

4 שאלות

סדר

② ①

$$2x_1 - 3x_2 - 7x_3 + 5x_4 + 2x_5 = -2$$

$$1x_1 - 2x_2 - 4x_3 + 3x_4 + x_5 = -2$$

$$2x_1 - 4x_3 + 2x_4 + x_5 = 3$$

$$x_1 - 5x_2 - 1x_3 + 6x_4 + 2x_5 = -7$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 2 & -3 & -7 & 5 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 & -4 & 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -5 & -7 & 6 & 2 & -7 \end{array} \right]$$

$R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -2 & -4 & 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -3 & -7 & 5 & 2 & -2 \\ 2 & 0 & -4 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -5 & -7 & 6 & 2 & -7 \end{array} \right]$$

$$R_2 = R_2 - 2R_1$$

$$R_3 = R_3 - 2R_1$$

$$R_4 = R_4 - R_1$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -2 & -4 & 3 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & -4 & -1 & 7 \\ 0 & -3 & -3 & 3 & 1 & -5 \end{array} \right]$$

$$R_1 = R_1 + 2R_2$$

$$R_3 = R_3 - 4R_2$$

$$R_4 = R_4 + 3R_2$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_3 = -R_3 \\ R_4 = R_4 - R_3 \end{array} \rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x_4 = s, \quad x_3 = t$$

$$x_5 = 1$$

$$x_2 = -t + s + 2$$

$$x_1 = 2t - s - 1 + 2 = 2t - s + 1$$

סדרת כללית

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5) = (2t - s + 1, -t + s + 2, t, s, 1)$$

$$t(2, -1, 1, 0, 0) + s(-1, 1, 0, 1, 1) + (1, 2, 0, 0, 1)$$

$$x_1 - 2x_2 + x_3 + 2x_4 = 1$$

$$x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 2$$

$$x_1 + 7x_2 - 5x_3 - x_4 = 3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 7 & -5 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{R_2 = R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 = R_3 - R_1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 9 & -6 & -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 \cdot \frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 9 & -6 & -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{R_3 = R_3 - 9R_2 \\ R_1 = R_1 + 2R_2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

המערכת היא

$$-x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = -2$$

$$3x_1 - 8x_2 - 2x_3 = 4$$

$$x_1 + 4x_3 = -2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -8 & -2 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 4 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 \leftrightarrow R_3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & -2 \\ 3 & -8 & -2 & 4 \\ -1 & 2 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{R_3 = R_3 + R_1 \\ R_2 = R_2 - 3R_1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & -8 & -14 & 10 \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 = -\frac{1}{8}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{4} & -\frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 2 & 5 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 - 2R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{4} & -\frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1.5 & -1.5 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{R_3 = R_3 \cdot 0.5 \\ R_1 = R_1 - 4R_3}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{7}{4} & -\frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 - \frac{7}{4}R_3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

המערכת היא

$$x_1 = 6$$

$$x_2 = 2\frac{1}{4}$$

$$x_3 = -2$$



$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 &= 1 \\ 3x_1 + 5x_2 &= 1 \\ 5x_1 + 13x_2 + 7x_3 &= 4 \end{aligned} \quad \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 4 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & 1 \\ 5 & 13 & 7 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_1 = \frac{1}{2}R_1} \quad (3)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & 1 \\ 5 & 13 & 7 & 4 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 = R_2 - 3R_1 \\ R_3 = R_3 - 5R_1 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 0.5 & 0.5 \\ 0 & -1 & -1.5 & -0.5 \\ 0 & 3 & 4.5 & 1.5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 = -R_2 \\ R_1 = R_1 - 2R_2 \end{array}}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2.5 & -0.5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1.5 & 0.5 \\ 0 & 3 & 4.5 & 1.5 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 - 3R_2} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -2.5 & -0.5 \\ 0 & 1 & 1.5 & 0.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$x_3 = t$  free variable,  $x_2 = s$   $x_1 = t$  if  $t=0$  and  $s=1$

$$x_1 = -\frac{1}{2} + 2.5t \quad x_2 = \frac{1}{2} - 1.5t$$

$$(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \left( 2.5t - \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} - 1.5t, t \right) = \text{if } t=1$$

$$f(2.5, 1.5, 1) = \left( -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0 \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + 4x_2 - 2x_3 + 3x_4 &= 9 \\ 3x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_4 &= 5 \\ 7x_2 - 6x_3 + 7x_4 &= 13 \end{aligned} \quad \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 4 & -2 & 3 & 9 \\ 3 & 5 & 0 & 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 7 & -6 & 7 & 13 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 - 3R_1} \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 4 & -2 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & -7 & -6 & -7 & 5-3a \\ 0 & 7 & -6 & 7 & 13 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 + R_3} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 4 & -2 & 3 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 5-3a+13 \\ 0 & 7 & -6 & 7 & 13 \end{array} \right)$$

$$5 - 3a + 13 = 0$$

$$-3a = -18$$

$$a = 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 + x_2 + 4x_3 + 3x_4 &= 1 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 - x_4 &= 3a \\ x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 &= a^2 \end{aligned} \quad \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 2 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 & 3a \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a^2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \leftrightarrow R_1} \quad (2)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a^2 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & -1 & 3a \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 = R_2 - R_1 \\ R_3 = R_3 - 2R_1 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a^2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -2 & 3a - a^2 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 - 2a^2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 & a^2 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 - 2a^2 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -2 & 3a - a^2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_2 = -R_2 \\ R_1 = R_1 - R_2 \end{array}} \left( \begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 2 & 2 & a^2 - 2a^2 + 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 & a^2 - 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -2 & 3a - a^2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 - 2R_2}$$

