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TABLE I.

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POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES,  
BY  
STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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*I a*—THE UNITED STATES, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

*I b*—AGGREGATE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS OF EACH STATE AND TERRITORY AS CONSTITUTED AT THE DATE OF THAT CENSUS.

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*I d*—DENSITY OF POPULATION.

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POPULATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE—*I x*, AGGREGATE, 1870; *I y*, AGGREGATE, 1880; *I z*, COLORED, 1880; *I aa*, FOREIGN, 1880.

POPULATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MINIMUM TEMPERATURE—*I bb*, AGGREGATE, 1870; *I cc*, AGGREGATE, 1880; *I dd*, COLORED, 1880; *I ee*, FOREIGN, 1880.

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## POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—1880.

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TABLE I a.—THE UNITED STATES, IN THE AGGREGATE, AND BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE.

States and Territories.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Native.	Foreign.	White.	Colored.	Chinese.	Japanese.	Indians.
The United States.....	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	43,475,840	6,679,943	43,402,970	6,520,793	105,465	148	66,407
The States .....	49,371,340	25,075,610	24,205,721	42,871,556	6,499,784	42,714,479	6,518,372	93,782	141	44,566
Alabama .....	1,262,505	622,029	639,876	1,252,771	9,734	662,185	600,103	4		213
Arkansas .....	802,625	410,270	386,246	792,175	10,350	591,631	210,666	138		195
California .....	804,694	518,176	346,518	571,820	292,874	767,181	6,018	75,132	86	16,277
Colorado .....	194,327	120,131	65,196	154,537	39,790	191,126	2,435	612		154
Connecticut .....	622,700	305,782	310,918	492,708	129,992	610,769	11,547	123	6	255
Delaware .....	146,608	74,108	72,500	137,140	9,468	129,160	26,442	1		5
Florida .....	269,493	136,444	133,049	259,584	9,909	142,605	126,090	18		180
Georgia .....	1,542,180	762,081	779,199	1,531,016	10,504	816,906	725,133	17		124
Illinois .....	3,077,871	1,586,523	1,491,348	2,494,295	583,576	3,031,151	46,368	269	3	140
Indiana .....	1,978,301	1,010,361	967,940	1,834,123	144,178	1,938,798	39,228	20		246
Iowa .....	1,624,615	843,136	779,479	1,362,965	261,650	1,614,000	9,516	33		466
Kansas .....	906,000	536,067	469,425	886,010	110,089	952,155	43,107	19		815
Kentucky .....	1,648,600	832,590	816,100	1,589,173	59,517	1,377,179	271,451	10		50
Louisiana .....	939,946	468,754	471,192	885,800	54,146	454,954	483,655	489		848
Maine .....	648,996	324,058	324,878	590,053	58,883	646,852	1,451	8		625
Maryland .....	934,943	462,187	472,756	852,137	82,806	724,693	210,230	5		15
Massachusetts .....	1,783,085	858,440	924,645	1,330,504	443,491	1,763,782	18,097	220	8	369
Michigan .....	1,630,937	862,355	774,582	1,248,420	388,508	1,614,560	15,100	27	1	7,249
Minnesota .....	780,773	410,149	361,024	513,007	267,076	776,884	1,564	24	1	2,390
Mississippi .....	1,131,597	597,177	564,420	1,122,388	9,209	479,398	650,291	61		1,857
Missouri .....	2,168,380	1,127,187	1,041,193	1,956,892	211,578	2,022,826	145,350	91		113
Nebraska .....	452,402	240,241	203,101	354,988	97,414	440,704	2,385	18		235
Nevada .....	62,266	42,610	20,247	36,013	25,653	53,550	488	5,416	3	2,893
New Hampshire .....	346,991	170,526	176,465	300,697	46,294	346,229	685	14		63
New Jersey .....	1,131,110	559,922	571,194	900,416	221,700	1,092,017	38,853	170	2	74
New York .....	5,082,871	2,505,322	2,577,549	3,871,492	1,211,379	5,016,022	65,104	909	17	810
North Carolina .....	1,899,750	987,908	711,842	1,390,008	3,742	867,242	591,277		1	1,230
Ohio .....	3,198,062	1,612,996	1,584,126	2,803,119	394,043	3,117,020	79,900	109	3	130
Oregon .....	174,768	102,381	71,387	144,265	30,503	163,075	487	9,510	2	1,604
Pennsylvania .....	4,282,891	2,136,655	2,146,236	3,095,062	587,829	4,197,016	85,535	148	8	184
Rhode Island .....	276,531	133,030	143,501	202,538	73,993	269,939	6,488	27		77
South Carolina .....	905,577	460,408	505,169	987,891	7,686	891,105	604,332	9		131
Tennessee .....	1,542,350	769,277	773,082	1,525,657	10,702	1,138,831	403,151	25		352
Texas .....	1,591,749	837,840	753,909	1,477,138	114,610	1,197,237	393,384	130		992
Vermont .....	332,286	166,887	165,399	291,327	40,959	331,218	1,057			11
Virginia .....	1,512,565	745,589	766,976	1,497,809	14,090	880,858	631,010	6		85
West Virginia .....	618,457	314,495	303,962	609,192	18,265	592,537	25,880	5		29
Wisconsin .....	1,315,497	680,060	635,428	910,072	405,425	1,300,618	2,702	16		3,161
The Territories .....	784,443	443,201	341,242	604,284	180,150	688,491	62,421	11,683	7	21,841
Arizona .....	40,440	28,202	12,238	24,391	16,040	35,100	155	1,630	2	3,493
Dakota .....	135,177	82,296	52,881	83,382	51,795	139,147	401	238		1,391
District of Columbia .....	177,624	88,578	94,040	160,502	17,122	118,000	59,596	13	4	5
Idaho .....	32,610	21,818	10,792	22,036	9,974	29,013	53	3,379		165
Montana .....	89,159	28,177	10,932	27,638	11,521	35,385	340	1,765		1,663
New Mexico .....	119,565	64,498	55,069	111,514	8,051	108,721	1,015	57		9,772
Utah .....	143,068	74,509	69,451	99,969	43,994	142,423	232	501		897
Washington .....	75,116	45,973	29,143	59,313	15,803	67,199	325	3,186	1	4,465
Wyoming .....	20,789	14,152	6,637	14,939	5,850	19,437	298	914		140

## POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1790-1880.

TABLE I b.—AGGREGATE POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS AS CONSTITUTED AT THE DATE OF THAT CENSUS.

[NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population.]

States and Territories.	1880.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.	1790.
Total.....	50,155,783	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,870	*17,069,453	112,866,020	9,633,822	7,239,881	5,308,483	3,929,214
Alabama.....	17 1,262,505	16 906,992	13 904,201	12 771,023	12 590,756	15 800,527	19 127,901	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	44 40,440	40 9,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	25 802,525	20 484,471	25 435,450	26 209,897	25 97,574	28 30,888	20 14,255	.....	.....	.....
California.....	24 861,694	24 500,247	26 379,994	29 92,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colorado.....	35 194,327	41 39,864	38 34,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	28 622,700	25 537,454	24 400,147	21 370,792	20 309,978	10 297,075	14 275,148	9 261,042	8 251,002	8 237,946
Dakota.....	40 135,177	45 14,181	42 4,837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	38 146,608	35 125,015	32 112,216	30 91,592	26 78,085	24 70,748	22 72,749	10 72,074	17 64,273	16 59,096
Dist. of Columbia..	36 177,624	34 131,700	35 75,080	33 51,687	28 43,712	25 39,834	25 33,039	22 24,023	19 14,093	.....
Florida.....	34 209,493	33 187,748	31 140,424	31 87,445	27 51,477	26 34,730	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	13 1,542,180	12 1,184,109	11 1,057,286	9 906,185	9 691,392	10 516,823	11 340,985	11 252,433	12 162,636	13 82,548
Idaho.....	46 32,610	44 14,909	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	4 3,077,871	4 2,530,801	4 1,711,051	11 831,470	14 470,183	20 157,445	24 55,102	24 12,282	.....	.....
Indiana.....	6 1,978,301	6 1,680,637	6 1,350,428	7 988,416	10 685,866	13 343,031	18 147,178	21 24,520	21 5,041	.....
Iowa.....	10 1,624,615	11 1,194,020	20 674,013	27 192,214	20 43,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas.....	20 906,096	29 364,390	33 197,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	8 1,648,690	8 1,321,011	9 1,155,634	8 982,405	6 779,828	6 687,917	6 564,135	7 406,511	9 220,955	14 73,677
Louisiana.....	22 939,946	21 726,915	17 708,002	18 517,762	10 352,411	10 215,739	17 152,923	18 76,556	.....	.....
Maine.....	27 648,936	23 626,915	22 628,270	16 583,169	13 501,793	12 309,455	12 298,269	14 238,705	14 151,710	11 96,540
Maryland.....	23 634,943	20 780,894	19 687,049	17 583,034	15 470,019	11 447,040	10 407,250	8 380,540	7 341,548	6 319,728
Massachusetts.....	7 1,783,085	7 1,457,351	7 1,231,066	6 994,514	8 737,099	8 610,408	7 523,159	5 472,040	5 422,845	4 378,787
Michigan.....	9 1,636,937	13 1,184,059	16 749,113	20 397,654	23 212,267	27 31,639	27 8,765	25 4,762	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	26 780,773	28 439,706	30 172,023	36 6,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	18 1,131,697	18 827,022	14 791,305	15 606,526	17 375,051	22 136,021	21 75,448	20 40,352	20 8,850	.....
Missouri.....	5 2,168,380	5 1,721,295	8 1,182,012	13 682,044	16 383,702	21 140,455	23 66,557	23 20,845	.....	.....
Montana.....	45 39,159	43 20,595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	30 452,402	36 122,993	39 28,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	43 62,260	40 42,491	41 6,857	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	31 340,991	31 318,300	27 320,073	22 317,976	22 284,574	18 260,328	15 241,022	10 214,460	11 183,858	10 141,885
New Jersey.....	19 1,131,116	17 906,096	21 672,035	19 489,555	18 373,306	14 320,823	13 277,426	12 245,562	10 211,149	9 184,139
New Mexico.....	41 119,565	37 91,874	34 93,516	32 61,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	1 5,082,871	1 4,382,760	1 3,880,735	1 3,097,394	1 2,423,921	1 1,918,608	1 1,372,111	2 950,049	3 589,051	5 340,120
North Carolina.....	15 1,399,750	14 1,071,361	13 992,622	10 860,030	7 753,419	5 737,987	4 638,829	4 555,500	4 478,103	3 393,751
Ohio.....	3 3,108,062	3 2,665,260	3 2,339,511	3 1,980,329	3 1,519,467	4 937,903	5 581,295	13 230,760	18 45,305	.....
Oregon.....	37 174,768	38 90,923	36 52,463	34 13,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	2 4,282,801	2 3,521,951	2 2,906,215	2 2,311,786	2 1,724,033	2 1,348,233	3 1,047,507	3 810,091	2 602,365	2 434,373
Rhode Island.....	33 276,531	32 217,353	29 174,620	28 147,545	24 108,830	23 97,199	20 83,015	17 70,931	16 69,122	15 68,825
South Carolina.....	21 985,577	22 705,606	18 703,708	14 668,507	11 594,398	9 581,185	8 502,741	6 415,115	6 345,591	7 249,073
Tennessee.....	12 1,542,359	9 1,258,520	10 1,109,801	5 1,002,717	5 829,210	7 681,904	9 422,771	10 261,727	15 105,002	17 35,601
Texas.....	11 1,591,740	10 818,579	23 604,215	25 212,592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	30 143,963	39 80,786	37 40,273	35 11,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	32 332,286	30 330,551	28 315,098	23 314,120	21 291,948	17 280,632	16 235,968	15 217,895	13 164,465	12 85,425
Virginia.....	14 1,512,565	10 1,225,163	5 1,596,318	4 1,421,661	4 1,239,797	3 1,211,405	2 1,065,116	1 974,600	1 880,200	1 747,610
Washington.....	42 75,116	42 23,955	40 11,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	29 618,457	27 442,014	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	18 1,315,497	15 1,054,670	15 775,881	24 305,391	30 30,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	47 20,789	47 6,118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Including 6,100 persons on public ships in the service of the United States.

† Including 5,318 persons on public ships in the service of the United States.

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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TABLE I c.—PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE.

States and territories.	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1840 to 1850	1830 to 1840	1820 to 1830	1810 to 1820	1800 to 1810	1790 to 1800	States and territories.	1870 to 1880	1860 to 1870	1850 to 1860	1840 to 1850	1830 to 1840	1820 to 1830	1810 to 1820	1800 to 1810	1790 to 1800
Alabama.....	20.6	3.4	24.9	30.6	90.8	142.0				Montana.....	90.1								
Arizona.....	318.7									Nebraska.....	267.8	326.4							
Arkansas.....	65.6	11.2	107.4	115.1	221.0	113.1				Nevada.....	46.5	519.6							
California.....	54.3	47.4	310.3							New Hampshire.....	9.0	2.3	2.5	11.7	5.6	10.3	13.7	16.6	29.5
Colorado.....	387.4	16.2								New Jersey.....	24.8	34.8	37.2	31.1	16.3	15.6	12.9	16.2	14.6
Connecticut.....	15.8	16.8	24.0	19.6	4.1	8.1	5.0	4.3	5.4	New Mexico.....	30.1	*1.7	51.9						
Dakota.....	853.2	193.1								New York.....	15.9	12.9	25.2	27.5	26.5	39.8	43.0	62.8	73.1
Delaware.....	17.2	11.4	22.5	17.2	1.7	5.4	0.1	18.0	8.7	North Carolina.....	30.6	7.9	14.2	15.3	2.0	15.5	15.0	16.1	21.4
District of Columbia.....	34.8	75.4	45.2	18.2	9.7	20.5	37.5	70.4		Ohio.....	19.9	13.0	18.1	30.3	62.0	61.3	151.9	408.6	
Florida.....	48.5	33.7	60.5	60.5	56.8					Oregon.....	92.2	73.3	204.6						
Georgia.....	30.2	11.9	16.6	31.0	33.7	51.5	35.0	55.1	97.0	Pennsylvania.....	21.6	21.1	25.7	34.0	27.8	28.7	29.3	34.4	38.0
Idaho.....	117.4									Rhode Island.....	27.2	24.4	18.3	35.5	11.9	17.0	7.9	11.2	0.4
Illinois.....	21.1	48.3	101.0	78.8	202.4	135.4	349.1			South Carolina.....	41.0	0.2	5.2	12.4	2.2	15.6	21.1	20.1	38.7
Indiana.....	17.7	24.4	36.6	44.1	99.9	133.0	500.2	334.6		Tennessee.....	22.5	13.4	10.6	20.9	21.6	61.2	61.5	147.8	195.8
Iowa.....	36.0	70.9	251.1	345.8						Texas.....	94.4	35.4	184.2						
Kansas.....	173.3	239.9								Utah.....	65.8	115.4	253.8						
Kentucky.....	24.8	14.3	17.6	25.9	13.3	21.9	38.7	83.9	199.8	Vermont.....	0.5	4.0	0.3	7.5	4.0	18.9	8.2	41.0	80.8
Louisiana.....	29.3	2.6	36.7	46.9	63.3	41.0	99.7			Virginia.....	23.4	14.4	12.2	14.6	3.3	13.7	9.2	10.7	17.7
Maine.....	3.5	*0.2	7.7	16.2	25.6	33.9	30.4	50.7	57.1	Washington.....	213.5	106.0							
Maryland.....	19.7	13.6	17.8	24.0	5.1	9.7	7.0	11.4	6.8	West Virginia.....	30.9								
Massachusetts.....	22.3	18.3	23.7	34.8	20.8	16.6	10.8	11.6	11.6	Wisconsin.....	24.7	35.0	154.0	886.8					
Michigan.....	38.2	58.0	88.3	87.3	570.9	260.9	84.0			Wyoming.....	127.9								
Minnesota.....	77.5	155.6	2,730.7																
Mississippi.....	36.6	4.6	30.4	61.4	174.9	81.0	86.0	355.9											
Missouri.....	25.9	45.6	73.3	77.7	173.1	111.0	219.2												

\* Decrease.

† Of Virginia and West Virginia together.

TABLE I d.—DENSITY OF POPULATION.\*

States and territories.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	States and territories.	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
Alabama.....	24.4	19.3	18.7	14.0	11.4	6.0	2.4				Montana.....	0.2	0.1								
Arizona.....	0.3	0.0									Nebraska.....	5.0	1.6	0.4							
Arkansas.....	15.1	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.8	0.6	0.3				Nevada.....	0.5	0.3	0.0							
California.....	5.5	3.5	2.4	0.0							New Hampshire.....	88.5	35.3	36.2	35.3	31.6	20.9	27.1	23.8	20.4	15.8
Colorado.....	1.8	0.3	0.3								New Jersey.....	151.7	121.5	90.1	65.7	50.1	43.0	37.2	32.9	28.3	24.7
Connecticut.....	107.8	110.9	95.0	76.5	64.0	61.4	56.8	54.0	51.8	49.1	New Mexico.....	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5						
Dakota.....	0.9	0.0									New York.....	103.7	92.0	81.3	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
Delaware.....	74.8	63.7	57.3	46.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	37.1	32.8	30.2	North Carolina.....	28.8	22.0	20.4	17.9	15.5	15.2	13.2	11.4	9.8	8.1
Dist. of Columbia.....	2,960.4	2,191.0	750.8	516.9	437.1	398.3	330.4	240.2	140.9		Ohio.....	78.4	65.3	57.4	48.6	37.3	23.0	14.3	5.7	1.1	
Florida.....	4.9	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.0	0.6					Oregon.....	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.1						
Georgia.....	26.1	20.0	17.9	15.4	11.7	8.7	5.8	4.3	2.8	1.4	Pennsylvania.....	95.0	78.2	64.6	51.4	38.3	30.0	23.3	18.0	13.4	9.6
Idaho.....	0.3	0.1									Rhode Island.....	254.8	200.3	160.9	136.0	100.3	80.6	76.5	70.9	63.7	63.4
Illinois.....	54.9	45.3	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.2			South Carolina.....	32.9	23.3	23.3	22.2	19.7	19.3	16.7	13.8	11.5	8.2
Indiana.....	55.0	47.0	37.8	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.7	0.2		Tennessee.....	36.9	30.1	26.6	24.0	19.9	16.3	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8
Iowa.....	27.4	21.5	12.2	3.5	0.8						Texas.....	6.0	3.1	2.3	0.8						
Kansas.....	12.1	4.4	1.3								Utah.....	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.1						
Kentucky.....	41.2	33.0	28.0	24.6	19.5	17.2	14.1	10.2	5.5	1.8	Vermont.....	36.3	36.1	34.5	34.4	32.0	30.7	25.8	23.9	16.9	9.4
Louisiana.....	20.6	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.7	3.4	1.7			Virginia.....	37.6	30.5	24.6	21.9	19.1	18.7	16.4	15.0	13.6	11.5
Maine.....	21.6	20.9	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	9.9	7.7	5.1	3.2	Washington.....	1.1	0.3	0.2							
Maryland.....	94.8	79.1	69.6	59.1	47.7	45.3	41.8	38.0	34.0	32.4	West Virginia.....	25.0	17.9								
Massachusetts.....	221.7	181.2	153.1	123.7	91.8	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.0	47.1	Wisconsin.....	24.1	19.3	14.2	5.6	0.6					
Michigan.....	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.0	3.7	0.6	0.1	0.0			Wyoming.....	0.2	0.0								
Minnesota.....	9.8	5.5	2.2	0.0																	
Mississippi.....	24.4	17.8	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.9	0.2												
Missouri.....	31.5	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.0	0.9	0.3													

\* The figures of this table have been obtained by dividing the population by the total land area of the state or territory. The discrepancies between these results and those published in the Statistical Atlas of 1874 are due to differences in the estimates of areas used.

TABLE I *c.*—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION

[illegible]

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH TOPOGRAPHICAL FEATURES.

Ohio valley.	South interior table lands and plateaus.	Mississippi river belt, south.	Mississippi river belt, north.	Southwest central.	Central.	Prairie.	Missouri river belt.	Western plains.	Heavily tim- bered region of the north- west.	Cordilleran region.	Pacific coast.
2, 442, 792	3, 627, 478	710, 208	1, 901, 362	2, 932, 807	4, 401, 246	5, 722, 485	895, 455	323, 810	1, 122, 337	982, 311	715, 789
	854, 080										
		124, 681		677, 844						40, 440	
										824, 486	540, 208
								74, 511		110, 816	
						84, 516	32, 423	18, 238			
	991, 465										
			507, 199			1, 881, 023				82, 610	
415, 680			297, 694		1, 499, 375	1, 198, 025	128, 296				
						808, 214		127, 883			
472, 016		83, 019			882, 066						
		124, 020		263, 450							
									340, 100		
			803, 895			422, 302			54, 516		
	837, 489	272, 146	648, 128	589, 431		300, 641	545, 180				
								2, 600		36, 469	
						200, 588	120, 556	23, 263		62, 206	
								85, 987		83, 578	
1, 255, 562					1, 456, 482						
										30, 099	135, 069
	664, 164				563, 373						
	280, 274	156, 393		1, 402, 082				84, 839			
										143, 963	
										35, 204	39, 912
299, 584											
			170, 446			576, 621			227, 721		
								6, 409		14, 880	



2

[illegible]



[illegible]

IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH TOPOGRAPHICAL FEATURES.

Ohio valley.	Southern interior table lands and plateaus.	Mississippi river belt, south.	Mississippi river belt, north.	Southwest central.	Central.	Prairie.	Missouri river belt.	Western plains.	Heavily timbered region of the northwest.	Cordilleran region.	Pacific coast.
243,640	15,276	12,511	442,207	109,093	230,905	929,081	100,027	48,103	224,392	255,927	227,306
	2,797										
		1,689		8,061						10,040	
										99,410	193,464
								13,368		20,422	
						34,410	11,949	5,436			
	4,426										
			85,777			250,419				9,974	
38,256					91,204						
			70,897			170,988	19,765				
						95,122		14,904			
48,245		299			9,865						
		1,538		2,950							
			101,788			142,807			125,732		
	4,465	3,720							23,081		
			131,136	17,948		15,597	46,897				
								765		10,756	
						65,772	28,016	3,626			
										25,653	
								1,245		6,806	
144,152					132,186						
										6,932	23,571
	2,026										
	902	5,265			6,590						
				80,734				7,398			
										43,904	
										5,442	10,361
12,987											
			52,009			153,936			75,579		
								1,361		4,469	

## 12 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I h.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1870, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ELEVATION ABOVE THE SEA-LEVEL.

States and territories.	FEET ABOVE SEA-LEVEL.													
	0 to 100.	100 to 500.	500 to 1,000.	1,000 to 1,500.	1,500 to 2,000.	2,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 5,000.	5,000 to 6,000.	6,000 to 7,000.	7,000 to 8,000.	8,000 to 9,000.	9,000 to 10,000.	Above 10,000.
The United States .....	7,233,550	8,653,603	15,127,227	5,620,101	1,191,293	360,059	79,349	84,310	135,483	58,466	6,304	7,390	705	522
Alabama.....	55,461	650,004	271,237	20,230										
Arizona.....	810	811				5,805				2,142				
Arkansas.....		325,421	97,070	61,980										
California.....	276,973	140,007	31,738	11,934		90,648	4,480	3,283	685	430				
Colorado.....							592	3,901	18,330	4,132	4,283	7,390	705	522
Connecticut.....	252,094	213,345	71,415											
Dakota.....			1,092	10,504	2,585									
Delaware.....	118,064	6,351												
District of Columbia.....	109,190	22,501												
Florida.....	113,602	74,146												
Georgia.....	108,406	511,897	349,005	166,201	47,040									
Idaho.....						4,282	7,118	3,590						
Illinois.....		204,003	2,244,988											
Indiana.....		158,061	1,444,065	77,611										
Iowa.....			641,534	546,377	6,109									
Kansas.....			100,380	246,506	6,089	1,871	484							
Kentucky.....		297,607	601,965	387,442	30,811	3,186								
Louisiana.....	465,180	261,735												
Maine.....	187,453	319,746	96,068	14,960	8,680									
Maryland.....	484,710	150,334	122,726	11,562	11,562									
Massachusetts.....	746,033	484,958	174,675	51,685										
Michigan.....			1,087,795	81,078	15,186									
Minnesota.....			192,709	240,002	905									
Mississippi.....	30,606	675,826	121,490											
Missouri.....		437,945	836,062	447,288										
Montana.....						177	3,100	13,903	3,400					
Nebraska.....			14,939	61,846	13,460	2,092	424	223						
Nevada.....						2,085		13,009	14,538	11,350				
New Hampshire.....	14,844	123,319	110,381	60,860	5,020	3,276								
New Jersey.....	498,568	315,270	87,620	4,632										
New Mexico.....								5,804	52,046	33,064				
New York.....	1,939,636	1,017,601	709,874	544,440	171,208									
North Carolina.....	303,434	268,869	305,909	84,556	24,631	45,868	38,504							
Ohio.....			2,036,376	628,884										
Oregon.....	5,755	59,662	18,474	5,425		5,856		2,251						
Pennsylvania.....	702,648	642,895	871,204	710,733	517,252	77,210								
Rhode Island.....	165,010	52,343												
South Carolina.....	219,322	198,070	244,088	33,516	4,305	4,305								
Tennessee.....		222,498	655,056	192,071	154,071	28,972	5,852							
Texas.....	91,682	307,501	328,599	74,405	9,181	2,722	4,489							
Utah.....							3,280	37,086	42,012	3,190				
Vermont.....		118,823	134,004	68,952	8,772									
Virginia.....	339,395	271,038	318,203	118,676	105,873	61,069	10,909							
Washington.....	3,405	13,221	534		329	6,466								
West Virginia.....		21,869	183,810	177,135	45,021	14,170								
Wisconsin.....			612,444	440,541	1,685									
Wyoming.....									2,957	4,140	2,021			

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ELEVATION ABOVE THE SEA-LEVEL.

States and territories.	FEET ABOVE SEA-LEVEL.													
	0 to 100.	100 to 500.	500 to 1,000.	1,000 to 1,500.	1,500 to 2,000.	2,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 5,000.	5,000 to 6,000.	6,000 to 7,000.	7,000 to 8,000.	8,000 to 9,000.	9,000 to 10,000.	Above 10,000.
The United States ...	9,152,296	10,776,284	19,024,320	7,804,780	1,878,715	664,923	128,544	167,236	271,317	94,443	15,054	24,947	20,846	20,078
Alabama.....	58,880	792,129	379,115	32,381										
Arizona.....	1,007	1,608				26,930				10,295				
Arkansas.....		521,044	178,526	102,955										
California.....	422,023	228,342	59,926	23,678		105,232	6,180	10,667	539	7,507				
Colorado.....							1,054	13,261	79,417	11,696	10,428	24,947	26,846	26,078
Connecticut.....	296,387	247,732	78,581											
Dakota.....			23,019	78,669	13,031	5,277	6,164	5,720	3,201					
Delaware.....	138,834	7,774												
District of Columbia.....	147,293	30,331												
Florida.....	172,077	97,416												
Georgia.....	138,797	649,063	467,587	225,338	60,875									
Idaho.....						10,036	7,140	12,200	3,234					
Illinois.....		340,651	2,737,220											
Indiana.....		180,866	1,710,940	86,995										
Iowa.....			713,093	885,006	25,016									
Kansas.....			171,854	583,034	166,743	72,219	2,246							
Kentucky.....		368,288	741,066	489,903	44,937	4,446								
Louisiana.....	577,973	361,973												
Maine.....	190,381	334,766	90,690	15,787	8,312									
Maryland.....	579,105	179,805	140,739	12,621	12,621	10,052								
Massachusetts.....	959,970	564,173	201,781	57,211										
Michigan.....			1,493,764	117,351	25,822									
Minnesota.....			322,773	440,030	17,970									
Mississippi.....	41,590	940,687	140,311											
Missouri.....		495,523	1,044,896	627,961										
Montana.....						180	8,103	24,248	6,628					
Nebraska.....			22,444	212,857	156,020	56,554	2,911	1,210						
Nevada.....						2,637		22,529	20,084	10,116				
New Hampshire.....	15,363	139,564	117,965	64,404	5,703	3,932								
New Jersey.....	644,264	384,841	97,077	4,934										
New Mexico.....								7,612	76,192	35,761				
New York.....	2,434,002	1,080,517	796,287	583,958	138,107									
North Carolina.....	388,594	305,450	883,382	107,537	33,105	93,513	58,169							
Ohio.....			2,454,090	743,372										
Oregon.....	12,002	93,420	29,640	20,727		11,205		7,108						
Pennsylvania.....	883,150	742,329	1,068,000	860,632	636,311	92,490								
Rhode Island.....	208,746	67,785				6,813								
South Carolina.....	283,207	311,800	327,535	54,319	6,813	6,813								
Tennessee.....		256,792	809,521	242,669	187,061	38,654	7,662							
Texas.....	130,929	502,758	643,843	210,025	63,634	29,573	9,147	940						
Utah.....							4,291	60,859	74,628	4,190				
Vermont.....		117,203	134,023	70,867	9,288									
Virginia.....	412,992	310,453	306,808	150,767	138,930	81,738	14,877							
Washington.....	7,921	30,261	1,730		11,160	24,044								
West Virginia.....		25,325	256,403	257,697	60,273	19,359								
Wisconsin.....			769,335	540,735	5,427									
Wyoming.....								876	6,400	8,378	4,626			

## 14 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I j.—DISTRIBUTION OF COLORED POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ELEVATION ABOVE THE SEA-LEVEL.

	FEET ABOVE SEA-LEVEL.														
States and territories.	0 to 100.	100 to 500.	500 to 1,000.	1,000 to 1,500.	1,500 to 2,000.	2,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 5,000.	5,000 to 6,000.	6,000 to 7,000.	7,000 to 8,000.	8,000 to 9,000.	9,000 to 10,000.	Above 10,000.	
The United States.	1,466,233	2,958,864	1,704,158	354,013	50,556	24,983	8,172	1,314	1,076	729	.....	454	311	330	
Alabama.....	25,475	461,687	109,603	3,388	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Arizona.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Arkansas.....	.....	102,432	14,465	3,760	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
California.....	1,880	1,504	379	754	.....	1,504	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Colorado.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	248	976	116	.....	454	311	330	
Connecticut.....	5,682	4,580	1,285	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Dakota.....	.....	.....	201	100	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Delaware.....	25,178	1,264	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
District of Columbia.....	48,373	11,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Florida.....	76,703	49,027	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Georgia.....	73,824	377,175	217,837	52,327	3,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Idaho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Illinois.....	.....	15,244	31,124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Indiana.....	.....	8,931	27,700	2,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Iowa.....	.....	.....	5,930	3,577	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Kansas.....	.....	.....	17,880	23,100	966	1,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Kentucky.....	.....	60,202	120,221	33,555	1,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Louisiana.....	274,863	208,792	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Maine.....	747	496	203	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Maryland.....	147,082	40,817	15,301	470	560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Massachusetts.....	11,738	4,401	1,754	804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Michigan.....	.....	.....	13,908	878	314	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Minnesota.....	.....	.....	1,247	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Mississippi.....	21,643	572,600	56,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Missouri.....	.....	37,860	88,878	18,612	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Montana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	346	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Nebraska.....	.....	.....	151	1,744	252	238	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Nevada.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	488	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New Hampshire.....	.....	382	201	102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New Jersey.....	22,471	15,173	1,209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	700	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	
New York.....	42,903	9,703	6,087	4,631	1,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
North Carolina.....	195,055	182,657	120,801	18,738	4,272	6,026	4,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Ohio.....	.....	.....	63,690	16,210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Oregon.....	.....	487	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Pennsylvania.....	33,806	20,936	16,214	8,612	5,035	932	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Rhode Island.....	5,067	1,421	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
South Carolina.....	197,281	195,986	188,571	17,990	2,252	2,252	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Tennessee.....	.....	102,783	251,266	31,819	14,875	1,936	472	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Texas.....	44,580	104,413	135,768	15,280	1,127	1,251	956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Vermont.....	.....	483	429	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Virginia.....	211,822	174,936	178,088	35,158	20,321	8,928	2,363	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Washington.....	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
West Virginia.....	.....	4,625	8,319	9,417	2,910	606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	2,702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	

TABLE I k.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE  
ATION ABOVE THE SEA-LEVEL.

States and territories.	FEET ABOVE SEA-LEVEL.													
	0 to 100.	100 to 500.	500 to 1,000.	1,000 to 1,500.	1,500 to 2,000.	2,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 5,000.	5,000 to 6,000.	6,000 to 7,000.	7,000 to 8,000.	8,000 to 9,000.	9,000 to 10,000.	Above 10,000.
The United States.	1,891,247	942,196	2,400,816	934,173	185,850	94,213	15,357	49,932	55,159	19,112	2,423	6,792	5,775	7,888
Alabama.....	3,853	3,257	2,531	93										
Arizona.....	662	663				12,659				2,065				
Arkansas.....		7,484	1,816	1,050										
California.....	167,506	57,930	15,051	4,545		39,305	2,483	1,451	225	3,418				
Colorado.....							198	1,025	15,038	1,170	1,304	6,792	5,775	7,888
Connecticut.....	62,903	52,377	14,712											
Dakota.....			12,008	20,262	3,810	1,726	1,741	1,089	950					
Delaware.....	8,596	872												
District of Columbia.....	14,244	2,878												
Florida.....	9,304	545												
Georgia.....	3,980	3,524	2,429	563	68									
Idaho.....						1,706	3,870	3,415	983					
Illinois.....		31,003	551,973											
Indiana.....		20,703	120,311	3,104										
Iowa.....			116,071	140,000	4,979									
Kansas.....			14,893	65,520	20,909	8,406	298							
Kentucky.....		26,071	23,109	9,424	13									
Louisiana.....	50,324	3,822												
Maine.....	15,354	33,736	8,326	1,240	218									
Maryland.....	56,069	10,495	11,204	2,174	2,174	630								
Massachusetts.....	251,070	194,012	45,327	12,482										
Michigan.....			353,814	22,066	12,028									
Minnesota.....			114,381	148,480	4,815									
Mississippi.....	1,559	7,157	493											
Missouri.....		113,158	77,261	21,150										
Montana.....						32	2,221	7,416	1,852					
Nebraska.....			3,020	48,578	34,421	10,023	493	270						
Nevada.....						786		8,756	9,101	6,020				
New Hampshire.....	1,182	24,121	13,169	6,797	1,025									
New Jersey.....	143,979	66,316	11,205	200										
New Mexico.....								2,862	3,049	1,240				
New York.....	792,007	182,892	150,010	68,211	17,653									
North Carolina.....	1,211	-1,106	1,004	96	103	155	67							
Ohio.....			323,855	66,088										
Oregon.....	3,968	17,058	2,545	3,524		1,890		1,509						
Pennsylvania.....	209,165	49,812	152,381	95,204	73,788	7,479								
Rhode Island.....	54,535	10,458												
South Carolina.....	4,898	1,100	1,182	332	42	42								
Tennessee.....		9,379	4,710	1,831	468	299	6							
Texas.....	23,227	32,659	34,714	14,288	3,022	3,260	2,923	514						
Utah.....							1,030	20,232	21,610	1,122				
Vermont.....		16,815	15,122	8,210	1,303									
Virginia.....	7,713	2,740	2,600	810	580	226	27							
Washington.....	2,618	7,403	280		938	4,504								
West Virginia.....		500	12,480	3,935	938	412								
Wisconsin.....			248,645	154,834	1,046									
Wyoming.....								108	1,861	3,177	1,119			

## 16 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I 4.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION FOR 1870, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.								
	Below 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	Above 75.
The United States.	143, 172	2, 533, 031	12, 202, 544	12, 347, 374	5, 091, 820	3, 577, 710	2, 351, 793	304, 285	5, 742
Alabama .....					230, 602	230, 571	471, 504	55, 315	
Arizona .....				2, 142			5, 805	1, 621	
Arkansas .....					4, 843	479, 628			
California .....			17, 405	86, 187	256, 428	180, 419	19, 808		
Colorado .....		10, 872	21, 859	7, 133					
Connecticut .....			374, 380	163, 068					
Dakota .....	1, 218	3, 395	9, 568						
Delaware .....				93, 319	31, 096				
District of Columbia .....					131, 700				
Florida .....							90, 252	91, 764	5, 742
Georgia .....			27, 809	50, 197	255, 839	404, 076	349, 288		
Idaho .....		988	0, 729	4, 282					
Illinois .....			1, 256, 718	911, 042	372, 131				
Indiana .....			280, 157	1, 082, 727	317, 753				
Iowa .....		117, 761	962, 131	114, 128					
Kansas .....				312, 234	50, 968	1, 197			
Kentucky .....			4, 460	311, 248	1, 005, 308				
Louisiana .....						99, 071	539, 781	88, 063	
Maine .....	62, 611	463, 119	101, 185						
Maryland .....				509, 645	184, 249				
Massachusetts .....		45, 199	1, 388, 632	23, 520					
Michigan .....	35, 962	65, 447	1, 082, 650						
Minnesota .....	10, 499	420, 207							
Mississippi .....						608, 000	219, 922		
Missouri .....			1, 042, 736	670, 518	8, 041				
Montana .....		7, 950	12, 045						
Nebraska .....			20, 936	93, 007					
Nevada .....		133	36, 537	196	2, 640	2, 985			
New Hampshire .....	10, 122	135, 116	173, 002						
New Jersey .....			168, 893	737, 203					
New Mexico .....				43, 710	41, 148	7, 007			
New York .....	17, 668	333, 365	2, 328, 862	1, 702, 864					
North Carolina .....			55, 409	158, 640	530, 944	320, 363			
Ohio .....			602, 661	1, 802, 220	260, 370				
Oregon .....			22, 164	68, 759					
Pennsylvania .....		247, 504	1, 138, 670	2, 135, 771					
Rhode Island .....			217, 353						
South Carolina .....				19, 658	102, 446	520, 289	57, 213		
Tennessee .....			39, 777	220, 178	590, 126	468, 430			
Texas .....					3, 671	149, 246	598, 130	67, 592	
Utah .....		5, 711	39, 576	36, 472	1, 513	3, 514			
Vermont .....	3, 405	256, 221	70, 925						
Virginia .....			14, 026	450, 733	780, 404				
Washington .....			5, 155	18, 800					
West Virginia .....			17, 254	424, 760					
Wisconsin .....	1, 687	405, 782	647, 201						
Wyoming .....		6, 161	2, 957						

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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TABLE I m.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.								
	Below 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	Above 75.
The United States.	273,581	3,498,226	15,022,080	15,793,958	6,619,287	5,100,923	3,293,261	423,456	11,061
Alabama.....					344,507	205,208	565,682	57,048	
Arizona.....				5,013		5,283	18,190	11,948	
Arkansas.....					12,647	789,878			
California.....			32,435	118,907	407,779	208,410	37,163		
Colorado.....	3,003	50,541	120,901	19,882					
Connecticut.....			480,853	191,847					
Dakota.....	48,859	57,901	23,417						
Delaware.....				110,577	36,031				
District of Columbia.....					177,624				
Florida.....							124,015	133,817	11,061
Georgia.....			35,556	70,494	361,079	643,331	431,720		
Idaho.....		2,230	20,862	9,518					
Illinois.....			1,000,769	1,031,231	439,871				
Indiana.....			342,074	1,274,014	362,213				
Iowa.....		232,563	1,239,300	152,738					
Kansas.....				715,288	238,457	42,351			
Kentucky.....			6,186	408,891	1,233,613				
Louisiana.....						137,571	689,433	112,942	
Maine.....	67,507	475,984	105,445						
Maryland.....				718,969	215,974				
Massachusetts.....		50,307	1,701,543	31,235					
Michigan.....	56,560	175,099	1,405,278						
Minnesota.....	58,678	722,095							
Mississippi.....						837,594	294,003		
Missouri.....			1,323,176	831,301	13,903				
Montana.....		15,684	23,475						
Nebraska.....			159,782	292,020					
Nevada.....		286	53,769	479	5,095	2,637			
New Hampshire.....	11,275	147,469	188,247						
New Jersey.....			204,603	926,513					
New Mexico.....				40,066	61,348	12,151			
New York.....	20,955	351,805	2,546,607	2,163,504					
North Carolina.....			81,988	207,119	679,210	431,424			
Ohio.....			746,043	2,138,651	313,368				
Oregon.....		2,804	46,923	125,041					
Pennsylvania.....		338,471	1,335,991	2,608,420					
Rhode Island.....			276,531						
South Carolina.....				30,611	148,571	750,856	65,539		
Tennessee.....			48,163	270,802	666,027	557,302			
Texas.....					4,506	412,632	1,066,910	107,701	
Utah.....		9,229	56,646	70,768	3,085	4,235			
Vermont.....	3,966	255,346	72,974						
Virginia.....			18,962	569,293	924,310				
Washington.....			17,223	57,893					
West Virginia.....			22,193	506,264					
Wisconsin.....	2,778	500,664	716,055						
Wyoming.....		18,743	7,046						



## 18 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I n.—DISTRIBUTION OF COLORED POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.								
	Below 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	Above 75.
The United States...	1,986	13,856	227,850	761,482	1,641,948	2,226,560	1,552,050	151,849	8,212
Alabama.....					87,196	120,761	307,018	25,128	
Arizona.....						155			
Arkansas.....					81	210,585			
California.....				1,200	3,000	1,818			
Colorado.....	24	671	1,409	331					
Connecticut.....			7,803	3,654					
Dakota.....	200	120	81						
Delaware.....				20,744	5,698				
District of Columbia.....					59,596				
Florida.....							75,500	47,912	8,212
Georgia.....			1,536	11,212	101,521	370,309	234,555		
Idaho.....			53						
Illinois.....			13,880	12,879	19,659				
Indiana.....			950	23,572	14,706				
Iowa.....		132	6,720	2,664					
Kansas.....				36,266	6,505	336			
Kentucky.....			121	46,736	224,594				
Louisiana.....						85,243	340,273	58,130	
Maine.....	91	1,044	316						
Maryland.....				118,142	92,088				
Massachusetts.....		673	17,702	322					
Michigan.....	841	2,827	11,432						
Minnesota.....	743	821							
Mississippi.....						488,250	102,041		
Missouri.....			100,826	44,090	434				
Montana.....			340						
Nebraska.....			527	1,858					
Nevada.....			488						
New Hampshire.....	13	232	440						
New Jersey.....			3,498	35,355					
New Mexico.....					1,015				
New York.....	66	1,600	23,652	39,786					
North Carolina.....			6,094	31,901	201,075	201,607			
Ohio.....			7,118	62,807	10,475				
Oregon.....				487					
Pennsylvania.....		2,018	9,279	74,238					
Rhode Island.....			6,488						
South Carolina.....				9,703	62,277	480,324	51,900		
Tennessee.....			3,825	23,741	166,238	209,347			
Texas.....					261	51,825	320,628	20,670	
Utah.....				232					
Vermont.....	8	718	331						
Virginia.....			1,807	134,880	494,929				
Washington.....				325					
West Virginia.....			1,088	24,798					
Wisconsin.....		2,702							
Wyoming.....		298							

TABLE I c.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN ANNUAL TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.								
	Below 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	Above 75.
The United States...	83,553	820,714	2,754,796	2,227,338	447,026	131,587	142,524	54,653	5,752
Alabama.....					2,337	1,079	2,196	4,122	
Arizona.....				1,256		800	9,069	4,915	
Arkansas.....					25	10,325			
California.....			13,042	34,016	162,708	76,410	6,638		
Colorado.....	782	11,871	25,501	1,636					
Connecticut.....			88,087	41,905					
Dakota.....	21,899	19,881	10,515						
Delaware.....				9,334	134				
District of Columbia.....					17,122				
Florida.....							1,446	2,711	5,752
Georgia.....			35	147	2,204	3,411	4,767		
Idaho.....		805	7,598	1,571					
Illinois.....			446,091	97,798	39,687				
Indiana.....			34,820	73,007	35,751				
Iowa.....		54,554	183,766	23,330					
Kansas.....				88,773	19,232	2,081			
Kentucky.....			4	4,139	55,374				
Louisiana.....						913	48,722	4,511	
Maine.....	6,232	40,332	12,209						
Maryland.....				80,448	2,358				
Massachusetts.....		11,061	423,560	8,870					
Michigan.....	27,870	71,089	289,540						
Minnesota.....	24,354	243,322							
Mississippi.....						4,775	4,484		
Missouri.....			31,625	120,886	67				
Montana.....		5,331	6,140						
Nebraska.....			30,210	58,195					
Nevada.....		32	22,732	148	1,955	736			
New Hampshire.....	1,383	21,130	23,731						
New Jersey.....			38,867	182,883					
New Mexico.....				1,446	1,686	4,919			
New York.....	2,374	53,553	416,685	733,267					
North Carolina.....			140	312	1,873	1,417			
Ohio.....			132,711	179,991	32,241				
Oregon.....		229	8,037	22,237					
Pennsylvania.....		65,804	131,596	390,420					
Rhode Island.....			73,993						
South Carolina.....				325	543	5,734	1,034		
Tennessee.....			153	1,398	8,112	7,039			
Texas.....					1,195	10,850	64,168	33,394	
Utah.....		2,634	16,931	23,022	377	1,030			
Vermont.....	925	31,470	8,564						
Virginia.....			53	2,653	11,985				
Washington.....			4,158	11,645					
West Virginia.....			549	17,716					
Wisconsin.....	725	192,130	212,570						
Wyoming.....		4,336	1,514						

# 20. POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I p.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1870, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JULY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	Above 90.
The United States .....	151, 753	507, 588	4, 243, 775	15, 451, 642	12, 834, 959	5, 244, 474	58, 571	5, 609
Alabama.....					270, 878	692, 456	27, 658	
Arizona.....				2, 142	179		5, 710	1, 021
Arkansas.....						484, 471		
California.....	151, 495	58, 403	55, 450	103, 850	150, 514	8, 350	25, 107	3, 988
Colorado.....	258	969	15, 409	11, 955	11, 273			
Connecticut.....			43, 622	493, 892				
Dakota.....			1, 213	10, 181	2, 837			
Delaware.....					125, 015			
District of Columbia.....					131, 700			
Florida.....						187, 748		
Georgia.....					519, 884	604, 225		
Idaho.....		722	849	10, 763	2, 675			
Illinois.....				880, 987	1, 058, 904			
Indiana.....				804, 479	810, 158			
Iowa.....				710, 694	483, 320			
Kansas.....					271, 867	92, 532		
Kentucky.....					1, 300, 109	20, 902		
Louisiana.....						726, 915		
Maine.....		54, 115	572, 800					
Maryland.....				135, 129	645, 765			
Massachusetts.....			488, 752	968, 599				
Michigan.....			271, 413	912, 646				
Minnesota.....			17, 285	422, 421				
Mississippi.....						827, 922		
Missouri.....					1, 605, 418	115, 877		
Montana.....		4, 387	8, 925	7, 303				
Nebraska.....				23, 370	99, 623			
Nevada.....			3, 224	33, 446	2, 836	2, 985		
New Hampshire.....			178, 725	189, 575				
New Jersey.....			57, 504	763, 811	84, 781			
New Mexico.....			1, 992	60, 731	7, 561	21, 560		
New York.....		401, 583	1, 557, 817	2, 423, 359				
North Carolina.....					1, 019, 050	52, 311		
Ohio.....				2, 060, 215	605, 045			
Oregon.....		29, 413	44, 747	16, 763				
Pennsylvania.....			309, 654	3, 212, 207				
Rhode Island.....			177, 206	40, 147				
South Carolina.....					502, 101	203, 505		
Tennessee.....					937, 957	320, 563		
Texas.....					3, 731	814, 848		
Utah.....			3, 927	21, 524	54, 031	7, 304		
Vermont.....			330, 551					
Virginia.....					1, 225, 103			
Washington.....		17, 160	320	1, 166	5, 300			
West Virginia.....				156, 766	285, 248			
Wisconsin.....			97, 076	957, 594				
Wyoming.....		856	5, 305	2, 957				

TABLE I *q*.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JULY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	Above 90.
The United States .....	244,593	783,256	5,147,657	10,551,956	16,518,718	7,799,258	93,655	16,680
Alabama.....					302,719	841,202	28,524	3
Arizona.....				10,206	1,190		20,050	8,904
Arkansas.....						802,525		
California.....	230,548	84,720	114,609	150,479	207,525	17,886	45,081	7,786
Colorado.....	8,045	53,840	48,798	54,220	20,424			
Connecticut.....			47,951	574,740				
Dakota.....			24,876	90,430	10,871			
Delaware.....					146,608			
District of Columbia.....					177,024			
Florida.....						260,493		
Georgia.....					704,806	837,374		
Idaho.....		409	2,030	24,558	5,553			
Illinois.....				1,200,584	1,877,287			
Indiana.....				1,052,882	925,419			
Iowa.....				985,502	630,113			
Kansas.....					592,221	403,875		
Kentucky.....					1,622,769	25,921		
Louisiana.....						930,046		
Maine.....		74,890	574,546					
Maryland.....				154,726	780,217			
Massachusetts.....			506,586	1,216,499				
Michigan.....			525,885	1,111,052				
Minnesota.....			62,355	718,418				
Mississippi.....						1,181,597		
Missouri.....					1,985,218	183,162		
Montana.....		8,876	15,548	14,735				
Nebraska.....				110,678	341,724			
Nevada.....			5,951	48,104	5,574	2,687		
New Hampshire.....			192,482	154,559				
New Jersey.....			60,305	970,416	94,835			
New Mexico.....			3,898	80,801	17,225	20,051		
New York.....		462,656	1,683,752	2,936,463				
North Carolina.....					1,940,800	50,800		
Ohio.....				2,409,501	608,471			
Oregon.....		55,514	76,622	42,632				
Pennsylvania.....			391,402	3,891,489				
Rhode Island.....			229,855	46,676				
South Carolina.....					721,905	278,072		
Tennessee.....					1,148,419	398,940		
Texas.....					6,759	1,584,900		
Utah.....			3,046	36,367	93,018	11,537		
Vermont.....			332,286					
Virginia.....					1,512,565			
Washington.....		39,912	4,057	22,431	8,716			
West Virginia.....				196,369	422,088			
Wisconsin.....			170,883	1,145,114				
Wyoming.....		2,879	10,864	7,046				

## 22 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE COLORED POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JULY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	Above 90.
The United States.....	1,480	3,892	89,093	314,907	2,987,571	3,221,286	12,564	.....
Alabama.....					101,649	485,800	12,564	.....
Arizona.....				155				.....
Arkansas.....						210,666		.....
California.....	1,480	400	778	1,110	1,850	400		.....
Colorado.....		695	683	663	394			.....
Connecticut.....			808	10,739				.....
Dakota.....			101	200	100			.....
Delaware.....					26,442			.....
District of Columbia.....					59,506			.....
Florida.....						126,690		.....
Georgia.....					250,042	474,101		.....
Idaho.....				53				.....
Illinois.....				10,263	36,105			.....
Indiana.....				16,304	22,924			.....
Iowa.....				2,998	6,518			.....
Kansas.....					33,932	9,175		.....
Kentucky.....					267,017	4,434		.....
Louisiana.....						483,655		.....
Maine.....		100	1,351					.....
Maryland.....				13,357	196,873			.....
Massachusetts.....			4,861	13,836				.....
Michigan.....			8,230	6,864				.....
Minnesota.....			962	602				.....
Mississippi.....						650,201		.....
Missouri.....					138,550	6,800		.....
Montana.....				346				.....
Nebraska.....				405	1,980			.....
Nevada.....				488				.....
New Hampshire.....			303	382				.....
New Jersey.....			523	31,992	6,338			.....
New Mexico.....					1,015			.....
New York.....		2,372	11,441	51,291				.....
North Carolina.....					508,105	23,172		.....
Ohio.....				55,211	24,689			.....
Oregon.....			487					.....
Pennsylvania.....			2,625	82,910				.....
Rhode Island.....			4,679	1,909				.....
South Carolina.....					412,446	191,886		.....
Tennessee.....					241,770	161,381		.....
Texas.....					720	392,655		.....
Utah.....					232			.....
Vermont.....			1,057					.....
Virginia.....					631,616			.....
Washington.....		325						.....
West Virginia.....				10,127	15,759			.....
Wisconsin.....				2,702				.....
Wyoming.....			298					.....

TABLE I s.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JULY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 60.	60 to 65.	65 to 70.	70 to 75.	75 to 80.	80 to 85.	85 to 90.	Above 90.
The United States.....	107,160	182,242	971,499	3,987,747	1,124,476	278,293	23,867	4,659
Alabama.....					2,426	5,248	2,060	
Arizona.....				2,065	333		10,079	8,572
Arkansas.....						10,350		
California.....	105,008	27,092	86,707	47,189	59,940	4,123	11,728	1,087
Colorado.....	2,152	12,680	9,701	11,068	3,249			
Connecticut.....			9,083	120,909				
Dakota.....			13,271	34,285	4,299			
Delaware.....					9,408			
District of Columbia.....					17,122			
Florida.....						9,909		
Georgia.....					3,017	7,547		
Idaho.....		356	1,029	7,800	789			
Illinois.....				370,420	213,156			
Indiana.....				80,615	63,563			
Iowa.....				184,711	76,939			
Kansas.....					67,671	42,415		
Kentucky.....					59,254	263		
Louisiana.....						54,146		
Maine.....		10,490	48,393					
Maryland.....				9,970	72,836			
Massachusetts.....			134,283	309,208				
Michigan.....			190,028	198,480				
Minnesota.....			25,096	242,580				
Mississippi.....						9,209		
Missouri.....					206,936	4,642		
Montana.....		8,497	3,714	4,810				
Nebraska.....				27,838	60,576			
Nevada.....			2,018	20,746	2,103	786		
New Hampshire.....			23,527	23,707				
New Jersey.....			3,761	213,044	4,895			
New Mexico.....			254	4,034	379	3,384		
New York.....		108,022	287,074	866,283				
North Carolina.....					3,104	638		
Ohio.....				289,341	111,602			
Oregon.....		8,605	15,032	6,806				
Pennsylvania.....			43,056	544,773				
Rhode Island.....			66,057	7,036				
South Carolina.....					2,797	4,889		
Tennessee.....					10,343	6,359		
Texas.....					2,478	112,138		
Utah.....			849	11,638	20,215	2,247		
Vermont.....			40,950					
Virginia.....					14,696			
Washington.....		10,419	461	3,112	1,811			
West Virginia.....				7,726	10,539			
Wisconsin.....			62,951	342,474				
Wyoming.....		1,181	3,205	1,514				

TABLE I t.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1870, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JANUARY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.													
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	Above 70.
The United States ...	2, 093	81, 742	1, 120, 712	2, 874, 260	8, 253, 918	7, 325, 525	8, 038, 847	4, 250, 660	2, 558, 153	2, 415, 707	1, 262, 821	355, 826	15, 245	2, 853
Alabama .....								118, 748	351, 728	463, 693	57, 292	5, 531		
Arizona .....									2, 142	5, 895	1, 021			
Arkansas .....								250, 413	100, 687	73, 371				
California .....							37, 618	36, 687	49, 150	138, 405	283, 078	15, 300		
Colorado .....			258	969	18, 336	18, 036	2, 265							
Connecticut .....					30, 259	507, 195								
Dakota .....	1, 213	2, 291	10, 677											
Delaware .....							63, 515	61, 500						
District of Columbia .....								131, 700						
Florida .....											104, 015	71, 135	9, 745	2, 853
Georgia .....								193, 374	456, 877	384, 017	140, 841			
Idaho .....			722	849	10, 753	2, 075								
Illinois .....				284, 439	1, 172, 801	735, 907	326, 289	20, 395						
Indiana .....					729, 952	696, 701	253, 984							
Iowa .....			249, 375	749, 841	194, 804									
Kansas .....					94, 263	149, 619	67, 588	52, 929						
Kentucky .....							947, 252	373, 759						
Louisiana .....										221, 180	268, 023	236, 812		
Maine .....			151, 749	330, 946	144, 220									
Maryland .....						97, 034	511, 839	129, 511	42, 510					
Massachusetts .....					832, 470	624, 881								
Michigan .....			23, 145	29, 720	1, 105, 549	25, 645								
Minnesota .....	880	70, 451	359, 375											
Mississippi .....								77, 306	362, 931	361, 212	21, 024	5, 440		
Missouri .....					283, 657	360, 789	360, 125	207, 724						
Montana .....			9, 675	9, 342	1, 578									
Nebraska .....				50, 435	72, 508									
Nevada .....						36, 670	2, 836	2, 085						
New Hampshire .....			7, 466	126, 807	184, 027									
New Jersey .....					11, 584	540, 833	353, 679							
New Mexico .....						9, 699	66, 762	9, 549	5, 864					
New York .....			53, 114	356, 102	2, 137, 364	320, 210	1, 515, 969							
North Carolina .....								617, 925	297, 292	156, 144				
Ohio .....					359, 523	1, 565, 346	740, 391							
Oregon .....					7, 607		20, 568	29, 872	32, 372	504				
Pennsylvania .....					552, 241	1, 269, 252	1, 700, 458							
Rhode Island .....					74, 595	142, 758								
South Carolina .....								103, 654	283, 772	239, 389	78, 791			
Tennessee .....								909, 605	258, 915					
Texas .....									121, 356	371, 897	298, 236	21, 590	5, 500	
Utah .....					33, 636	45, 846	3, 700	3, 514						
Vermont .....			43, 045	221, 033	66, 473									
Virginia .....						7, 946	272, 310	815, 165	129, 742					
Washington .....				734		432	5, 629	14, 345	2, 815					
West Virginia .....						156, 034	285, 980							
Wisconsin .....			212, 111	710, 230	132, 329									
Wyoming .....				2, 772	3, 389	2, 957								

TABLE I u.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JANUARY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.													
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	Above 65.
The United States...	50,078	266,041	1,760,680	3,482,498	10,292,914	9,146,951	10,150,707	5,611,319	3,588,008	3,495,278	1,824,138	456,750	24,830	5,491
Alabama.....								173,144	470,689	551,466	61,502	5,704		
Arizona.....						5,283			5,013	21,240	8,904			
Arkansas.....								428,989	278,016	95,520				
California.....							47,178	49,274	73,023	201,767	455,000	38,452		
Colorado.....			16,127	46,868	51,144	72,573	7,615							
Connecticut.....					33,985	588,715								
Dakota.....	25,787	44,473	64,917											
Delaware.....							77,700	68,908						
District of Columbia.....								177,624						
Florida.....											146,305	160,246	17,451	5,491
Georgia.....								255,511	594,678	400,602	192,389			
Idaho.....			469	2,031	20,010	10,100								
Illinois.....				302,774	1,521,103	846,312	391,518	16,164						
Indiana.....					882,162	810,072	286,067							
Iowa.....			444,670	941,648	237,997									
Kansas.....					224,526	433,913	235,590	102,063						
Kentucky.....							1,191,542	457,148						
Louisiana.....										300,695	375,658	263,593		
Maine.....			158,044	342,207	148,085									
Maryland.....						113,989	619,243	151,406	50,215					
Massachusetts.....					971,787	811,298								
Michigan.....			45,477	73,568	1,484,444	33,453								
Minnesota.....	24,291	221,568	534,914											
Mississippi.....								101,512	481,037	508,524	31,127	8,497		
Missouri.....					370,114	447,099	1,039,547	310,720						
Montana.....			15,036	20,480	3,643									
Nebraska.....				240,460	211,042									
Nevada.....						54,055	5,574	2,637						
New Hampshire.....			9,200	134,258	203,443									
New Jersey.....					11,777	704,030	415,309							
New Mexico.....						10,867	86,072	15,014	7,612					
New York.....			61,062	376,083	2,345,146	310,337	1,989,593							
North Carolina.....								804,220	304,408	201,122				
Ohio.....					448,486	1,004,209	845,367							
Oregon.....					18,372		42,813	53,305	59,070	1,208				
Pennsylvania.....					689,483	1,501,635	2,091,773							
Rhode Island.....					98,937	177,594								
South Carolina.....								149,363	381,794	373,433	90,087			
Tennessee.....								1,257,905	284,454					
Texas.....									341,045	740,701	462,266	40,258	7,470	
Utah.....					52,944	70,686	7,098	4,235						
Vermont.....			45,941	218,928	67,417									
Virginia.....						9,646	344,681	997,100	161,188					
Washington.....				1,245	11,276	9,014		34,992	4,016					
West Virginia.....						204,809	413,648							
Wisconsin.....			363,533	775,337	176,627									
Wyoming.....				6,316	8,064	6,409								



TABLE I v.—DISTRIBUTION OF COLORED POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JANUARY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.													
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	Above 65.
The United States.	224	802	4,493	15,920	102,801	231,272	655,051	1,487,092	1,568,243	1,723,924	655,278	131,243	2,845	1,005
Alabama .....								32,440	194,986	344,956	25,200	2,512		
Arizona .....						155								
Arkansas .....								38,847	121,045	50,774				
California .....							370	370	700	1,518	3,000			
Colorado .....			110	586	588	1,045	156							
Connecticut .....					372	11,175								
Dakota .....			401											
Delaware .....							12,643	13,799						
District of Columbia .....								59,596						
Florida .....											81,490	40,812	2,783	1,605
Georgia .....								44,884	207,824	286,408	90,017			
Idaho .....					53									
Illinois .....				1,247	13,882	9,929	16,308	5,002						
Indiana .....					8,146	18,106	12,976							
Iowa .....			1,079	4,919	3,518									
Kansas .....					11,634	20,841	4,451	6,181						
Kentucky .....							188,981	87,470						
Louisiana .....										195,916	203,807	88,873		
Maine .....			381	605	465									
Maryland .....						8,461	116,621	66,901	18,157					
Massachusetts .....					7,875	10,822								
Michigan .....			322	3,559	10,628	396								
Minnesota .....	224	802	538											
Mississippi .....								41,418	281,686	311,920	12,753	2,514		
Missouri .....					9,883	53,364	70,593	11,510						
Montana .....			200	146										
Nebraska .....				1,124	1,261									
Nevada .....						488								
New Hampshire .....				266	419									
New Jersey .....						15,003	23,850							
New Mexico .....						388	677							
New York .....			180	1,899	20,829	7,325	35,371							
North Carolina .....								239,064	106,198	95,415				
Ohio .....					6,052	42,843	31,005							
Oregon .....					100			200	187					
Pennsylvania .....					4,171	15,303	66,061							
Rhode Island .....					2,074	4,414								
South Carolina .....								60,184	231,924	242,288	60,936			
Tennessee .....								201,925	111,226					
Texas .....									34,045	194,729	163,015	1,538	62	
Utah .....						232								
Vermont .....				791	266									
Virginia .....						1,408	63,626	486,477	80,105					
Washington .....							100	125	100					
West Virginia .....						9,624	16,262							
Wisconsin .....			1,082	1,080	540									
Wyoming .....				198	100									

TABLE I *w.*—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MEAN TEMPERATURE OF JANUARY.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.													
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	60 to 65.	Above 65.
The United States...	25, 570	95, 809	465, 706	678, 843	1, 841, 070	1, 286, 495	1, 660, 441	107, 901	72, 011	106, 624	254, 448	76, 087	7, 177	2, 761
Alabama .....								746	2, 706	2, 110	3, 760	412		
Arizona .....						809			1, 256	10, 412	3, 572			
Arkansas .....								4, 525	5, 082	743				
California .....							17, 738	17, 755	20, 073	55, 109	173, 438	8, 161		
Colorado .....			3, 225	11, 719	10, 215	13, 734	807							
Connecticut .....					7, 722	122, 270								
Dakota .....	13, 930	13, 953	23, 007											
Delaware .....							8, 719	749						
District of Columbia .....								17, 122						
Florida .....											1, 446	2, 389	3, 313	2, 761
Georgia .....								665	2, 798	2, 853	4, 248			
Idaho .....			356	1, 029	6, 640	1, 049								
Illinois .....				60, 917	403, 412	71, 316	46, 817	1, 114						
Indiana .....					62, 622	50, 682	30, 874							
Iowa .....			89, 115	140, 020	26, 515									
Kansas .....					25, 485	63, 625	15, 851	5, 025						
Kentucky .....							56, 604	2, 913						
Louisiana .....										2, 813	7, 555	43, 773		
Maine .....			14, 901	32, 044	11, 038									
Maryland .....						8, 954	71, 909	1, 829	114					
Massachusetts .....					234, 248	209, 243								
Michigan .....			22, 712	30, 412	326, 817	8, 567								
Minnesota .....	11, 640	81, 351	174, 685											
Mississippi .....								455	2, 308	5, 110	952	384		
Missouri .....					16, 116	27, 228	160, 537	7, 697						
Montana .....			4, 230	6, 708	523									
Nebraska .....				57, 480	39, 934									
Nevada .....						22, 764	2, 103	786						
New Hampshire .....			1, 791	12, 843	31, 660									
New Jersey .....					500	178, 127	43, 073							
New Mexico .....						647	1, 914	2, 570	2, 920					
New York .....			7, 713	63, 274	381, 075	53, 559	705, 758							
North Carolina .....								2, 122	704	916				
Ohio .....					38, 963	240, 802	115, 178							
Oregon .....					3, 408		4, 632	9, 575	12, 709	179				
Pennsylvania .....					93, 992	135, 200	358, 637							
Rhode Island .....					29, 397	44, 596								
South Carolina .....								704	1, 535	3, 089	2, 358			
Tennessee .....								10, 772	5, 930					
Texas .....									9, 380	23, 290	57, 119	20, 963	3, 864	
Utah .....					15, 641	26, 139	1, 184	1, 030						
Vermont .....			8, 023	27, 957	4, 974									
Virginia .....						44	1, 970	10, 170	2, 512					
Washington .....				509	1, 773	830	2, 330	8, 977	1, 384					
West Virginia .....						4, 049	14, 216							
Wisconsin .....			115, 043	224, 026	66, 356									
Wyoming .....				2, 445	2, 044	1, 361								

## 28 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I a.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1870, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 to 100.	100 to 105.	105 to 110.	110 to 115.	Above 115.
The United States .....	685	64,280	509,774	21,200,332	15,688,539	1,059,128	23,515	12,124
Alabama.....				282,607	714,295			
Arizona.....						7,858		1,800
Arkansas.....				68,988	340,602	65,881		
California.....	685	54,053	207,353	30,893	167,603	70,071	10,265	10,824
Colorado.....		969	258	12,417	18,023	8,197		
Connecticut.....				205,954	331,500			
Dakota.....					11,747	2,434		
Delaware.....				62,507	62,508			
District of Columbia.....					131,700			
Florida.....				34,068	152,780			
Georgia.....				358,478	825,631			
Idaho.....					10,717	2,075	1,607	
Illinois.....				501,698	2,038,193			
Indiana.....				182,899	1,497,738			
Iowa.....				828,759	365,261			
Kansas.....						364,899		
Kentucky.....				1,198,680	122,331			
Louisiana.....				517,432	200,483			
Maine.....			113,861	513,554				
Maryland.....				163,964	616,930			
Massachusetts.....				1,457,351				
Michigan.....				800,330	383,729			
Minnesota.....				371,032	68,674			
Mississippi.....				214,474	613,448			
Missouri.....					1,721,205			
Montana.....				6,921	6,371	2,263	5,040	
Nebraska.....					18,996	103,097		
Nevada.....				2,040	87,457	2,985		
New Hampshire.....				318,300				
New Jersey.....				655,000	251,087			
New Mexico.....				1,808	24,913	58,555	6,603	
New York.....				4,172,362	210,397			
North Carolina.....				127,097	944,264			
Ohio.....				2,254,867	410,303			
Oregon.....		9,258		70,884	5,313	5,468		
Pennsylvania.....				2,445,115	1,070,836			
Rhode Island.....				217,853				
South Carolina.....				10,403	695,203			
Tennessee.....				898,501	359,929			
Texas.....				59,920	413,632	345,018		
Utah.....				43,967	37,792	5,027		
Vermont.....			181,875	148,676				
Virginia.....				452,158	773,005			
Washington.....			6,071	11,089	1,405	5,800		
West Virginia.....				442,014				
Wisconsin.....				1,054,070				
Wyoming.....			856		8,262			

TABLE I 3.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 to 100.	100 to 105.	105 to 110.	110 to 115.	Above 115.
The United States .....	539	173,221	658,742	20,169,737	20,894,098	2,688,145	40,632	21,069
Alabama.....				397,431	865,074			
Arizona.....						27,303	8,783	4,404
Arkansas.....				107,123	566,019	129,833		
California.....	530	111,782	322,300	47,505	230,203	112,496	22,539	17,265
Colorado.....		38,760	14,187	44,198	74,338	22,844		
Connecticut.....				220,824	392,870			
Dakota.....					97,750	37,421		
Delaware.....				73,305	73,303			
District of Columbia.....					177,624			
Florida.....				61,712	207,781			
Georgia.....				405,304	1,046,876			
Idaho.....					28,093	5,553	3,904	
Illinois.....				534,202	2,543,669			
Indiana.....				210,201	1,768,100			
Iowa.....				983,188	641,427			
Kansas.....						906,006		
Kentucky.....				1,502,893	145,797			
Louisiana.....				658,003	281,343			
Maine.....			122,785	536,151				
Maryland.....				190,166	744,777			
Massachusetts.....				1,783,085				
Michigan.....				1,223,431	413,506			
Minnesota.....				540,506	240,177			
Mississippi.....				311,490	820,137			
Missouri.....					2,168,880			
Montana.....				11,409	13,015	8,214	6,521	
Nebraska.....					38,913	413,489		
Nevada.....				3,706	55,863	2,637		
New Hampshire.....				346,091				
New Jersey.....				834,743	296,373			
New Mexico.....				2,600	20,832	70,258	7,875	
New York.....				4,874,070	208,801			
North Carolina.....				179,477	1,220,273			
Ohio.....				2,670,452	527,010			
Oregon.....		22,679		120,097	15,735	10,257		
Pennsylvania.....				2,970,245	1,312,646			
Rhode Island.....				276,531				
South Carolina.....				15,323	980,254			
Tennessee.....				1,112,409	420,950			
Texas.....				85,152	602,542	814,055		
Utah.....				68,595	68,048	7,320		
Vermont.....			130,551	151,735				
Virginia.....				567,006	945,559			
Washington.....			15,164	24,744	19,389	15,810		
West Virginia.....				613,457				
Wisconsin.....				1,315,497				
Wyoming.....			3,755		17,034			

## 30 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE 1 z.—DISTRIBUTION OF COLORED POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 to 100.	100 to 105.	105 to 110.	110 to 115.	Above 115.
The United States .....		1,292	3,042	1,901,704	4,450,723	223,972		
Alabama .....				105,580	404,543			
Arizona .....						155		
Arkansas .....				66,990	122,800	20,876		
California .....		740	1,850	370	1,850	1,208		
Colorado .....		552		500	804	489		
Connecticut .....				3,986	7,561			
Dakota .....					207	134		
Delaware .....				13,227	13,215			
District of Columbia .....					59,590			
Florida .....				15,928	110,702			
Georgia .....				120,285	595,848			
Idaho .....					53			
Illinois .....				2,618	43,750			
Indiana .....				11,759	27,469			
Iowa .....				4,855	4,661			
Kansas .....						48,107		
Kentucky .....				248,900	22,551			
Louisiana .....				326,957	150,698			
Maine .....		469		982				
Maryland .....				30,291	179,939			
Massachusetts .....				18,697				
Michigan .....				10,613	4,487			
Minnesota .....				1,173	391			
Mississippi .....				227,522	422,760			
Missouri .....					145,850			
Montana .....				346				
Nebraska .....					458	1,927		
Nevada .....					483			
New Hampshire .....				685				
New Jersey .....				24,980	13,873			
New Mexico .....						1,015		
New York .....				59,834	5,270			
North Carolina .....				31,972	499,305			
Ohio .....				70,149	9,751			
Oregon .....				487				
Pennsylvania .....				36,143	49,302			
Rhode Island .....				6,488				
South Carolina .....				4,007	600,325			
Tennessee .....				234,078	163,473			
Texas .....				31,952	206,371	155,061		
Utah .....				232				
Vermont .....			723	334				
Virginia .....				150,351	431,265			
Washington .....				325				
West Virginia .....				25,386				
Wisconsin .....				2,702				
Wyoming .....					268			

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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TABLE I aa.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE.

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below 85.	85 to 90.	90 to 95.	95 to 100.	100 to 105.	105 to 110.	110 to 115.	Above 115.
The United States .....	225	52,512	186,772	4,182,260	1,955,161	286,269	11,719	5,016
Alabama.....				2,548	7,186			
Arizona.....						10,801	3,590	1,658
Arkansas.....				2,460	6,807	1,583		
California.....	225	35,497	133,675	11,336	75,416	28,442	4,925	8,858
Colorado.....		10,455	3,076	9,398	14,524	2,367		
Connecticut.....				47,629	82,368			
Dakota.....					37,398	14,397		
Delaware.....				4,735	4,738			
District of Columbia.....					17,122			
Florida.....				7,938	2,571			
Georgia.....				2,560	8,004			
Idaho.....					8,403	789	782	
Illinois.....				107,821	475,755			
Indiana.....				22,986	121,242			
Iowa.....				181,449	80,201			
Kansas.....						110,086		
Kentucky.....				57,974	1,548			
Louisiana.....				51,254	2,892			
Maine.....			10,757	42,126				
Maryland.....				9,665	73,141			
Massachusetts.....				443,491				
Michigan.....				341,445	47,063			
Minnesota.....				177,300	90,376			
Mississippi.....				3,688	5,521			
Missouri.....					211,578			
Montana.....				4,103	3,024	2,243	2,061	
Nebraska.....					10,163	87,251		
Nevada.....				1,302	23,565	786		
New Hampshire.....				46,204				
New Jersey.....				180,157	41,548			
New Mexico.....				210	3,054	4,426	361	
New York.....				1,177,330	34,049			
North Carolina.....				381	3,361			
Ohio.....				808,576	86,367			
Oregon.....		6,560		18,520	4,007	1,416		
Pennsylvania.....				351,203	236,536			
Rhode Island.....				73,993				
South Carolina.....				116	7,579			
Tennessee.....				10,432	6,270			
Texas.....				14,537	82,150	17,929		
Utah.....				20,953	21,634	1,407		
Vermont.....			26,760	14,199				
Virginia.....				3,780	10,907			
Washington.....			5,180	5,181	3,096	2,346		
West Virginia.....				18,265				
Wisconsin.....				405,425				
Wyoming.....			1,324		4,526			

TABLE I *bb*.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below -50.	-50 to -45.	-45 to -40.	-40 to -35.	-35 to -30.	-30 to -25.	-25 to -20.	-20 to -15.
The United States .....	6,888	2,021	20,043	329,933	3,377,340	4,463,603	6,638,024	9,435,525
1 Alabama.....								
2 Arizona.....								
3 Arkansas.....								
4 California.....			685	430		4,540		48,723
5 Colorado.....			1,227	11,275	1,142	20,880	4,276	
6 Connecticut.....						103,230	434,224	
7 Dakota.....			1,213	2,001	1,631	9,240		
8 Delaware.....								
9 District of Columbia.....								
10 Florida.....								
11 Georgia.....								44,896
12 Idaho.....						3,248	5,547	1,607
13 Illinois.....					75,133	840,944	874,576	681,857
14 Indiana.....							258,795	1,421,842
15 Iowa.....					289,756	770,584	133,680	
16 Kansas.....								186,472
17 Kentucky.....								627,866
18 Louisiana.....								
19 Maine.....					336,147	207,657	83,111	
20 Maryland.....								73,248
21 Massachusetts.....					32,413	358,045	804,079	202,214
22 Michigan.....				29,343	12,056	100,796	794,389	240,876
23 Minnesota.....			8,216	171,930	259,500			
24 Mississippi.....								
25 Missouri.....						59,245	198,988	923,576
26 Montana.....	6,888		6,786	4,367	2,554			
27 Nebraska.....						7,095	88,026	27,872
28 Nevada.....							13,584	3,469
29 New Hampshire.....					189,053	129,247		
30 New Jersey.....							34,792	207,912
31 New Mexico.....								
32 New York.....					1,230,390	1,471,697	790,683	287,157
33 North Carolina.....								112,614
34 Ohio.....							447,077	2,218,183
35 Oregon.....							7,977	16,595
36 Pennsylvania.....						83,188	1,402,554	1,000,736
37 Rhode Island.....							108,535	48,818
38 South Carolina.....								10,402
39 Tennessee.....								281,898
40 Texas.....								
41 Utah.....						3,756	26,200	
42 Vermont.....					330,551			
43 Virginia.....								307,722
44 Washington.....					784	432	9,351	7,486
45 West Virginia.....								442,014
46 Wisconsin.....				109,130	614,764	330,776		
47 Wyoming.....		2,021	1,916	1,368	856	2,957		

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

1870, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MINIMUM TEMPERATURE.

[illegible]



TABLE I *cc.*—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION

States and territories.		DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
		Below -50.	-50 to -45.	-45 to -40.	-40 to -35.	-35 to -30.	-30 to -25.	-25 to -20.	-20 to -15.
The United States.....		16,949	9,155	134,218	673,178	3,856,905	5,718,754	8,471,052	11,807,885
1	Alabama.....								
2	Arizona.....								
3	Arkansas.....								
4	California.....			539	7,499		8,338	4,399	58,406
5	Colorado.....		4,530	40,170	37,397	17,912	80,679	8,904	
6	Connecticut.....						114,732	507,968	
7	Dakota.....			26,147	15,305	62,157	31,568		
8	Delaware.....								
9	District of Columbia.....								
10	Florida.....								
11	Georgia.....								56,623
12	Idaho.....						6,941	4,640	3,965
13	Illinois.....					76,490	1,008,702	1,110,445	794,859
14	Indiana.....							816,405	1,661,896
15	Iowa.....					332,341	1,010,074	273,200	
16	Kansas.....								568,614
17	Kentucky.....								802,881
18	Louisiana.....								
19	Maine.....					351,468	211,431	86,037	
20	Maryland.....								88,748
21	Massachusetts.....					34,524	481,767	1,035,003	231,791
22	Michigan.....				48,955	32,053	275,838	964,875	315,216
23	Minnesota.....			53,124	335,147	302,502			
24	Mississippi.....								
25	Missouri.....						66,980	255,540	1,092,650
26	Montana.....	10,073		11,677	8,876	2,533			
27	Nebraska.....						72,590	320,186	50,626
28	Nevada.....							10,395	6,700
29	New Hampshire.....					204,818	142,173		
30	New Jersey.....							40,134	254,324
31	New Mexico.....								
32	New York.....					1,313,868	1,796,859	896,228	333,113
33	North Carolina.....								159,606
34	Ohio.....							523,760	2,674,302
35	Oregon.....							27,377	36,026
36	Pennsylvania.....						33,512	1,765,988	1,156,825
37	Rhode Island.....							219,417	57,114
38	South Carolina.....								15,323
39	Tennessee.....								357,886
40	Texas.....								
41	Utah.....						7,966	38,001	
42	Vermont.....					332,286			
43	Virginia.....								395,575
44	Washington.....					5,507	9,825	29,750	14,869
45	West Virginia.....								618,457
46	Wisconsin.....				216,561	695,567	408,369		
47	Wyoming.....	876	4,625	2,561	3,438	2,879	6,410		

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[illegible]

TABLE I *dd.*—DISTRIBUTION OF COLORED POPULATION

States and territories.	DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
	Below -50.	-50 to -45.	-45 to -40.	-40 to -35.	-35 to -30.	-30 to -25.	-25 to -20.	-20 to -15.
The United States .....	246		1,626	2,476	18,180	64,862	85,911	518,216
1 Alabama.....								
2 Arizona.....								
3 Arkansas.....								
4 California.....								1,100
5 Colorado.....			597	438	109	1,117	174	
6 Connecticut.....						2,185	9,362	
7 Dakota.....			100		361			
8 Delaware.....								
9 District of Columbia.....								
10 Florida.....								
11 Georgia.....								3,006
12 Idaho.....						53		
13 Illinois.....					106	9,421	11,629	14,262
14 Indiana.....							860	38,368
15 Iowa.....					648	7,031	1,837	
16 Kansas.....								26,757
17 Kentucky.....								80,032
18 Louisiana.....								
19 Maine.....					506	712	233	
20 Maryland.....								4,707
21 Massachusetts.....					600	7,374	7,805	2,858
22 Michigan.....				557	1,241	5,622	3,824	3,856
23 Minnesota.....			631	401	532			
24 Mississippi.....								
25 Missouri.....						2,070	12,747	99,787
26 Montana.....	246		100					
27 Nebraska.....						314	1,838	233
28 Nevada.....							200	
29 New Hampshire.....					351	334		
30 New Jersey.....							632	5,855
31 New Mexico.....								
32 New York.....					11,539	27,078	7,163	1,770
33 North Carolina.....								15,208
34 Ohio.....							4,550	75,344
35 Oregon.....							100	200
36 Pennsylvania.....							18,132	17,907
37 Rhode Island.....							4,594	1,894
38 South Carolina.....								4,006
39 Tennessee.....								30,907
40 Texas.....								
41 Utah.....								
42 Vermont.....					1,057			
43 Virginia.....								63,174
44 Washington.....							225	100
45 West Virginia.....								25,886
46 Wisconsin.....				1,080	1,080	542		
47 Wyoming.....			198			100		

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[illegible]

TABLE I *ee.*—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION

States and territories.		DEGREES OF TEMPERATURE.							
		Below -50.	-50 to -45.	-45 to -40.	-40 to -35.	-35 to -30.	-30 to -25.	-25 to -20.	-20 to -15.
The United States .....		4,021	2,123	52,625	236,350	770,094	1,443,712	1,487,069	1,262,469
1 Alabama .....									
2 Arizona .....									
3 Arkansas .....									
4 California .....				225	3,418		3,062	399	20,208
5 Colorado .....			999	10,952	8,469	2,987	15,111	541	
6 Connecticut .....							21,729	108,263	
7 Dakota .....				14,201	5,236	20,569	11,789		
8 Delaware .....									
9 District of Columbia .....									
10 Florida .....									
11 Georgia .....									65
12 Idaho .....							2,824	2,485	782
13 Illinois .....						14,483	254,995	234,122	70,432
14 Indiana .....								33,341	110,897
15 Iowa .....						77,678	155,359	28,613	
16 Kansas .....									80,279
17 Kentucky .....									50,312
18 Louisiana .....									
19 Maine .....						35,277	17,976	5,630	
20 Maryland .....									8,394
21 Massachusetts .....						7,107	137,007	258,602	40,775
22 Michigan .....					24,002	15,868	79,634	169,525	99,479
23 Minnesota .....				22,625	119,231	125,820			
24 Mississippi .....									
25 Missouri .....							2,906	10,324	165,749
26 Montana .....		3,828		3,500	3,497	600			
27 Nebraska .....							15,274	75,483	6,657
28 Nevada .....								8,519	2,543
29 New Hampshire .....						25,989	20,305		
30 New Jersey .....								11,796	51,639
31 New Mexico .....									
32 New York .....						202,976	558,925	148,443	71,412
33 North Carolina .....									264
34 Ohio .....								54,501	340,442
35 Oregon .....								4,119	10,811
36 Pennsylvania .....							5,222	253,310	89,987
37 Rhode Island .....								62,690	11,303
38 South Carolina .....									114
39 Tennessee .....									1,202
40 Texas .....									
41 Utah .....							2,305	11,521	
42 Vermont .....									
43 Virginia .....						40,959			1,932
44 Washington .....						1,204	1,431	5,442	2,586
45 West Virginia .....									18,265
46 Wisconsin .....					71,572	197,356	136,497		
47 Wyoming .....		193	1,124	1,116	925	1,181	1,361		

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[illegible]

## 40 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I ff.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ANNUAL RAINFALL.

States and territories.	INCHES OF RAINFALL.											
	Below 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	Above 60.
The United States.....	154,290	314,934	530,856	820,303	1,217,286	4,993,847	10,018,518	11,356,390	12,754,634	4,311,873	2,816,959	856,787
Alabama.....									136,542	463,250	559,702	104,002
Arizona.....	8,244	15,169	13,627	3,400								
Arkansas.....							30,218	252,746	399,250	120,311		
California.....	42,397	48,289	236,324	416,943	53,087	34,641			20,223	9,306	2,584	
Colorado.....	8,433	76,338	43,198	66,358								
Connecticut.....									622,700			
Dakota.....		22,910	40,314	44,121	27,832							
Delaware.....									146,608			
District of Columbia.....								124,347	53,277			
Florida.....							8,693		55,715	45,072	75,691	84,382
Georgia.....									364,620	283,144	865,037	20,370
Idaho.....		21,560	10,340	605								
Illinois.....						612,722	771,220	1,342,644	351,285			
Indiana.....						35,241	121,395	1,260,883	500,782			
Iowa.....					80,902	359,182	718,270	466,261				
Kansas.....			11,195	63,278	104,069	173,882	553,672					
Kentucky.....							111,097	445,763	901,495	190,335		
Louisiana.....									85,006	183,893	132,339	538,618
Maine.....							8,340	466,380	148,625	35,582		
Maryland.....								183,947	750,996			
Massachusetts.....							69,049	203,100	1,510,936			
Michigan.....				44,088		685,664	401,781	504,304				
Minnesota.....			24,428	32,602	555,577	135,167	32,939					
Mississippi.....										1,087,173	21,459	22,965
Missouri.....						35,987	1,264,504	699,627	168,262			
Montana.....	1,541	7,116	30,502									
Nebraska.....		2,257	28,442	34,032	141,675	245,046						
Nevada.....	56,789	2,285	3,192									
New Hampshire.....							3,879	74,357	268,755			
New Jersey.....							127,229	22,348	981,539			
New Mexico.....	4,566	84,655	27,744	2,600								
New York.....						1,141,835	1,659,338	37,740	2,243,954			
North Carolina.....							50,194	152,537	385,906	106,921	704,192	
Ohio.....						322,120	647,645	2,228,397				
Oregon.....	3,566	4,122	16,587	8,212				8,154		64,031		70,156
Pennsylvania.....							1,904,154	1,341,327	1,037,410			
Rhode Island.....									276,531			
South Carolina.....									204,985	619,437	171,155	
Tennessee.....							159,715		361,852	823,652	197,140	
Texas.....	3,085	4,277	9,593	67,952	95,977	256,389	334,553	522,386	184,031	25,039	87,720	697
Utah.....	23,430	10,771	3,380	41,700		64,682						
Vermont.....						36,947	183,609	90,155	15,575			
Virginia.....							174,892	581,606	500,686	246,381		
Washington.....		747	23,436	2,155	5,554	14,301			7,989	9,337		6,567
West Virginia.....							267,594	350,863				
Wisconsin.....					61,713	839,141	414,643					
Wyoming.....	2,305	14,479	3,548	457								





## 42 POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

TABLE I *hh*.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE ANNUAL RAINFALL.

States and territories.	INCHES OF RAINFALL.											
	Below 10.	0 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	35 to 40.	40 to 45.	45 to 50.	50 to 55.	55 to 60.	Above 60.
The United States .....	48,789	61,884	152,592	278,802	319,213	1,188,095	1,406,853	1,048,782	2,014,106	65,894	26,561	68,332
Alabama.....									305	2,257	3,675	3,497
Arizona.....	3,228	4,790	6,286	1,745								
Arkansas.....							198	2,740	6,149	1,323		
California.....	9,800	10,145	73,100	168,284	15,392	8,283			4,921	2,114	835	
Colorado.....	1,622	18,675	5,914	13,579								
Connecticut.....									129,992			
Dakota.....		6,767	19,483	10,934	8,611							
Delaware.....									9,468			
District of Columbia.....								11,988	5,134			
Florida.....							4,069		521	2,619	1,526	1,174
Georgia.....									2,663	4,524	3,272	105
Idaho.....		3,887	5,893	194								
Illinois.....						236,386	154,425	170,969	21,796			
Indiana.....						7,362	16,786	81,520	38,510			
Iowa.....					15,743	64,693	103,939	77,275				
Kansas.....			1,132	7,789	19,422	21,395	60,348					
Kentucky.....							980	23,803	33,272	1,402		
Louisiana.....									786	1,692	1,803	49,865
Maine.....							1,874	33,994	17,504	6,481		
Maryland.....								10,501	72,305			
Massachusetts.....							14,215	44,023	385,253			
Michigan.....				17,776		215,619	88,592	66,581				
Minnesota.....			11,490	12,520	192,533	39,997	11,130					
Mississippi.....										8,050	65	1,094
Missouri.....						2,240	64,500	135,892	8,940			
Montana.....	433	2,006	9,082									
Nebraska.....		483	4,285	6,921	27,617	58,158						
Nevada.....	23,654	684	1,315									
New Hampshire.....							204	7,712	38,318			
New Jersey.....							27,348	1,408	192,884			
New Mexico.....	1,718	3,893	2,239	210								
New York.....						179,341	286,546	3,925	750,567			
North Carolina.....						49	384	1,031	147	2,131		
Ohio.....						33,662	126,636	234,645				
Oregon.....	1,028	1,172	1,718	1,891				933		13,804		10,457
Pennsylvania.....							276,412	107,036	204,381			
Rhode Island.....									73,993			
South Carolina.....									700	5,339	1,638	
Tennessee.....							296		3,054	12,029	1,323	
Texas.....	922	2,322	4,422	18,041	18,683	19,133	27,719	11,251	1,659	194	10,293	27
Utah.....	5,479	2,870	1,023	12,006		21,626						
Vermont.....						5,010	24,526	9,393	2,030			
Virginia.....							395	4,800	6,063	2,778		
Washington.....		308	4,347	281	1,563	3,752			1,298	2,141		2,113
West Virginia.....							10,426	7,839				
Wisconsin.....					19,699	280,438	105,288					
Wyoming.....	905	3,882	922	141								

## POPULATION OF UNITED STATES BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

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TABLE I ii.—DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPRING AND SUMMER RAINFALL.

States and territories.	INCHES OF RAINFALL.							
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	Above 35.
The United States .....	80,856	395,613	972,376	7,329,341	30,880,014	9,138,302	1,278,010	80,671
Alabama.....						855,516	348,404	58,525
Arizona.....	7,106	27,425	2,508	8,401				
Arkansas.....					394,348	408,177		
California.....	11,897	18,021	297,295	470,002	67,479			
Colorado.....	545	66,585	120,738	6,459				
Connecticut.....					622,700			
Dakota.....		21,241	30,762	83,174				
Delaware.....					100,760	45,848		
District of Columbia.....					124,347	53,277		
Florida.....				27,083	12,253	129,050	81,961	22,146
Georgia.....					274,081	1,077,050	191,049	
Idaho.....		30,300	2,310					
Illinois.....					2,167,691	910,180		
Indiana.....				188,214	1,349,843	440,244		
Iowa.....				362,105	1,262,510			
Kansas.....			9,671	750,785	235,640			
Kentucky.....					1,012,117	636,573		
Louisiana.....					36,851	692,850	210,245	
Maine.....				118,680	530,250			
Maryland.....					732,003	202,940		
Massachusetts.....					1,783,085			
Michigan.....			37,799	1,052,896	546,242			
Minnesota.....			10,785	635,562	128,426			
Mississippi.....						946,067	185,530	
Missouri.....				85,987	1,511,689	620,704		
Montana.....		8,288	30,871					
Nebraska.....		669	25,379	420,354				
Nevada.....	26,558	35,708						
New Hampshire.....					946,991			
New Jersey.....					1,131,116			
New Mexico.....	20,321	49,711	49,533					
New York.....			106,325	1,525,359	3,391,187			
North Carolina.....					1,157,367	230,005	12,378	
Ohio.....				422,001	2,775,401			
Oregon.....	864	31,274		136,271	6,359			
Pennsylvania.....				7,589	4,275,302			
Rhode Island.....					276,531			
South Carolina.....					318,380	428,214	248,983	
Tennessee.....					791,422	750,937		
Texas.....	2,698	4,994	72,768	291,308	994,935	225,046		
Utah.....	10,867	47,960	85,136					
Vermont.....					332,286			
Virginia.....					1,023,941	488,624		
Washington.....		33,862	21,205	15,541	4,508			
West Virginia.....					618,457			
Wisconsin.....			2,077	769,904	543,516			
Wyoming.....		19,575	1,214					

TABLE I *jj*.—DISTRIBUTION OF THE COLORED POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPRING AND SUMMER RAINFALL.

States and territories.	INCHES OF RAINFALL.							
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	Above 35.
The United States .....	607	3,359	8,008	90,364	2,435,856	3,280,715	708,673	37,191
Alabama .....						396,245	169,095	33,803
Arizona .....		155						
Arkansas .....					31,261	179,405		
California .....			1,500	3,700	818			
Colorado .....		1,286	1,149					
Connecticut .....					11,547			
Dakota .....		100	201	100				
Delaware .....					18,312	8,130		
District of Columbia .....					41,776	17,820		
Florida .....				9,758	1,983	75,206	30,415	3,328
Georgia .....					158,148	449,004	117,921	
Idaho .....		53						
Illinois .....					18,414	27,954		
Indiana .....				412	24,061	14,155		
Iowa .....				1,070	7,846			
Kansas .....				25,020	17,487			
Kentucky .....					165,473	105,978		
Louisiana .....					18,857	335,340	129,458	
Maine .....				414	1,037			
Maryland .....					125,353	84,877		
Massachusetts .....					18,697			
Michigan .....			1,178	7,619	6,303			
Minnesota .....			306	1,140	118			
Mississippi .....						563,410	86,872	
Missouri .....				288	102,217	42,845		
Montana .....			346					
Nebraska .....		71	105	2,209				
Nevada .....	244	244						
New Hampshire .....					685			
New Jersey .....					38,853			
New Mexico .....	200	615	200					
New York .....			965	9,887	54,252			
North Carolina .....					416,007	111,181	4,080	
Ohio .....				4,300	75,510			
Oregon .....				487				
Pennsylvania .....					85,535			
Rhode Island .....					6,488			
South Carolina .....					181,497	258,912	163,023	
Tennessee .....					140,028	262,523		
Texas .....	223	305	2,693	25,968	265,439	98,756		
Utah .....		282						
Vermont .....					1,057			
Virginia .....					373,711	257,905		
Washington .....			325					
West Virginia .....					25,880			
Wisconsin .....				2,702				
Wyoming .....		298						

TABLE I *1/2*.—DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN POPULATION IN 1880, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPRING AND SUMMER RAINFALL.

States and territories.	INCHES OF RAINFALL.							
	Below 5.	5 to 10.	10 to 15.	15 to 20.	20 to 25.	25 to 30.	30 to 35.	Above 35.
The United States .....	18,533	100,708	271,077	1,590,602	4,276,749	401,736	17,970	1,578
Alabama .....						4,868	4,678	108
Arizona .....	2,778	10,896	630	1,745				
Arkansas .....					4,286	6,004		
California .....	3,780	4,124	82,010	177,474	24,886			
Colorado .....	143	12,755	25,013	979				
Connecticut .....					120,992			
Dakota .....		6,370	15,040	30,379				
Delaware .....					9,150	318		
District of Columbia .....					11,988	5,134		
Florida .....				5,111	430	1,600	1,379	1,380
Georgia .....					1,239	6,030	3,205	
Idaho .....		9,165	800					
Illinois .....					480,914	93,602		
Indiana .....				14,307	96,803	53,078		
Iowa .....				61,888	100,762			
Kansas .....			1,100	91,000	16,987			
Kentucky .....					28,510	31,007		
Louisiana .....					267	48,587	5,292	
Maine .....				15,048	43,835			
Maryland .....					80,805	2,001		
Massachusetts .....					443,491			
Michigan .....			17,431	252,001	118,176			
Minnesota .....			7,964	220,387	30,325			
Mississippi .....						6,877	2,382	
Missouri .....				2,246	78,693	130,630		
Montana .....		2,080	9,441					
Nebraska .....		137	3,916	93,361				
Nevada .....	11,375	14,278						
New Hampshire .....					46,294			
New Jersey .....					221,700			
New Mexico .....	457	6,021	1,573					
New York .....			40,021	258,796	912,562			
North Carolina .....					2,797	945		
Ohio .....				63,884	331,050			
Oregon .....		5,464		22,923	2,116			
Pennsylvania .....				2,628	585,201			
Rhode Island .....					73,993			
South Carolina .....					5,117	1,575	994	
Tennessee .....					8,837	7,805		
Texas .....		2,376	30,654	23,988	44,200	13,380		
Utah .....		16,430	27,564					
Vermont .....					40,950			
Virginia .....					6,598	8,098		
Washington .....		5,124	6,220	2,915	1,544			
West Virginia .....					18,265			
Wisconsin .....			634	247,842	156,959			
Wyoming .....		5,483	362					