

# Blockchain Assignment 1

## Creating a DApp

Ram Kartikeya Boyini  
3340-2126

### The Functions:

More Explanations about these in the comments in source code<>. Here are

some points:

```
function bid() public payable
```

~Only bids higher than the highest bids are placed, we use 'require' here.

~Return the previous highest bid to the previous highest bidder by adding his remaining payable balance to it.

```
function withdraw() public returns (bool)
```

~Preventing reentrancy just by setting the amount to 0 till withdrawal is complete.

~Also, if the transaction is unsuccessful, we replace the money back to the bidder's acc in the pending\_returns Map.

```
function auctionEnd()
```

~Adding a flag that changes to 1 to avoid repeated endAuction Calls

~Also I used require to verify only beneficiary(the initiator) is the one who successfully executes auctionEnd()

## The Demo and Gas Price:

To calculate Gas value in ETH > We approximate 20gwei per Gas.

1000000000 gwei = 1 ETH

The compiled output looks like this:

```
PS C:\Users\hp\Documents\BlockchainDapp\hw1-source> truffle compile

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Auction.sol
> Compiling .\contracts\Migrations.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\Users\hp\Documents\BlockchainDapp\hw1-source\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
    - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang
PS C:\Users\hp\Documents\BlockchainDapp\hw1-source>
```

The truffle migrate command looks like this:

```
Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:  'ganache'
> Network id:    5777
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)

1 initial_migration.js
=====
Replacing 'Migrations'
> transaction hash: 0xafebfc3137137bb743f132cc1d2af62c1404bf2338b97d4c55772e20c2a14c38
> Blocks: 0
> contract address: 0x1DA14EE89b41332E24CDD048aF8F4B2A77648546
> block number: 1
> block timestamp: 1644545465
> account: 0x3030507f48bEC7b190e947F46387F68D24e3cBec
> balance: 99.9967165
> gas used: 164175 (0x2814f)
> gas price: 20 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.0032835 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
=====
> Total cost: 0.0032835 ETH

2 deploy_contracts.js
=====
Replacing 'Auction'
> transaction hash: 0xf2289310bf9cc56f2b3601721bdd8b671b7b6c65ff7dea278dd815d3d4d2f014
> Blocks: 0
> contract address: 0x907bd2f7FD2830A7620289476dF5de05d93BaCA7
> block number: 3
> block timestamp: 1644545468
> account: 0x3030507f48bEC7b190e947F46387F68D24e3cBec
> balance: 99.98790324
> gas used: 398322 (0x613f2)
> gas price: 20 gwei
> value sent: 0 ETH
> total cost: 0.00796644 ETH

> Saving migration to chain.
> Saving artifacts
=====
> Total cost: 0.00796644 ETH

Summary
=====
> Total deployments: 2
> Final cost: 0.01124994 ETH

PS C:\Users\hp\Documents\BlockchainDapp\hw1-source>
```

Here we see that for the entire initial deployment of the Auction :

We require a total cost of

**0.00796644 ETH**

We also see that around 500,000 gas is used.

The first contract is the beneficiary.

The Ganache console looks like this. The gas cost for deployment has been deducted from the beneficiary.

*Note: Ganache takes 10 uses for experiment with 100 ETH balance each.*

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK  
4

GAS PRICE  
20000000000

GAS LIMIT  
6721975

HARDFORK  
MUIRGLACIER

NETWORK ID  
5777

RPC SERVER  
HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545

MINING STATUS  
AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE  
QUICKSTART

SAVE

SWITCH

MNEMONIC

father blood grace liar ceiling fragile marriage raise badge mercy tail someone

HD PATH  
m/44'/60'/0'/0/account\_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x3030507F48bEC7b190e047F46387F60D24e3c8ec	99.99 ETH	4	0	
0xBD418Ee053DC201E459E30aE98f624Cf24bCdC32	100.00 ETH	0	1	
0xbFaA14cA6BBE36c283Fe17c9fF0B6fB2aD3EA472	100.00 ETH	0	2	
0x02C3Ea37D901D9B4dF877952C7907EAEa5a5A25D	100.00 ETH	0	3	
0x43b916C8B8ba32366dff2E7713d6e699c296D4cF	100.00 ETH	0	4	
0x15Dbd934dCE7c9909C4d73217817862abA910ff8	100.00 ETH	0	5	

We enter console by doing the following

```
PS C:\Users\hp\Documents\BlockchainDapp\hw1-source> truffle console
truffle(ganache)>
```

Then we take the instance of the deployed auction:

```

truffle(ganache)> const instance = await Auction.deployed();
undefined
truffle(ganache)> instance
TruffleContract {
  constructor: [Function: TruffleContract] {
    _constructorMethods: {
      configureNetwork: [Function: configureNetwork],
      setProvider: [Function: setProvider],
      new: [Function: new],
      at: [AsyncFunction: at],
      deployed: [AsyncFunction: deployed],
      defaults: [Function: defaults],
      hasNetwork: [Function: hasNetwork],
      isDeployed: [Function: isDeployed],
      detectNetwork: [AsyncFunction: detectNetwork],
      setNetwork: [Function: setNetwork],
      setNetworkType: [Function: setNetworkType],
      setWallet: [Function: setWallet],
      resetAddress: [Function: resetAddress],
      link: [Function: link],
      clone: [Function: clone],
      addProp: [Function: addProp],
      toJSON: [Function: toJSON],

```

The account array looks like this:

```

truffle(ganache)> let account_array=await web3.eth.getAccounts();
undefined
truffle(ganache)> account_array
[
  '0x3030507F48bEC7b190e047F46387F60D24e3c8ec',
  '0xBD418Ee053DC201E459E30aE98f624Cf24bCdC32',
  '0xbFaA14cA6BBE36c283Fe17c9fF0B6fB2aD3EA472',
  '0x02C3Ea37D901D9B4dF877952C7907EAEa5a5A25D',
  '0x43b916C8B8ba32366dff2E7713d6e699c296D4cF',
  '0x15DbD934dCE7c9909C4d73217817862abA910ff8',
  '0x8f218156121655956Ae69095074396769c893C85',
  '0xBB5d44dB357cbf5C44F3bAbB7d1f29487c1dF836',
  '0x15846667707c19Ba43eddb143d0b82f096Cc84bE',
  '0x96ee3807BFa7030DaD8e512d43dc34626BbfB19b'
]
truffle(ganache)>

```

We set the first account as the beneficiary:

```
truffle(ganache)> let beneficiary=account_array[0];
undefined
truffle(ganache)> beneficiary
'0x3030507F48bEC7b190e047F46387F60D24e3c8ec'
```

**When Account 1 places a 3 ether bid :**

[illegible]

The Gas used is  
**63389**

**The Gas cost put  
to 20gwei per gas  
could be**

0.00126778 ETH  
for placing bid.

ACCOUNTS

BLOCKS

TRANSACTIONS

CONTRACTS

EVENTS

LOGS

SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES

CURRENT BLOCK

GAS PRICE

GAS LIMIT

HARDFORK

NETWORK ID

RPC SERVER

MINING STATUS

WORKSPACE

QUICKSTART

SAVE

SWITCH

2

MMNEMONIC

father blood grace liar ceiling fragile marriage raise badge mercy tail someone

HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account\_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x3030507F48bEC7b190e047F46387F60D24e3c8ec	99.99 ETH	4	0	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xBD418E053DC201E459E30aE98f624Cf24bCdC32	97.00 ETH	1	1	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xbFaA14cA6BBE36c283Fe17c9fF0B6fB2aD3EA472	100.00 ETH	0	2	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x02C3Ea37D901D9B4dF877952C7907EAEa5a5A25D	100.00 ETH	0	3	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x43b916C8B8ba32366dff2E7713d6e699c296D4cF	100.00 ETH	0	4	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x15DbD934dCE7c9909C4d73217817862abA910ff8	100.00 ETH	0	5	

```
gasUsed: 56248,  
cumulativeGasUsed: 56248,  
contractAddress: null,  
logs: [],
```

**When Account 3 places a 5 ether bid:**  
**Gas Used is 56248**  
**Cost is 20gwei**

0.00112496 ETH for

**placing a bid again.**

**For ending auction:**

[illegible]

**Gas used is 52956**

**Cost is 20gwei per gas**

Therefore-> 0.00105912 ETH for ending auction.

*PS: I deployed the blockchain again as there were power issues with my system;*

**After ending the auction this is the status ;**

CURRENT BLOCK  
7

GAS PRICE  
20000000000

GAS LIMIT  
6721975

HARDFORK  
MUIRGLACIER

NETWORK ID  
5777


RPC SERVER  
HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545


MINING STATUS  
AUTOMINING

WORKSPACE  
QUICKSTART

SAVE

SWITCH










MNEMONIC 

garden flock boat eternal paddle wage color document aerobic clerk stove aspect

HD PATH

m/44'/60'/0'/0/account\_index

ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x692281d93E83bcc6bFA87C7d897e56f2EDbA65C9	104.99 ETH	5	0	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xD25C7cad964f6E2B6AD5D7acb61f1EBD36d14172	97.00 ETH	1	1	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xA655556eBcef1115EE47a28508469544fcBed277	100.00 ETH	0	2	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xd6AE77d2E5Da0C2000Df959b1eC0Db7ba59D9a1a	95.00 ETH	1	3	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0xcdB3613C2196dEEFb2a44cbd25D702f90e8C7d16	100.00 ETH	0	4	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x36470Bf06C96e94F920319202a070277c4A7eEEC	100.00 ETH	0	5	
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX	
0x69d89E27eA2C2104a3d533F0E91eF739d95f00B0	100.00 ETH	0	6	

**We see that highest bid is deposited to the beneficiary account!**

**Also, note that money hasn't been deposited back to the bidders. We need to call the `withdraw` method.**

**When the Account 1 bidder withdraws money:**

[illegible]

**Gas used is 19857**

Therefore cost for withdrawing the contract's value into the account is 0.00039714ETH

MNEMONIC ? garden flock boat eternal paddle wage color document aerobic clerk stove aspect			HD PATH m/44'/60'/0'/0/account_index		
ADDRESS 0x692281d93E83bcc6bFA87C7d897e56f2EDbA65C9	BALANCE 104.99 ETH	TX COUNT 5	INDEX 0		
ADDRESS 0xD25C7cad964f6E2B6AD5D7acb61f1EBD36d14172	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 2	INDEX 1		
ADDRESS 0xA655556eBcef1115EE47a28508469544fcBed277	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 2		
ADDRESS 0xd6AE77d2E5Da0C2000Df959b1eC0Db7ba59D9a1a	BALANCE 95.00 ETH	TX COUNT 1	INDEX 3		
ADDRESS 0xcdB3613C2196dEEFb2a44cbd25D702f90e8C7d16	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 4		
ADDRESS 0x36470Bf06C96e94F920319202a070277c4A7eEEC	BALANCE 100.00 ETH	TX COUNT 0	INDEX 5		
ADDRESS	BALANCE	TX COUNT	INDEX		

\*\*\*\*\*