

ריבועי פיר

ב-3 נספ 10)

$P^{-1}AP=D$: ריבועי מ-3 נספ ב-3 נספ

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc} & P^{-1} & \\ P & \xrightarrow{\text{ריבועי}} & P^{-1} \\ & \text{ב-3 נספ} & \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} A \\ \xrightarrow{\text{ריבועי}} \\ \text{ב-3 נספ} \end{array} \right) \left(\begin{array}{c} P \\ \xrightarrow{\text{ריבועי}} \\ \text{ב-3 נספ} \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & & \\ \lambda_1 & 0 & \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda_3 \end{array} \right) \text{ה-} D$$

$\lambda_1 \in \mathbb{R}$

A G

1.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

A G ריבועי מ-3 נספ

$$(A - \lambda I) = 0 \text{ ריבועי}$$

$$(A - \lambda I) = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1-\lambda & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2-\lambda & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3-\lambda \end{pmatrix} \right| = (2-\lambda) \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 \\ 3 & 3-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

מ-3 נספ
 ב-2 נספ
 ב-1 נספ

$$(2-\lambda)(1-\lambda)(3-\lambda) - 3 = 0 \quad | \text{ריבועי}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \boxed{\lambda_1=2} & \begin{aligned} 3 \cdot 4 \lambda^2 \lambda^2 - 3 &= 0 \\ -4\lambda + \lambda^2 &= 0 \\ \lambda(\lambda-4) &= 0 \end{aligned} \\ \downarrow & \downarrow \\ \boxed{\lambda_2=0} & \boxed{\lambda_3=4} \end{matrix}$$

$\lambda_1=2$ $\lambda_2=0$ $\lambda_3=4$ (1) A G ריבועי מ-3 נספ, P פיר
ריבועי מ-3 נספ ב-1 נספ => ריבועי מ-2 נספ

ריבועי מ-3 נספ ב-1 נספ מ-3 נספ מ-2 נספ מ-1 נספ
 $(A - \lambda I)v = 0$ ריבועי מ-3 נספ מ-2 נספ מ-1 נספ
 $(A - 2I)v = 0$: (2,3) $\lambda_1=2$ מ-2 נספ

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1-2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2-2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3-2 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 \leftrightarrow \text{R}_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 = \text{R}_2 + 3\text{R}_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \begin{aligned} x_2 = -4t &\Leftarrow x_2 + 4t = 0 \Leftarrow x_2 + 4x_3 = 0 : \text{ריבועי מ-2 נספ} \\ x_3 = x_1 &\Leftarrow -x_1 + x_3 = 0 : \text{ריבועי מ-2 נספ} \\ x_1 = x_3 = t &: \text{ריבועי} \end{aligned} \quad | \text{ריבועי}$$

$$x_1 = t, x_2 = -4t, x_3 = t \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v} =$$

$$V_{\lambda_1=2} = t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -4 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v} =$$

$$(A - \lambda I) \vec{v} = 0 \quad \text{נמצא } \lambda_2 = 0 \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_1 = R_2 - 3R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 - 2R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v} =$$

$$\boxed{x_1 = t} \quad \boxed{x_3 = t} \quad \Leftarrow x_1 = t \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v} \Leftarrow x_1 = -x_3 \Leftarrow x_1^2 x_3 = 0$$

$$x_1 = t, x_2 = 0, x_3 = -t \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v} =$$

$$V_{\lambda_2=0} = t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A - \lambda I) \vec{v} = 0 \quad \text{נמצא } \lambda_3 = 4 \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1-4 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2-4 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 3-4 & 0 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 + R_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 + 2R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} -3 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_1 = t \quad \Leftarrow x_3 = 3x_1 \quad \Leftarrow -3x_1, \quad x_3 = 0 \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v}$$

$$\Downarrow \quad \boxed{x_1 = t} \quad \boxed{x_3 = 3t}$$

$$x_1 = t, x_2 = 0, x_3 = 3t \quad \text{ויהי } \vec{v} =$$

$$V_{\lambda=4} = t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -4 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_1 = R_1 - 4R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 4 & 4 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 = \frac{1}{4}R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 = R_3 + 2R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_1 = R_1 - R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 = \frac{1}{4}R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{8} & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 - R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{1}{8} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{8} & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c|c|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \end{array} \right)$$

רכבת כ. א. ג'ונס:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -4 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad 1$$

$$\therefore A \text{ 有 } 2 \text{ 个 } \lambda = 2 \text{ 的特征向量 } (\in \mathbb{C}^{2 \times 2}) \quad A - 2I = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A - \lambda I)^{-1} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3i \\ i & -1 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & -3i \\ i & -1-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

$$(1-\lambda)(-1-\lambda) - (-3i)i = 0$$

$$-1 + \lambda^2 + 3i^2 - (-3i)i = 0$$

$$-1 + \lambda^2 - 3 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - 4 = 0$$

$$\boxed{\lambda_1 = 2} \quad \boxed{\lambda_2 = -2}$$

$\lambda_1 = 2$, $\lambda_2 = 2$: $(\lambda - \lambda_1)(\lambda - \lambda_2) = (\lambda - 2)^2 = 0$

לפניהם ישב דוד ורוכב על סוס לבן, והוא שאל את נבון ה' ממי יוציאו את צדוק.

$$(A - \lambda I)v = 0 \quad \text{for } v \neq 0$$

$$(A - 2I) \vee = 0 \quad \text{Eigenvalue } 2 \quad \lambda_1 = 2 \quad \text{with } \epsilon$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ i & -4 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 + i\text{R}_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 2+i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 \leftarrow R_2 + iR_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2+i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$t = x_2 \text{ proj } \leftarrow -3x_2 : x_1 \leftarrow -x_1 - 3x_2 : 0 \quad \text{טב}$$

$$\Downarrow \quad x_1 = -3; t$$

$$x_2 = t$$

$$V_{\lambda_1=2} = t \begin{pmatrix} -3i \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$: (A^L - 2\lambda) v = 0 \quad \text{Eigenvalue } \lambda_1 = 2 \quad \text{with } \epsilon$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1-i & -3i & 10 \\ i & -1+i & 10 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 \rightarrow R_2 - \frac{1}{3}iR_1} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -3i & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & 10 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_1 = x_2 \Leftrightarrow 3x_1 = 3x_2 \Leftrightarrow 3x_1 - 3x_2 = 0 \text{ 为真。} \quad \text{即: } f(x_1) = f(x_2)$$

$$\text{if } x_2 = t \text{ (nu)} \Rightarrow \boxed{x_2 = t} \quad \boxed{x_1 = it}$$

$$V_{x_2=2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

בנ"ה מיל' ערך

$$P^{-1} \text{ מיל' רקורס}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_2 + R_3 - R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_2 \leftarrow \frac{3}{4}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 \leftarrow R_1 - \frac{1}{3}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P^{-1}$$

בנ"ה א' ו' (א' ו' ב')

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$T(P(x)) = P(Tx) \quad \textcircled{1} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$E = \{1, x, x^2\} \quad \text{basis}$$

$$[T]_E \quad \text{matrix representation}$$

$$[T]_E \quad \text{mil' rors}$$

$$[T]_E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ T(1) & T(x) & T(x^2) \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & x & x^2 \\ 1 & x^2 & x^4 \end{pmatrix} = A \quad [T]_E = A \quad \text{טענה}$$

$$T(1) = 1 \quad P(x) = 1 \quad P(x+1) = 1 \rightarrow [T(1)]_E = 1 \cdot 1 + 0 \cdot x + 0 \cdot x^2 \Rightarrow [T]_E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T(x) = x+1 \quad P(x) = x \quad P(x+1) = x+1 \rightarrow [T(x)]_E = 1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot x + 0 \cdot x^2 \rightarrow [T]_E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T(x^2) = (x+1)^2 = x^2 + 2x + 1 \rightarrow [T(x^2)]_E = 1 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad [T]_E$$

בנ' (א' ו' מיל' רors), גודל א' מיל' רors

$$(A - I) = 0 \quad \text{מיל' רors}$$

$$|A - \lambda I| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right|$$

$$\left| \begin{pmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1-\lambda & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1-\lambda \end{pmatrix} \right|$$

$$(1-\lambda)(1-\lambda)(1-\lambda) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1, \lambda_2 = 1, \lambda_3 = 1$$

3. כו� אקס פולינום, $\lambda = 1$, x_1, x_2, x_3

$$(A - \lambda I) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = 1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_1 = t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{array}{l} x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 = x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 = t \end{array} \text{ ליניאר} \quad \text{ליניאר} \quad \text{ליניאר}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 = t \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_{\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = 1} = \text{sp} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ t \end{pmatrix} \right)$$

$$B = \text{sp} \left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right) \quad M(\lambda)$$

$$1 = \dim V_\lambda \quad \dim V_\lambda$$

$$\dim V_\lambda = M(\lambda) \quad \text{המונומיה } \lambda^k \text{ ב-GR של } A \text{ יופיע ב-}$$

$\underbrace{\text{המונומיה } \lambda^k \text{ ב-GR של } A \text{ יופיע}}$

$$\text{ב-GR של } [T]_{B'} : \text{כ } P(B') \rightarrow P(E)$$

$$T(P(x)) = P(0)x^0 + P(1)x^1 + P(-2)x^2 \quad ?$$

$$E = \{1, x, x^2\}$$

$$[T]_E \text{ מוגדר כ-}$$

$$[T]_E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$[T]_E = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} = A$$

$$T(1) = \frac{1+x+1 \cdot x^2}{p(x)=1} = \frac{1+x+x^2}{p(1)=1} = \frac{1+x+x^2}{p(-2)=1} = 1+x+x^2 \rightsquigarrow [T(1)]_F = \underbrace{1 \cdot 1 + 1 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^2}_{G \in F} \Rightarrow$$

$$T(x) = \frac{0+1 \cdot x - 2 \cdot x^2}{p(0)=0 \quad p(1)=1 \quad p(-2)=-2} = \frac{x-2x^2}{(1-x)(1+x)} \Rightarrow$$

$$T(x^2) = \frac{P(0)}{P(x)} = \frac{0+1 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^2}{P(0) = 0^2} = \frac{x^2+x^2}{P(1) = 1^2} = P(-2) = (-2)^2 \rightarrow [T(x^2)]_E = \frac{0+1 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^2}{[P]_E} \xrightarrow{\text{Bsp. } f(x) = x^2}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{לפניהם } A \text{ ר' } 2000 \\ & \text{בנוסף } B \text{ ר' } 1000 \\ & \boxed{A + B = 3000} \\ & \boxed{I = 0 \quad \text{ר' } 2000} \end{aligned}$$

$$(A - \lambda I) = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix} \right|$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1-\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1-\lambda & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 4+\lambda \end{array} \right| = \downarrow \begin{matrix} \text{C1-C2} \\ \text{R2-R3} \\ \text{C3-C1} \end{matrix} (1-\lambda) \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 1-\lambda & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 4+\lambda & 0 \end{array} \right|$$

$$(1-\lambda) \left[(1-\lambda)(4-\lambda) + 2 \right] = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1$$

$$4 - 5\lambda + \lambda^2 - 2 = 0$$

$$\lambda^2 - 5\lambda + 6 = 0$$

$$x^2 - 5x + 6 = 0$$

✓ 1

$$\lambda_2 = 2$$

-2 $\lambda_3 = 3$: (3) AG रेव यार जूर्म , P 1/2

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$$(A - \lambda I) V = 0$$

$$(A - 1\lambda) v = 0 \quad \text{解る?} \quad \lambda_1 = 1 \quad \text{は?} \quad t$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & 4 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 \leftrightarrow R_3} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & -2 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 - R_1} \quad$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{x_2 = x_3 = t} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & t \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \Leftrightarrow x_2 = x_3 \leftarrow 2x_2 - 2x_3 = 0 \quad ? \quad \text{不符}$$

$$\boxed{x_2 = x_3 = t} \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad x_2 = x_3 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad 2x_2 - 2x_3 = 0 \quad ; \quad \text{וגם} \\ \Leftrightarrow x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 0 \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad x_1 - 2t + 3t = 0 \quad ; \quad \text{וגם}$$

$$x_1 = -t$$

$$x_1 + t = 0 \Leftrightarrow x_1 - 2t + 3t = 0 \Leftrightarrow x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 = 0$$

$$V_{2:1} = t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$(A - 2I) \vee = 0$ (ריבועית 7.3) $\lambda_1 = 2$ מתקיים

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1-2 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 1 & 1-2 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 4-2 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_1 \leftarrow R_1 - R_2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{R}_2 \leftarrow R_2 + R_1 \\ \text{R}_3 \leftarrow R_3 + R_1}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{R}_3 \leftarrow R_3 - 2R_2} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{proj} \Leftarrow x_3 = x_2 \\ x_2 = x_3 = t}} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 = t & | & x_3 = t \\ x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = t \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{proj} \Leftarrow -x_2 = x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 = 0}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = t \\ x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = t \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{proj} \Leftarrow x_1 = 0 \\ x_1 = 0}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = t \\ x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_{\lambda=2} = t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (\text{טב})$$

$(A - 3I) \vee = 0$ (ריבועית 7.3) $\lambda_3 = 3$ מתקיים

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1-3 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 1 & 1-3 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 4-3 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_3 \leftarrow R_3 - R_2} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 \leftarrow R_2 - \frac{1}{2}R_1} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 = R_2 + \frac{1}{2}R_1} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{x_3 = 2x_2 \Leftarrow -2x_2 = x_3 = 0 \\ x_2 = t}} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 = t & | & x_3 = 2t \\ x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = 2t \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{proj} \Leftarrow -2x_2 = 0 \\ x_1 = 0}} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = 2t \\ x_1 = 0 & | & x_3 = 2t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_{\lambda=3} = t \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (\text{טב})$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_1 \leftarrow R_1 - R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\substack{\text{R}_2 \leftarrow R_2 - R_1 \\ \text{R}_3 \leftarrow R_3 - R_1}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{R}_3 \leftarrow R_3 - R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{R}_2 \leftarrow R_2 - R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & | & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & | & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & | & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P^{-1} A P = D \quad (\text{טב}) \quad \text{ו.ג. מתקיים} \quad (\text{טב}) \quad A \text{ פ.מ. ב. ריבועית}) \quad P^{-1}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P^{-1} \quad A = [+]_E \quad P$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$

לע' P , T , R ו- S
 $B = \{(-1,1,1), (0,1,1), (-0,1,2)\}$

$$[G]_B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T(v_1) = \lambda_1 v_1, \quad T(v_2) = \lambda_2 v_2, \quad T(v_3) = \lambda_3 v_3$$

$$\in T(v_2) = \lambda_1 v_1 \quad T\begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(-1, 1, 1) &= T(-1 + x^2x^2) = -1^2 \underset{P(0)}{0^2} \underset{P(x)}{0^2} + (-1 + 1 + x^2)x^2 + (-1 - 2 + (-1)^2) \\ &= -1 + x^2x^2 \Rightarrow (-1, 1, 1) \end{aligned}$$

$$T \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = 1 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$\in T(v_2) = \lambda_2 v_2 \quad T\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = 2 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} T(0,1,1) \circ T(0+x+x^2) &= T(x^2x^2) = 0 + 0^2 + (1+1^2)x^2 + (-1+(-1)^2)x^4 \\ &\quad P(0) \qquad \qquad P(1) \qquad \qquad P(2) \\ &= 0 + 2x + 2x^2 \Rightarrow (0,2,2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = ? \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$

$$C T(V_3) = \lambda_3 V_3 \quad T \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} = 3 \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T(0,1,2) = T(0 \cdot x + 1 \cdot x^1 + 2 \cdot x^2) = T(x + 2x^2) = 0 \cdot x \cdot 0^2 + (1 \cdot 2 \cdot 1^2) \cdot x^1 + (-2 \cdot 2 \cdot (-1)^2) \cdot x^2$$

$$= 0 + 3x + 6x^2 \Rightarrow (0, 3, 6)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} 3 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$

२०

$\cdot |A - \lambda I|$ のとき A が正則な場合 (1) (4)

$$C_m(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11}-\lambda & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22}-\lambda & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{m1} & a_{m2} & \cdots & a_{mn} \end{vmatrix}$$

$|A^+ - A| \approx 6\%$ A significant improvement

$$C_{AB}(\lambda) = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11}-\lambda & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22}-\lambda & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{M1} & a_{M2} & \cdots & a_{MM} \end{pmatrix}$$

: If $|A| = |A^t|$ (rows = cols)

$$(A - \lambda I) = (A^T - \lambda I)$$

A "k" is

(FIGURE C, FIGURE 1) FIGURE A IS THE SAME AS FIGURE B, EXCEPT THAT THE TWO LINES ARE NOT PARALLEL.

④ $\{x \in A \mid f(x) > g(x)\}$ הינה קבוצה מוגדרת על ידי הנוסחה $f(x) > g(x)$.

$$\rho = \rho^{-1} A \rho$$

$$D = P^{-1} A^t P$$

$$(\text{iii}) \quad P = P_A^{-1} P \quad V \cdot (\gamma)^t$$

$$P^t = (P^{-1} \cdot A \cdot P)^t$$

$$D = D^t \rightarrow \text{沿え}$$

א-ב רוחם מושג בטיפוס ותבונת.

: first fingers) and fingers, each time

$$\begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 & & 0 \\ & \ddots & \\ 0 & & \lambda_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1^t & & 0 \\ & \ddots & \\ 0 & & \lambda_n^t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D = (P^{-1}AP)^t$$

$$(AB)^t = B^t A^t$$

$$D = (P^t A^t (P^{-1})^t$$

$$(A^t)^{-1} = (A^{-1})^t$$

$$D = P^t A^t (P t)^{-1}$$

207 A^t 10 10000 A^t 10000 10000 P^t 10 10000 10000
 $(P^t)^{-1}$

A^{-1} (inverse) P of A is such $(P \in M_{n \times n})$: $P \cdot A = I_n$ (2)

D-P⁻¹AP = B, A = $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$, P = $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

($\text{Imag } D$) $\in \text{D-PA}'P$, with A' and P as above $P = Q$ and A'

$$(P^{-1}AP)^{-1} = P^{-1}A^{-1}P$$

$$D^{-1} = (P^{-1} A P)^{-1}$$

$$(AB)^{-1} = B^{-1}A^{-1} \quad / \quad D^{-1} = P^{-1}A^{-1}(P^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$P^{-1} = P^{-1} A^{-1} P$$

וְנִזְמַן יְהוָה כְּלֹבֶד יְהוָה וְנִזְמַן יְהוָה כְּלֹבֶד יְהוָה

$$A^{-1} \approx$$

A' is now $\{0\}$

לפניהם נקבעו גורמים מסוימים ב- $M_n(\mathbb{R})$ (בכיתה A) (3)

$$P = P^{-1} A P \quad \backslash \text{ führt zu } P$$

$$PD = AP \quad | \cdot P^{-1}$$

$$PDP^{-1} = A$$

$$B = P \sqrt{a} \quad P^{-1} \quad a \sim \mathcal{U}$$

$$B^2 = A \quad \text{پس از این را بخواهی}$$

$$\frac{P\sqrt{D} P^{-1}}{B} \cdot \frac{P\sqrt{D} P^{-1}}{B} = P P P^{-1} = A$$

$$P \sqrt{P} \sqrt{D} P^{-1} = P D P^{-1} = A$$

$$\left(\sqrt{D} - \sqrt{D} \right) \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{\lambda_1} & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{\lambda_n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{\lambda_2} & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{\lambda_n} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{\lambda_1} & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\beta^2 = A - C \cdot y(u)$$

$$B = A \underbrace{\quad}_{\text{P.P.A}^{-1}} B = P \sqrt{D} P^{-1} \quad \text{:(א.ט.ס.נ.ד. - נ'')} \quad \text{ט'}$$

$$\beta = p \sqrt{p} p^{-1} \quad \text{and} \quad \int \beta \approx m$$

\sqrt{D} , P^{-1} , P : $\text{AC}(\text{CBMF})$ if $\theta \gg 3231$

: A set of all real numbers

$$|A - \lambda I| = 0 \quad \text{in } \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$|A - \lambda I| = \left| \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4-\lambda & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2\lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2\lambda \end{pmatrix} \right|_w = \begin{vmatrix} 1-\lambda & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4-\lambda & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9-\lambda \end{vmatrix}$$

לְמִזְבֵּחַ תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה תְּמִימָה

$$(1-\lambda)(4-\lambda)(9-\lambda) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 1 \quad \lambda_2 = 4 \quad \lambda_3 = 9$$

$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \implies \sqrt{D} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{9} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

1. 5000 3.000 61 81 7000 100

$$: (A - \lambda I) V = 0 \quad ; \text{ dann?}$$

$$(A - \lambda I)v = 0 \quad \text{does } v \neq 0? \quad (3) \quad \lambda_1 = 1 \quad \text{if } v \in$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|cc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & 9 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|cc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \leftrightarrow R_2} \xrightarrow{3R_3} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 8 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 \rightarrow R_3 + 4R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{iff } x_3 = 0 \Leftarrow -2x_3 = 0 ; \text{ since } R_3$$

$$\begin{array}{l} x_3 = 0 \Leftrightarrow -2x_3 = 0 \text{ ; } \Rightarrow \text{zero value} \\ x_2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow x_2 + x_3 = 0 \text{ ; } \Rightarrow \text{zero value} \end{array}$$

$$X_1 := t \quad ! \quad (NB)$$

היא: הנִזְבֵּן

$$V_{\lambda^+} = 1^5 + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A - \lambda_1 I) v = 0 \text{ implies } 7 \cdot 3, \quad \lambda_2 = 4 \text{ implies } 4$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1-y & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4-y & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 9-y & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{R_3 \leftarrow R_3 - 5R_2} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} -3 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$x_3 = 0 \quad \text{لذلك} \quad x_1$$

$$3x_1 = x_2 \Leftrightarrow -3x_1 = -x_2 \Leftrightarrow -3x_1 + x_2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow -3x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0 \text{ ? יי'ו? } \text{ ניל'}$$

$$\boxed{x_1 = t}, \boxed{x_2 = 3t} \Leftarrow x_1 + x_2 = 4 \quad \text{for } t \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$V_{\lambda_3=4} = t \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A - 3I)\mathbf{v} = 0 \quad \text{where } \mathbf{v} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1-9 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4-9 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1-9 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -8 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{x_3 = 5t} \Leftarrow \boxed{x_2 = t} : \text{for } t \in \mathbb{R} \Leftarrow x_3 = 5x_2 \Leftarrow -5x_2 + x_3 = 0 \quad \text{since } x_2 \neq 0$$

$$-8x_1 = -6t \Leftarrow -8x_1 + t + 5t = 0 \Leftarrow -8x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0 \quad \text{since } x_2, x_3 \neq 0$$

$$\boxed{x_1 = \frac{3}{8}t}$$

$$V_{\lambda_3=4} = t \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{8} \\ 1 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{3}{4} & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_2 = \frac{1}{3}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{3}{4} & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 = R_1 - \frac{5}{4}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{4} & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

P^{-1} and P^{-1}

$$\xrightarrow{R_3 = \frac{1}{5}R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{5}{4} & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_1 = R_1 - \frac{5}{4}R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{R_2 = R_2 - \frac{1}{3}R_3} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{8} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P^{-1}$$

$$(P \sqrt{D} P^{-1})(P \sqrt{D} P^{-1})^T = A$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & \frac{9}{4} \\ 0 & 6 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 2 & \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{15} \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \end{pmatrix}^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & \frac{9}{7} \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 15 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix}^{(2)}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & \frac{29}{4} \\ 0 & 12 & 9 \\ 0 & 0 & 45 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{12} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & \frac{1}{3} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 \end{pmatrix} \quad \downarrow$$