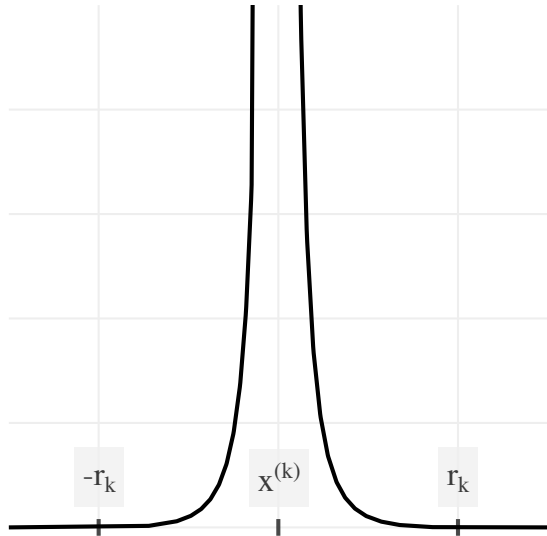


$$W_k(x)$$



Distance to $x^{(k)}$