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1.1

1) $y(t) = u(t + A)$

+ $A > 0$: the system is not causal because $y(t)$ depend on future input

+ $A \leq 0$: the system is causal

2) $y(t) = u(t^{2+\beta})$

+ $\beta = -1$: the system is causal

+ $\beta > 0$: the system is not causal because $y(t)$ depend on future input

+ $\beta \leq -2$: the system is not causal because $y(t)$ depend on future input for $t=0$

3) $y[k] = 0.5u[k] + 0.5u[k-L]; n \geq 0$

+ $L \geq 0$: the system is causal

+ $L < 0$: the system is not causal because $y[k]$ depend on future input

4) $y[k] = 0.25u[k-1] + 0.25u[k+2D]; n \geq 0$

+ $D \leq 0$: the system is causal

+ $D > 0$: the system is not causal because $y[k]$ depend on future input

1.2

* A system is memoryless if the output at time t_0 only depends on the input at time t_0

* The above system is not memoryless because the output voltage of capacitor at time t_0 depends on the past current:

$$u(t) = Ri(t) + v(t)$$

$$= R.C. \frac{dv(t)}{dt} + v(t)$$

$$\Rightarrow v(t) = u(t) - R.C. \frac{dv(t)}{dt}$$

