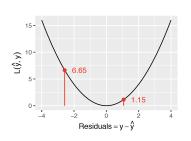
Introduction to Machine Learning

Evaluation: Measures for Regression



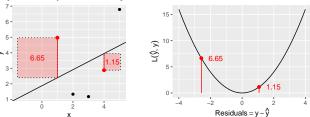
Learning goals

- Know the definitions of mean squared error (MSE) and mean absolute error (MAE)
- Understand the connections of MSE and MAE to L2 and L1 loss
- Know the definitions of R² and generalized R²

MEAN SQUARED ERROR

$$MSE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y^{(i)} - \hat{y}^{(i)})^2 \in [0; \infty]$$
 $\to L2 loss.$

Single observations with a large prediction error heavily influence the **MSE**, as they enter quadratically.

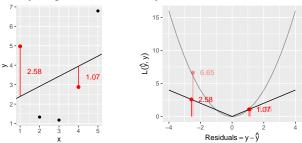


Similar measures: sum of squared errors (SSE), root mean squared error (RMSE, brings measurement back to the original scale of the outcome).

MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR

$$MAE = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} |y^{(i)} - \hat{y}^{(i)}| \in [0, \infty]$$
 $\to L1 \text{ loss.}$

Less influenced by large errors and maybe more intuitive than the MSE.



Similar measures: median absolute error (for even more robustness).

$$R^2$$

Well-known measure from statistics.

$$R^{2} = 1 - \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} (y^{(i)} - \hat{y}^{(i)})^{2}}{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} (y^{(i)} - \bar{y})^{2}} = 1 - \frac{SSE_{LinMod}}{SSE_{Intercept}}$$

- Usually introduced as fraction of variance explained by the model
- Simpler: compares SSE of constant model (baseline) with complex model (LM)
- $R^2 = 1$: all residuals are 0, we predict perfectly, $R^2 = 0$: we predict as badly as the constant model
- If measured on the training data, $R^2 \in [0; 1]$ (LM must be at least as good as the constant)
- On other data R² can even be negative as there is no guarantee that the LM generalizes better than a constant (overfitting)

GENERALIZED R² **FOR ML**

A simple generalization of R^2 for ML seems to be:

$$1 - \frac{Loss_{ComplexModel}}{Loss_{SimplerModel}}$$

- Works for arbitrary measures (not only SSE), for arbitrary models, on any data set of interest
- E.g. model vs constant, LM vs non-linear model, tree vs forest, model without some features vs model with them included
- Fairly unknown; our terminology (generalized R²) is non-standard