

Data Structures #3

- ③ (a) singly linked list with a pointer to the first frenzied task,
a pointer to the last frenzied task and a pointer to the last regular task.

```

(b) void insert(Task t)
{
    node *n = new node;
    n->data = t;
    if (t.code == 1)
    {
        n->next = manager.head;

        manager.head = manager.firstFrenzied = n;
    }
    else if (t.code == 2)
    {
        n->next = manager.lastFrenzied->next;
        manager.lastFrenzied->next = n;
    }
    else if (t.code == 3)
    {
        n->next = NULL;
        manager.lastRegular = manager.lastRegular->next = n;
    }
}

```

```

(c) if (manager.head != NULL)
{
    Task t = manager.head->data;
    manager.head = manager.firstFrenzied = manager.head->next;
    return t;
}
else
{
    return NULL;
}

```

```

(4) Node *operator[] (const Matrix &M, int x) // complexity is O(1)
{
    return M.arrayX[x];
}

```

```

Node operator[] (Node* head, int y) // complexity is  $O(n)$ 
{
    while (head  $\rightarrow$  y < y)
    { head = head  $\rightarrow$  next; }
    return (head  $\rightarrow$  y == y) ? *head : Node(0);
}

```

```

Matrix addMatrix(const Matrix& A, const Matrix& B)
{
    Matrix C(A.m, A.n);
    for (int i=0; i<C.m; i++) //  $O(n)$ 
    {
        for (int j=0; j<C.n; j++) //  $O(n^2)$ 
        {
            Node n = A[i][j] + B[i][j]; //  $O(n^3)$ 
            C.insert(n, i, j);
        }
    }
    return C;
}

```

complexity is $O(n^3)$

② function (List L1, List L2)

```

{
    List L3;
    for (int k=1; k<=L1.size; k++)
    {
        Node* ck = L3.insertEnd(0);
        for (int i=1; i<=k; i++)
        {
            Node* a = L1.start;
            for (int j=1; j<=i; j++)
            {
                a = a  $\rightarrow$  next;
            }
            Node* b = L2.start;
            for (int j=1; j<=k-i+1; j++)
            {
                b = b  $\rightarrow$  next;
            }
            ck  $\rightarrow$  data = a  $\rightarrow$  data + b  $\rightarrow$  data;
        }
    }
    return L3;
}

```

complexity is
 $O(n^3)$

① Merge (L_1, L_2)

```

{
  if head( $L_1$ ) == NULL then
  { head( $L_1$ ) = head( $L_2$ );
    head( $L_2$ ) = NULL;
  }
  x = head( $L_1$ );
  y = head( $L_2$ );
  x2 = NULL;
  while (x != NULL && y != NULL) do
  {
    if Key(x) < Key(y)
    { x2 = x;
      x = Next(x);
    }
    else
    {
      z = List - Delete - First( $L_2$ );
      y = head( $L_2$ );
      If ( $x2$  != NULL)
      {
        List - Insert - after ( $L_1, z, x2$ );
      } /* Insert z after x2 */
    }
    else
    { List - Insert - first ( $L_1, z$ );
      }
    x2 = z;
  }
}

```

```

If (y != NULL) do
{
  Next(x2) = y;
  Head [ $L_2$ ] = NULL;
}
Return ( $L_1$ );
}

```