

THE CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES—1850.

TERRITORIAL EXTENT OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.

TABLE II.—The following statement was prepared for the Census Office on 25th September, 1853, by Colonel J. J. Abert, of the Topographical Engineers.

	Square miles.
Area of the <i>Pacific Slope</i> , or of the region watered by rivers falling into the Pacific.....	778, 266
Area of the <i>Mississippi Valley</i> , or of the region watered by the Mississippi and Missouri and their tributaries.....	1, 237, 311
Area of the Atlantic slope proper.....	637, 100
Area of the Atlantic slope, including only the waters falling into the Gulf of Mexico <i>west</i> of the Mississippi.....	183, 646
Area of the Atlantic slope, including only the waters falling into the Gulf of Mexico <i>east</i> of the Mississippi.....	146, 830
Total of the <i>Atlantic Slope</i> , or of the region whose waters fall into the Atlantic.....	967, 576
Total area of the United States and their Territories in 1853.....	2, 983, 153

The territorial extent of the Republic is, therefore, nearly ten times as large as that of Great Britain and France combined; three times as large as the whole of France, Britain, Austria, Prussia, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Holland, and Denmark, together; one-and-a-half times as large as the Russian empire in Europe; one-sixth less only than the area covered by the fifty-nine or sixty empires, states, and republics of Europe; of equal extent with the Roman empire, or that of Alexander, neither of which is said to have exceeded 3,000,000 square miles.*

TABLE III.—The following table, showing the territorial area of each of the States of Europe, is made up on the authority of *McCulloch*. (*Geographical Dictionary*, Vol. 1.)

States and their designation.	Area in sq. miles, English.	States and their designation.	Area in sq. miles, English.
Russian Empire, including Poland.....	2,000,000	Mecklenburg-Schwerin.....	4,833
Austrian Empire, including Lombardy, &c.....	257,308	Oldenburg.....	2,417
France, including Corsica.....	203,736	Nassau.....	1,753
Great Britain and Ireland, British Islands, and Malta.....	120,500	Other German States.....	10,262
Prussia.....	107,921		
Spain.....	182,270	ITALY.	
Turkish Empire, including Servia, Wallachia, and Moldavia.....	210,585	Naples and Sicily.....	42,132
Sweden and Norway.....	201,164	Sardinia and Piedmont.....	29,130
Belgium, including parts of Limburg and Luxemburg.....	13,214	Papal States.....	17,210
Portugal.....	36,510	Pasenny.....	7,686
Holland, including parts of Limburg and Luxemburg.....	13,598	Purum.....	2,268
Denmark, including Holstein-Lauenburg.....	21,856	Modem.....	2,092
		Luxen.....	413
GERMANY.		Sau Marino.....	92
Bavaria.....	29,637	Swiss Confederation.....	14,950
Hanover.....	14,734	Greece.....	17,900
Wurtemberg.....	7,040	Ionian Islands.....	909
Saxony.....	5,750	Crocw.....	468
Baden.....	5,904	Andorre.....	200
Hesse-Cassel.....	4,430		
Hesse-Darmstadt.....	3,240		
			3,684,832

TABLE IV.—AREA OF NORTH AMERICA.

	Square miles.
United States (by the estimate on page xxxiii) - - - - -	3,306,865
British America† { New Britain‡ - - - - -	2,598,837
{ Upper and Lower Canada - - - - -	346,860
{ Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Cape Breton, etc. -	104,701
	<hr/> 3,050,398
Mexico§ - - - - -	1,038,834
Central America - - - - -	203,551
Russian America - - - - -	394,000
Danish America, (Greenland) - - - - -	380,000
	<hr/>
Total square miles - - - - -	8,373,648

CENSUS OF 1850.

The extent of the shore-line of the Atlantic, Pacific, and Gulf coasts of the United States will be seen in the following table made up at the office of the Coast Survey, and furnished through the kindness of Professor Bache. A statement is added of the length of the ocean coast-line in steps of ten miles, as no accurate idea can be had of its extent without closely following the meanderings and indentations.

TABLE V.—SHORE-LINE OF THE UNITED STATES, IN STATUTE MILES.

	Main shore, including bays, sounds, &c.	Islands.	Rivers, to head of tide.	Total.	Ocean-line, in steps of 10 miles.
Atlantic coast.....	6,861	6,328	6,655	19,844	2,053
Pacific coast.....	2,281	702	712	3,695	1,405
Gulf coast.....	3,467	2,217	3,846	9,530	1,643
Total.....	12,609	9,247	11,213	33,069	5,107

Such portions of the above as have not been surveyed by the Coast Survey are not perfectly reliable, though estimated from the best geographical maps.*

POPULATION.

PROGRESS OF POPULATION—COLONIAL POPULATION—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS PERIOD—EUROPEAN POPULATION, ETC.

One of the earliest estimates of population in the colonial period of the United States is to be found in Holmes's *American Annals*, and was made in the year 1701.

TABLE VI.—COLONIAL POPULATION IN 1701.

Colonies.	Whites.	Colonies.	Whites.
Massachusetts.....	70,000	Maryland.....	25,000
Connecticut.....	30,000	Virginia.....	40,000
Rhode Island.....	10,000	North Carolina.....	5,000
New Hampshire.....	10,000	South Carolina.....	7,000
New York.....	30,000		
New Jersey.....	15,000		
Pennsylvania.....	20,000	Total.....	262,000

In the middle of this century another conjectural estimate was made, founded upon various data, which exhibited a population of about one million of persons in the then thirteen colonies, a four-fold increase in fifty years.

*TABLE VII.—River navigation and frontier lines of the United States.

Colonel Abert has estimated the shore-line of the rivers of the United States to head of tide-water or steamboat navigation, from Maine to Texas.....	10,501 miles.	Missouri and tributaries.....	7,630 miles.
Shore-line of rivers of Texas.....	1,210 "	Ohio and tributaries.....	7,312 "
Lower Mississippi, &c.....	8,372 "	Total miles, including both banks of rivers.....	47,355 "
Upper Mississippi and tributaries.....	2,735 "	Frontier of United States bordering on British possessions.....	3,303 "
Big Black, Bayous, and Yazoo.....	1,150 "	" " " bordering on Mexico.....	1,456 "
Red river and tributaries.....	4,924 "	Shore-line of Northern Lakes 3,620 miles, American }.....	
Arkansas and tributaries.....	3,250 "	" " " " 2,620 " British }	6,240 "

COLONIAL POPULATION, ETC.

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TABLE VIII.—POPULATION IN 1749.

Colonies.	Whites.	Colonies.	Whites.
New Hampshire.....	30,000	Virginia.....	85,000
Massachusetts.....	20,000	North Carolina.....	45,000
Rhode Island.....	35,000	South Carolina.....	30,000
Connecticut.....	100,000	Georgia.....	6,000
New York.....	100,000		
New Jersey.....	60,000		
Pennsylvania and Delaware.....	250,000		
Maryland.....	85,000	Total.....	1,046,000

About the year 1775 there was a third estimate of the population, which made a total of all classes of 2,803,000; an increase of over one hundred per cent. in twenty-five years, despite of the troubles of the times, tending, as they must have done, to check immigration and promote the contrary.*

TABLE IX.—POPULATION IN 1775.

Colonies.	Whites.	Colonies.	Whites.
New Hampshire.....	102,000	Virginia.....	300,000
Massachusetts.....	352,000	North Carolina.....	181,000
Rhode Island.....	58,000	South Carolina.....	93,000
Connecticut.....	262,000		
Georgia.....	27,000	Total whites.....	2,303,000
New York.....	238,000	Slaves, estimated.....	500,000
New Jersey.....	138,000		
Pennsylvania.....	341,000		
Delaware.....	37,000	Total of all classes of population.....	2,803,000
Maryland.....	174,000		

It is scarcely necessary to add that none of these estimates could have been more than mere approximations, and that they are only valuable in the absence of any other statistical data.

In 1790 the first Census, under the constitution of the United States, was taken by act of Congress. It has been followed by similar enumerations in 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1840, and 1850, distinguishing the age, sex, color, and condition of the people, &c. The aggregates of all of these Census enumerations for every State and Territory in the Union will be found condensed into one view on page viii of this volume; and in another place will be found a statement of the ages and sex of each class of persons. There were, in 1790, 17 States and Territorial governments included in the Union; in 1800, 21 States and Territories; in 1810, 25 States and Territories; in 1820, 27 States and Territories; in 1830, 28 States and Territories; in 1840, 30 States and Territories; in 1850, 36 States and Territories. The total population at the several Census periods will be seen below.

TABLE X.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Whites.....	3,172,464	4,304,489	5,862,004	7,861,937	10,537,378	14,195,695	19,553,068
Free colored.....	59,466	108,395	186,446	238,156	319,599	386,303	434,495
Slaves.....	697,897	893,041	1,191,364	1,538,038	2,009,043	2,487,455	3,204,313
Total.....	3,929,827	5,305,925	7,239,814	9,638,131	12,866,020	17,069,453	22,191,876

* Holmes's Annals—De Bow's Industrial Resources, Vol. III, p. 404.

† In the documents of Congress for 1775, the estimated population reaches as high as 3,000,000.

‡ Including all persons, except Indians not taxed.

§ See note and table on next page.

CENSUS OF 1850.

For the year 1850, a more specific and detailed view is annexed of the three classes of population in every State and Territory, together with the areas of each of these divisions in square miles, the density of population, and the period of admission into the Union, &c. (See table on page xxxiii.) The areas are taken from the reports of the Land Office, after careful examination, and are believed to be very nearly correct. It is almost impossible, however, to find any two published accounts agreeing in the details, and the aggregates of the table referred to differ considerably from those of Colonel Abert's statistics, on another page.

Note to Population Table of United States for 1850, on page xxxi.

The army and the navy, and seamen in the merchant service, are of course included in the aggregate population of 1850, (under the instructions to marshals.) By a note from the War and from the Navy Departments, we ascertain that, near the close of the year 1850, there were 10,540 officers and men in the army, of whom one-third were native-born. In the navy, 6,638 seamen, marines, &c., were at sea on the 1st of June, 1850; 862 were on board receiving-ships, including recruits—total, 7,500; of whom about nine-elevenths, or 6,140, were native-born.

TABLE XI.—General Abstract of the Militia force of the United States, according to the latest returns received at the office of the Adjutant General of the Army.

States and Territories.	For what year.	General officers.	General staff officers.	Field officers, &c.	Company officers.	Total commissioned officers.	Non-commissioned officers, musicians, artificers, and privates.	Aggregate.
Maine.....	1850	22	62	478	1,239	1,801	48,804	50,605
New Hampshire.....	1849	12	54	339	1,118	1,523	20,344	21,867
Massachusetts.....	1849	7	35	78	357	477	101,304	101,781
Vermont.....	1843	12	51	924	891	1,868	23,837	25,705
Rhode Island.....	1850	6	16	30	19	71	14,966	15,037
Connecticut.....	1846	11	38	292	983	1,324	56,395	57,719
New York.....	1850	122	356	1,796	5,940	8,214	216,451	224,665
New Jersey.....	1839	19	58	435	1,476	1,988	37,183	39,171
Pennsylvania.....	1847	55	164	1,245	6,054	7,518	268,552	276,070
Delaware.....	1837	4	8	71	364	447	8,782	9,229
Maryland.....	1838	22	68	544	1,763	2,397	44,467	46,864
Virginia.....	1850	28	60	1,395	5,147	6,620	117,103	123,723
North Carolina.....	1845	28	133	657	3,449	4,267	75,181	79,448
South Carolina.....	1848	19	96	452	2,024	2,591	52,618	55,209
Georgia.....	1839	36	98	746	2,212	3,093	54,220	57,312
Florida.....	1845	3	14	95	508	620	11,502	12,122
Alabama.....	1850	32	170	760	1,425	2,387	55,661	58,048
Louisiana.....	1847	10	55	159	1,168	1,392	42,431	43,823
Mississippi.....	1838	15	70	392	348	825	35,259	36,084
Tennessee.....	1840	25	79	859	2,644	3,607	67,645	71,252
Kentucky.....	1850	43	145	1,136	3,474	4,798	82,809	87,607
Ohio.....	1845	91	217	462	1,281	2,051	174,404	176,455
Michigan.....	1850	30	154	401	2,308	2,793	61,145	63,938
Indiana.....	1832	31	110	566	2,154	2,861	51,052	53,913
Illinois.....	1841							82,234
Wisconsin.....	1848	9	31	212	1,552	1,804	30,399	32,203
Iowa.....								
Missouri.....	1844	45	94	790	2,990	3,919	57,081	61,000
Arkansas.....	1843	8	29	310	762	1,109	16,028	17,137
Texas.....	1817	15	45	248	940	1,243	18,518	19,766
California.....								
Minnesota Territory.....								
Oregon Territory.....								
Territory of Utah.....								
Territory of New Mexico.....								
District of Columbia.....	1832	1	3	24	68	96	1,153	1,249
Grand aggregate.....		761	2,613	15,196	54,468	72,938	1,850,224	2,006,456

POPULATION, ETC., OF UNITED STATES.

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TABLE XII.—POPULATION—SQUARE MILES, DENSITY, ETC., OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	WHITE.	FREE COLORED.	SLAVES.	TOTAL.	SQUARE MILES.	INHAB- ITANTS TO SQ. MILE.	REMARKS.
*Alabama	426,514	2,265	342,844	771,623	150,722	15.21	Formed out of territory ceded to United States by South Carolina and Georgia. Admitted into the Union December 14, 1819.
Arkansas	162,189	608	47,100	209,897	52,198	4.02	Formed from territory ceded to United States by France. Admitted into the Union June 15, 1836.
California	91,635	962	.....	92,597	188,982	0.49	Formed of territory ceded by Mexico. Admitted into the Union September 9, 1850.
Carolina, North.....	553,028	27,463	288,548	869,039	45,500	19.1	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States November 21, 1789.
Carolina, South.....	274,563	8,960	384,984	668,507	22,000	23.87	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States May 23, 1788.
Columbia, District of.....	37,941	10,059	3,687	51,687	50	1033.74	Formed from territory ceded by Maryland and Virginia. Established as seat of government July 16, 1790. Alexandria retroceded July, 1846.
Connecticut	363,099	7,693	.....	370,792	4,750	78.06	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States January 3, 1788.
Delaware	71,169	18,073	2,290	91,532	2,120	43.17	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States December 7, 1787.
Florida	47,203	932	39,310	87,445	52,268	1.48	Formed from territory ceded to United States by Spain. Admitted into the Union March 3, 1845.
Georgia.....	521,572	2,931	381,682	906,185	58,000	15.62	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States January 2, 1788.
Illinois	846,034	5,436	.....	851,470	55,400	15.37	Formed out of territory ceded to United States by Virginia. Admitted into the Union December 3, 1818.
Indiana	977,154	11,262	.....	988,416	33,800	29.24	Formed from territory ceded to United States by Virginia. Admitted into the Union December 11, 1816.
Indian Territory .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,171	.....	.....
Iowa.....	191,881	333	.....	192,214	50,914	3.77	Formed from part of the territory of Wisconsin. Admitted into the Union December 28, 1846.
Kentucky	761,413	10,011	210,081	982,405	37,680	26.07	Formed from the territory of Virginia. Admitted into the Union June 1, 1792.
Louisiana	255,491	17,462	244,809	517,762	41,346	12.52	Formed from territory ceded to United States by France. Admitted into the Union April 8, 1812.
Maine.....	581,813	1,356	.....	583,169	35,000	16.66	Formed out of part of the territory of Massachusetts. Admitted into the Union March 15, 1820.
Maryland.....	417,943	74,723	90,368	583,034	11,000	53.00	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States April 23, 1788.
Massachusetts	985,450	0,064	.....	984,514	7,250	137.17	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788.
Michigan	395,071	2,583	.....	397,654	56,243	7.07	Formed from territory ceded to United States by Virginia. Admitted into the Union January 26, 1837.
Minnesota Territory.....	6,038	39	.....	6,077	141,839	0.04	Territorial government established March 3d, 1849.
Mississippi.....	295,718	930	309,878	606,526	*47,151	12.86	Formed from territory ceded to United States by South Carolina. Admitted into the Union December 10, 1817.
Missouri.....	592,004	2,618	87,423	682,044	65,037	10.49	Formed from territory ceded to United States by France. Admitted into the Union August 10, 1821.
Nebraska Ter., (proposed).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136,700	.....	.....
New Hampshire	317,456	520	.....	317,976	8,030	39.6	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States June 21, 1788.
New Mexico Territory	61,535	22	.....	61,547	210,774	0.29	Formed from territory ceded by Mexico and Texas. Territorial government established September 9, 1850.
New York.....	3,048,335	49,060	.....	3,097,394	46,000	67.33	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States July 26, 1788.
New Jersey.....	465,509	23,810	236	489,555	6,851	71.46	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States December 18, 1787.
Northwest Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	523,725	.....	.....
Ohio	1,955,050	25,279	.....	1,980,329	39,964	49.55	Formed out of territory ceded to United States by Virginia. Admitted into the Union November 23, 1802.
Oregon Territory.....	13,087	207	.....	13,294	341,463	0.01	Territorial government established August 14, 1848.
Pennsylvania	2,258,160	53,626	.....	2,311,786	47,000	49.19	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States December 12, 1787.
Rhode Island	143,875	3,670	.....	147,545	1,200	122.95	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States May 29, 1790.
Tennessee.....	756,636	6,422	229,459	1,002,717	44,000	22.79	Formed of territory ceded to United States by North Carolina. Admitted into the Union June 1, 1796.
Texas	154,034	397	53,161	212,592	325,620	0.65	Independent republic. Admitted into the Union December 29, 1845.
Utah Territory.....	11,330	24	26	11,380	187,923	0.06	Territorial government established September 9, 1850.
Virginia	694,800	54,333	472,528	1,421,661	61,352	23.17	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution of the United States June 26, 1788.
Vermont	313,402	718	.....	314,120	8,000	39.26	Formed from part of the territory of New York. Admitted into the Union March 4, 1791.
Wisconsin.....	304,756	635	.....	303,391	53,924	5.66	Formed from part of the territory of Michigan. Admitted into the Union May 29, 1848.
Total United States....	19,553,068	434,495	3,204,313	23,191,876	3,306,865	7.01	.....

* The alphabetical arrangement of States is recommended for all of our statistical publications in the future. It would have been adopted in the present volume in the aggregate tables, and in the order of considering the States, had not the material in great part been previously prepared upon the old method. In the extension of the country, the geographical method of arrangement creates embarrassment, and ought to be abandoned.

† This amount is larger than that given for the United States by the tables of Colonel Abert, in another place; but the details are made up from the reports of the Land Office, revised by the present intelligent Commissioner.

The following table has been compiled with great care from numerous authoritative sources, including the official documents of almost every nation in Europe.* The statistics of the population of all of these countries at different periods, furnished in a single view, will be found to be valuable for purposes of comparison with the results of our own Census. Had time admitted, the comparisons would have been made in the present volume; but they are necessarily postponed, to have place with other comparative tables, of interest and value, in a supplementary report, now in course of preparation in the office.

* These documents (Reports of Manufactures, Population, Agriculture, and General Industry, &c.) were furnished through the valuable system of International Exchange, established by Mr. Vattemare. The sheets of the French Census of 1851, in advance of their publication, were presented by the courtesy of Mr. Legoyat, of the Bureau of Statistics of France.

CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE XIII.—POPULATION OF EUROPEAN STATES AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.				FRANCE.				RUSSIA.			
Year.	M.	F.	Total.	Year.	M.	F.	Total.	Year.	M.	F.	Total.
1700.....			7,650,000	1700.....			19,669,000	1836.....	28,896,323	30,237,313	59,133,566
1750.....			9,670,000	1762.....			21,789,000	1828.....	With Asiatic & Amer. Russian,		53,673,260
1800.....			15,800,000	1784.....			24,800,000	1846.....	Russian Europe, (Guib.)		60,355,800
1821.....			21,193,458	1801.....			27,349,003	1846.....	"		60,303,263
1831.....	11,958,503	12,348,816	24,306,719	1806.....			29,107,425	1846.....	"		156,855,100
1841.....	13,113,778	13,741,591	26,855,969	1821.....			30,461,875	1850.....	"		162,982,000
1851.....	13,400,985	14,074,986	27,475,971	1825.....			31,858,937				
WALES.				1831.....			32,569,223				
1801.....	257,248	284,420	541,677	1836.....			33,540,910				
1831.....	304,612	411,662	806,974	1841.....			31,213,929				
1851.....	409,401	506,230	1,005,721	1851.....	17,794,939	17,988,211	35,783,170				
ENGLAND.				SCOTLAND.				IRELAND.			
1698.....	Including	Wales.	5,506,603	1707.....			1,050,030	1672.....			1,100,000
1750.....			6,030,684	1801.....	739,091	869,329	1,608,420	1719.....			2,000,000
1801.....	3,997,487	4,353,372	8,350,859	1811.....	826,226	979,528	1,805,694	1777.....			2,680,556
1811.....	4,532,210	4,970,811	9,503,021	1821.....	932,623	1,108,898	2,041,521	1805.....			3,305,450
1821.....	5,498,798	5,783,085	11,281,883	1831.....	1,114,455	1,249,930	2,364,385	1821.....	3,341,926	3,459,901	6,801,827
1831.....	6,370,594	6,713,939	13,084,533	1841.....	1,241,602	1,378,322	2,620,164	1831.....	3,794,880	3,973,721	7,767,401
1841.....	7,325,692	7,671,735	14,997,427	1851.....	1,375,479	1,513,203	2,888,742	1841.....	4,036,374	4,166,329	8,196,597
1851.....	8,281,731	8,640,154	16,921,885					1851.....	3,170,727	3,339,687	6,510,794
PRUSSIA.				AUSTRIA.				BELGIUM.			
1816.....			10,349,031	1844.....	17,914,972	18,378,544	36,293,516	1831.....			3,785,814
1822.....			11,664,133	1851.....	18,206,207	18,307,590	36,514,397	1840.....			4,073,162
1831.....			13,038,960					1850.....	2,217,346	2,208,856	4,426,202
1840.....			14,928,501								
1849.....	8,162,805	8,168,322	16,331,187								
NETHERLANDS, (without Luxemburg.)				DENMARK.				SWEDEN.			
1840.....			2,660,450	1810.....			925,680	1810.....			2,377,851
1850.....			3,650,501	1820.....			1,086,521	1820.....			2,684,000
				1830.....			1,199,894	1830.....			2,838,082
				1840.....			1,237,384	1840.....			3,138,894
				1850.....	694,805	703,071	1,402,876	1849.....			2,439,805
BAVARIA.				SAXONY.				HANOVER.			
1818.....			3,707,960	1834.....	775,244	820,424	1,595,668	1816.....			1,031,000
1834.....	2,000,656	2,123,107	4,123,763	1843.....	859,620	902,180	1,761,800	1843.....			1,662,629
1843.....	2,041,431	2,203,156	4,244,587	1852.....	970,142	1,017,690	1,987,832	1849.....			1,761,632
1852.....	2,234,092	2,322,960	4,557,052					1852.....	907,659	911,594	1,819,253
NORWAY.				SWITZERLAND.				PORTUGAL.			
1837.....			1,051,318	1837.....			2,190,258	1836.....			3,061,684
1845.....			1,194,847	1850.....			2,320,116	1841.....			3,419,420
1840.....			1,243,709	1850 (official) 1,181,911		1,210,629	2,392,740	1849.....			3,473,758
1845.....			1,322,471								
SPAIN.				WURTEMBERG.				BADEN.			
1723.....			7,625,000	1816.....			1,398,680	1830.....			1,051,388
1768.....			9,307,803	1822.....			1,445,001	1830.....			1,301,041
1803.....			10,351,075	1834.....			1,509,714	1831.....			1,308,637
1821.....			11,248,623	1846.....			1,732,538	1840.....			1,296,967
1830.....			13,712,000	1849.....	848,357	896,238	1,744,595	1849.....	650,625	695,261	1,345,886
1834.....			112,232,194	1852.....			1,732,263				
			112,168,774								
PAPAL STATES.				SARDINIA.				TWO SICILIES.			
1826.....			2,590,000?	1826.....			4,300,000?	1826.....	Neapolitan & Island.		7,420,000?
1834.....			2,732,436	1838.....			4,649,000?	1836.....	(Neapolitan).		6,110,000?
1844.....			2,877,790	1844.....			4,879,000?	"	(Island).		1,947,000
								1844.....	(Neapolitan).		6,350,320
								"	(Island).		2,015,830
								1851.....	(Neapolitan).		6,684,114
TUSCANY.				PARMA.				EUROPEAN TURKEY.			
1836.....	731,057	705,728	1,436,785	1833.....			465,673	1841.....			112,180,000
1846.....			1,565,751	1842.....			485,826	1850.....	(with Asiatic).		116,500,000
1849.....			1,780,785	1849.....			496,803		(with out Asiatic).		112,000,000
1852.....			1,690,483	1852.....			494,737				
HESSE-DARMSTADT.				HESSE-CASSEL.				NASSAU.			
1833.....			718,373	1821.....			578,501	1821.....			314,262
1834.....			769,694	1834.....			643,047	1834.....			373,601
1849.....	421,242	431,522	852,764	1846.....			754,702	1840.....			391,651
1852.....			854,314	1849.....	376,147	383,604	759,751	1849.....	213,952	211,691	425,686
BRUNSWICK.				OLDENBURG.				SALE-GOTHA.			
1812.....	101,598	107,920	209,527	1820.....			231,200	1834.....			134,065
1820.....			235,380	1833.....			258,086	1843.....			144,045
1840.....			268,239	1849.....			270,653	1852.....	51,905	54,051	105,956
1852.....			267,177	1852.....	140,948	140,975	281,923				
SALE-WEIMAR.				SALE-MEININGEN.				GREECE.			
1831.....			238,672	1834.....			146,394	1837.....			801,863
1843.....			242,833	1843.....			156,830	1849.....			856,470
1851.....			261,370	1849.....	80,052	83,271	163,323				

* For this and many others, Hubner.

† M. Köppen.

‡ M. Tegoborski.

§ Gulbert.

¶ M'Culloch.

†† Urquhart.

REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS 1790, 1850.

XXXV

Under the rules of apportionment framed upon the basis of the federal population, to wit: the total of the free, and three-fifths of all others combined, the representation of each State in Congress, under the several Census enumerations, (including fractions,) has been as follows. The act which regulated the last apportionment, and which is to apply to all of the future ones, will be seen on another page of this volume. In the case of California a supplemental act in regard to her fraction has been passed, to be found among the laws of 1851-'52.

TABLE XIV.—NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS ASSIGNED TO EACH OF THE UNITED STATES PREVIOUS TO 1790, AND FROM 1790 TO 1850.

APPORTIONMENT BEFORE THE CENSUS.		1790.		1800.		1810.	
States.	No. of Reps.	States.	No. of Reps.	States.	No. of Reps.	States.	No. of Reps.
Virginia.....	10	Virginia.....	19	Virginia.....	22	New York.....	27
Massachusetts.....	8	Massachusetts.....	14	Pennsylvania.....	18	Pennsylvania.....	23
Pennsylvania.....	8	Pennsylvania.....	13	New York.....	17	Virginia.....	23
New York.....	6	New York.....	10	Massachusetts.....	17	Massachusetts.....	20
Maryland.....	6	North Carolina.....	10	North Carolina.....	13	North Carolina.....	13
Connecticut.....	5	Maryland.....	8	Maryland.....	9	Kentucky.....	10
North Carolina.....	5	Connecticut.....	7	South Carolina.....	8	Maryland.....	9
South Carolina.....	5	South Carolina.....	6	Connecticut.....	7	South Carolina.....	9
New Jersey.....	4	New Jersey.....	5	New Jersey.....	6	Connecticut.....	7
New Hampshire.....	3	New Hampshire.....	4	Kentucky.....	6	New Hampshire.....	6
Georgia.....	3	Rhode Island.....	2	New Hampshire.....	5	Vermont.....	6
Rhode Island.....	1	Vermont.....	2	Vermont.....	4	New Jersey.....	6
Delaware.....	1	Georgia.....	2	Georgia.....	4	Georgia.....	6
13 States.....	65	Kentucky.....	2	Tennessee.....	3	Tennessee.....	6
		Delaware.....	1	Rhode Island.....	2	Ohio.....	6
		Tennessee.....	1	Delaware.....	1	Rhode Island.....	2
		16 States, under 1st apportionment...	106	Ohio*.....	1	Delaware.....	2
				17 States, under 2d apportionment...	142	Louisiana*.....	1
						Indiana*.....	1
						19 States, under 3d apportionment...	183
1820.		1830.		1840.		1850.	
States.	No. of Reps.	States.	No. of Reps.	States.	No. of Reps.	States.	No. of Reps.
New York.....	34	New York.....	40	New York.....	34	New York.....	33
Pennsylvania.....	26	Pennsylvania.....	28	Pennsylvania.....	24	Pennsylvania.....	25
Virginia.....	23	Virginia.....	21	Ohio.....	21	Ohio.....	21
Ohio.....	14	Ohio.....	19	Virginia.....	15	Virginia.....	13
Massachusetts.....	13	North Carolina.....	13	Tennessee.....	11	Massachusetts.....	11
North Carolina.....	13	Kentucky.....	13	Massachusetts.....	10	Indiana.....	11
Kentucky.....	12	Tennessee.....	13	Kentucky.....	10	Tennessee.....	10
Maryland.....	9	Massachusetts.....	13	Indiana.....	10	Kentucky.....	10
South Carolina.....	9	South Carolina.....	9	North Carolina.....	10	Illinois.....	9
Tennessee.....	9	Georgia.....	9	Georgia.....	9	North Carolina.....	8
Georgia.....	7	Maine.....	8	Maine.....	7	Georgia.....	8
Maine.....	7	Maryland.....	8	South Carolina.....	7	Alabama.....	7
New Hampshire.....	6	Indiana.....	7	Alabama.....	7	Missouri.....	7
Connecticut.....	6	Connecticut.....	6	Illinois.....	7	Maine.....	6
New Jersey.....	6	New Jersey.....	6	Maryland.....	6	Maryland.....	6
Vermont.....	5	New Hampshire.....	5	New Jersey.....	5	South Carolina.....	6
Louisiana.....	3	Vermont.....	5	Missouri.....	5	New Jersey.....	5
Indiana.....	3	Alabama.....	5	New Hampshire.....	4	Mississippi.....	5
Alabama.....	3	Louisiana.....	3	Connecticut.....	4	Connecticut.....	4
Rhode Island.....	2	Illinois.....	3	Vermont.....	4	Louisiana.....	4
Delaware.....	1	Rhode Island.....	2	Louisiana.....	4	Michigan.....	4
Mississippi*.....	1	Mississippi.....	2	Michigan.....	3	New Hampshire.....	3
Illinois*.....	1	Missouri.....	2	Rhode Island.....	2	Vermont.....	3
Missouri*.....	1	Delaware.....	1	Delaware.....	1	Wisconsin.....	3
24 States, under 4th apportionment...	213	Michigan*.....	1	Arkansas.....	1	Rhode Island.....	2
		Arkansas*.....	1	26 States, under 6th apportionment...	223	Arkansas.....	2
		26 States, under 5th apportionment...	242			Iowa.....	2
						Texas.....	2
						California.....	2
						Delaware.....	1
						Florida.....	1
						31 States, under 7th apportionment...	234

*Admitted into the Union after the apportionment under which they are here arranged was made, but before the succeeding census.