

A correlation analysis of clinical variables of TCGA-KIRC patients

This project contains a pipeline of clinical analysis of the Cancer Genome Atlas Kidney Renal Clear Cell Carcinoma (TCGA-KIRC) data of patients from Genomic Data Commons Data Portal and cBioPortal.

Previously, we presented an exploratory preprocessing analysis. In this section, we present a correlation analysis with t-test and ANOVA test to investigate significant distinctions between clinical variables according to their vital status.

1. Importing data

2. Taming data

```
kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%  
  mutate_if(is.character, as.factor) %>%  
  mutate(patient_id = as.character(patient_id))
```

3. Checking categorical variables

check frequency, labels and levels

```
kirc_clinic %>%  
  select_if(is.factor) %>%  
  summary()  
  
## metastasis_stg neoplasm_ln_stg neoplasm_stg tumor_stg  
## M0 :426 N0:240 Stage I :269 T1a :142  
## M1 : 79 N1: 17 Stage II : 57 T3a :122  
## MX : 30 NX:280 Stage III:125 T1b :111  
## NA's: 2 Stage IV : 83 T2 : 55  
## NA's : 3 T3b : 53  
## T1 : 22  
## (Other): 32  
## disease_free_stt ethnicity histology_grd  
## DiseaseFree :311 HISPANIC OR LATINO : 26 G1 : 14  
## Recurred/Progressed:127 NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO:359 G2 :230  
## NA's : 99 NA's :152 G3 :207  
## G4 : 78  
## GX : 5  
## NA's: 3  
##  
## hemoglobin neoadj_therapy  
## Elevated: 5 No :519  
## Low :263 Yes: 18  
## Normal :186  
## NA's : 83  
##
```

```
##
##
##           prior_cancer  tumor_lateral
## No                      :459  Bilateral: 1
## Yes                      : 72  Left      :253
## Yes, History of Prior Malignancy      : 2  Right      :283
## Yes, History of Synchronous/Bilateral Malignancy: 4
##
##
## primer_ln_ind3  over_surv_stt      platelet  tissue_prospect
## NO :395          DECEASED:177  Elevated: 38  NO :465
## YES :135          LIVING :360  Low      : 46  YES : 52
## NA's: 7              Normal :360  NA's: 20
##                      NA's      : 93
##
##
##
##           race      tissue_retrospect      serum_ca      sex
## ASIAN              : 8  NO : 53          Elevated: 10  Female:191
## BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: 56  YES :466          Low      :204  Male :345
## WHITE              :466  NA's: 18          Normal   :151  MALE : 1
## NA's              : 7          NA's      :172
##
##
##
## tissue_site  person_neoplasm_stt      wbc
## BP :142      TUMOR FREE:361      Elevated:164
## B0 :107      WITH TUMOR:141      Low      : 9
## CJ : 71      NA's      : 35      Normal   :268
## A3 : 52              NA's      : 96
## CZ : 40
## (Other):106
## NA's : 19
```

```
# agregating levels
```

```
kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%
```

```
  mutate(tumor_stg = fct_collapse(tumor_stg,
                                   T1 = c('T1', 'T1a', 'T1b'),
                                   T2 = c('T2', 'T2a', 'T2b'),
                                   T3 = c('T3', 'T3a', 'T3b', 'T3c')))
```

```
kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%
```

```
  mutate(prior_cancer = fct_collapse(prior_cancer,
                                       Yes = c('Yes', 'Yes, History of Prior Malignancy', 'Yes, History of Synchronous/Bilateral Malignancy')))
```

```
kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%
```

```
  mutate(sex = fct_collapse(sex, Male = c('MALE', 'Male')))
```

```
kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%
```

```
  mutate(tissue_site = fct_collapse(tissue_site,
                                     A = c('A3', 'AK', 'AS'),
                                     B = c('B0', 'B2', 'B4', 'B8', 'BP'),
                                     C = c('CJ', 'CW', 'CZ'),
```

```

G = c('G6', 'GK'),
M = c('MM', 'MW'))

# dropping levels
kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%
  mutate(race = fct_recode(race, NULL = 'ASIAN'))

kirc_clinic <- kirc_clinic %>%
  mutate(tissue_site = fct_recode(tissue_site, NULL = '3Z', NULL='6D', NULL='DV', NULL='EU', NULL='G', NULL='H', NULL='I', NULL='J', NULL='K', NULL='L', NULL='M', NULL='N', NULL='O', NULL='P', NULL='Q', NULL='R', NULL='S', NULL='T', NULL='U', NULL='V', NULL='W', NULL='X', NULL='Y', NULL='Z'))

```

4. Checking variables

```
glimpse(kirc_clinic)
```

```

## Rows: 537
## Columns: 32
## $ patient_id      <chr> "TCGA-3Z-A93Z", "TCGA-6D-AA2E", "TCGA-A3-3306",...
## $ age             <dbl> 69, 68, 67, 66, 77, 57, 59, 57, 67, 70, 52, 51,...
## $ metastasis_stg  <fct> M0, MX, M0, M0, M0, M0, M0, M0, M0, M0, M0, M0,...
## $ neoplasm_ln_stg  <fct> N0, NX, N0, N0, N0, NX, N0, NX, N0, NX, NX, NX,...
## $ neoplasm_stg     <fct> Stage I, Stage I, Stage I, Stage III, Stage III...
## $ tumor_stg       <fct> T1, T1, T1, T3, T3, T1, T1, T2, T2, T1, T1, T1,...
## $ disease_free_mth <dbl> 12.65, 11.89, 36.79, 47.17, 0.53, NA, NA, 49.05...
## $ disease_free_stt <fct> DiseaseFree, DiseaseFree, DiseaseFree, DiseaseF...
## $ ethnicity       <fct> NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO, NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO,...
## $ frac_genome_alter <dbl> 0.2240, 0.0000, 0.2316, 0.0494, 0.0844, 0.0883,...
## $ histology_grd    <fct> G2, G2, G3, G3, G2, G2, G3, G3, G2, G2, G1, G2,...
## $ hemoglobin       <fct> Normal, NA, NA, NA, Normal, Low, Low, NA, NA, N...
## $ neoadj_therapy   <fct> No, No, No, No, No, No, No, No, No, No, No, No,...
## $ prior_cancer     <fct> No, No, No, Yes, No, No, No, No, No, No, No, No...
## $ year_diagnose    <dbl> 2013, 2013, 2005, 2005, 2006, 2005, 2005, 2005,...
## $ tumor_lateral    <fct> Right, Right, Left, Right, Right, Right, Right,...
## $ long_dim         <dbl> NA, NA, 0.9, 1.0, 1.2, 1.7, 2.0, 1.7, 1.5, 1.5,...
## $ primer_ln_ind3   <fct> NO, NO, NO, YES, NO, NO, NA, NO, NO, NO, NO, NO...
## $ mutation_cnt     <dbl> NA, NA, NA, NA, 514, 56, 656, 577, 62, 537, 477...
## $ over_surv_mth    <dbl> 12.65, 11.89, 36.79, 47.17, 0.53, 39.13, 24.15,...
## $ over_surv_stt    <fct> LIVING, LIVING, LIVING, LIVING, LIVING, DECEASE...
## $ platelet         <fct> Normal, NA, NA, NA, Normal, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,...
## $ tissue_prospect  <fct> YES, YES, NO, NO, NO, NO, NO, NO, NO, NO, NO, N...
## $ race            <fct> BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN, BLACK OR AFRICAN AME...
## $ tissue_retrospect <fct> NO, NO, YES, YES, YES, YES, YES, YES, YES, YES,...
## $ serum_ca        <fct> Normal, NA, NA, NA, Normal, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,...
## $ sex             <fct> Male, Female, Male, Male, Female, Male, Male, M...
## $ short_dim        <dbl> NA, NA, 0.4, 0.6, 0.4, 0.4, 0.8, 0.8, 0.3, 0.4,...
## $ second_long_dim  <dbl> NA, NA, 0.7, 0.8, 1.0, 1.0, 0.9, 0.8, 1.0, 1.1,...
## $ tissue_site      <fct> NA, NA, A, A, A, A, A, A, A, A, A, A, A, A, ...
## $ person_neoplasm_stt <fct> TUMOR FREE, TUMOR FREE, NA, WITH TUMOR, TUMOR F...
## $ wbc             <fct> Normal, NA, NA, NA, Normal, NA, NA, NA, NA, NA,...

```

```
skim(kirc_clinic)
```

Table 1: Data summary

Name	kirc_clinic
Number of rows	537
Number of columns	32
Column type frequency:	
character	1
factor	22
numeric	9
Group variables	None

Variable type: character

skim_variable	n_missing	complete_rate	min	max	empty	n_unique	whitespace
patient_id	0	1	12	12	0	537	0

Variable type: factor

skim_variable	n_missing	complete_rate	ordered	n_unique	top_counts
metastasis_stg	2	1.00	FALSE	3	M0: 426, M1: 79, MX: 30
neoplasm_ln_stg	0	1.00	FALSE	3	NX: 280, N0: 240, N1: 17
neoplasm_stg	3	0.99	FALSE	4	Sta: 269, Sta: 125, Sta: 83, Sta: 57
tumor_stg	0	1.00	FALSE	4	T1: 275, T3: 182, T2: 69, T4: 11
disease_free_stt	99	0.82	FALSE	2	Dis: 311, Rec: 127
ethnicity	152	0.72	FALSE	2	NOT: 359, HIS: 26
histology_grd	3	0.99	FALSE	5	G2: 230, G3: 207, G4: 78, G1: 14
hemoglobin	83	0.85	FALSE	3	Low: 263, Nor: 186, Ele: 5
neoadj_therapy	0	1.00	FALSE	2	No: 519, Yes: 18
prior_cancer	0	1.00	FALSE	2	No: 459, Yes: 78
tumor_lateral	0	1.00	FALSE	3	Rig: 283, Lef: 253, Bil: 1
primer_ln_ind3	7	0.99	FALSE	2	NO: 395, YES: 135
over_surv_stt	0	1.00	FALSE	2	LIV: 360, DEC: 177
platelet	93	0.83	FALSE	3	Nor: 360, Low: 46, Ele: 38
tissue_prospect	20	0.96	FALSE	2	NO: 465, YES: 52
race	15	0.97	FALSE	2	WHI: 466, BLA: 56
tissue_retrospect	18	0.97	FALSE	2	YES: 466, NO: 53
serum_ca	172	0.68	FALSE	3	Low: 204, Nor: 151, Ele: 10
sex	0	1.00	FALSE	2	Mal: 346, Fem: 191
tissue_site	28	0.95	FALSE	3	B: 303, C: 127, A: 79
person_neoplasm_stt	35	0.93	FALSE	2	TUM: 361, WIT: 141
wbc	96	0.82	FALSE	3	Nor: 268, Ele: 164, Low: 9

Variable type: numeric

skim_variable	n_missing	complete_rate	mean	sd	p0	p25	p50	p75	p100	h
age	0	1.00	60.59	12.15	26.00	52.00	61.00	70.00	90.00	
disease_free_mth	99	0.82	40.24	31.66	-11.79	13.43	36.20	60.51	133.84	

skim_variable	n_missing	complete_rate	mean	sd	p0	p25	p50	p75	p100	h
frac_genome_alter	9	0.98	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.21	0.95	
year_diagnose	0	1.00	2006.02	2.76	1998.00	2004.00	2006.00	2007.00	2013.00	
long_dim	35	0.93	1.66	0.66	0.40	1.20	1.50	2.00	4.00	
mutation_cnt	86	0.84	73.85	127.76	1.00	34.00	48.00	65.50	1392.00	
over_surv_mth	0	1.00	44.26	32.25	0.00	18.10	38.96	63.21	149.05	
short_dim	35	0.93	0.38	0.21	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.50	1.00	
second_long_dim	35	0.93	0.94	0.31	0.30	0.70	0.90	1.10	2.00	

```
#View(kirc_clinic)
```

5. Numeric variables vs. over_surv_stt

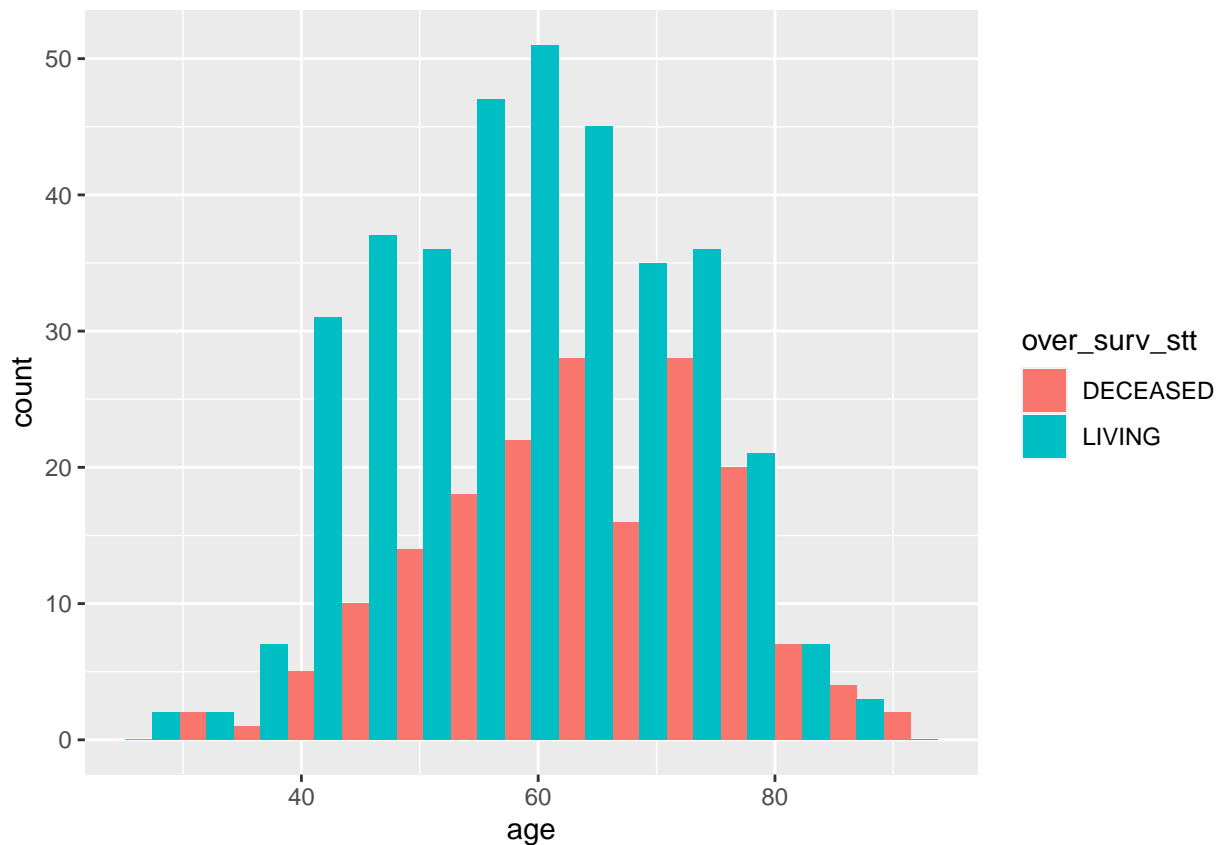
graphic visualization and t-test

```
# PATRICK: codigo para analizar todas as variaveis numericas?
```

```
kirc_clinic %>%
  select_if(is.numeric) %>%
  summary()
```

```
##      age      disease_free_mth frac_genome_alter year_diagnose
##  Min.   :26.00   Min.   : -11.79   Min.    :0.00000   Min.    :1998
##  1st Qu.:52.00   1st Qu.: 13.43   1st Qu.:0.06295   1st Qu.:2004
##  Median :61.00   Median : 36.20   Median :0.12065   Median :2006
##  Mean   :60.59   Mean   : 40.24   Mean    :0.17016   Mean    :2006
##  3rd Qu.:70.00   3rd Qu.: 60.51   3rd Qu.:0.20885   3rd Qu.:2007
##  Max.   :90.00   Max.   :133.84   Max.    :0.94770   Max.    :2013
##
##      NA's      :99      NA's      :9
##      long_dim  mutation_cnt  over_surv_mth  short_dim
##  Min.   :0.400   Min.   : 1.00   Min.   : 0.00   Min.   :0.1000
##  1st Qu.:1.200   1st Qu.: 34.00   1st Qu.: 18.10   1st Qu.:0.2000
##  Median :1.500   Median : 48.00   Median : 38.96   Median :0.3000
##  Mean   :1.662   Mean   : 73.85   Mean   : 44.26   Mean   :0.3759
##  3rd Qu.:2.000   3rd Qu.: 65.50   3rd Qu.: 63.21   3rd Qu.:0.5000
##  Max.   :4.000   Max.   :1392.00   Max.   :149.05   Max.   :1.0000
##  NA's   :35     NA's   :86                     NA's   :35
## second_long_dim
##  Min.   :0.3000
##  1st Qu.:0.7000
##  Median :0.9000
##  Mean   :0.9368
##  3rd Qu.:1.1000
##  Max.   :2.0000
##  NA's   :35
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(age, fill= over_surv_stt)) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 15, position = "dodge")
```

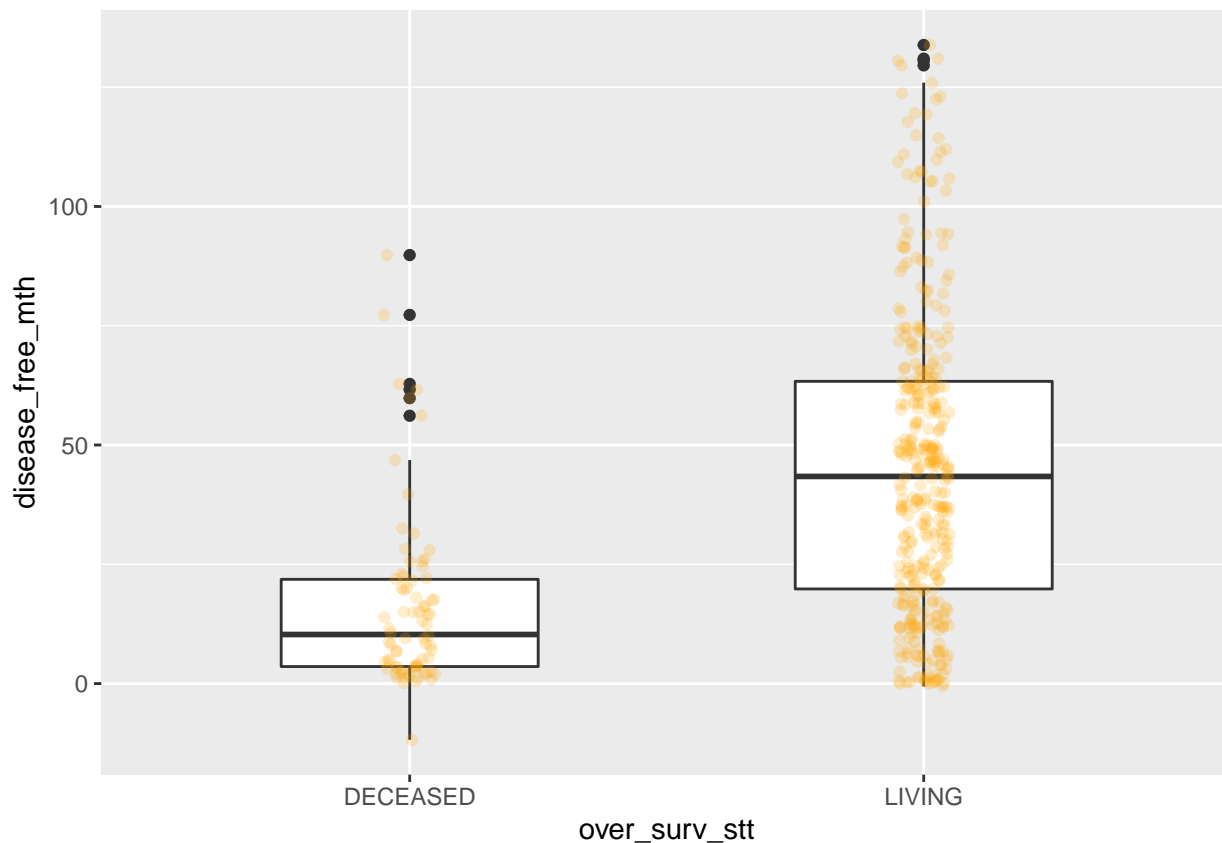


```
t.test(kirc_clinic$age ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$age by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = 4.887, df = 348.17, p-value = 1.565e-06
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  3.196986 7.503485
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED    mean in group LIVING
##           64.18079           58.83056
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=disease_free_mth)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

```
## Warning: Removed 99 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
## Warning: Removed 99 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```

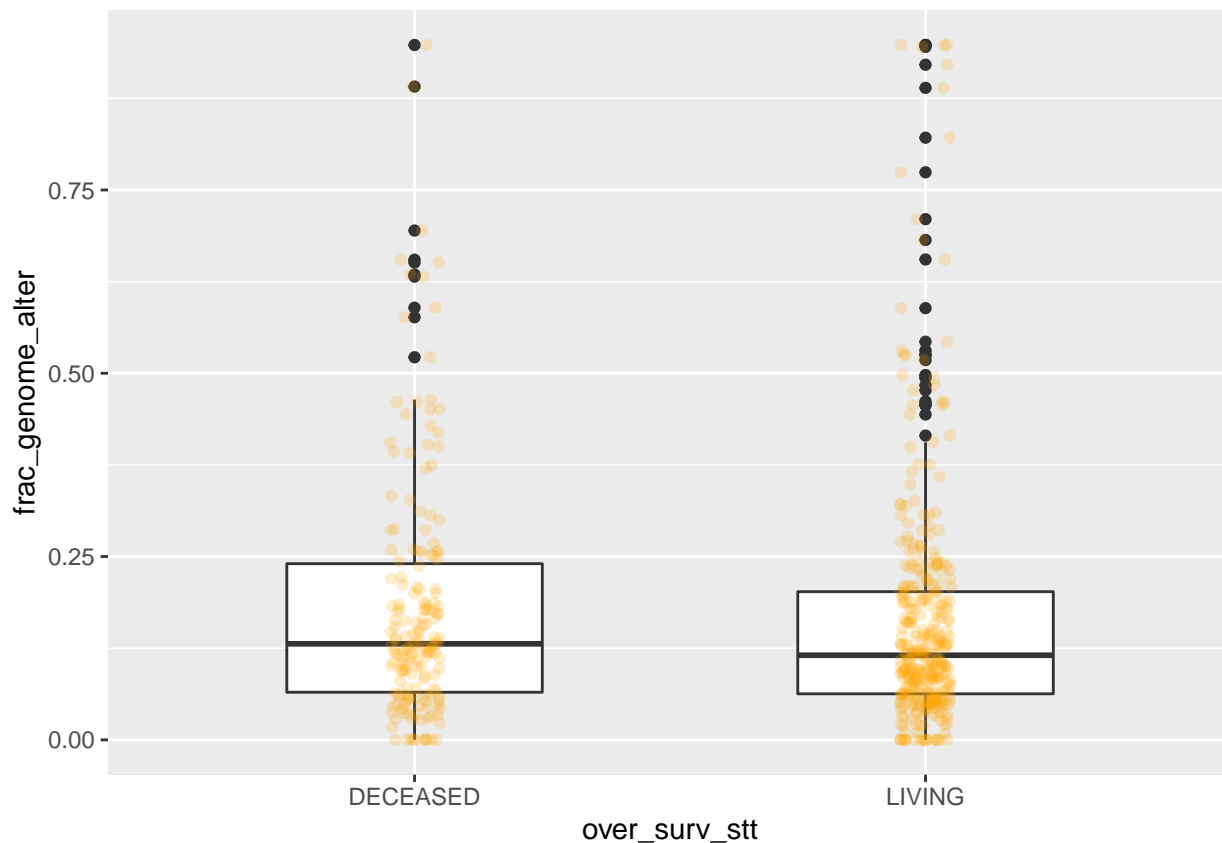


```
t.test(kirc_clinic$disease_free_mth ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
##  Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data:  kirc_clinic$disease_free_mth by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = -10.985, df = 188.22, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  -34.63580 -24.08972
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED    mean in group LIVING
##           16.10846           45.47122
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=frac_genome_alter)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

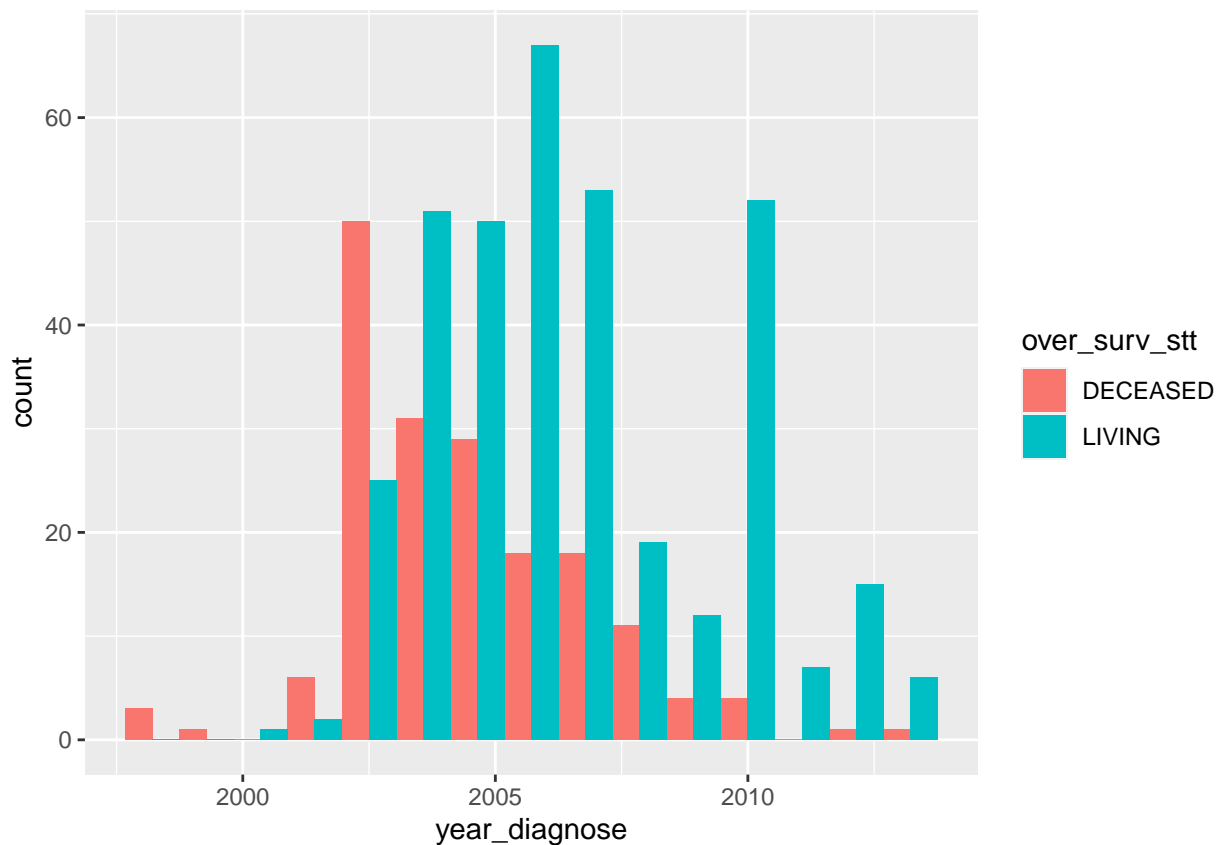
```
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
## Warning: Removed 9 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



```
t.test(kirc_clinic$frac_genome_alter ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$frac_genome_alter by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = 1.196, df = 343.6, p-value = 0.2325
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.01199882 0.04923234
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED mean in group LIVING
## 0.1826051 0.1639884
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(year_diagnose, fill= over_surv_stt)) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 15, position = "dodge")
```

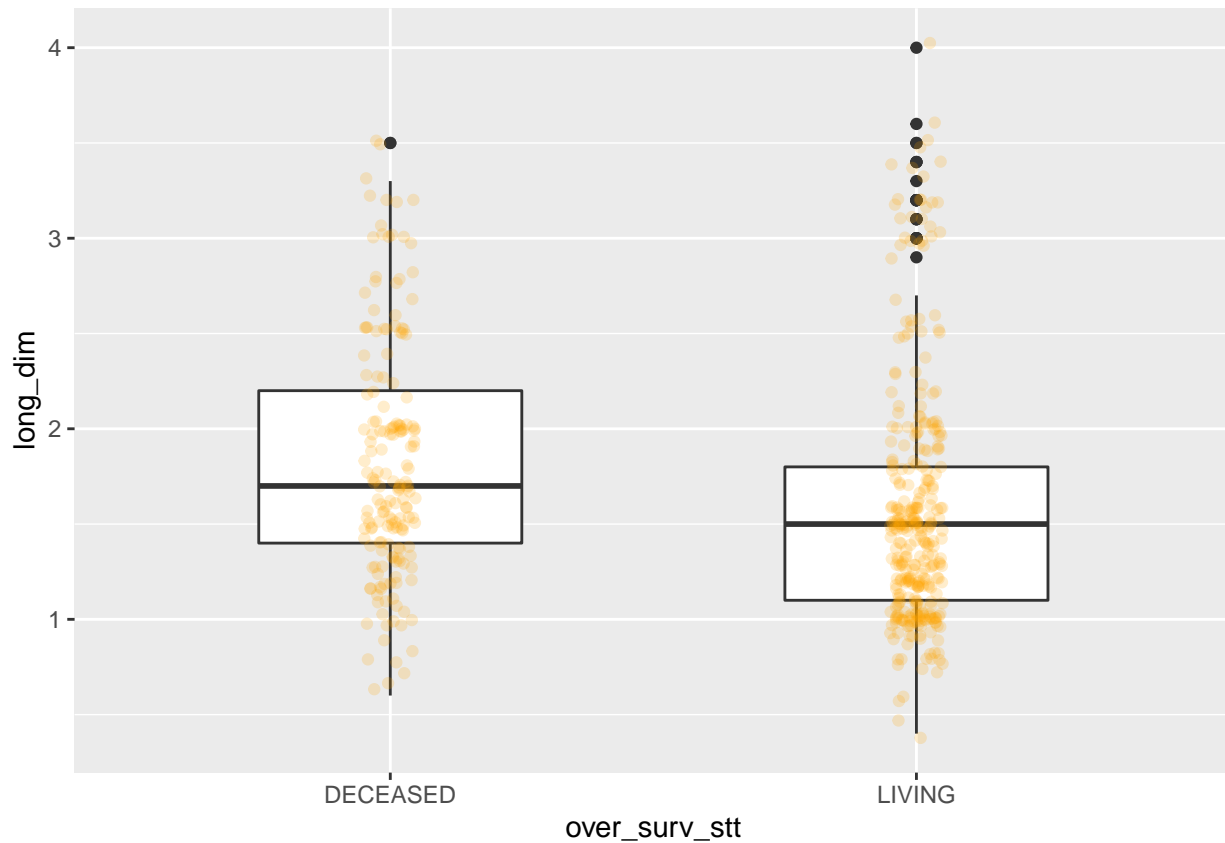



```
t.test(kirc_clinic$year_diagnose ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$year_diagnose by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = -8.898, df = 377.09, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -2.510367 -1.601685
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED mean in group LIVING
## 2004.638 2006.694
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=long_dim)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

```
## Warning: Removed 35 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
## Warning: Removed 35 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```

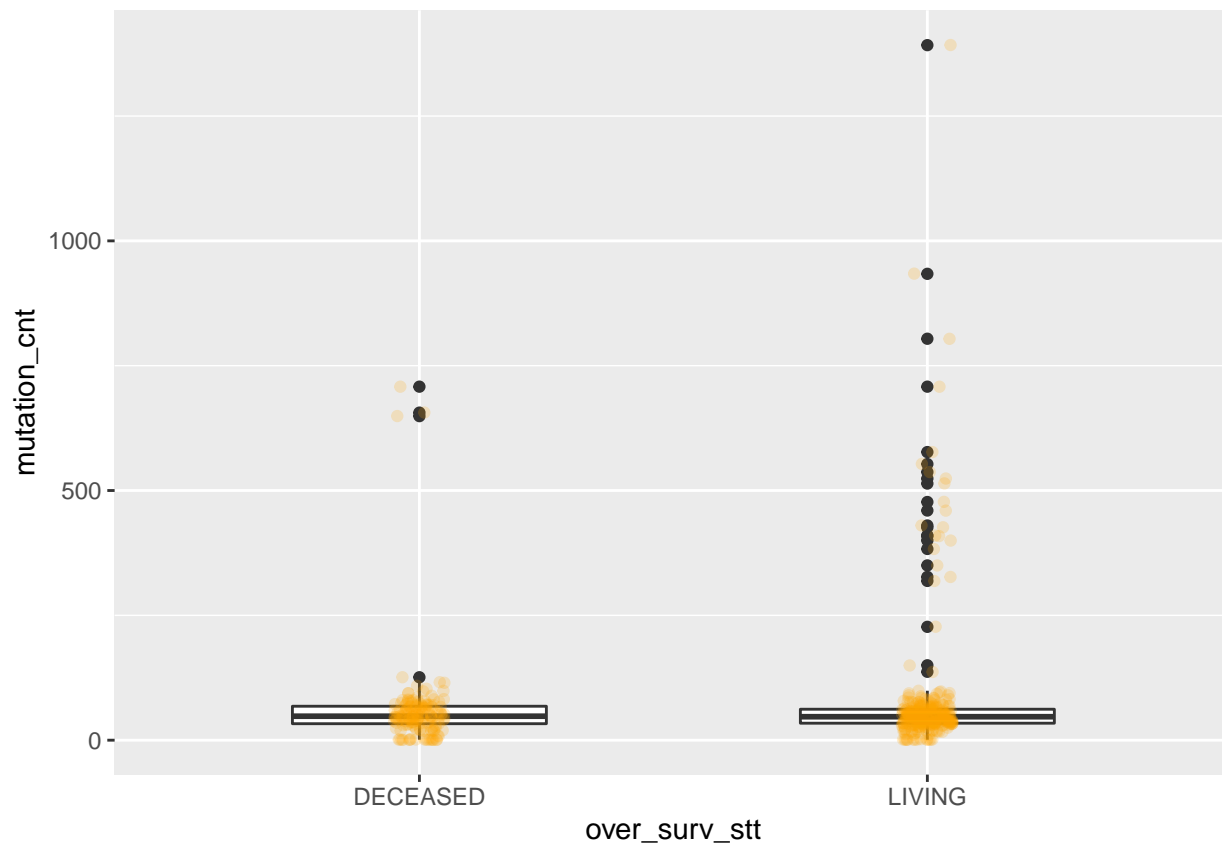


```
t.test(kirc_clinic$long_dim ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$long_dim by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = 4.1297, df = 363.45, p-value = 4.51e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.1295804 0.3651751
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED    mean in group LIVING
##           1.824277           1.576900
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=mutation_cnt)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

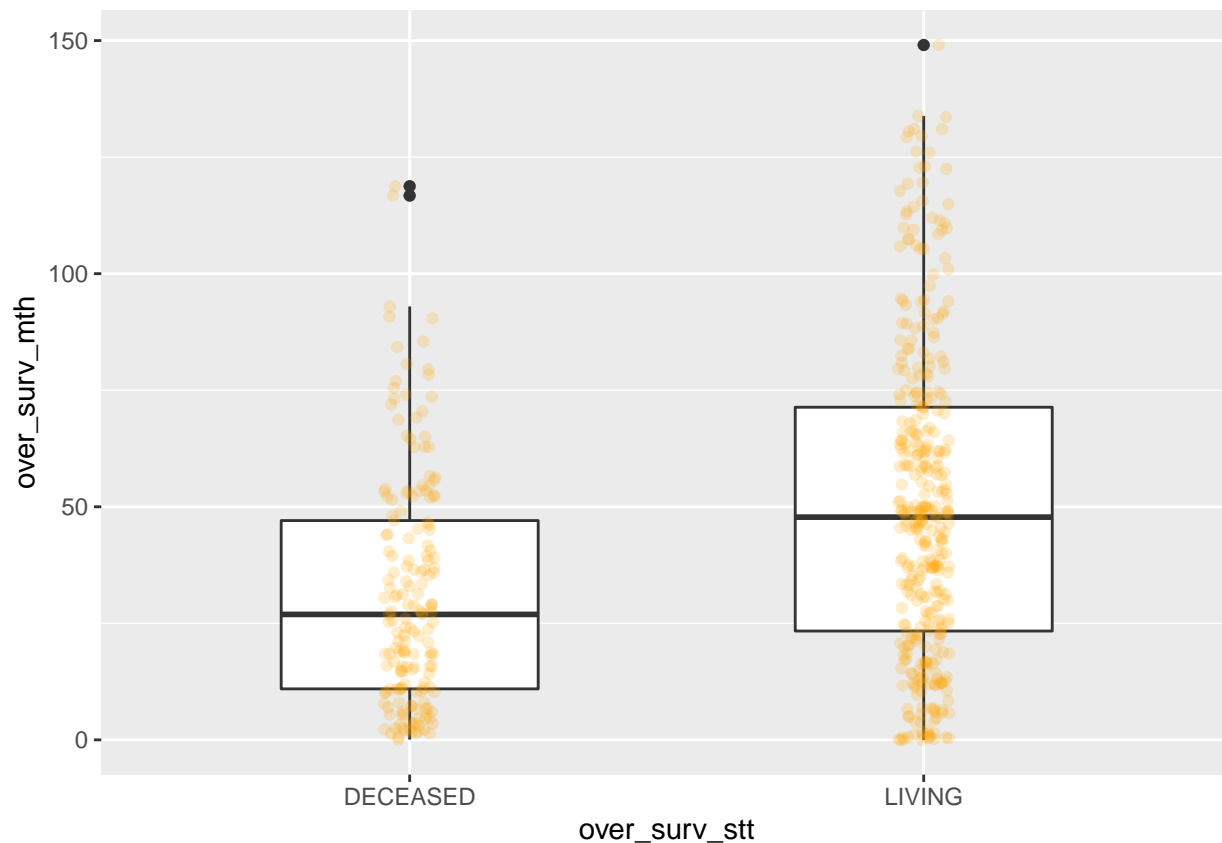
```
## Warning: Removed 86 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
## Warning: Removed 86 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



```
t.test(kirc_clinic$mutation_cnt ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
##  Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data:  kirc_clinic$mutation_cnt by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = -1.8306, df = 428.83, p-value = 0.06786
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  -41.980661  1.492307
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED    mean in group LIVING
##           60.47059           80.71477
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=over_surv_mth)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

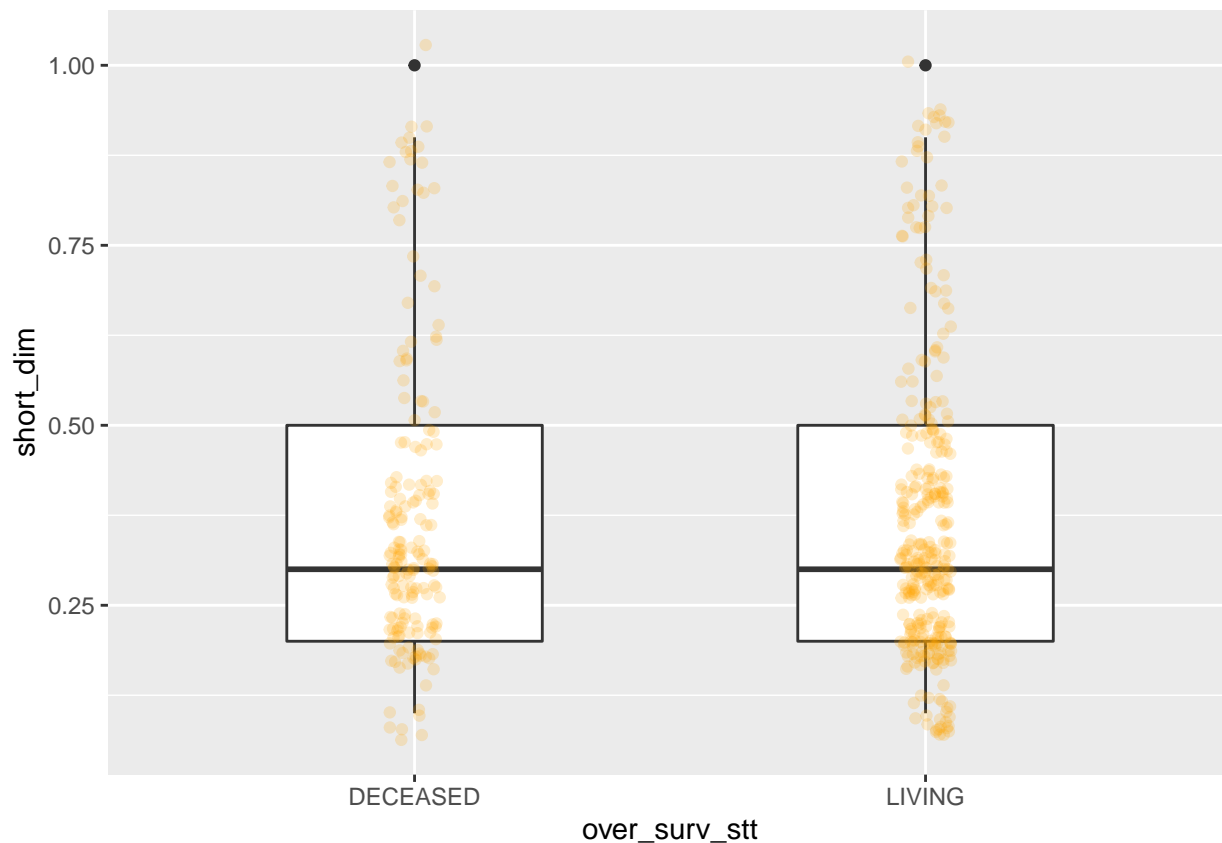


```
t.test(kirc_clinic$over_surv_mth ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$over_surv_mth by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = -7.3172, df = 450.92, p-value = 1.169e-12
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -23.99320 -13.83372
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED mean in group LIVING
## 31.57734 50.49081
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=short_dim)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

```
## Warning: Removed 35 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
## Warning: Removed 35 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



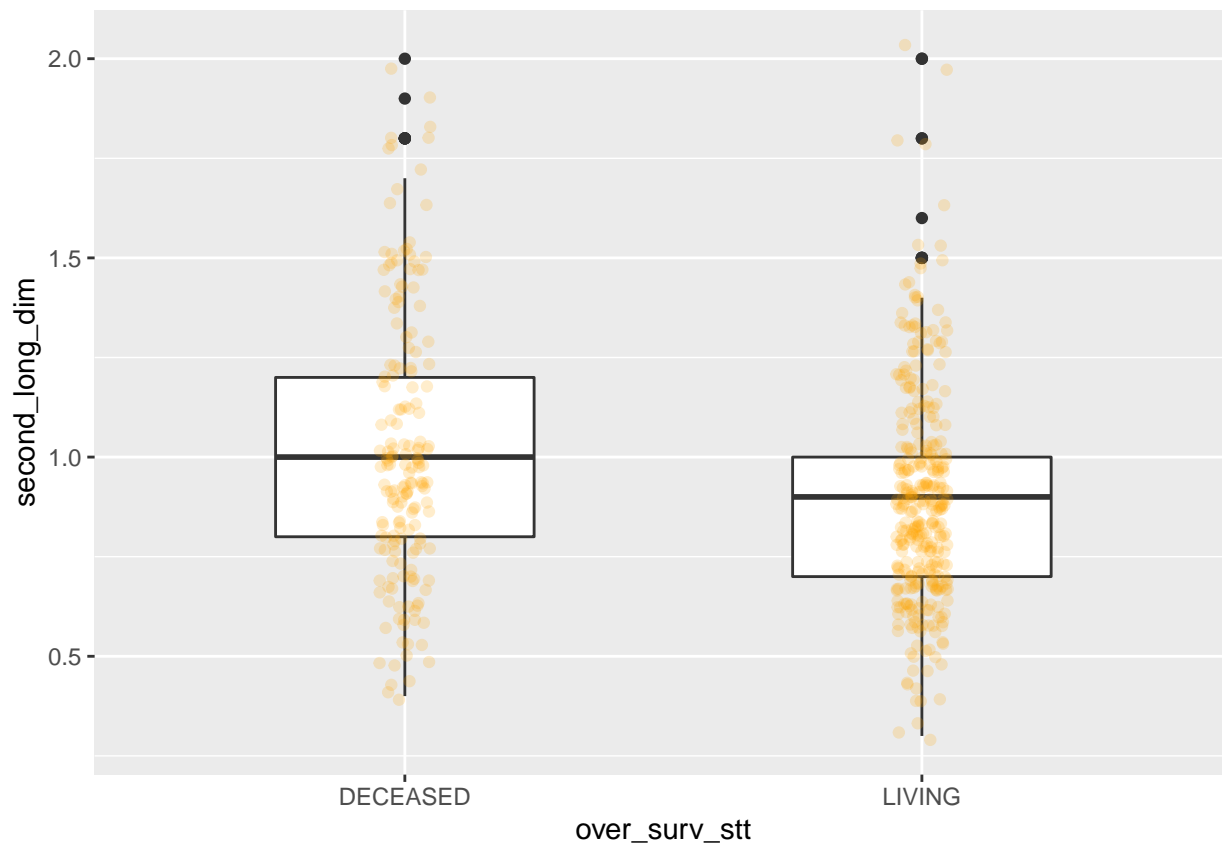
```
t.test(kirc_clinic$short_dim ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$short_dim by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = 0.47841, df = 344.68, p-value = 0.6327
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## -0.02935985 0.04823295
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED mean in group LIVING
## 0.3820809 0.3726444
```

```
ggplot(kirc_clinic, aes(x=over_surv_stt, y=second_long_dim)) +
  geom_boxplot(width = .5) +
  geom_jitter(width = 0.05, alpha = 0.2, color = "orange")
```

```
## Warning: Removed 35 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
```

```
## Warning: Removed 35 rows containing missing values (geom_point).
```



```
t.test(kirc_clinic$second_long_dim ~ kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Welch Two Sample t-test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$second_long_dim by kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## t = 4.0639, df = 287.92, p-value = 6.231e-05
## alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
##  0.06333111 0.18229322
## sample estimates:
## mean in group DECEASED mean in group LIVING
##          1.0173410          0.8945289
# fazer uma table com as variaveis dependentes, independente e p-valores
```

4. Categorical variables vs. over_surv_stt

Tabulation and chi-square test

```
# talvez isso possa sair uma vez que ja tem a mesma analise com tablefit
kirc_clinic %>%
  select_if(is.factor) %>%
  summary()
```

```
## metastasis_stg neoplasm_ln_stg neoplasm_stg tumor_stg
## M0 :426 N0:240 Stage I :269 T1:275
```

```

## M1 : 79      N1: 17      Stage II : 57      T2: 69
## MX : 30      NX:280     Stage III:125    T3:182
## NA's: 2      Stage IV : 83    T4: 11
##              NA's      : 3
##
##              disease_free_stt      ethnicity      histology_grd
## DiseaseFree      :311      HISPANIC OR LATINO      : 26      G1 : 14
## Recurred/Progressed:127      NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO:359      G2 :230
## NA's      : 99      NA's      :152      G3 :207
##              G4 : 78
##              GX : 5
##              NA's: 3
##      hemoglobin      neoadj_therapy      prior_cancer      tumor_lateral      primer_ln_ind3
## Elevated: 5      No :519      No :459      Bilateral: 1      NO :395
## Low      :263      Yes: 18      Yes: 78      Left      :253      YES :135
## Normal   :186      Right      :283      NA's: 7
## NA's      : 83
##
##      over_surv_stt      platelet      tissue_prospect      race
## DECEASED:177      Elevated: 38      NO :465      BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN: 56
## LIVING :360      Low      : 46      YES : 52      WHITE      :466
##              Normal :360      NA's: 20      NA's      : 15
##              NA's      : 93
##
##      tissue_retrospect      serum_ca      sex      tissue_site      person_neoplasm_stt
## NO : 53      Elevated: 10      Female:191      A : 79      TUMOR FREE:361
## YES :466      Low      :204      Male :346      B :303      WITH TUMOR:141
## NA's: 18      Normal :151      C :127      NA's      : 35
##              NA's      :172      NA's: 28
##
##
##      wbc
## Elevated:164
## Low      : 9
## Normal   :268
## NA's      : 96
##
##
t_metas_stg <- table(kirc_clinic$metastasis_stg, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_metas_stg <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_metas_stg)))
t_metas_stg

##
##      DECEASED      LIVING      Sum
## M0      20      59      79
## M1      12      3      15
## MX      1      5      6
## <NA>      0      0      0
## Sum      33      67      100

```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$metastasis_stg, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)

##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$metastasis_stg and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 99.343, df = 2, p-value < 2.2e-16

t_lymph <- table(kirc_clinic$neoplasm_ln_stg, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_lymph <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_lymph)))
t_lymph
```

```
##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## NO          16      29  45
## N1           2       1   3
## NX          15      37  52
## Sum         33      67 100
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$neoplasm_ln_stg, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$neoplasm_ln_stg and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 13.989, df = 2, p-value = 0.0009169

t_neop <- table(kirc_clinic$neoplasm_stg, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_neop <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_neop)))
t_neop
```

```
##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## Stage I         8      42  50
## Stage II        2       8  10
## Stage III       9      14  23
## Stage IV      12       3  15
## <NA>           0       0   0
## Sum           31      67  98
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$neoplasm_stg, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$neoplasm_stg and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 123.9, df = 3, p-value < 2.2e-16

t_tumor <- table(kirc_clinic$tumor_stg, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_tumor <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_tumor)))
t_tumor
```

```
##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## T1          9      42  51
## T2          4       9  13
## T3         18      16  34
```



```
##   T4          2      0   2
##   Sum         33     67 100
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$tumor_stg, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
## Warning in chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$tumor_stg, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt):
## Chi-squared approximation may be incorrect
```

```
##
```

```
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
```

```
##
```

```
## data: kirc_clinic$tumor_stg and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
```

```
## X-squared = 76.345, df = 3, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

```
t_free <- table(kirc_clinic$disease_free_stt, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
```

```
t_free <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_free)))
```

```
t_free
```

```
##
```

```
##           DECEASED LIVING Sum
```

```
## DiseaseFree          0     58  58
```

```
## Recurred/Progressed    15      9  24
```

```
## <NA>                   18      0  18
```

```
## Sum                    33     67 100
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$disease_free_stt, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
```

```
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
```

```
##
```

```
## data: kirc_clinic$disease_free_stt and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
```

```
## X-squared = 228.22, df = 1, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

```
t_prior <- table(kirc_clinic$prior_cancer, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
```

```
t_prior <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_prior)))
```

```
t_prior
```

```
##
```

```
##           DECEASED LIVING Sum
```

```
## No          28     57  85
```

```
## Yes         4     10  14
```

```
## Sum        32     67  99
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$prior_cancer, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
```

```
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
```

```
##
```

```
## data: kirc_clinic$prior_cancer and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
```

```
## X-squared = 0.0993, df = 1, p-value = 0.7527
```

```
t_neo <- table(kirc_clinic$neoadj_therapy, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
```

```
t_neo <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_neo)))
```

```
t_neo
```

```
##
```

```
##           DECEASED LIVING Sum
```

```
## No          31     66  97
```

```
## Yes         2      1   3
```

```
##      Sum      33      67 100
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$neoadj_therapy, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data: kirc_clinic$neoadj_therapy and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 3.31, df = 1, p-value = 0.06886
```

```
t_platelet <- table(kirc_clinic$platelet, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_platelet <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_platelet)))
t_platelet
```

```
##
##           DECEASED LIVING Sum
## Elevated         6      1   7
## Low              4      5   9
## Normal          20     47  67
## <NA>             4     14  18
## Sum             34     67 101
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$platelet, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$platelet and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 37.32, df = 2, p-value = 7.871e-09
```

```
t_prospect <- table(kirc_clinic$tissue_prospect, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_prospect <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_prospect)))
t_prospect
```

```
##
##           DECEASED LIVING Sum
## NO           31     55  86
## YES           0      9   9
## <NA>          1      3   4
## Sum          32     67  99
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$tissue_prospect, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data: kirc_clinic$tissue_prospect and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 20.87, df = 1, p-value = 4.914e-06
```

```
t_race <- table(kirc_clinic$race, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_race <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_race)))
t_race
```

```
##
##           DECEASED LIVING Sum
## BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN      2      8  10
## WHITE                          30     56  86
## <NA>                             1      2   3
```

```
##      Sum                33      66  99
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$race, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)

##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data:  kirc_clinic$race and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 4.6232, df = 1, p-value = 0.03154
t_retros <- table(kirc_clinic$tissue_retrospect, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_retros <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_retros)))
t_retros

##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## NO          0      9   9
## YES         31     55  86
## <NA>         1      2   3
## Sum         32     66  98
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$tissue_retrospect, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)

##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data:  kirc_clinic$tissue_retrospect and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 21.295, df = 1, p-value = 3.938e-06
t_ca <- table(kirc_clinic$serum_ca, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_ca <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_ca)))
t_ca

##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## Elevated      2      0   2
## Low           12     26  38
## Normal        12     17  29
## <NA>           7     25  32
## Sum           33     68 101
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$serum_ca, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)

## Warning in chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$serum_ca, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt):
## Chi-squared approximation may be incorrect

##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data:  kirc_clinic$serum_ca and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 14.877, df = 2, p-value = 0.0005883
t_sex <- table(kirc_clinic$sex, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_sex <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_sex)))
t_sex

##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## Female      12     23  35
```

```
## Male      21    44  65
## Sum       33    67 100
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$sex, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data: kirc_clinic$sex and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 0.087745, df = 1, p-value = 0.7671
```

```
t_site <- table(kirc_clinic$tissue_site, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_site <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_site)))
t_site
```

```
##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## A           2     13  15
## B          21     36  57
## C           9     15  24
## <NA>         1      4   5
## Sum        33     68 101
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$tissue_site, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data: kirc_clinic$tissue_site and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 16.604, df = 2, p-value = 0.0002481
```

```
t_neop_st <- table(kirc_clinic$person_neoplasm_stt, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_neop_st <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_neop_st)))
t_neop_st
```

```
##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## TUMOR FREE    11     57  68
## WITH TUMOR    20      7  27
## <NA>           3      4   7
## Sum          34     68 102
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$person_neoplasm_stt, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction
##
## data: kirc_clinic$person_neoplasm_stt and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 157.06, df = 1, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

```
t_wbc <- table(kirc_clinic$wbc, kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt, exclude = NULL)
t_wbc <- addmargins(round(100*prop.table(t_wbc)))
t_wbc
```

```
##
##      DECEASED LIVING Sum
## Elevated      9     22  31
## Low           1      1   2
```

```
##   Normal      19    31  50
##   <NA>        4    14  18
##   Sum        33    68 101
```

```
chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$wbc, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt)
```

```
## Warning in chisq.test(x = kirc_clinic$wbc, y = kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt): Chi-
## squared approximation may be incorrect

##
## Pearson's Chi-squared test
##
## data:  kirc_clinic$wbc and kirc_clinic$over_surv_stt
## X-squared = 9.0853, df = 2, p-value = 0.01065
```

7. FinalFit

summarise variables/factors by a categorical variable

```
explanatory <- names(kirc_clinic %>%
  select(-over_surv_stt) %>%
  select_if(is.factor))
dependent <- 'over_surv_stt'
```

```
table_fit <- kirc_clinic %>%
  summary_factorlist(dependent, explanatory, p=TRUE, add_dependent_label=TRUE)
```

```
## Warning in chisq.test(tumor_stg, over_surv_stt): Chi-squared approximation may
## be incorrect

## Warning in chisq.test(histology_grd, over_surv_stt): Chi-squared approximation
## may be incorrect

## Warning in chisq.test(hemoglobin, over_surv_stt): Chi-squared approximation may
## be incorrect

## Warning in chisq.test(tumor_lateral, over_surv_stt): Chi-squared approximation
## may be incorrect

## Warning in chisq.test(serum_ca, over_surv_stt): Chi-squared approximation may be
## incorrect

## Warning in chisq.test(wbc, over_surv_stt): Chi-squared approximation may be
## incorrect

## Warning: Factor `metastasis_stg` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `neoplasm_stg` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `disease_free_stt` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `ethnicity` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `histology_grd` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```

```
## Warning: Factor `hemoglobin` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `primer_ln_ind3` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `platelet` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `tissue_prospect` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `race` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `tissue_retrospect` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `serum_ca` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `tissue_site` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `person_neoplasm_stt` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`

## Warning: Factor `wbc` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```

```
table_fit
```

```
##   Dependent: over_surv_stt      DECEASED      LIVING
##           metastasis_stg      M0 110 (62.1) 316 (88.3)
##                               M1  64 (36.2)  15 (4.2)
##                               MX   3 (1.7)  27 (7.5)
##           neoplasm_ln_stg      N0  85 (48.0) 155 (43.1)
##                               N1  12 (6.8)   5 (1.4)
##                               NX  80 (45.2) 200 (55.6)
##           neoplasm_stg      Stage I 45 (25.6) 224 (62.6)
##                               Stage II 13 (7.4) 44 (12.3)
##                               Stage III 51 (29.0) 74 (20.7)
##                               Stage IV 67 (38.1) 16 (4.5)
##           tumor_stg      T1  50 (28.2) 225 (62.5)
##                               T2  21 (11.9) 48 (13.3)
##                               T3  96 (54.2) 86 (23.9)
##                               T4  10 (5.6)  1 (0.3)
##           disease_free_stt      Recurred/Progressed 78 (100.0) 49 (13.6)
##                               DiseaseFree          311 (86.4)
##           ethnicity      HISPANIC OR LATINO  3 (2.2) 23 (9.2)
##                               NOT HISPANIC OR LATINO 132 (97.8) 227 (90.8)
##           histology_grd      G2  45 (25.4) 185 (51.8)
##                               G3  74 (41.8) 133 (37.3)
##                               G4  57 (32.2) 21 (5.9)
##                               GX   1 (0.6)  4 (1.1)
##                               G1           14 (3.9)
##           hemoglobin      Elevated  3 (1.8)  2 (0.7)
##                               Low 118 (72.0) 145 (50.0)
##                               Normal 43 (26.2) 143 (49.3)
```

##	neoadj_therapy	No	167 (94.4)	352 (97.8)
##		Yes	10 (5.6)	8 (2.2)
##	prior_cancer	No	153 (86.4)	306 (85.0)
##		Yes	24 (13.6)	54 (15.0)
##	tumor_lateral	Left	98 (55.4)	155 (43.1)
##		Right	79 (44.6)	204 (56.7)
##		Bilateral		1 (0.3)
##	primer_ln_ind3	NO	120 (68.2)	275 (77.7)
##		YES	56 (31.8)	79 (22.3)
##	platelet	Elevated	30 (19.0)	8 (2.8)
##		Low	20 (12.7)	26 (9.1)
##		Normal	108 (68.4)	252 (88.1)
##	tissue_prospect	NO	169 (98.8)	296 (85.5)
##		YES	2 (1.2)	50 (14.5)
##	race	BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN	11 (6.3)	45 (12.9)
##		WHITE	163 (93.7)	303 (87.1)
##	tissue_retrospect	NO	2 (1.2)	51 (14.7)
##		YES	169 (98.8)	297 (85.3)
##	serum_ca	Elevated	9 (6.6)	1 (0.4)
##		Low	66 (48.2)	138 (60.5)
##		Normal	62 (45.3)	89 (39.0)
##	sex	Female	65 (36.7)	126 (35.0)
##		Male	112 (63.3)	234 (65.0)
##	tissue_site	A	11 (6.4)	68 (20.2)
##		B	112 (65.1)	191 (56.7)
##		C	49 (28.5)	78 (23.1)
##	person_neoplasm_stt	TUMOR FREE	57 (35.2)	304 (89.4)
##		WITH TUMOR	105 (64.8)	36 (10.6)
##	wbc	Elevated	46 (29.5)	118 (41.4)
##		Low	6 (3.8)	3 (1.1)
##		Normal	104 (66.7)	164 (57.5)
##	p			
##	<0.001			
##				
##				
##	0.001			
##				
##				
##	<0.001			
##				
##				
##	<0.001			
##				
##				
##	<0.001			
##				
##	0.017			
##				
##	<0.001			
##				
##				
##				

```
##
## <0.001
##
##
## 0.069
##
## 0.753
##
## 0.023
##
##
## 0.024
##
## <0.001
##
##
## <0.001
##
## 0.032
##
## <0.001
##
## 0.001
##
##
## 0.767
##
## <0.001
##
##
## <0.001
##
## 0.011
##
##
```

```
warnings()
```

```
#knitr::kable(table_fit, row.names=FALSE, align=c("l", "l", "r", "r", "r"))
```

Further analysis

- A logistic regression analysis of each clinical variable weight.

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 3.6.3 (2020-02-29)
## Platform: x86_64-pc-linux-gnu (64-bit)
## Running under: Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/openblas/libblas.so.3
## LAPACK: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libopenblas-r0.2.20.so
##
```



```

## locale:
## [1] LC_CTYPE=pt_BR.UTF-8      LC_NUMERIC=C
## [3] LC_TIME=pt_BR.UTF-8      LC_COLLATE=en_US.UTF-8
## [5] LC_MONETARY=pt_BR.UTF-8  LC_MESSAGES=en_US.UTF-8
## [7] LC_PAPER=pt_BR.UTF-8     LC_NAME=C
## [9] LC_ADDRESS=C             LC_TELEPHONE=C
## [11] LC_MEASUREMENT=pt_BR.UTF-8 LC_IDENTIFICATION=C
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets  methods   base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] finalfit_1.0.1  skimr_2.1.1    forcats_0.5.0  stringr_1.4.0
## [5] dplyr_0.8.5     purrr_0.3.4    readr_1.3.1    tidyr_1.0.3
## [9] tibble_3.0.1    ggplot2_3.3.0  tidyverse_1.3.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] Rcpp_1.0.4.6    lubridate_1.7.8 lattice_0.20-41 assertthat_0.2.1
## [5] digest_0.6.25   utf8_1.1.4     R6_2.4.1       cellranger_1.1.0
## [9] repr_1.1.0      backports_1.1.6 reprex_0.3.0    evaluate_0.14
## [13] httr_1.4.1      highr_0.8       pillar_1.4.4   rlang_0.4.6
## [17] readxl_1.3.1    rstudioapi_0.11 Matrix_1.2-18  rmarkdown_2.1
## [21] labeling_0.3     splines_3.6.3  munsell_0.5.0  broom_0.5.6
## [25] compiler_3.6.3  modelr_0.1.7   xfun_0.13      pkgconfig_2.0.3
## [29] base64enc_0.1-3 htmltools_0.4.0 tidyselect_1.1.0 fansi_0.4.1
## [33] crayon_1.3.4    dbplyr_1.4.3   withr_2.2.0    grid_3.6.3
## [37] nlme_3.1-147    jsonlite_1.6.1 gtable_0.3.0   lifecycle_0.2.0
## [41] DBI_1.1.0       magrittr_1.5    scales_1.1.1   cli_2.0.2
## [45] stringi_1.4.6   farver_2.0.3    fs_1.4.1       mice_3.8.0
## [49] xml2_1.3.2      ellipsis_0.3.0 generics_0.0.2 vctrs_0.3.0
## [53] boot_1.3-25     tools_3.6.3     glue_1.4.0     hms_0.5.3
## [57] survival_3.1-12 yaml_2.2.1      colorspace_1.4-1 rvest_0.3.5
## [61] knitr_1.28      haven_2.2.0

```