#### REPORT

# Digital Image Processing « Assignments »





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## A. Histogram Equalization

#### A.1 Problem statement

- 1. Write a computer program for computing the histogram of an image.
- 2. Implement the histogram equalization technique.
- 3. Your program must be general to allow any gray-level image as its input.

#### A.2 Python implementation

Usage: python problem1.py [-h] image path

#### A.3 Figure 1

#### A.3.1 Histogram

Original image: A.1 | Original image's histogram: A.2

#### A.3.2 Histogram equalization

Enhanced image: A.3 | Enhanced image's histogram: A.4

#### A.4 Figure 2

#### A.4.1 Histogram

Original image: A.5 | Original image's histogram: A.6

#### A.4.2 Histogram equalization

Enhanced image: A.7 | Enhanced image's histogram: A.8

A.4 Figure 2



Figure A.1 – Original Fig1.jpg

Histogram of 'Fig1.jpg'

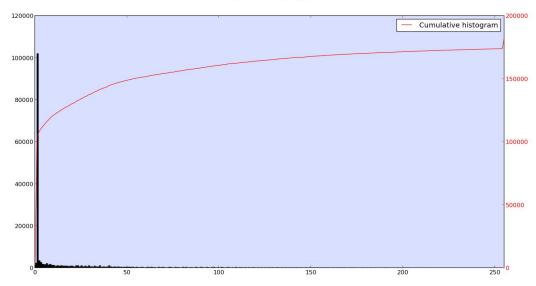


Figure A.2 – Histogram of Fig1.jpg

A.4 Figure 2



Figure A.3 – Enhanced Fig1.jpg

Histogram of enhanced 'Fig1.jpg'

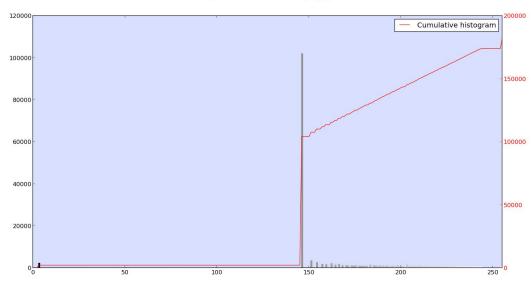


Figure A.4 – Equalized histogram of Fig1.jpg

A.4 Figure 2

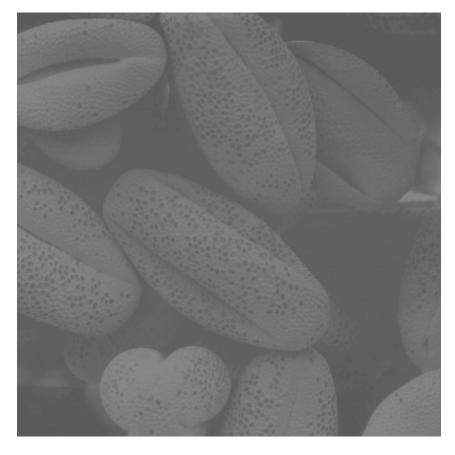


Figure A.5 – Original Fig2.jpg

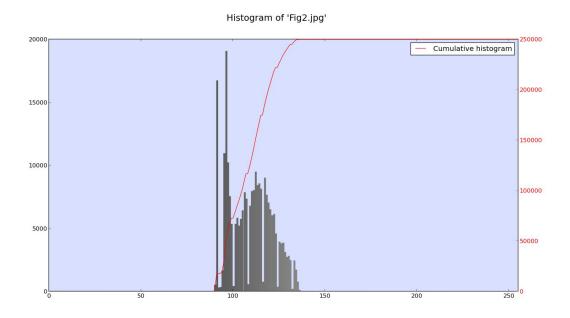


Figure A.6 – Histogram of  $\mathit{Fig2.jpg}$ 

A.4 Figure 2 5

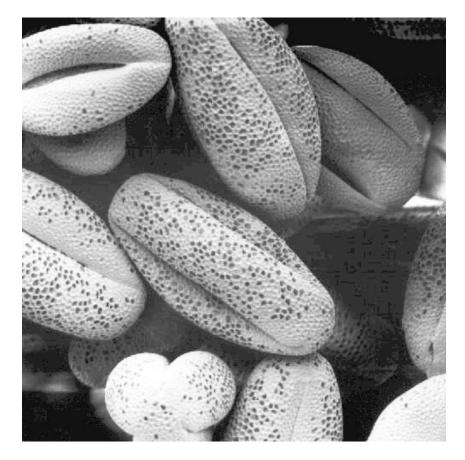


FIGURE A.7 – Enhanced Fig2.jpg

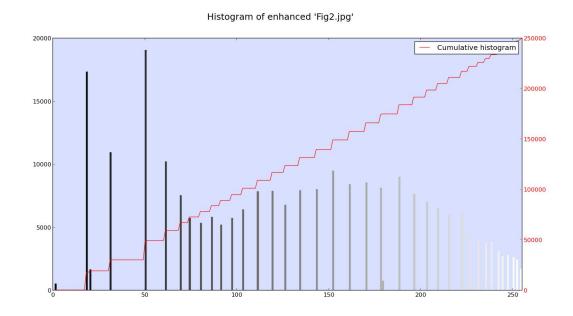


Figure A.8 – Equalized histogram of Fig2.jpg

### B. Spatial enhancement methods

#### B.1 Problem statement

Implement the image enhancement task of Section 3.7 (Fig 3.43) (Section 3.8, Fig 3.46 in our slides).

The image to be enhanced is *skeleton orig.tif.* 

You should implement all steps in Figure 3.43.

#### B.2 Python implementation

Usage: python problem2.py [-h] [-laplacian] [-sobel] [-a A] image path

For example, to use a 3x3 Laplacian filter with A=1.7, and then a Sobel, type: python problem2.py -laplacian -a 1.7 -sobel skeleton orig.tif

#### B.3 Results

#### B.3.1 Original image

Original image: B.1

#### B.3.2 3x3 Laplacian (A = 0)

Original image's laplacian: B.2 | Original image's sharpened laplacian: B.3

#### B.3.3 3x3 Laplacian (A = 1)

Original image's laplacian: B.5 | Original image's sharpened laplacian: B.6

#### B.3.4 3x3 Laplacian (A = 1.7)

Original image's laplacian: B.8 | Original image's sharpened laplacian: B.9

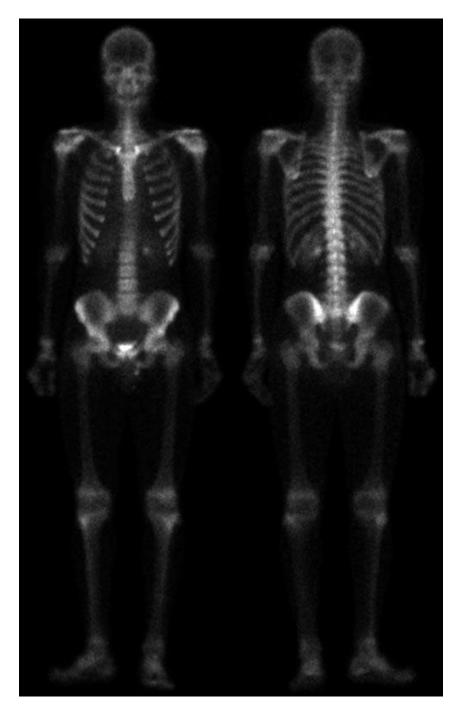


Figure B.1 – Original  $skeleton\_orig.tif$ 

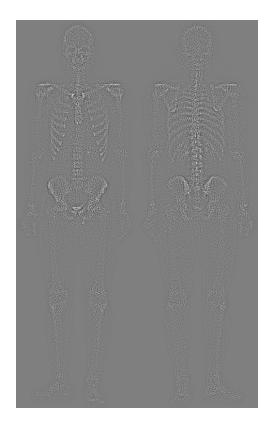


FIGURE B.2 – Laplacian (A=0)

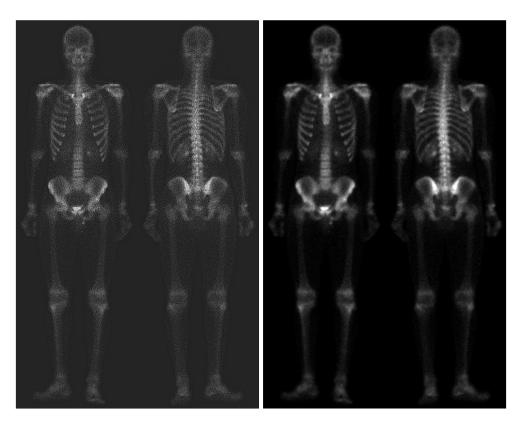


FIGURE B.3 – Sharpened image

Figure B.4 – Original image

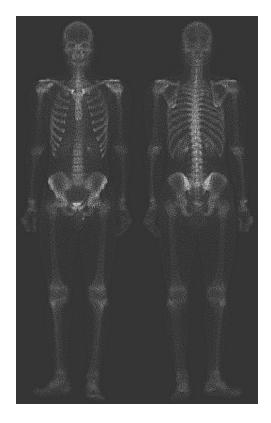


FIGURE B.5 – Laplacian (A=1)

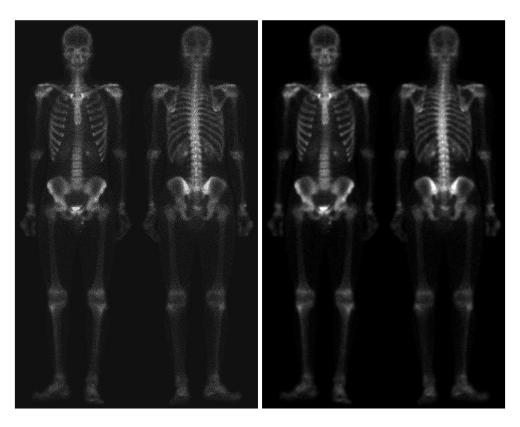


FIGURE B.6 – Sharpened image

FIGURE B.7 – Original image

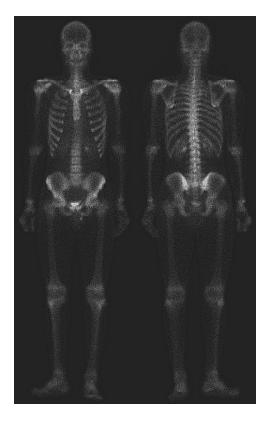


Figure B.8 – Laplacian (A=1.7)

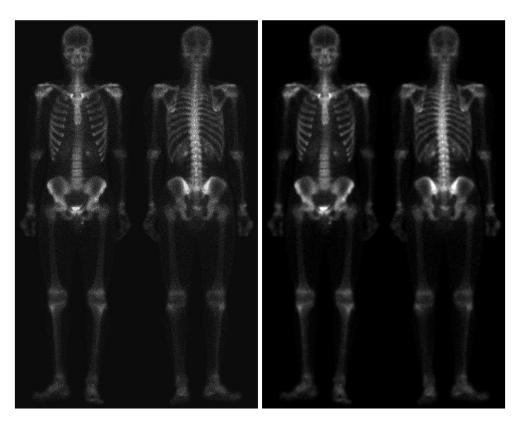


FIGURE B.9 – Sharpened image

 $\label{eq:figure} Figure~B.10-Original~image$