

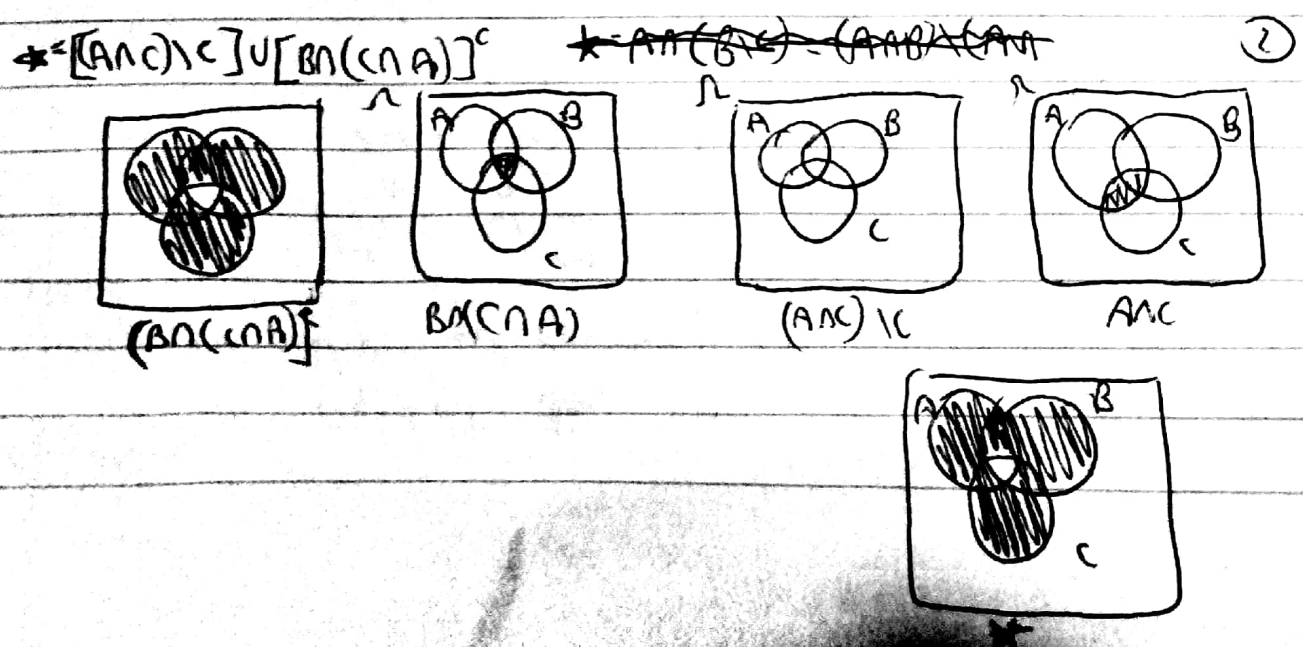
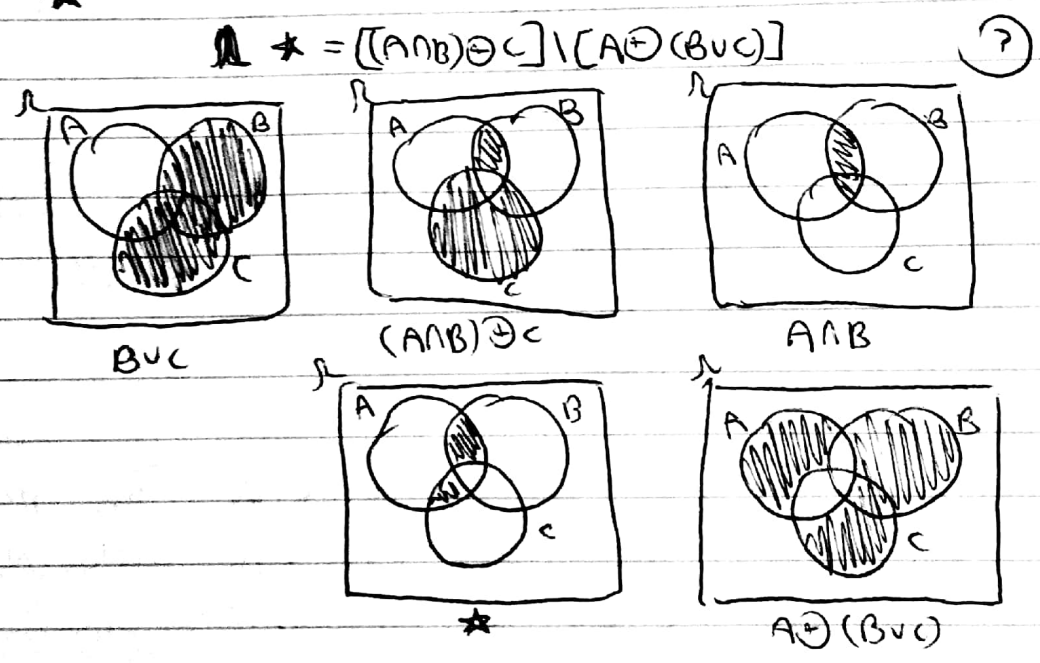
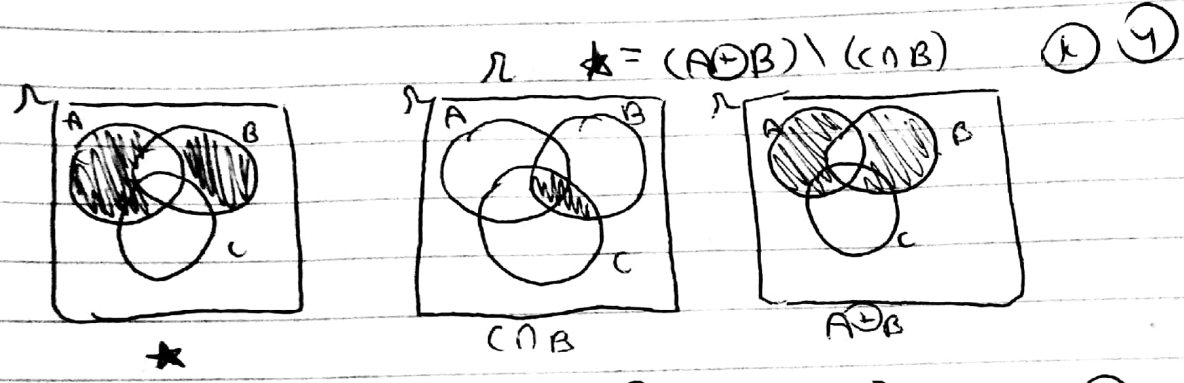
3 חלק - א' 2019

$\star = (P \cap Q) \oplus (Q \leftrightarrow \bar{P})$

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P	Q	$P \cap Q$	$\bar{P}$	$Q \leftrightarrow \bar{P}$	$\star$
F	F	F	T	F	F
F	T	F	T	T	T
T	F	F	F	T	T
T	T	T	F	F	T

הבה נזכיר שישנו הסבר  
 $(\bar{P} \cap Q) \cup (P \cap \bar{Q}) \cup (P \cap Q)$



$$m \in \mathbb{Z} \quad k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= x \cdot k & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & x/y & \text{ש"ס} & k \\ z &= y \cdot m & \text{ש"ס} & & y/2 & & \\ z &= (x \cdot k) \cdot m & & & & & = y \cdot 3, \\ & & & & x/2 & \text{ש"ס} & \end{aligned}$$

$$G/x \iff (2/x) \wedge (3/x) \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3/x & \text{ש"ס} \quad 2/x & \text{ש"ס} & G/x & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} \\ k \in \mathbb{Z}, & x = G \cdot k & \iff & G/k \\ x &= 3k - 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$3/x \iff c_1 \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad x = 3(2k) = 3c_1 \leftarrow$$

$$2/x \iff c_2 \in \mathbb{Z}, \quad x = 2(3k) = 2c_2 \leftarrow$$

$$\begin{aligned} G/x & \text{ש"ס} \quad 2/x & \text{ש"ס} & 3/x & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} \\ k \in \mathbb{Z}, & x = 3k & \iff & 3/x \\ m \in \mathbb{Z}, & x = 2m & \iff & 2/x \\ 2m &= 3k & \iff & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3c & \iff m \iff 3 \cdot 2 \text{ ש"ס} \quad m & \text{ש"ס} & 3 \cdot 2 & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & 2 & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} \\ c \in \mathbb{Z}, & & & & & & & & \\ 2 \cdot 3c &= 3k \\ Gc &= 3k = x \\ & \downarrow \\ & G/x \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \cdot 2 & \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad m, & 2m = 3k & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} \\ 3 \cdot 2 & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & m &= 2 & \text{ש"ס} \end{aligned}$$

$$m = 3k^2 + 2 \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad m = 3n + 1$$

$$2(3k^2 + 2) = 3k$$

$$6k^2 + 4 = 3k$$

$$3(2k^2) + 2 = 3k$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} \\ 3 \cdot 2 & & 3 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x = 2(3n + 1) = 3k$$

$$6n + 2 = 3k$$

$$3(2k) + 2 = 3k$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} & \text{ש"ס} \\ 3 \cdot 2 & & 3 \cdot 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad 3 \cdot 2 \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס}$$

$$\text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס} \quad \text{ש"ס}$$

$$A = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : 9/x\} \quad 9, 18, 27, 36$$

$$B = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : 6/x\}$$

$$C = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : 3/x\}$$

$$D = \{x \in \mathbb{N} : 2/x\}$$

B-1 A  $\sim$  (312)

$$9 \notin B \quad 9 \in A \rightarrow A \neq B$$

$$9 \notin B \quad 9 \in A \rightarrow A \not\subseteq B$$

$$6 \notin A \quad 6 \in B \rightarrow B \not\subseteq A$$

C-1 A  $\sim$  (312)

$$9 \notin C \quad 9 \in A \rightarrow A \neq C$$

$$x \in C \text{ s.t. } 3/x \text{ is div of } 3/9 \rightarrow 9/x \quad x \in A \text{ of } \rightarrow A \subseteq C$$

$$3 \notin A \quad 3 \in C \rightarrow C \subseteq A$$

D-1 A  $\sim$  (312)

$$9 \notin D \quad 9 \in A \rightarrow A \neq D$$

$$9 \notin D \rightarrow 9 \in A \rightarrow A \not\subseteq D$$

$$2 \notin A \rightarrow 2 \in D \rightarrow D \not\subseteq A$$

C-1 D  $\sim$  (312)

$$6 \notin B \rightarrow 6 \notin C \rightarrow B \neq C$$

$$3 \notin B \rightarrow 3 \in C \rightarrow C \not\subseteq B$$

$$x \in C \text{ s.t. } 3/x \text{ is div of } 3/6 \rightarrow 6/x, \quad x \in B \text{ of } \rightarrow B \subseteq C$$

B-1 D  $\sim$  (312)

$$2 \notin B \rightarrow 2 \in D \rightarrow B \neq D$$

$$x \in D \text{ s.t. } 2/x \text{ is div of } 2/6 \rightarrow 6/x \quad x \in B \text{ of } \rightarrow B \subseteq D$$

$$4 \notin B \rightarrow 4 \in D \rightarrow D \subseteq B$$

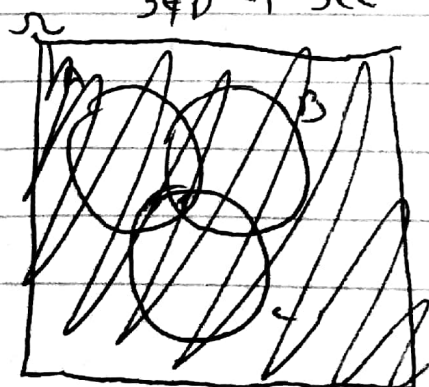
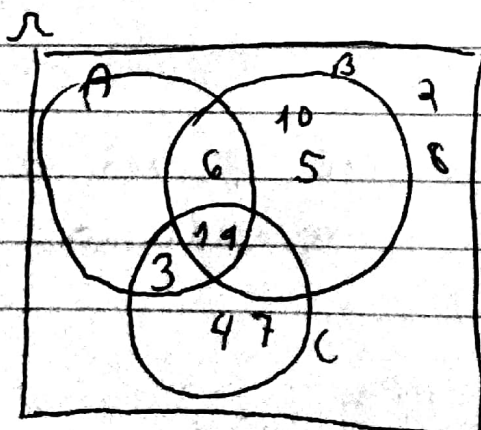
C-1 D  $\sim$  (312)

$$3 \notin D \rightarrow 3 \in C \rightarrow C \neq D$$

$$3 \notin D \rightarrow 3 \in C \rightarrow C \not\subseteq D$$

$$3 \notin D \rightarrow 3 \in C \rightarrow D \not\subseteq C$$

(10) (3)



$$B^c = \{2, 3, 4, 7, 8\}$$

$$A^c = \{2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10\}$$

~~$$A \oplus B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$$~~

$$A \cap C = \{4, 6, 7\}$$

$$B \cap C = \{3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10\}$$

$$A \oplus B = \{3, 5, 10\}$$

$$B/B = \emptyset$$

$$A/B = \{3\}$$

$$A \cup B = \{1, 3, 5, 6, 9, 10\}$$

$$A \cap C = \{1, 3, 7\}$$

$$A \cap B = \{1, 6, 9\}$$

$$B \cap (C \oplus A) = (B \cap C) \oplus (B \cap A) \quad \text{②}$$

נניח  $x \in B \cap (C \oplus A)$  - לנניח,  $B \cap (C \oplus A) \subseteq (B \cap C) \oplus (B \cap A)$  נניח  
 $x \in (B \cap C) \oplus (B \cap A)$

$$x \in B \cap (C \oplus A) \quad x \in A \text{ ו} x \in C \Leftarrow C \oplus A$$

$$x \in A \rightarrow x \in B \text{ ו} x \in C \text{ ו} x \notin C \mid x \in B \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \notin A \text{ ו} x \notin B$$

$$(B \cap C) \oplus (B \cap A)$$

$$x \in (C \oplus A) \text{ נניח } x \in (B \cap C) \oplus (B \cap A) \text{ נניח, } (B \cap C) \oplus (B \cap A) \subseteq B \cap (C \oplus A) \text{ נניח}$$

$$x \notin C \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \in B \text{ ו} x \in B \cap A \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \in C \text{ ו} x \in B \Leftarrow x \in B \cap C$$

$$x \in B \cap (C \oplus A)$$

$$A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C) \quad \text{③}$$

נניח  $x \in A \cap (B \cup C)$  - לנניח,  $A \cap (B \cup C) \subseteq (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$  נניח

$$x \in A \text{ ו} x \in B \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \in A \rightarrow x \in B \cup C \quad x \in (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$$

$$(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$$

$$x \in C \text{ ו} x \in B$$

$$x \in A \cap (B \cup C) \rightarrow \text{נניח } x \in (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C) \rightarrow \text{נניח, } (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C) \subseteq A \cap (B \cup C) \text{ נניח}$$

$$x \in C \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \in A \cap (B \cup C) \text{ ו} x \in B \text{ ו} x \in A \text{ ו} x \in C$$

$$x \in A \cap (B \cup C)$$

$$x \in A \cap (B \cup C) \text{ ו} x \in C$$

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$$A \cap (B/C) = (A \cap B)/C \quad (2)$$

הוכחה: נניח  $x \in A \cap (B/C)$

נניח  $x \in A \cap (B/C)$  - כלומר  $x \in A$  ו-  $x \in B/C$

כלומר  $x \in A$  ו-  $x \notin C$  ו-  $x \in B$

נניח  $x \in A \cap (B/C)$  - כלומר  $x \in A$  ו-  $x \in B/C$

כלומר  $x \in A$  ו-  $x \notin C$  ו-  $x \in B$

כלומר  $x \in A \cap B$  ו-  $x \notin C$