

Exercise 1:

Choose some of the classifiers already introduced in the lecture and visualize their decision boundaries for relevant hyperparameters. Use `mlbench::mlbench.spirals` to generate data and use `plot_learner_prediction` for visualization. To refresh your knowledge about `mlr3` you can take a look at <https://mlr3book.ml-org.com/basics.html>.

Exercise 2:

You are given the following table with the target variable **Banana**:

ID	Color	Form	Origin	Banana ?
1	yellow	oblong	imported	yes
2	yellow	round	domestic	no
3	yellow	oblong	imported	no
4	brown	oblong	imported	yes
5	brown	round	domestic	no
6	green	round	imported	yes
7	green	oblong	domestic	no
8	red	round	imported	no

- We want to use a naive Bayes classifier to predict whether a new fruit is a Banana or not. Calculate the posterior probability $\pi(x)$ for a new observation (yellow, round, imported). How would you classify the object?
- Assume you have an additional feature "Length", which measures the length in cm. Describe in 1-2 sentences how you would handle this numeric feature with Naive Bayes.