Predicting Republican PID (X = race, gender, college–grad status, income, age) Black College graduate 0.4 0.0 -0.4 -0.8 **-**White Woman 0.4 -0.0 -0.4 -0.8 1960 1980 2000 1960 1980 2000 ANES wave

Estimated marginal effect of demographics