinubu (D)	0.40	Revin Chibaugh (E)	0.013
SD1	133	Kristi Noem (D)	Kristi Noem (R)	0.665	Corinna Robinson (D)	0.335		
							D 1 + D 111 (I)	0.051
TN1	125	Phil Roe (R)	Phil Roe (R)	0.828	Bob Smith (G)	71	Robert Franklin (I)	0.071
TN2	116	Jimmy Duncan(R)	Jimmy Duncan (R)	0.725	Bob Scott (D)	0.226	Casey Gouge (I)	0.025
TN3	147	Chuck Fleischmann (R)	Chuck Fleischmann (R)	0.624	Mary Headrick (D)	0.346	Cassandra Mitchell (I)	0.031
TN4	114	Scott DesJarlais (R)	Scott DesJarlais (R)	0.583	Lenda Sherrell (D)	0.353	Robert Doggart (I)	0.064
TN5	129	Jim Cooper (D)	Jim Cooper (D)	0.623	Bob Ries (R)	0.357	Paul Deakin (I)	0.02
TN6	123	Diane Black (R)	Diane Black (R)	0.711	Amos Powers (D)	0.230	Mike Winton (I)	0.059
TN7	116	Marsha Blackburn (R)	Marsha Blackburn (R)	0.700	Dan Cramer (D)	0.268	Lenny Ladner (L)	0.032
TN8	78	Stephen Fincher (R)	Stephen Fincher (R)	0.708	Wes Bradlev (D)	0.246	Mark Rawles (Constitution) 0.026	
TN9	118	Steve Cohen (D)	Steve Cohen (D)	0.750	Charlotte Bergmann (R)	0.233	Floyd Alberson (I)	0.007
TX1	72	Louie Gohmert (R)	Louie Gohmert (R)	0.775	Shirley McKellar (D)	0.225		
TX2	112	Ted Poe (R)	Ted Poe (R)	0.680	Niko Letsos (D)	0.296	James Veasaw (L)	0.015
TX3	122	Sam Johnson (R)	Sam Johnson (R)	0.820	Paul Blair (G)	180	James veasaw (L)	0.013
				0.020	radi Dian (G)	100		
TX4	104	Ralph Hall (R)	John Ratcliffe (R)	0.055	TZ . A . 1.1 . /T.)	0.145		
TX5	106	Jeb Hensarling (R)	Jeb Hensarling (R)	0.855	Ken Ashby (L)	0.145		
TX6	108	Joe Barton (R)	Joe Barton (R)	0.612	David Cozad (D)	0.364	Hugh Chauvin (L)	0.024
TX7	121	John Culberson (R)	John Culberson (R)	0.633	James Cargas (D)	0.345	Gerald Fowler (L)	0.022
TX8	117	Kevin Brady (R)	Kevin Brady (R)	0.893	Ken Petty (L)	0.107		
TX9	80	Al Green (D)	Al Green (D)	0.908	Johnny Johnson (L)	0.092		
TX10	118	Michael McCaul (R)	Michael McCaul (R)	0.622	Tawana Walter-Cadien (D)	0.341	Bill Kelsey (L)	0.037
TX11	87	Mike Conaway (R)	Mike Conaway (R)	0.903	Ryan Lange (L)	0.97	V \ /	
TX12	117	Kay Granger (R)	Kay Granger (R)	0.713	Mark Greene (D)	0.263	Ed Colliver (L)	0.024
TX13	69	Mac Thornberry (R)	Mac Thornberry (R)	0.843	Mike Minter (D)	0.128	Emily Pivoda (L)	0.024
TX14	99	Randy Weber (R)		0.618	Donald Brown (D)	0.361	John Wieder (L)	0.022
			Randy Weber (R)					
TX15	71	Ruben Hinojosa (D)	Ruben Hinojosa (D)	0.540	Eddie Zamora (R)	0.433	Johnny Partain (L)	0.027
TX16	97	Beto O'Rourke (D)	Beto O'Rourke (D)	0.675	Corey Roen (R)	0.292	Jaime Perez (L)	0.033
TX17	113	Bill Flores (R)	Bill Flores (R)	0.646	Nick Haynes (D)	0.324	Shawn Hamilton (L)	0.030
TX18	96	Sheila Jackson Lee (D)	Sheila Jackson Lee (D)	0.718	Sean Siebert (R)	0.248	Vince Duncan (I)	0.022
TX19	76	Randy Neugebauer (R)	Randy Neugebauer (R)	0.772	Neal Marchbanks (D)	0.184	Chip Peterson (L)	0.044
TX20	130	Joaquin Castro (D)	Joaquin Castro (D)	0.757	Jeffrey Blunt (L)	0.243		
TX21	162	Lamar Smith (R)	Lamar Smith (R)	0.718	Antonio Diaz (G)	147	Ryan Shields (L)	0.135
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Table 16 – continued from previous page

				Table 16 – continue	ed from previous page			
$\overline{\text{CD}}$	N	Incumbent	Cand1 - Name, Par	ty, and Vote	Cand2 - Name, Part	y, and Vote	Cand3 - Name, Party, and	Vote
TX22	105	Pete Olson(R)	Pete Olson (R)	0.666	Frank Briscoe (D)	0.316	Rob Lapham (L)	0.019
TX23	83	Pete Gallego(D)	Will Hurd (R)	0.498	Pete Gallego (D)	0.477	Ruben Corvalan (L)	0.025
TX24	134	Kenny Marchant (R)	Kenny Marchant (R)	0.651	Patrick McGehearty (D)	0.323	Mike Kolls (L)	0.026
TX25	133	Roger Williams (R)	Roger Williams (R)	0.602	Marco Montoya (D)	0.362	John Betz (L)	0.035
TX26	133	Michael Burgess (R)	Michael Burgess (R)	0.827	Mark Boler (L)	0.173		
TX27	101	Blake Farenthold (R)	Blake Farent (R)	0.636	Wesley Reed (D)	0.337	Roxanne Simonson (L)	0.027
TX28	67	Henry Cuellar (D)	Henry Cuellar (D)	0.821	Will Aikens (L)	0.133	Michael Cary (G)	0.046
TX29	82	Gene Green(D)	Gene Green (D)	0.895	James Stanczak (L)	0.105	* , ,	
TX30	100	Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)	Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)	0.879	Max Koch (L)	0.068	Eric Williams (I)	0.053
TX31	143	John Carter (R)	John Carter (R)	0.641	Louie Minor (D)	0.320	Scott Ballard (L)	0.040
TX32	143	Pete Sessions (R)	Pete Sessions (R)	0.618	Frank Perez (D)	0.354	Edward Rankin (L)	0.027
TX33	84	Marc Veasev (D)	Marc Veasey (D)	0.865	Jason Reeves (L)	0.135		
TX34	59	Filemon Vela (D)	Filemon Vela (D)	0.595	Larry Smith (R)	0.385	Ryan Rowley (L)	0.020
TX35	119	Lloyd Doggett (D)	Lloyd Doggett (D)	0.625	Susan Narvaiz (R)	0.333	Cory Bruner (L)	0.029
TX36	97	Steve Stockman (R)	Brian Babin (R)	0.760	Michael Cole (D)	0.220	Rodney Veach (L)	0.015
UT1	117	Rob Bishop (R)	Rob Bishop (R)	0.642	Donna McAleer (D)	0.290	Craig Bowden (L)	0.036
UT2	131	Chris Stewart (R)	Chris Stewart (R)	0.604	Luz Robles (D)	0.332	Shaun McCausland (Constitution)	0.03
UT3	107	Jason Chaffetz (R)	Jason Chaffetz (R)	0.722	Brian Wonnacott (D)	0.332	Zack Strong (Ind. Amer.)	0.022
UT4	105	Jim Matheson(D)	Mia Love (R)	0.509	Doug Owens (D)	0.458	Tim Aalders (Ind. Amer.)	0.014
VT1	134	Peter Welch (D)	Peter Welch (D)		Mark Donka (R)	0.310	Cris Ericson (I)	0.014
V I I VA1	$\frac{134}{142}$	Rob Wittman (R)	Rob Wittman (R)	0.644 0.629	Norm Mosher (D)	0.310	Gail Parker (Ind. Green)	0.014 0.027
							Gall Farker (Ind. Green)	0.027
VA2	135	Scott Rigell (R)	Scott Rigell (R)	0.588	Suzanne Patrick (D)	0.412		
VA3	165	Bobby Scott (D)	Bobby Scott (D)	0.000	DW + D (D)	0.055	D D (I)	0.000
VA4	143	Randy Forbes(R)	Randy Forbes (R)	0.602	Elliott Fausz (D)	0.375	Bo Brown (L)	0.023
VA5	119	Robert Hurt (R)	Robert Hurt (R)	0.609	Lawrence Gaughan (D)	0.359	Paul Jones (L)	0.021
VA6	133	Bob Goodlatte (R)	Bob Goodlatte (R)	0.755	William Hammer (L)	0.125	Elaine Hildebrandt (Ind. Green)	0.12
VA7		Eric Cantor(R)	Dave Brat (R)	0.608	Jack Trammell (D)	0.370	James Carr (L)	0.021
VA8	117	Jim Morgan(D)	Don Beyer (D)	0.631	Micah Edmond (R)	0.315	Gwendolyn Beck (I)	0.027
VA9	117	Morgan Griffith(D)	Morgan Griffith (R)	0.722	William Carr (I)	0.278		
VA10	119	Frank Wolf (R)	Barbara Comstock (R)	0.566	John Foust (D)	0.404	Bill Redpath (L)	0.015
VA11	135	Gerald E. 'Gerry' Connolly (D)	Gerry Connolly (D)	0.569	Suzanne Scholte (R)	0.404	Marc Harrold (L)	0.017
WA1	134	Suzan DelBene (D)	Suzan DelBene (D)	0.550	Pedro Celis (R)	0.450		
WA2	117	Rick Larsen (D)	Rick Larsen (D)	0.606	BJ Guillot (R)	0.394		
WA3	146	Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)	Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)	0.615	Bob Dingethal (D)	0.385		
WA4	77	Doc Hastings (R)	Dan Newhouse (R)	0.509	Clint Didier (R)	0.491		
WA5	149	Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)	Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)	0.607	Joe Pakootas (D)	0.393		
WA6	168	Derek Kilmer (D)	Derek Kilmer (D)	0.63	Marty McClendon (R)	0.37		
WA7	163	Jim McDermott (D)	Jim McDermott (D)	0.81	Craig Keller (R)	0.19		
WA8	117	Dave Reichert (R)	Dave Reichert (R)	0.633	Jason Ritchie (D)	0.367		
WA9	106	Adam Smith (D)	Adam Smith (D)	0.708	Doug Basler (R)	0.292		
WA10	146	Denny Heck (D)	Denny Heck (D)	0.547	Joyce McDonald (R)	0.453		
WV1	119	David McKinley (R)	David McKinley (R)	0.64	Glen Gainer III (D)	0.36		
WV2	125	Shelley Moore Capito (R)	Alex X Mooney (R)	0.471	Nick Casey (D)	0.439	Davy Jones (L)	0.05
WV3	110	Nick Rahall(D)	Evan Jenkins (R)	0.553	Nick Rahall (D)	0.447	• ()	
WI1	181	Paul Ryan (R)	Paul Ryan (R)	0.633	Rob Zerban (D)	0.367		
WI2	192	Mark Pocan (D)	Mark Pocan (D)	0.685	Peter Theron (R)	0.315		
WI3	108	Ron Kind (D)	Ron Kind (D)	0.565	Tony Kurtz (R)	0.435		
WI4	138	Gwen Moore (D)	Gwen Moore (D)	0.702	Dan Sebring (R)	0.269	Robert Raymond (I)	0.029
WI5	151	Jim Sensenbrenner (R)	Jim Sensenbrenner (R)	0.695	Chris Rockwood (D)	0.305	(-)	
WI6	161	Tom Petri (R)	Glenn Grothman (R)	0.568	Mark Harris (D)	0.409	Gus Fahrendorf (L)	0.023
WI7	147	Sean Duffy (R)	Sean Duffy (R)	0.593	Kelly Westlund (D)	0.394	Lawrence Dale (G)	0.023
WI8	139	Reid Ribble (R)	Reid Ribble (R)	0.650	Ron Gruett (D)	0.350	Za telice Dale (G)	0.010
WY1	98	Cynthia M. Lummis (D)	Cynthia Lummis (R)	0.685	Richard Grayson (D)	0.230	Richard Brubaker (L)	0.043
VV I I	90	Cyntina M. Lummis (D)	Cynthia Luminis (n)	0.000	rdichard Grayson (D)	0.230	menaru brubaker (L)	0.043