

BANO node software development kit

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1 Overview

This documents the BANO node software development kit, including the build environment and programming interface. It is primarily intended for node developers.

1.1 Installing SDK and dependencies

The BANO SDK depends on the AVR GNU toolchain being installed on the system and accessible using the PATH environment variable. On a LINUX DEBIAN system, this toolchain is installed using:

```
aptitude install gcc-avr
```

Also, the AVRDUDE tool is used to upload the binary file in the device flash:

```
aptitude install avrdude
```

The BANO SDK requires to clone 2 repositories. It is recommended to install them at the same level. The SDK itself is retrieved by using:

```
git clone https://github.com/texane/bano.git
```

BANO depends on the NRF source code, which provides support for NRF905 and NRF24L01P wireless chipsets from Nordic Semiconductor. It can be retrieved using:

```
git clone https://github.com/texane/nrf.git
```

Also, a node example can be retrieved using:

```
git clone https://github.com/texane/bano_led.git
```

2 Build environment

2.1 Makefile variables

BANO allows the developer to interact with the build system by defining or overriding default variables in the node makefile:

- BANO_DIR: the BANO top directory. This variable is mandatory,
- NRF_DIR: the NRF top directory. By default, the SDK assumes that the NRF directory is located in the BANO parent directory, as recommended in the previous section,
- BANO_C_FILES: the list of C source files. This list can not be empty,
- BANO_NODL_ID: the NODL identifier as an hexadecimal 32 bits unsigned integer. If not defined, 0 is used,
- BANO_NODE_ADDR: the node address as an hexadecimal 32 bits unsigned integer. If not defined, a random value is generated by the build system,
- BANO_NODE_SEED: the node seed as an hexadecimal 32 bits unsigned integer. If not defined, a random value is generated by the build system,
- BANO_NODE_KEY: the key used to encrypt and decrypt messages. It is represented as a comma separated string of 16 8 bits unsigned integers in hexadecimal. If not defined, a random value is generated by the build system,

2.2 Example makefile

```
# node built for the arduino minipro 3.3v board
# it assumes that BANO_DIR is defined by the environment
# it consists of a single C file main.c
# the node address is statically defined

BANO_NODE_ADDR := 0x5c5f8548
BANO_C_FILES := main.c
include $(BANO_DIR)/build/node/minipro_3v3.mk
```

3 Programming reference

3.1 Overview

BANO offers a runtime and the corresponding programming interface that abstracts a node application logic from low level details such as hardware architecture and protocol implementation. The interface is mainly descriptive and event based: the developer first initializes node related information. The BANO runtime then calls application handlers whenever appropriate: network messages reception, timers, hardware related interrupts ...

3.2 Files

node/bano_node.h: function and type declarations.

3.3 Types

```
typedef struct
{
    /* 100 milliseconds units, max 10736 */
    uint16_t timer_100ms;

    /* waking event mask */
#define BANO_WAKE_NONE 0
#define BANO_WAKE_TIMER (1 << 0)
#define BANO_WAKE_MSG (1 << 1)
#define BANO_WAKE_POLL (1 << 2)
#define BANO_WAKE_PCINT (1 << 3)
    uint8_t wake_mask;

    /* module disabling mask */
#define BANO_DISABLE_ADC (1 << 0)
#define BANO_DISABLE_WDT (1 << 1)
#define BANO_DISABLE_CMP (1 << 2)
#define BANO_DISABLE_USART (1 << 3)
#define BANO_DISABLE_NONE 0x00
#define BANO_DISABLE_ALL 0xff
    uint8_t disable_mask;

    uint32_t pcint_mask;
} bano_info_t;

static const bano_info_t bano_info_default =
{
    .wake_mask = BANO_WAKE_NONE,
    .disable_mask = BANO_DISABLE_ALL
};
```

3.4 Functions

```
/* exported by the runtime */
uint8_t bano_init(const bano_info_t*);
uint8_t bano_fini(void);
uint8_t bano_send_set(uint16_t, uint32_t);
uint8_t bano_wait_event(bano_msg_t*);
uint8_t bano_loop(void);

/* implemented by the application */
extern uint8_t bano_set_handler(uint16_t, uint32_t);
extern uint8_t bano_get_handler(uint16_t, uint32_t*);
extern uint8_t bano_timer_handler(void);
extern uint8_t bano_pcint_handler(void);
```

4 Examples

4.1 Enable/disable a LED on BANO messages

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <avr/io.h>
#include "bano/src/node/bano_node.h"

/* led routines */

#define LED_DDR DDRB
#define LED_PORT PORTB
#define LED_MASK (1 << 1)

static void led_set_high(void)
{
    LED_DDR |= LED_MASK;
    LED_PORT |= LED_MASK;
}

static void led_set_low(void)
{
    LED_DDR |= LED_MASK;
    LED_PORT &= ~LED_MASK;
}

/* event handlers */

#define LED_KEY 0x0000

static uint8_t led_value = 0;

uint8_t bano_get_handler(uint16_t key, uint32_t* val)
{
    /* called by the runtime on GET messages */

    if (key != LED_KEY) return (uint8_t)-1;
    *val = led_value;
    return 0;
}

uint8_t bano_set_handler(uint16_t key, uint32_t val)
{
    /* called by the runtime on SET messages */

    if (key != LED_KEY) return (uint8_t)-1;
    led_value = val;
    if (led_value == 0) led_set_low();
    else led_set_high();
    return 0;
}

/* unused */
uint8_t bano_pcount_handler(void) { return (uint8_t)-1; }
uint8_t bano_timer_handler(void) { return (uint8_t)-1; }

int main(void)
{
    /* initialize the runtime and loop forever */

    bano_info_t info;

    info = bano_info_default;
    info.wake_mask |= BANO_WAKE_MSG;
    bano_init(&info);

    bano_loop();

    bano_fini();

    return 0;
}
```

4.2 Send periodic messages

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <avr/io.h>
#include "bano/src/node/bano_node.h"

uint8_t bano_timer_handler(void)
{
    /* called every 10 seconds */

    bano_send_set(0x002a, 0xdeadbeef);
    return 0;
}

/* unused */
uint8_t bano_get_handler(uint16_t key, uint32_t* val) { return (uint8_t)-1; }
uint8_t bano_set_handler(uint16_t key, uint32_t val) { return (uint8_t)-1; }
uint8_t bano_pcnt_handler(void) { return (uint8_t)-1; }

int main(void)
{
    bano_info_t info;

    info = bano_info_default;

    info.wake_mask |= BANO_WAKE_TIMER;
    info.timer_100ms = 100;

    bano_init(&info);

    bano_loop();

    bano_fini();

    return 0;
}
```

4.3 Send message when GPIO changes

```
#include <stdint.h>
#include <avr/io.h>
#include "bano/src/node/bano_node.h"

#define GPIO_KEY 0x0000

#define GPIO_DDR DDRD
#define GPIO_PIN PIND
#define GPIO_MASK (1 << 3)

uint8_t bano_pcint_handler(void)
{
    bano_send_set(GPIO_KEY, GPIO_PIN & GPIO_MASK);
    return 0;
}

/* unused */
uint8_t bano_get_handler(uint16_t key, uint32_t* val) { return (uint8_t)-1; }
uint8_t bano_set_handler(uint16_t key, uint32_t val) { return (uint8_t)-1; }
uint8_t bano_timer_handler(void) { return (uint8_t)-1; }

int main(void)
{
    bano_info_t info;

    info = bano_info_default;

    info.wake_mask |= BANO_WAKE_PCINT;
    info.pcint_mask = 1UL << 19UL;
    bano_init(&info);

    bano_loop();

    bano_fini();

    return 0;
}
```