

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}E_x(i,j)=H_x(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_z(i+1,j)-E_z(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}E_x(i,j)=H_x(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left[k_0\Delta x(i)\varepsilon_{xx}(i+1,j)[H_y(i+1,j)-H_y(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)+k_0\Delta y(j-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i+1,j)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)-\left(\frac{1}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}[H_y(i,j)-H_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+k_0\Delta y(j-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)[H_x(i,j)-H_x(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\Delta x(i)=\frac{\Delta x(i)+\Delta x(i+1)}{2}\qquad \Delta y(j)=\frac{\Delta y(j)+\Delta y(j+1)}{2}$$

$$c'_{xx}(i+1,j)=\frac{\varepsilon_{xx}(i+1,j)+\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}{2}\qquad c'_{yy}(i,j+1)=\frac{\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j+1)+\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)}{2}$$

$$\sigma_e=-\frac{(n+1)\omega c}{2\delta}\ln(R_{00})\left(\frac{r}{\delta}\right)^n$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}E_x(i,j)=H_x(i,j)+\frac{1}{k_0\Delta x(i)\Delta x(i)\varepsilon_{xx}(i+1,j)}[H_y(i+1,j)-H_y(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)-\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i)\Delta y(j-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i+1,j)}[H_x(i+1,j)-H_x(i+1,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)-\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i-1)\Delta x(i)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}[H_y(i,j)-H_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i)\Delta y(j-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}[H_x(i,j)-H_x(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}E_y(i,j)=-H_y(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{yy}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{yy}(i,j)}}\right)\left[k_0\Delta x(i-1)\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j+1)[H_x(i,j+1)-H_x(i-1,j+1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)+k_0\Delta y(j)\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j+1)[H_x(i,j)-H_x(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)-\left(\frac{1}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)}[H_y(i,j)-H_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{yy}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{yy}(i,j)}}\right)+k_0\Delta y(j-1)\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{yy}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{yy}(i,j)}}\right)[H_z(i,j)-H_z(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{yy}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{yy}(i,j)}}\right)\right]\right)$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}E_y(i,j)=-H_y(i,j)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j)\Delta x(i-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j+1)}[H_x(i,j+1)-H_x(i-1,j+1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)-\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j)\Delta y(j)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}[H_x(i,j+1)-H_x(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i+1,j)}}\right)-\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j)\Delta x(i-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}[H_y(i,j)-H_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j)\Delta y(j-1)\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)}[H_x(i,j)-H_x(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)$$

Bu formulelerde şü normalizasyon uygulanmış

$$H'=H\sqrt{\eta_0}\qquad E'=\frac{E}{\sqrt{\eta_0}}$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_x(i,j)=\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)E_x(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j-1)}[H_z(i,j)-H_z(i,j-1)]$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_y(i,j)=\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)E_y(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j-1)}\left[\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_y(i+1,j)-E_y(i,j)]-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}[E_x(i,j+1)-E_x(i,j)]\right)-\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_y(i+1,j-1)-E_y(i,j-1)]-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j-1)}[E_x(i,j)-E_x(i,j-1)]\right)\right]$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_z(i,j)=-\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)E_y(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)}[H_z(i,j)-H_z(i-1,j)]$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_x(i,j)=-\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)E_x(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)}\left[\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_y(i+1,j)-E_y(i,j)]-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}[E_x(i,j+1)-E_x(i,j)]\right)-\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)}[E_y(i,j)-E_y(i-1,j)]-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}[E_x(i-1,j+1)-E_x(i-1,j)]\right)\right]$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_x(i,j)=\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)E_x(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j-1)}[H_z(i,j)-H_z(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_x(i,j)=\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)E_x(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j-1)}\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)\left[\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_y(i+1,j)-E_y(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}[E_x(i,j+1)-E_x(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\right)-\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_y(i+1,j-1)-E_y(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j-1)}[E_x(i,j)-E_x(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_x(i,j)=\varepsilon_{xx}(i,j)E_x(i,j)+\frac{-1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_y(i+1,j)-E_y(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_x(i,j+1)-E_x(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_y(i,j)-E_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)-\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j-1)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_x(i,j)-E_x(i,j-1)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_A(i,j)=-\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)E_y(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)}[H_z(i,j)-H_z(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{yy}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{yy}(i,j-1)}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_A(i,j)=-\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)E_y(i,j)+\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)}\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{yy}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{yy}(i,j-1)}}\right)\left[\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i)}[E_y(i+1,j)-E_y(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}[E_x(i,j+1)-E_x(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\right)-\left(\frac{j}{k_0\Delta x(i-1)}[E_y(i,j)-E_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)-\frac{j}{k_0\Delta y(j)}[E_x(i-1,j+1)-E_x(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)\right)\right]$$

$$\frac{\beta}{k_0}H_A(i,j)=-\varepsilon_{yy}(i,j)E_y(i,j)+\frac{-1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_y(i+1,j)-E_y(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_x(i,j+1)-E_x(i,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)+\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta x(i-1)\Delta x(i-1)}[E_y(i,j)-E_y(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)-\frac{1}{k_0^2\Delta y(j-1)\Delta y(j-1)}[E_x(i,j)-E_x(i-1,j)]\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(j)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j)}}\right)\left(\frac{1}{1-\frac{\beta\sigma_{xx}(i+1/2)}{\omega\sigma_{xx}(i,j-1)}}\right)$$

$$c'_{yy}(j)=0.5(\varepsilon_{yy}(j)+\varepsilon_{yy}(j-1))$$

$$\sigma_e(j)=H_y(j)\text{ toktasındaki } \sigma_e \text{ değeri}$$

In fMRI_solve method, compact formulation is used which employs P,Q matrices instead of A and solves only for E vector. Then H vector is calculated from E vector.