mpcre2

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.13

Contents

1	MPC	RE2: A	n M Interf	face to Libprcre2	1
2	Clas	s Index			3
	2.1	Class I	_ist		3
3	File	Index			5
	3.1	File Lis	st		5
4	Clas	s Docu	mentatior	1	7
	4.1	opt_tal	o Struct R	eference	7
		4.1.1	Detailed	Description	7
5	File	Docum	entation		9
	5.1	mpcre	2.c File Re	eference	9
		5.1.1	Detailed	Description	13
		5.1.2	Typedef	Documentation	14
			5.1.2.1	opt_tab_t	14
		5.1.3	Function	Documentation	14
			5.1.3.1	get_compile_context()	14
			5.1.3.2	get_general_context()	14
			5.1.3.3	get_match_context()	15
			5.1.3.4	m_pcre2_free()	16
			5.1.3.5	m_pcre2_malloc()	16
			5.1.3.6	mpcre2_callout_enumerate()	17
			5.1.3.7	mpcre2_code_copy()	17

ii CONTENTS

5.1.3.8	mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables()	18
5.1.3.9	mpcre2_code_free()	18
5.1.3.10	mpcre2_compile()	19
5.1.3.11	mpcre2_compile_context_copy()	19
5.1.3.12	mpcre2_compile_context_create()	20
5.1.3.13	mpcre2_compile_context_free()	20
5.1.3.14	mpcre2_dfa_match()	21
5.1.3.15	mpcre2_general_context_copy()	21
5.1.3.16	mpcre2_general_context_create()	22
5.1.3.17	mpcre2_general_context_free()	22
5.1.3.18	mpcre2_get_error_message()	23
5.1.3.19	mpcre2_get_general_context()	23
5.1.3.20	mpcre2_get_mark()	24
5.1.3.21	mpcre2_get_mstring_from_buf()	25
5.1.3.22	mpcre2_get_mstring_from_substring_list()	25
5.1.3.23	mpcre2_get_ov_pair()	26
5.1.3.24	mpcre2_get_ovector_count()	26
5.1.3.25	mpcre2_get_ovector_pointer()	27
5.1.3.26	mpcre2_get_startchar()	27
5.1.3.27	mpcre2_get_substring_list_count()	27
5.1.3.28	mpcre2_jit_compile()	28
5.1.3.29	mpcre2_jit_free_unused_memory()	28
5.1.3.30	mpcre2_jit_match()	29
5.1.3.31	mpcre2_jit_stack_assign()	30
5.1.3.32	mpcre2_jit_stack_create()	30
5.1.3.33	mpcre2_jit_stack_free()	31
5.1.3.34	mpcre2_maketables()	31
5.1.3.35	mpcre2_match()	31
5.1.3.36	mpcre2_match_context_copy()	32
5.1.3.37	mpcre2_match_context_create()	33

CONTENTS

	5.1.3.38	mpcre2_match_context_free()	33
	5.1.3.39	mpcre2_match_data_create()	33
	5.1.3.40	mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern()	34
	5.1.3.41	mpcre2_match_data_free()	34
	5.1.3.42	mpcre2_pattern_info()	35
	5.1.3.43	mpcre2_serialize_decode()	35
	5.1.3.44	mpcre2_serialize_encode()	36
	5.1.3.45	mpcre2_serialize_free()	36
	5.1.3.46	mpcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes()	37
	5.1.3.47	mpcre2_set_bsr()	37
	5.1.3.48	mpcre2_set_callout()	38
	5.1.3.49	mpcre2_set_character_tables()	38
	5.1.3.50	mpcre2_set_compile_extra_options()	39
	5.1.3.51	mpcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard()	39
	5.1.3.52	mpcre2_set_depth_limit()	40
	5.1.3.53	mpcre2_set_heap_limit()	40
	5.1.3.54	mpcre2_set_match_limit()	41
	5.1.3.55	mpcre2_set_max_pattern_length()	41
	5.1.3.56	mpcre2_set_newline()	42
	5.1.3.57	mpcre2_set_offset_limit()	42
	5.1.3.58	mpcre2_set_parens_nest_limit()	43
	5.1.3.59	mpcre2_substitute()	43
	5.1.3.60	mpcre2_substring_copy_byname()	44
	5.1.3.61	mpcre2_substring_copy_bynumber()	44
	5.1.3.62	mpcre2_substring_free()	45
	5.1.3.63	mpcre2_substring_get_byname()	46
	5.1.3.64	mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber()	46
	5.1.3.65	mpcre2_substring_length_byname()	47
	5.1.3.66	mpcre2_substring_length_bynumber()	47
	5.1.3.67	mpcre2_substring_list_free()	48
	5.1.3.68	mpcre2_substring_list_get()	48
	5.1.3.69	mpcre2_substring_number_from_name()	49
	5.1.3.70	parse_pcre2_options()	49
	5.1.3.71	pointer_decode()	50
	5.1.3.72	pointer_encode()	51
5.1.4	Variable I	Documentation	51
	5.1.4.1	bsr_opts	51
	5.1.4.2	compile_opts	52
	5.1.4.3	extra_compile_opts	52
	5.1.4.4	info_opts	52
	5.1.4.5	jit_opts	53
	5.1.4.6	match_opts	53
	5.1.4.7	newline_opts	54

V	CONTENTS
V	CONTENTS

Index 55

Chapter 1

MPCRE2: An M Interface to Libprcre2

This package provides an M plugin interface to the libpcre2 regular expression C library. That library provides Perl Compatible Regular Expressions and is hosted at https://www.pcre.org/. The library is currently on major version 2, and that is the version MPCRE2 supports.

MPCRE2 has been developed on Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS x86_64 Linux with the GT.M version supplied by the Ubuntu package manager, currently 6.3-003a-2. It should work on any recent versions of GT.M and Linux though that has not been tested. I see no reason why it should not work on 32 bit Linux, or even AIX, but have made no attempt to verify that.

MPCRE2 is Open Source released under a BSD license. Feel free to do with it as you will.

All of the source code for MPCRE2 is contained in the file **mpcre2.c** (p. 9). While this makes for a lengthy file, each function is generally quite short, and doing it this way, with the function prototypes in the same file, allows us to avoid requiring a .h file for the package.

I believe I have provided an M wrapper for every function described in the PCRE2 documentation at https-://www.pcre.org/current/doc/html/pcre2api.html with the exception of those functions marked as "obsolete". Some functions are very C specific and would be difficult to use from M without some additional support. I have nonetheless provided M wrappers for these functions, but have not in general provided the extra helper functions that would make them useful. This work is left as an exercise for the reader.

The PCRE2 library makes extensive use of C pointers. The strategy MPCRE2 uses here is to pass pointers in and out of C as strings formatted as decimal integers equivalent to the pointer values. This strategy means these values are visible in M and that an M program could alter these values. Don't do that. With great power comes great responsibility, and it would certainly crash the M runtime.

The mapping of libpcre2 function names to M is straight-forward but ugly. Since M identifiers cannot use underscores and since the libpcre2 function names make extensive use of underscores, an M identifier is constructed by simply removing all of the underscores. Thus, for instance, the M identifier for invoking "pcre2_match_data_free()" is "pcre2matchdatafree".

Each wrapped PCRE2 function is documented in the Doxygen reference manual for MPCRE2. With one exception, the C parameters are mapped one-to-one to M parameters, so if you are familiar with libpcre2, the M mapping should be unsurprising. The exception is for C parameters which specify the string length of another parameter. Since M strings are length self-identifying, these length parameters have been dropped in the mapping.

Chapter 2

Class Index

0.4		10.0
2.1	Class	tei I s
4.1	Vidaa	ப்

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:	
opt_tab	7

4 Class Index

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

mpcre2.c

The mpcre2 plugin provides an M interfact to the C pcre2 regular expression library 9

6 File Index

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 opt_tab Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- const char * name
 - M string.
- uint32_t val

C value mapping.

4.1.1 Detailed Description

This type is used in tables which translate M strings to C macro values

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· mpcre2.c

8 Class Documentation

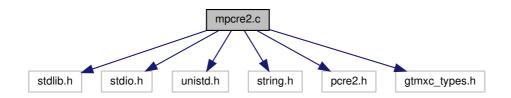
Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 mpcre2.c File Reference

The mpcre2 plugin provides an M interfact to the C pcre2 regular expression library.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <pcre2.h>
#include "gtmxc_types.h"
Include dependency graph for mpcre2.c:
```



Classes

• struct opt_tab

Macros

• #define PCRE2_CODE_UNIT_WIDTH 8

This macro must be defined before including pcre2.h. It sets our default code unit size to 8 (byte)

Typedefs

typedef struct opt_tab opt_tab_t

Functions

static void * m_pcre2_malloc (PCRE2_SIZE size, void *memory_data)

Pcre2 compatibile wrapper for M malloc()

static void m_pcre2_free (void *ptr, void *memory_data)

Pcre2 compatible wrapper for M free()

static void * pointer_decode (char *pstr)

Decode a string handle into a pointer.

• static void **pointer encode** (void *ptr, char *buf, int size)

Encode a pointer as a string handle.

static pcre2_general_context * get_general_context (char *general_context_str)

Get or create a general context.

static pcre2_compile_context * get_compile_context (char *context_str, int *must_free)

Get or create a compile context.

static pcre2_match_context * get_match_context (char *context_str, int *must_free)

Get or create a match context.

• static int **parse_pcre2_options** (struct **opt_tab** *option_table, int option_count, char *opt_tag, char *options, uint32_t *result)

Turn various pcre2 options presented as C strings into integers.

• gtm char t * mpcre2 get general context (int count)

Get the default MPCRE2 general context.

void mpcre2_get_ov_pair (int count, gtm_char_t *ovector_str, gtm_long_t index, gtm_long_t *p0, gtm_
 long_t *p1)

Return an output vector pair.

- gtm_string_t * mpcre2_get_mstring_from_buf (int count, gtm_char_t *buffer_ptr_str, gtm_long_t len)

 Copy a buffer allocated in C to an M string.
- gtm_long_t mpcre2_get_substring_list_count (int count, gtm_char_t *listptr_str)

Return the number of captured substrings from a substring list.

• gtm_string_t * mpcre2_get_mstring_from_substring_list (int count, gtm_char_t *listptr_str, gtm_char_t *lenptr_str, gtm_long_t index)

Return an M string from a pcre2 substring list.

• gtm_char_t * **mpcre2_compile** (int count, gtm_string_t *pattern, gtm_char_t *options, gtm_long_← t *errorcode, gtm_ulong_t *erroroffset, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str)

Wrapper for M calls to pcre2_compile.

• void mpcre2_code_free (int count, gtm_char_t *code)

Wrap pcre2_code_free()

- gtm_char_t * **mpcre2_match_data_create** (int count, gtm_long_t ovecsize, gtm_char_t *gcontext_str)

 Wrap the pcre2_match_data_create() function.
- gtm_char_t * mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_char_

 t *gcontext_str)

Wrap pcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern()

• gtm_long_t **mpcre2_match** (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_string_t *subject, gtm_long_t startoffset, gtm_char_t *options_str, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str)

wrap pcre2_match() for M

gtm_long_t mpcre2_dfa_match (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_string_t *subject, gtm_long_
 t startoffset, gtm_char_t *options_str, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_long_t wscount)

wrap pcre2_dfa_match() for M

void mpcre2 match data free (int count, gtm char t *match data str)

Wrap the pcre2_match_data_free() function.

• gtm_string_t * mpcre2_get_mark (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str)

wrap pcre2_get_mark()

11 gtm_long_t mpcre2_get_ovector_count (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str) wrap the pcre2_get_ovector_count() function gtm_char_t * mpcre2_get_ovector_pointer (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str) wrap the pcre2_get_ovector_pointer() function gtm_long_t mpcre2_get_startchar (int count, char *match_data_str) wrap pcre2_get_startchar() gtm_char_t * mpcre2_general_context_create (int count, gtm_char_t *malloc_ptr_str, gtm_char_t *free← _ptr_str, gtm_char_t *data_ptr_str) Wrap the pcre2_general_context_create() function. • gtm_char_t * mpcre2_general_context_copy (int count, gtm_char_t *general_context_str) Wrap the pcre2_general_context_copy() function. void mpcre2_general_context_free (int count, gtm_char_t *gc_str) Wrap pcre2_general_context_free() gtm_char_t * mpcre2_compile_context_create (int count, gtm_char_t *gc_str) Wrap the pcre2_compile_context_create() function. gtm_char_t * mpcre2_compile_context_copy (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str) Wrap the pcre2_compile_context_copy() function. void mpcre2_compile_context_free (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str) Wrap the pcre2 compile context free() function. • gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_bsr (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str, gtm_char_t *value_str) Wrap the pcre2_set_bsr() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_character_tables (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str, gtm_char_t *tables_str) Wrap the pcre2_set_character_tables() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_compile_extra_options (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str, gtm_char_t *extra ← _options_str) Wrap the pcre2_set_compile_extra_options() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_max_pattern_length (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str, gtm_long_t value) Wrap the pcre2_set_max_pattern_length() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_newline (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str, gtm_char_t *value_str) Wrap pcre2 set newline() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_parens_nest_limit (int count, gtm_char_t *ccontext_str, gtm_long_t value) Wrap the pcre2_set_parens_nest_limit() function. • gtm long t mpcre2 set compile recursion guard (int count, gtm char t *ccontext str, gtm char ← t *guard_function_str, gtm_char_t *user_data_str) Wrap the pcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard() function. gtm_char_t * mpcre2_match_context_create (int count, gtm_char_t *gcontext_str) Wrap the pcre2_match_context_create() function. gtm_char_t * mpcre2_match_context_copy (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str) Wrap the pcre2_match_context_copy() function. void mpcre2_match_context_free (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str) Wrap the pcre2_match_context_free() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_callout (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_char_t *callout_function_str, gtm_char_t *callout_data_str) Wrap the pcre2_set_callout() function. gtm long t mpcre2 set offset limit (int count, gtm char t *mcontext str, gtm long t value) Wrap the pcre2_set_offset_limit() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_heap_limit (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_long_t value)

Wrap the pcre2_set_heap_limit() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_match_limit (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_long_t value) Wrap the pcre2 set match limit() function. gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_depth_limit (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_long_t value)

Wrap the pcre2_set_depth_limit() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_copy_byname (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_t *name, gtm_string_t *buffer)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_copy_byname() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_copy_bynumber (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_long_t number, gtm_string_t *buffer)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_copy_bynumber() function.

void mpcre2_substring_free (int count, gtm_char_t *buffer_str)

Wrap the void pcre2_substring_free() function.

• int **mpcre2_substring_get_byname** (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_t *name, gtm_ ⇔ string_t *bufferptr_str, gtm_long_t *bufflen)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_get_byname() function.

int mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_long_t number, gtm
 _string_t *bufferptr_str, gtm_long_t *bufflen)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_get_bynumber() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_length_byname (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_
 t *name, gtm_long_t *length)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_length_byname() function.

• gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_length_bynumber (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_long_

t number, gtm_long_t *length)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_length_bynumber() function.

- gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_number_from_name (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_char_t *name)

 Wrap the pcre2_substring_number_from_name() function.
- void mpcre2_substring_list_free (int count, gtm_char_t *list_str)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_list_free() function.

• gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_list_get (int count, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_string_t *listptr_str, gtm_string_t *lengthsptr_str)

Wrap the pcre2_substring_list_get() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_substitute (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_string_t *subject, gtm_long_
 t startoffset, gtm_char_t *options_str, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_string
 t *replacement, gtm_string_t *outputbuffer, gtm_long_t *outputlengthptr)

Wrap the pcre2_substitute() function.

• gtm long t mpcre2 jit compile (int count, gtm char t *code str, gtm char t *options str)

Wrap pcre2_jit_compile()

• gtm_long_t **mpcre2_jit_match** (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_string_t *subject, gtm_long_t startoff-set, gtm_char_t *options_str, gtm_char_t *match_data_str, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str)

Wrap the pcre2_jit_match() function.

void mpcre2_jit_free_unused_memory (int count, gtm_char_t *gcontext_str)

Wrap the pcre2_jit_free_unused_memory() function.

• gtm_char_t * **mpcre2_jit_stack_create** (int count, gtm_long_t startsize, gtm_long_t maxsize, gtm_char_t *gcontext str)

Wrap the pcre2_jit_stack_create() function.

void mpcre2_jit_stack_assign (int count, gtm_char_t *mcontext_str, gtm_char_t *callback_function_str, gtm_char_t *callback_data_str)

Wrap the pcre2_jit_stack_assign() function.

void mpcre2_jit_stack_free (int count, gtm_char_t *jit_stack_str)

Wrap the pcre2_jit_stack_free() function.

• gtm_long_t mpcre2_serialize_decode (int count, gtm_string_t *codes_str, gtm_long_t number_of_codes, gtm_char_t *bytes_str, gtm_char_t *gcontext_str)

Wrap the pcre2_serialize_decode() function.

• gtm_long_t mpcre2_serialize_encode (int count, gtm_char_t *codes_str, gtm_long_t number_of_codes, gtm_string_t *serialized_bytes_str, gtm_long_t *serialized_size, gtm_char_t *gcontext_str)

Wrap the pcre2_serialize_encode() function.

void mpcre2_serialize_free (int count, gtm_char_t *bytes_str)

Wrap the void pcre2_serialize_free() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes (int count, gtm_char_t *bytes_str)

Wrap the pcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes() function.

• gtm_char_t * mpcre2_code_copy (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str)

Wrap the pcre2_code_copy() function.

• gtm_char_t * mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str)

Wrap the pcre2 code copy with tables() function.

• gtm_long_t mpcre2_get_error_message (int count, gtm_long_t errorcode, gtm_string_t *buffer)

Translate a pcre2_compile() error code into a text message.

• gtm_char_t * mpcre2_maketables (int count, gtm_char_t *gcontext_str)

Wrap the pcre2_maketables() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_pattern_info (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_char_t *what_str, gtm_string_

 t *where)

Wrap the pcre2_pattern_info() function.

gtm_long_t mpcre2_callout_enumerate (int count, gtm_char_t *code_str, gtm_char_t *callback_str, gtm
 —char_t *user_data_str)

Wrap the pcre2_callout_enumerate() function.

Variables

- static struct opt_tab compile_opts[]
- static int n_compile_opts = sizeof(compile_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of compile options implemented.

- static struct opt tab extra compile opts[]
- static int n_extra_compile_opts = sizeof(extra_compile_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of extra compile options implemented.

- static struct opt tab match opts []
- static int n_match_opts = sizeof(match_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of match and substitute options supported.

- static struct opt_tab jit_opts[]
- static int n_jit_opts = sizeof(jit_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of JIT options supported.

- static struct opt_tab bsr_opts[]
- static int n_bsr_opts = sizeof(bsr_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of BSR options supported.

- static struct opt tab newline opts[]
- static int n_newline_opts = sizeof(newline_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of newline options supported.

- static struct opt tab info opts[]
- static int n_info_opts = sizeof(info_opts) / sizeof(struct opt_tab)

The number of info options supported.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

The mpcre2 plugin provides an M interfact to the C pcre2 regular expression library.

5.1.2 Typedef Documentation

```
5.1.2.1 opt_tab_t
```

```
typedef struct opt_tab opt_tab_t
```

This type is used in tables which translate M strings to C macro values

5.1.3 Function Documentation

5.1.3.1 get_compile_context()

Get or create a compile context.

If we are supplied "0" or "NULL", we create a generic compile context. Otherwise we decode the given context.

If we created the context, we set the free flag, otherwise not

Parameters

context_str	The incoming compile context handle
must_free	Pointer to our free flag

Returns

```
a pcre2_compile_context pointer or NULL
```

References get_general_context(), and pointer_decode().

Referenced by mpcre2_compile().

5.1.3.2 get_general_context()

Get or create a general context.

PCRE2 uses the pcre2_general_context type as the hook for replacing the system malloc()/free() functions with custom versions. Since we want to play nice with M, we use this hook to install the M supplied versions. The practical effect of this is that the first time a pcre2 function that needs to allocate memory is called, we set up a static pcre2_general context with the custom memory functions.

Future requests for a general context return this one. The exception is if we are passed an encoded handle from M, in which case we decode it as a pointer. We don't actually expect this to happen as we don't provide a mechanism for creating such. Currently the general context created here is not freed, so that's a few bytes the M process will never get back from PCRE2.

This function is based on an example in the GT.M Programmers Guide, and sets us up to use the M malloc() & free() functions, which is recommended for C code called from M. We could use names if we linked to the callin shared library, but that would be an additional dependency.

Parameters

general_context_str	For "0" or "NULL" we create & return (or just return) the static GC. Otherwise decode as
	a pointer

Returns

A pcre2 general context pointer, or NULL on failure

References m_pcre2_free(), m_pcre2_malloc(), and pointer_decode().

Referenced by get_compile_context(), get_match_context(), mpcre2_get_general_context(), mpcre2_jit_free_ \leftarrow unused_memory(), mpcre2_jit_stack_create(), mpcre2_maketables(), mpcre2_match_context_create(), mpcre2 \leftarrow _match_data_create(), mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern(), mpcre2_serialize_decode(), and mpcre2 \leftarrow serialize_encode().

5.1.3.3 get_match_context()

Get or create a match context.

If we are supplied "0" or "NULL", we create a generic match context. Otherwise we decode the given context.

If we created the context, we set the free flag, otherwise not

Parameters

context_str	The incoming match context handle
must_free	Pointer to our free flag

Returns

a pcre2_match_context pointer or NULL

References get_general_context(), and pointer_decode().

Referenced by mpcre2_dfa_match(), mpcre2_jit_match(), mpcre2_match(), and mpcre2_substitute().

5.1.3.4 m_pcre2_free()

Pcre2 compatible wrapper for M free()

This function wraps the GT.M memory deallocator in a PCRE2 signature.

PCRE2 has a scheme for passing an arbitrary data value to its allocator and deallocator functions. This function does not use that data.

The first time we are called, we initialize the free function from the M runtime.

Parameters

ptr	Pointer to memory to free
memory_data	Unused

Returns

None

Referenced by get_general_context(), and parse_pcre2_options().

5.1.3.5 m_pcre2_malloc()

Pcre2 compatibile wrapper for M malloc()

GT.M would prefer that any plugin C code use the GT.M memory allocator rather than the system malloc() & free() functions. Mpcre2 tries to do this, though it complicates the code some. This function creates a PCRE2 signature allocator which wraps the GT.M malloc.

PCRE2 has a scheme for passing an arbitrary data value to its allocator and deallocator functions. This function does not store or use that data.

The first time this function is called, it queries the M runtime for the M malloc function.

Parameters

size	Number of bytes to allocate
memory_data	Unused

Returns

Pointer to allocated memory or NULL on error

Referenced by get_general_context(), and parse_pcre2_options().

5.1.3.6 mpcre2_callout_enumerate()

Wrap the pcre2_callout_enumerate() function.

This function is of very limited utilty in an M environment as it provides a facility to register callback functions for PCRE2 pattern callouts, but does not provide a facility for creating such callback functions. This could be done with another plugin.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
code_str	String handle for a compiled PCRE2 regular expression
callback_str	String handle for a callback function (which was not created by Mpcre2)
user_data_str	Handle for arbitrary user data passed to callbacks.

Returns

A bit unclear, but 0 on success and non-zero on error

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.7 mpcre2_code_copy()

Wrap the pcre2_code_copy() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
code_str	A string handle to a pcre2 compiled expression

Returns

A string handle for a copy of the input compiled expression

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.8 mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables()

Wrap the pcre2_code_copy_with_tables() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
code_str	A string handel for a pcre2 compiled expression

Returns

A string handle for a copy of the input compiled expression

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.9 mpcre2_code_free()

Wrap pcre2_code_free()

We pass pcre2 code pointers back and forth to M as text. We need to re-create the code pointer and free it.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters from M API
code	String value of a code pointer from M

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.10 mpcre2_compile()

Wrapper for M calls to pcre2_compile.

This function serves as a wrapper so M can call pcre2_compile(). The parameters are similar to the C call, but since we use an M string, for the pattern, we know the length, and don't have to pass that as a separate parameter.

In general, refer to the PCRE2 documentation for a fuller description of these parameters. The handle returned on success will be a decimal encoded pointer.

Parameters

count	M API supplied count of arguments to this function
pattern	The regular expression we are compiling
options	Compile options
errorcode	Output parameter to return an error if compile fails
erroroffset	Output parameter indicating the byte offset of a compile failure
ccontext_str	Compile context for compile, "0" for defaults

Returns

A handle for this compiled pattern or a "0" string on failure

References get_compile_context(), n_compile_opts, parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.11 mpcre2_compile_context_copy()

Wrap the pcre2_compile_context_copy() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context

Returns

String handle for a copy of the given context

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.12 mpcre2_compile_context_create()

Wrap the pcre2_compile_context_create() function.

Parameters

	Parameter count provided by the M API
gc_str	String handle to a pcre2 general context

Returns

String handle to a pcre2 compile context

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.13 mpcre2_compile_context_free()

Wrap the pcre2_compile_context_free() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.14 mpcre2_dfa_match()

wrap pcre2_dfa_match() for M

We bring in "subject" as an M string, so we can have embedded zero bytes. This gives us a length, so we don't have a separate parameter for that. Additionally, there is no way, or reason to pass in a vector of ints for "workspace from M, so we simply accept a count, and allocate that many on the stack.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters from the M API
code_str	A pcre2 compiled regular expression pointer in string format
subject	The string to search for matches
startoffset	The byte offset at which to start the match search
options_str	Pcre2 match options in string form
match_data_str	A Pcre2 match data pointer in string format
mcontext_str	A Pcre2 match context pointer in string format, or "0"
wscount	Number of entries to create in the workspace vector

Returns

< 0 on error or no match, 0 vector offests too small, else one more than the highest numbered capturing pair that has been set

References get_match_context(), parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.15 mpcre2_general_context_copy()

Wrap the pcre2_general_context_copy() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count provided by the M API
general_context_str	String handle to a pcre2 general context

Returns

A string handle to a copy of the provided general context or "0"

References pointer decode(), and pointer encode().

5.1.3.16 mpcre2_general_context_create()

Wrap the pcre2_general_context_create() function.

In general M code should never need to call this function, as m_pcre2 creates a hidden general context when needed. Also, there is no way from M to specify custom C level arguments (unless the M runtime has another plugin which returns appropriate handles).

However, if "0" is passed for all three parameters, NULL will be used, and a general context using the system (not M) memory functions will be returned.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters provided by the M API
malloc_ptr_str	String handle for a pointer to a pcre2 malloc() compatible function
free_ptr_str	String handle for a pointer to a pcre2 free() compatible function
data_ptr_str	String handle for a pointer to a data item to be used for marking memory

Returns

A string handle to the created pcre2_general_context (or "0" on failure)

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.17 mpcre2_general_context_free()

Wrap pcre2_general_context_free()

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
gc_str	String handle to a pcre2 general context

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.18 mpcre2_get_error_message()

Translate a pcre2_compile() error code into a text message.

This function provides an M interface to translate a pcre2_compile() error code to a string. The interface differs a bit from the C function wrapped as the M string supplies its own (max) length.

Parameters

count	M API supplied argument count
errorcode	Code to be mapped to a string
buffer	M string to hold the output message

5.1.3.19 mpcre2_get_general_context()

Get the default MPCRE2 general context.

MPCRE2 creates a default general context which is used behind the scenes. This general context uses M memory allocation and dallocation. If this is needed on the M side we use this function to access it.

Parameters

count	The parameter count from the M API

Returns

A string handle for the GC

References get_general_context(), and pointer_encode().

```
5.1.3.20 mpcre2_get_mark()
```

wrap pcre2 get mark()

Note this text from the PCRE2 documentation:

After a successful match, a partial match (PCRE2_ERROR_PARTIAL), or a failure to match (PCRE2_ERROR_NOMATCH), a mark name may be available. The function pcre2_get_mark() can be called to access this name, which can be specified in the pattern by any of the backtracking control verbs, not just (*MARK). The same function applies to all the verbs. It returns a pointer to the zero-terminated name, which is within the compiled pattern. If no name is available, NULL is returned. The length of the name (excluding the terminating zero) is stored in the code unit that precedes the name. You should use this length instead of relying on the terminating zero if the name might contain a binary zero.

So we are given liberty to index *BACKWARD* from the given string, as unusual as that might seem. In fact we do do this, so we can construct an M string which will still be OK if it contains zero bytes. Since we only handle 8 bit code units, the length of the mark name ipso facto must be <= 255.

Parameters

count	Paramater count from the M API
match_data_str	A match data handle

Returns

A mark name, or zero length string if none is available

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.21 mpcre2_get_mstring_from_buf()

```
gtm_string_t* mpcre2_get_mstring_from_buf (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * buffer_ptr_str,
    gtm_long_t len )
```

Copy a buffer allocated in C to an M string.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
buffer_ptr_str	String handle for the buffer pointer
len	Length of the buffer

Returns

a gtm_string_t with the buffer address and length

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.22 mpcre2_get_mstring_from_substring_list()

Return an M string from a pcre2 substring list.

This is a utility function to support pcre2_substring_list_get()

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
listptr_str	String handle for a pcre2 substring list
lenptr_str	String handle for a pcre2 length list
index	Index in the list of the string to return

Returns

The given string value as an M string

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.23 mpcre2_get_ov_pair()

```
void mpcre2_get_ov_pair (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * ovector_str,
    gtm_long_t index,
    gtm_long_t * p0,
    gtm_long_t * p1)
```

Return an output vector pair.

Since M cannot directly manipulate output vector pointers, this access function is needed to take the handle and an index and return the queried output vector pair

Parameters

count	Parameter count provided by the M API
ovector_str	A string handle for a pointer to the output vector pairs
index	Which pair to return
р0	Pointer to the first element of the pair to return
p1	Pointer to the second element of the pair to return

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.24 mpcre2_get_ovector_count()

wrap the pcre2_get_ovector_count() function

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for a pcre2 *match_data pointer

Returns

The number of pairs in the output vector for this match

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.25 mpcre2_get_ovector_pointer()

wrap the pcre2_get_ovector_pointer() function

This function is provided, but does not have much direct utility in M, as there is no native way to *use* the returned handle. Instead, the result must be used with the utility function **mpcre2_get_ov_pair()** (p. 25) (pcre2getovpair in M)

Parameters

count	The parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for a match data pointer

Returns

A string handle for the output vector pointer

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.26 mpcre2_get_startchar()

wrap pcre2_get_startchar()

Parameters

count	Parameter count from M API
match_data_str	Match data handle

Returns

Code unit offset of successful match

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.27 mpcre2_get_substring_list_count()

Return the number of captured substrings from a substring list.

This is a helper function for pcre2_substring_list_get() and requires that function to be called first to establish the two pointers used here.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
listptr_str	String handle for the substring list

Returns

The number of substrings in the list

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.28 mpcre2_jit_compile()

Wrap pcre2_jit_compile()

Parameters

count	Parameter count from M API
code_str	Handle for a previously compiled PCRE2 regular expression
options_str	JIT options

Returns

```
0 	ext{ on success} < 0 	ext{ on error}
```

References parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.29 mpcre2_jit_free_unused_memory()

Wrap the pcre2_jit_free_unused_memory() function.

If a string handle for a general context is passed, it will be used. If "0" is passed, the internal general context, which used M malloc & free functions will be used.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
gcontext_str	A string handle for a general context or "0" for the internal general context

Returns

None

References get_general_context().

5.1.3.30 mpcre2_jit_match()

```
gtm_long_t mpcre2_jit_match (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * code_str,
    gtm_string_t * subject,
    gtm_long_t startoffset,
    gtm_char_t * options_str,
    gtm_char_t * match_data_str,
    gtm_char_t * mcontext_str )
```

Wrap the pcre2_jit_match() function.

We bring in "subject" as an M string, so we can have embedded zero bytes. This gives us a length, so we don't have a separate parameter for that.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters from the M API
code_str	A pcre2 JIT compiled regular expression pointer in string format
subject	The string to search for matches
startoffset	The byte offset at which to start the match search
options_str	Pcre2 match options in string form
match_data_str	A Pcre2 match data pointer in string format
mcontext_str	A Pcre2 match context pointer in string format, or "0"

Returns

< 0 on error or no match, 0 vector offests too small, else one more than the highest numbered capturing pair that has been set

References get_match_context(), parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.31 mpcre2_jit_stack_assign()

```
void mpcre2_jit_stack_assign (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * mcontext_str,
    gtm_char_t * callback_function_str,
    gtm_char_t * callback_data_str )
```

Wrap the pcre2_jit_stack_assign() function.

The libm_pcre2 library currently provides no way to specify a callback function, but if another plugin creates an appropriate string handle, it may be used. Otherwise, specify "NULL" for the callback, and either a default stack will be used (if callback data is also "NULL") or a stack allocated by pcre2_jit_stack_create will be used (if callback data is not null).

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 match context
callback_function_str	String handle for a function to allocate a JIT stack, or "NULL".
callback_data_str	String handle for a pcre2 JIT stack, or "NULL"

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.32 mpcre2_jit_stack_create()

Wrap the pcre2_jit_stack_create() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
startsize	Starting size for the stack
maxsize	Maximum size for the stack
gcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 general context, "NULL" for the default.

Returns

String handle for a pcre2_jit_stack

References get_general_context(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.33 mpcre2_jit_stack_free()

Wrap the pcre2_jit_stack_free() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
jit_stack_str	String handle for a pcre2 JIT stack

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.34 mpcre2_maketables()

Wrap the pcre2_maketables() function.

Parameters

count	The parameter count from the M API
gcontext_str	A string handle for a PCRE2 general context

References get_general_context(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.35 mpcre2_match()

```
gtm_long_t startoffset,
gtm_char_t * options_str,
gtm_char_t * match_data_str,
gtm_char_t * mcontext_str )
```

wrap pcre2_match() for M

We bring in "subject" as an M string, so we can have embedded zero bytes. This gives us a length, so we don't have a separate parameter for that.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters from the M API	
code_str	A pcre2 compiled regular expression pointer in string format	
subject	The string to search for matches	
startoffset	The byte offset at which to start the match search	
options_str	Pcre2 match options in string form	
match_data_str	A Pcre2 match data pointer in string format	
mcontext_str	A Pcre2 match context pointer in string format, or "0"	

Returns

< 0 on error or no match, 0 vector offests too small, else one more than the highest numbered capturing pair that has been set

References get_match_context(), parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.36 mpcre2_match_context_copy()

Wrap the pcre2_match_context_copy() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle to a pcre2 match context

Returns

String handle for a new pcre2 match context

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.37 mpcre2_match_context_create()

Wrap the pcre2_match_context_create() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
gcontext_str	String handle to a pcre2 general context

Returns

String handle to a pcre2 match context

References get_general_context(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.38 mpcre2_match_context_free()

Wrap the pcre2_match_context_free() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 match context

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.39 mpcre2_match_data_create()

Wrap the pcre2_match_data_create() function.

If we are called with a non "0" general context, use it. Otherwise we use our internal general context.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters from the M API	
ovecsize	The size of the output vector to create	
gcontext_str	A custom general context or "0" in string format	

Returns

A stringified match data handle

References get_general_context(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.40 mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern()

Wrap pcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern()

If we are called with a non "0" general context, use it. Otherwise we use our internal general context.

Parameters

count	Count of parameters from the M API
code_str	A compiled pcre2 regular expression pointer in string format
gcontext_str	A custom general context or "0" in string format

Returns

A stringified match data pointer

References get_general_context(), pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.41 mpcre2_match_data_free()

Wrap the pcre2_match_data_free() function.

Parameters

count	M API argument count
match_data_str	Stringified match data pointer

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.42 mpcre2_pattern_info()

Wrap the pcre2_pattern_info() function.

Note that currently no decoding is provided for the results of this function. The programmer must consult the PCRE2 documentation and the pcre2.h file to understand the return values.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
code_str	String handle for compiled PCRE2 expression
what_str	String representation of the PCRE2 INFO option being queried
where	M string into which the result is stored

References parse_pcre2_options(), pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.43 mpcre2_serialize_decode()

Wrap the pcre2_serialize_decode() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
codes_str	A string handle for an array of pcre2 compiled regular expression code slots
number_of_codes	The number of code slots in the codes array
bytes_str	A string handle for a block of serialized pcre2 compiled regexp codes
gcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 general context or "NULL"

Returns

A non-negative count on the number of codes loaded or a negative error code.

References get_general_context(), pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.44 mpcre2_serialize_encode()

```
gtm_long_t mpcre2_serialize_encode (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * codes_str,
    gtm_long_t number_of_codes,
    gtm_string_t * serialized_bytes_str,
    gtm_long_t * serialized_size,
    gtm_char_t * gcontext_str )
```

Wrap the pcre2_serialize_encode() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API	
codes_str	String handle for a pcre2 array of compiled regular expressions	
number_of_codes	The number of codes in the array	
serialized_bytes_str	M storage to hold the serialized expressions	
serialized_size	Where to store the number of bytes in the serialized rendition	
gcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 general context	

Returns

A non-negative count of serialized patterns, or a negative error number

References get_general_context(), pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.45 mpcre2_serialize_free()

Wrap the void pcre2_serialize_free() function.

It is important to note that only storage allocated inside pcre2 should be freed here. If you, say, read the serialized data from disk, you should *not* free that here.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
bytes_str	String handle to a pcre2 allocated block of serialized regex codes

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.46 mpcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes()

Wrap the pcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
bytes_str	String handle to a block of serialized pcre2 regex codes

Returns

A non-negative count of the number of codes in the block, or a negative error code

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.47 mpcre2_set_bsr()

Wrap the pcre2_set_bsr() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context
value_str	String form of pcre2 code for handling \R mapping

Returns

0 on success, non zero on failure

References parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.48 mpcre2_set_callout()

```
gtm_long_t mpcre2_set_callout (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * mcontext_str,
    gtm_char_t * callout_function_str,
    gtm_char_t * callout_data_str )
```

Wrap the pcre2_set_callout() function.

This function is unlikely to be of use in the libm_pcre2 context as it sets up a callout function in a pcre2 match context, and libm_pcre2 does not provide any way to create such callouts, or return handles for them. This could be done in another plugin and is left as an exercise for the reader.

Parameters

count	Parameter count provided from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 match context
callout_function_str	String handle for callout function
callout_data_str	String handle for callout data

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer decode().

5.1.3.49 mpcre2_set_character_tables()

Wrap the pcre2_set_character_tables() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context
tables_str	String handle for a result from pcre2_maketables, or "NULL"

Returns

Always returns 0

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.50 mpcre2_set_compile_extra_options()

Wrap the pcre2_set_compile_extra_options() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context
extra_options_str	String with pcre2 "extra" compile options

Returns

0 in all cases

References parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.51 mpcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard()

Wrap the pcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard() function.

This function is unlikely to be useful in the context of libm_pcre2, as it sets up a callback for use during expression compilation of parenthesized patterns, and libm_pcre2 does not provide any way to create such a function or return a handle to it. That functionality could be provided by another plugin, but is left as an exercise for the reader.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context
guard_function_str	String handle for a pointer to a guard function
user_data_str	String handle for a piece of user data

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.52 mpcre2_set_depth_limit()

Wrap the pcre2_set_depth_limit() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 depth context
value	Value for the backtracking depth limit field in the match context

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.53 mpcre2_set_heap_limit()

Wrap the pcre2_set_heap_limit() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 match context
value	Value for the backtracking heap limit field in the match context

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.54 mpcre2_set_match_limit()

Wrap the pcre2_set_match_limit() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 match context
value	Value for the match limit field in the match context

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.55 mpcre2_set_max_pattern_length()

Wrap the pcre2_set_max_pattern_length() function.

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context
Value Generated by Doxyg	The maximum number of code units allowed in a pcre2 pattern

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.56 mpcre2_set_newline()

Wrap pcre2_set_newline() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 compile context
value_str	String representing the pcre2 newline convention to set

Returns

0 on success, nonzero on error

References parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.57 mpcre2_set_offset_limit()

Wrap the pcre2_set_offset_limit() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
mcontext_str	String handle for a pcre2 match context
value	Value for the offest limit field in the match context

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.58 mpcre2_set_parens_nest_limit()

Wrap the pcre2_set_parens_nest_limit() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
ccontext_str	String handle to a pcre2 compile context
value	The maximum allowed nesting depth for parens

Returns

0 in all cases

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.59 mpcre2_substitute()

Wrap the pcre2_substitute() function.

count	M API argument count
code_str	String handle for a compiled PCRE2 regular expression
subject	The string in which to make the substitution
startoffset	The byte offset in the subject to start checking for substitutions
options_str	Match options as in pcre2_match()
match_data_str	String handle for match data as in pcre2_match()
mcontext_str	String handle for Pcre2 match context
General action The string to substitute for matched text	
outputbuffer	Where to put the copy of the subject with the replacement(s)
outputlengthptr	Where to store the length of the copy of the subject with replacement(s)

Returns

The number of substitutions or < 0 on error

References get_match_context(), parse_pcre2_options(), and pointer_decode().

5.1.3.60 mpcre2_substring_copy_byname()

Wrap the pcre2_substring_copy_byname() function.

This function will return one of several PCRE2 errors on failure: PCRE2_ERROR_NOSUBSTRING there are no groups of that name PCRE2_ERROR_UNAVAILABLE the ovector was too small for that group PCRE2_ERROR.

_UNSET the group did not participate in the match PCRE2_ERROR_NOMEMORY the buffer is not big enough

In C, these symbolic error codes can be used in code. This is not the case in M, and libm_pcre2 does not currently provide a translation. The current numerical values for these are, respectively: -49, -54, -55 & -48

Note that this function does not need the "bufflen" parameter from the C version because the gtm_string_t type handles that.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
name	Name of the captured substring
buffer	to receive the string

Returns

0 on success non-zero on error

References opt tab::name, and pointer decode().

5.1.3.61 mpcre2_substring_copy_bynumber()

Wrap the pcre2_substring_copy_bynumber() function.

This function will return one of several PCRE2 errors on failure: PCRE2_ERROR_NOSUBSTRING there are no groups of that number PCRE2_ERROR_UNAVAILABLE the ovector was too small for that group PCRE2_ERRO← R_UNSET the group did not participate in the match PCRE2_ERROR_NOMEMORY the buffer is not big enough

In C, these symbolic error codes can be used in code. This is not the case in M, and libm_pcre2 does not currently provide a translation. The current numerical values for these are, respectively: -49, -54, -55 & -48

Note that this function does not need the "bufflen" parameter from the C version because the gtm_string_t type handles that.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
number	number of the captured substring
buffer	to receive the string

Returns

0 on success non-zero on error

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.62 mpcre2_substring_free()

Wrap the void pcre2_substring_free() function.

Free memory allocated by pcre2_substring_get_byname() or pcre2_substring_get_bynumber().

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
buffer_str	String handle for the buffer to free

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.63 mpcre2_substring_get_byname()

Wrap the pcre2_substring_get_byname() function.

It is not clear that this function has any utility in an M environment. It is only useful with the helper function **mpcre2** — **_get_mstring_from_buf()** (p. 24).

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
name	Name of the capture group
bufferptr_str	Where to store the pointer to the allocated buffer
bufflen	Where to store the length of the allocated buffer

Returns

0 on success non-zero on error

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.64 mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber()

```
int mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * match_data_str,
    gtm_long_t number,
    gtm_string_t * bufferptr_str,
    gtm_long_t * bufflen )
```

Wrap the pcre2_substring_get_bynumber() function.

It is not clear that this function has any utility in an M environment. It is only useful with the helper function **mpcre2**—**__get_mstring_from_buf()** (p. 24).

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
number	Number of the capture group
bufferptr_str	Where to store the pointer to the allocated buffer
bufflen	Where to store the length of the allocated buffer

Returns

0 on success non-zero on error

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.65 mpcre2_substring_length_byname()

```
gtm_long_t mpcre2_substring_length_byname (
    int count,
    gtm_char_t * match_data_str,
    gtm_char_t * name,
    gtm_long_t * length )
```

Wrap the pcre2_substring_length_byname() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
name	Name of the capture group
length	Where to store the length of the capture

Returns

0 on success non-zero otherwise

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.66 mpcre2_substring_length_bynumber()

 $Wrap\ the\ pcre2_substring_length_bynumber()\ function.$

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
number	Number of the capture group
length	Where to store the length of the capture

Returns

0 on success non-zero otherwise

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.67 mpcre2_substring_list_free()

Wrap the pcre2_substring_list_free() function.

Parameters

	Parameter count from the M API
list_str	String handle for a pcre2 substring list

Returns

None

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.68 mpcre2_substring_list_get()

Wrap the pcre2_substring_list_get() function.

To be useful from M, this function must be used in conjunction with the utility functions pcre2_get_substring_list ← _count() & pcre2_get_mstring_from_substring_list().

On the C side, we can pass NULL for lengthsptr. We don't accept that here.

count	Parameter count from the M API
match_data_str	String handle for pcre2 match data
listptr_str	Variable to hold the handle for the substring list
lengthsptr_str	Variable to hold the handle for the lengths list

Returns

0 on success, non-zero on error

References pointer_decode(), and pointer_encode().

5.1.3.69 mpcre2_substring_number_from_name()

Wrap the pcre2_substring_number_from_name() function.

Parameters

count	Parameter count from the M API
code_str	String handle for a pcre2 compiled regular expression
name	name of the capture group to map

Returns

Either the number of the parentheses for the name or a negative error number (see pcre2.h)

References pointer_decode().

5.1.3.70 parse_pcre2_options()

Turn various pcre2 options presented as C strings into integers.

Normally, when using options in certain pcre2 functions, the options are presented as a bitmap constructed by logically ORing macros. When the options come in from M, they are a string that looks the same as the C interface, but which must be parsed out since this is not easily done on the M side.

This means we are called with strings like:

```
"PCRE2_ANCHORED|PCRE2_ALLOW_EMPTY_CLASS|PCRE2_ALT_BSUX"
```

If an error is encountered, -1 will be returned, otherwise the indicated logical OR will be.

This parse function is used with several different option tables.

Parameters

option_table	table mapping strings to bitmasks
option_count	number of entries in the option table
opt_tag	String to use as a label for this set of options in error messages
options	A null terminated C string indicating flags.
result	Pointer to the storage for the ORed flags result

Returns

0 on success or -1 on error

References m pcre2 free(), m pcre2 malloc(), opt tab::name, and opt tab::val.

Referenced by mpcre2_compile(), mpcre2_dfa_match(), mpcre2_jit_compile(), mpcre2_jit_match(), mpcre2_it_match(), mpcre2_jit_match(), mpcre2_set_losr(), mpcre2_set_compile_extra_options(), mpcre2_set_newline(), and mpcre2_substitute().

5.1.3.71 pointer_decode()

Decode a string handle into a pointer.

We pass pointers out to M as strings, and deode strings from M into pointers. This function does the decode. There is some special casing which translates the strings "0", or "NULL" into NULL pointers. Otherwise the string is assumed to contain a base-10 number which is cast into a void pointer.

Parameters

pstr	A pointer value encoded as a string handle

Returns

A void pointer which must be cast before use

Referenced by get_compile_context(), get_general_context(), get_match_context(), mpcre2_callout_enumerate(), mpcre2_code_copy(), mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables(), mpcre2_code_free(), mpcre2_compile_context_copy(), mpcre2_compile_context_create(), mpcre2_compile_context_free(), mpcre2_dfa_match(), mpcre2_compile_context_free(), mpcre2_dfa_match(), mpcre2_compile_context_free(), mpcre2_get_match(), mpcre2_get_match(), mpcre2_get_match(), mpcre2_get_ove_tor_count(), mpcre2_get_ove_tor_pointer(), mpcre2_get_startchar(), mpcre2_get_substring_list_count(), mpcre2_jit_compile(), mpcre2_jit_match(), mpcre2_jit_stack_assign(), mpcre2_jit_stack_free(), mpcre2_match(), mpcre2_match_context_free(), mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern(), mpcre2_match_data_free(), mpcre2_pattern_info(), mpcre2_serialize_decode(), mpcre2_serialize_encode(), mpcre2_serialize_free(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_callout(), mpcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard(), mpcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard(),

 $\label{limit} mpcre2_set_depth_limit(), \quad mpcre2_set_heap_limit(), \quad mpcre2_set_match_limit(), \quad mpcre2_set_max_pattern_\hookleftarrow \\ length(), \quad mpcre2_set_newline(), \quad mpcre2_set_offset_limit(), \quad mpcre2_set_parens_nest_limit(), \quad mpcre2_substriute(), \\ mpcre2_substring_copy_byname(), \quad mpcre2_substring_copy_bynumber(), \quad mpcre2_substring_free(), \quad mpcre2_substring_length_byname(), \quad mpcre2_\hookleftarrow \\ substring_length_bynumber(), \quad mpcre2_substring_list_free(), \quad mpcre2_substring_list_get(), \quad and \quad mpcre2_substring \\ \quad number \quad from \quad name(). \\ \\ \\ \\$

5.1.3.72 pointer_encode()

Encode a pointer as a string handle.

A pointer is converted to a string representing a decimal number, ie a pointer holding the value, say, 0x10abc becomes the string "68284". This string is written into the caller supplied buffer.

Parameters

ptr	The pointer value to encode
buf	String storage
size	Size of storage

Returns

None

Referenced by mpcre2_code_copy(), mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables(), mpcre2_compile(), mpcre2_compile_ \leftarrow context_copy(), mpcre2_compile_context_create(), mpcre2_general_context_copy(), mpcre2_general_context \leftarrow _create(), mpcre2_get_general_context(), mpcre2_get_ovector_pointer(), mpcre2_jit_stack_create(), mpcre2 \leftarrow _maketables(), mpcre2_match_context_copy(), mpcre2_match_context_create(), mpcre2_match_data_create(), mpcre2_match_data_create(), mpcre2_match_data_create(), mpcre2_serialize_decode(), mpcre2 \leftarrow _serialize_encode(), mpcre2_substring_get_byname(), mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber(), and mpcre2 \leftarrow substring_list_get().

5.1.4 Variable Documentation

This table maps PCRE2 BSR options from M strings to C macro values

```
5.1.4.2 compile_opts
```

```
struct opt_tab compile_opts[] [static]
```

Initial value:

```
{ "PCRE2_ANCHORED", PCRE2_ANCHORED },
                   "PCRE2_ALLOW_EMPTY_CLASS", PCRE2_ALLOW_EMPTY_CLASS },
                  "PCRE2_ALT_BSUX", PCRE2_ALT_BSUX },
                  "PCRE2_ALT_CIRCUMFLEX", PCRE2_ALT_CIRCUMFLEX },
"PCRE2_ALT_VERBNAMES", PCRE2_ALT_VERBNAMES },
"PCRE2_AUTO_CALLOUT", PCRE2_AUTO_CALLOUT },
                   "PCRE2_CASELESS", PCRE2_CASELESS },
                   "PCRE2_DOLLAR_ENDONLY", PCRE2_DOLLAR_ENDONLY },
                   "PCRE2_DOTALL", PCRE2_DOTALL },
"PCRE2_DUPNAMES", PCRE2_DUPNAMES },
                   "PCRE2_ENDANCHORED", PCRE2_ENDANCHORED },
"PCRE2_EXTENDED", PCRE2_EXTENDED },
"PCRE2_FIRSTLINE", PCRE2_FIRSTLINE },
                   "PCRE2_LITERAL", PCRE2_LITERAL },
                   "PCRE2_MATCH_UNSET_BACKREF", PCRE2_MATCH_UNSET_BACKREF },
                   "PCRE2_MULTILINE", PCRE2_MULTILINE },
                  "PCREZ_MULTITINE", PCREZ_MULTILINE },

"PCREZ_NEVER_BACKSLASH_C", PCREZ_NEVER_BACKSLASH_C },

"PCREZ_NEVER_UCP", PCREZ_NEVER_UCP },

"PCREZ_NEVER_UTF", PCREZ_NEVER_UTF },

"PCREZ_NO_AUTO_CAPTURE", PCREZ_NO_AUTO_CAPTURE },

"PCREZ_NO_AUTO_POSSESS", PCREZ_NO_AUTO_POSSESS },

"PCREZ_NO_DOTSTAR_ANCHOR", PCREZ_NO_DOTSTAR_ANCHOR },

"PCREZ_NO_START_OPTIMIZE", PCREZ_NO_START_OPTIMIZE },
                  "PCRE2_NO_UTF_CHECK", PCRE2_NO_UTF_CHECK },
"PCRE2_UCP", PCRE2_UCP },
                  "PCRE2_UNGREEDY", PCRE2_UNGREEDY ),
"PCRE2_USE_OFFSET_LIMIT", PCRE2_USE_OFFSET_LIMIT ),
                  "PCRE2_UTF", PCRE2_UTF },
}
```

This table maps PCRE2 regular expression compile options from M strings to C macro values

```
5.1.4.3 extra_compile_opts
```

```
struct opt_tab extra_compile_opts[] [static]
```

Initial value:

This table maps PCRE2 "extra" regular expression compile options from M strings to C macro values

```
5.1.4.4 info_opts
```

```
struct opt_tab info_opts[] [static]
```

Initial value:

```
= {
               "PCRE2_INFO_ALLOPTIONS", PCRE2_INFO_ALLOPTIONS },
"PCRE2_INFO_ARGOPTIONS", PCRE2_INFO_ARGOPTIONS },
"PCRE2_INFO_BACKREFMAX", PCRE2_INFO_BACKREFMAX },
"PCRE2_INFO_BSR", PCRE2_INFO_BSR },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_GAPTURECOUNT", PCRE2_INFO_CAPTURECOUNT },
"PCRE2_INFO_FIRSTCODEUNIT", PCRE2_INFO_FIRSTCODEUNIT },
"PCRE2_INFO_FIRSTCODETYPE", PCRE2_INFO_FIRSTCODETYPE },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_FIRSTBITMAP", PCRE2_INFO_FIRSTBITMAP },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_HASCRORLF", PCRE2_INFO_HASCRORLF },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_JCHANGED", PCRE2_INFO_JCHANGED },
"PCRE2_INFO_JITSIZE", PCRE2_INFO_JITSIZE },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_LASTCODEUNIT", PCRE2_INFO_LASTCODEUNIT },
"PCRE2_INFO_LASTCODETYPE", PCRE2_INFO_LASTCODETYPE },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_MATCHEMPTY", PCRE2_INFO_MATCHEMPTY },
"PCRE2_INFO_MATCHLIMIT", PCRE2_INFO_MATCHLIMIT },
"PCRE2_INFO_MAXLOOKBEHIND", PCRE2_INFO_MAXLOOKBEHIND },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_NINLENGTH", PCRE2_INFO_NINLENGTH ),
"PCRE2_INFO_NAMECOUNT", PCRE2_INFO_NAMECOUNT ),
                 "PCRE2_INFO_NAMEENTRYSIZE", PCRE2_INFO_NAMEENTRYSIZE },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_NAMETABLE", PCRE2_INFO_NAMETABLE },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_NEWLINE", PCRE2_INFO_NEWLINE }
                 "PCRE2_INFO_DEPTHLIMIT", PCRE2_INFO_DEPTHLIMIT },
"PCRE2_INFO_RECURSIONLIMIT", PCRE2_INFO_RECURSIONLIMIT },
                 "PCREZ_INFO_SIZE", PCREZ_INFO_SIZE },
"PCREZ_INFO_HASBACKSLASHC", PCREZ_INFO_HASBACKSLASHC },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_FRAMESIZE", PCRE2_INFO_FRAMESIZE },
                 "PCRE2_INFO_HEAPLIMIT", PCRE2_INFO_HEAPLIMIT }
                "PCRE2_INFO_EXTRAOPTIONS", PCRE2_INFO_EXTRAOPTIONS },
```

This table maps PCRE2 info options for pcre2_pattern_info() from M strings to C macro values

The parser will allow ORing these with '|', but unlike other mapping tables, the C API doesn't support that, so don't do it.

This table maps PCRE2 Just In Time (JIT) options to from M strings to C macro values

This table maps PCRE2 match and substitute options from M strings to C macro values

It has both match and substitute options, because pcre2_substitute() takes many of the match options

5.1.4.6 match_opts

This table maps PCRE2 newline options from M strings to C macro values

Index

bsr_opts	mpcre2_general_context_free, 22
mpcre2.c, 51	mpcre2_get_error_message, 23
compile ente	mpcre2_get_general_context, 23
compile_opts	mpcre2_get_mark, 24
mpcre2.c, 51	mpcre2_get_mstring_from_buf, 24
extra_compile_opts	mpcre2_get_mstring_from_substring_list, 25
mpcre2.c, 52	mpcre2_get_ov_pair, 25
mporoz.io, oz	mpcre2_get_ovector_count, 26
get_compile_context	mpcre2_get_ovector_pointer, 26
mpcre2.c, 14	mpcre2_get_startchar, 27
get_general_context	mpcre2_get_substring_list_count, 27
mpcre2.c, 14	mpcre2_jit_compile, 28
get_match_context	mpcre2_jit_free_unused_memory, 28
mpcre2.c, 15	mpcre2_jit_match, 29
	mpcre2_jit_stack_assign, 29
info_opts	mpcre2_jit_stack_create, 30
mpcre2.c, 52	mpcre2_jit_stack_free, 31
	mpcre2_maketables, 31
jit_opts	mpcre2_match, 31
mpcre2.c, 53	mpcre2_match_context_copy, 32
m novel free	mpcre2_match_context_create, 32
m_pcre2_free	mpcre2_match_context_free, 33
mpcre2.c, 16	mpcre2_match_data_create, 33
m_pcre2_malloc	mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern, 34
mpcre2.c, 16	mpcre2_match_data_free, 34
match_opts	mpcre2_pattern_info, 35
mpcre2.c, 53	mpcre2_serialize_decode, 35
mpcre2.c, 9	mpcre2_serialize_encode, 36
bsr_opts, 51	mpcre2_serialize_free, 36
compile_opts, 51	mpcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes, 37
extra_compile_opts, 52	mpcre2_set_bsr, 37
get_compile_context, 14	mpcre2_set_callout, 38
get_general_context, 14	mpcre2_set_character_tables, 38
get_match_context, 15	mpcre2_set_compile_extra_options, 39
info_opts, 52	mpcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard, 39
jit_opts, 53	mpcre2 set depth limit, 40
m_pcre2_free, 16	mpcre2_set_heap_limit, 40
m_pcre2_malloc, 16	mpcre2 set match limit, 41
match_opts, 53	mpcre2_set_max_pattern_length, 41
mpcre2_callout_enumerate, 17	mpcre2_set_newline, 42
mpcre2_code_copy, 17	mpcre2_set_offset_limit, 42
mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables, 18 mpcre2_code_free, 18	mpcre2_set_parens_nest_limit, 43
mpcre2_code_rree, 16 mpcre2_compile, 19	mpcre2_set_parens_nest_mint, 43
	mpcre2_substring_copy_byname, 44
mpcre2_compile_context_copy, 19	mpcre2_substring_copy_byname, 44 mpcre2_substring_copy_bynumber, 44
mpcre2_compile_context_create, 20	
mpcre2_compile_context_free, 20	mpcre2_substring_free, 45 mpcre2_substring_get_byname, 45
mpcre2_dfa_match, 21	
mpcre2_general_context_copy, 21	mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber, 46
mpcre2_general_context_create, 22	mpcre2_substring_length_byname, 47

56 INDEX

mpcre2_substring_length_bynumber, 47	mpcre2.c, 29
mpcre2_substring_list_free, 48	mpcre2_jit_stack_assign
mpcre2_substring_list_get, 48	mpcre2.c, 29
mpcre2_substring_number_from_name, 49	mpcre2_jit_stack_create
newline_opts, 53	mpcre2.c, 30
opt_tab_t, 14	mpcre2_jit_stack_free
parse_pcre2_options, 49	mpcre2.c, 31
pointer_decode, 50	mpcre2_maketables
pointer_encode, 51	mpcre2.c, 31
mpcre2_callout_enumerate	mpcre2_match
mpcre2.c, 17	mpcre2.c, 31
mpcre2_code_copy	mpcre2_match_context_copy
mpcre2.c, 17	mpcre2.c, 32
mpcre2_code_copy_with_tables	mpcre2_match_context_create
mpcre2.c, 18	mpcre2.c, 32
mpcre2_code_free	mpcre2_match_context_free
mpcre2.c, 18	mpcre2.c, 33
mpcre2_compile	mpcre2_match_data_create
mpcre2.c, 19	mpcre2.c, 33
mpcre2_compile_context_copy	mpcre2_match_data_create_from_pattern
mpcre2.c, 19	mpcre2.c, 34
mpcre2_compile_context_create	mpcre2_match_data_free
mpcre2.c, 20	mpcre2.c, 34
mpcre2_compile_context_free	mpcre2_pattern_info
mpcre2.c, 20	mpore2.c, 35
mpcre2_dfa_match	mpcre2_serialize_decode
mpcre2.c, 21	mpcre2.c, 35
mpcre2_general_context_copy mpcre2.c, 21	mpcre2_serialize_encode mpcre2.c, 36
•	mpcre2_serialize_free
mpcre2_general_context_create mpcre2.c, 22	mpcre2.c, 36
mpcre2_general_context_free	mpcre2_serialize_get_number_of_codes
mpcre2.c, 22	mpcre2.c, 37
mpcre2_get_error_message	mpcre2_set_bsr
mpcre2.c, 23	mpcre2.c, 37
mpcre2_get_general_context	mpcre2_set_callout
mpcre2.c, 23	mpcre2.c, 38
mpcre2_get_mark	mpcre2_set_character_tables
mpcre2.c, 24	mpcre2.c, 38
mpcre2 get mstring from buf	mpcre2_set_compile_extra_options
mpcre2.c, 24	mpcre2.c, 39
mpcre2 get mstring from substring list	mpcre2_set_compile_recursion_guard
mpcre2.c, 25	mpcre2.c, 39
mpcre2_get_ov_pair	mpcre2 set depth limit
mpcre2.c, 25	mpcre2.c, 40
mpcre2_get_ovector_count	mpcre2 set heap limit
mpcre2.c, 26	mpcre2.c, 40
mpcre2_get_ovector_pointer	mpcre2_set_match_limit
mpcre2.c, 26	mpcre2.c, 41
mpcre2_get_startchar	mpcre2_set_max_pattern_length
mpcre2.c, 27	mpcre2.c, 41
mpcre2_get_substring_list_count	mpcre2_set_newline
mpcre2.c, 27	mpcre2.c, 42
mpcre2_jit_compile	mpcre2_set_offset_limit
mpcre2.c, 28	mpcre2.c, 42
mpcre2_jit_free_unused_memory	mpcre2_set_parens_nest_limit
mpcre2.c, 28	mpcre2.c, 43
mpcre2_jit_match	mpcre2_substitute
ba.a=_liraraii	

INDEX 57

mpcre2.c, 43 mpcre2_substring_copy_byname mpcre2.c, 44 mpcre2_substring_copy_bynumber mpcre2.c, 44 mpcre2 substring free mpcre2.c, 45 mpcre2_substring_get_byname mpcre2.c, 45 mpcre2_substring_get_bynumber mpcre2.c, 46 mpcre2_substring_length_byname mpcre2.c, 47 mpcre2_substring_length_bynumber mpcre2.c, 47 mpcre2_substring_list_free mpcre2.c, 48 mpcre2_substring_list_get mpcre2.c, 48 mpcre2_substring_number_from_name mpcre2.c, 49 newline_opts mpcre2.c, 53 opt_tab, 7 opt_tab_t mpcre2.c, 14 parse_pcre2_options mpcre2.c, 49 pointer_decode mpcre2.c, 50 pointer_encode mpcre2.c, 51