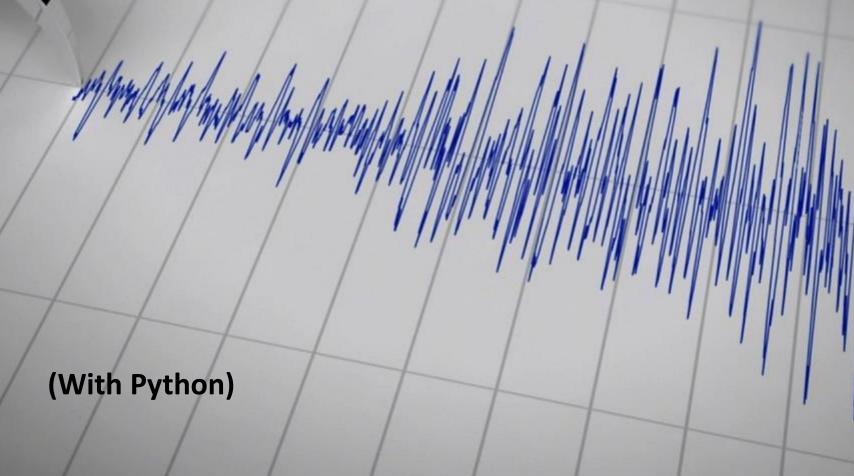
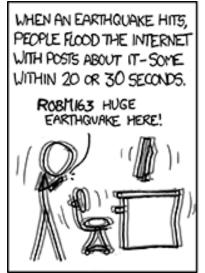
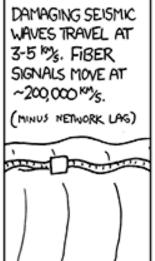
# Twitter and Earthquakes



#### The XKCD webcomic



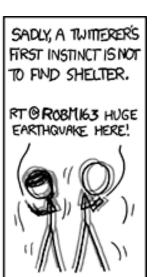


THIS MEANS WHEN THE SEISMIC WAVES ARE ABOUT 100 km OUT, THEY BEGIN TO BE OVERTAKEN BY THE WAVES OF POSTS ABOUT THEM.

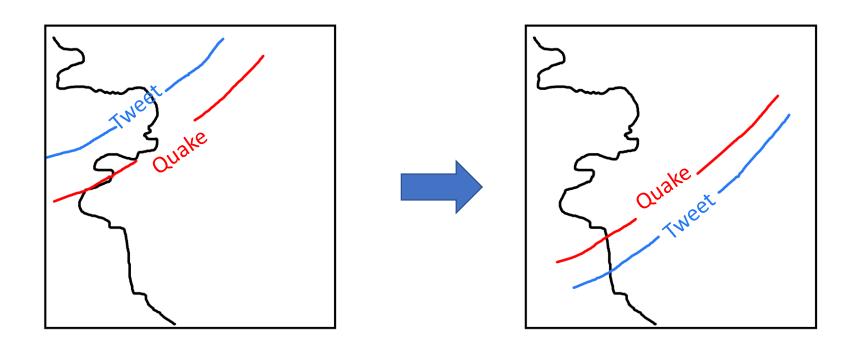


PEOPLE OUTSIDE THIS RADIUS
MAY GET WORD OF THE QUAKE
VIA TWITTER, IRC, OR SMS
BEFORE THE SHAKING HITS.

WHOA!
EARTHQUAKE!

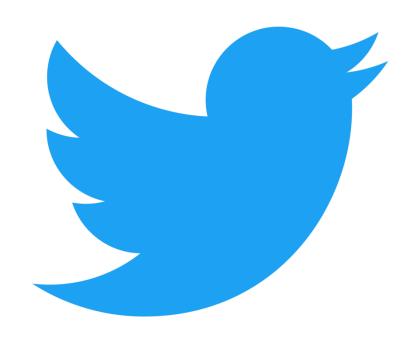


### Motivation

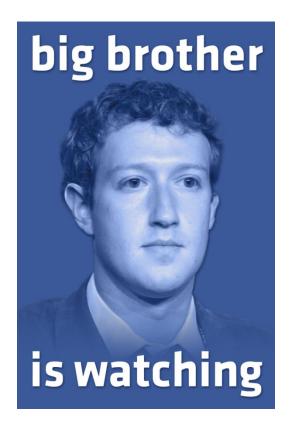


### EARTHQUAKE! WHAT TO DO!?

- Scream
- Get safe
- Tweet«earthquake omg»



## Tweets are scary



It is very easy to track your daily life

#### Oklahoma – 03/09/2016, 6AM

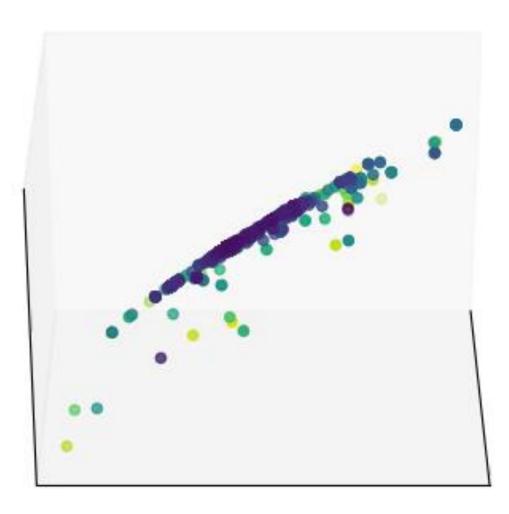
Magnitude 5.8 Earthquake



### Tweets per minute

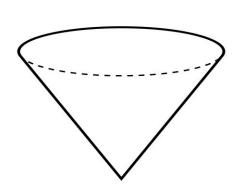
I feel invincible earthquake powerful just like a tidal wave 🖔 2000 1500 1000 500 0 400 -400 -200 200 600 Time since quake (minutes)

Tweets per minute



# Data fitting

 Assume earthquake travels at constant speed from a point – a cone



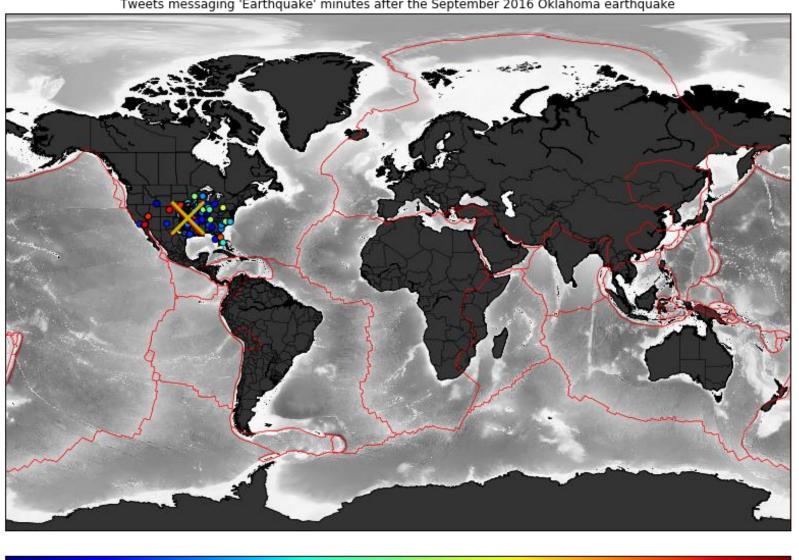
$$time = a\sqrt{(x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2}$$

People take a moment to tweet:

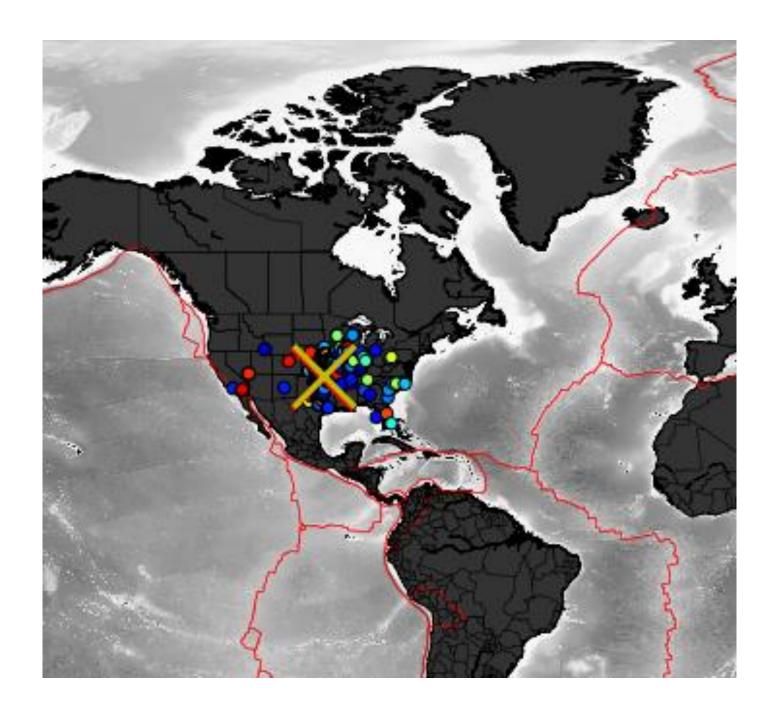
$$time = a\sqrt{(x-x_0)^2 + (y-y_0)^2} + c$$

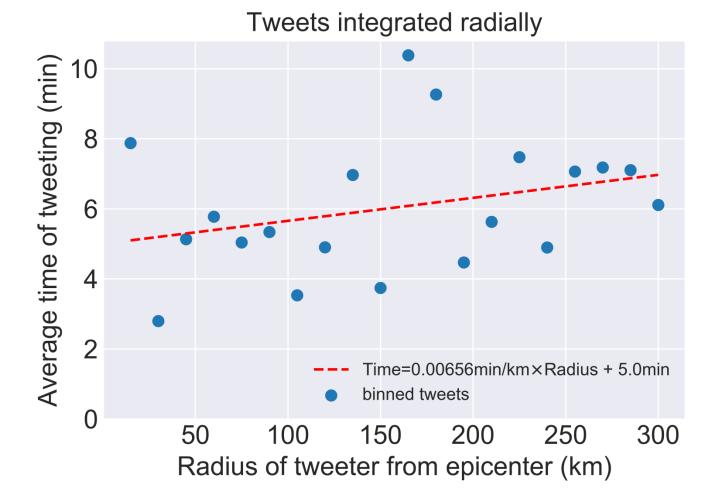
### Found epicenter within 9km

Tweets messaging 'Earthquake' minutes after the September 2016 Oklahoma earthquake

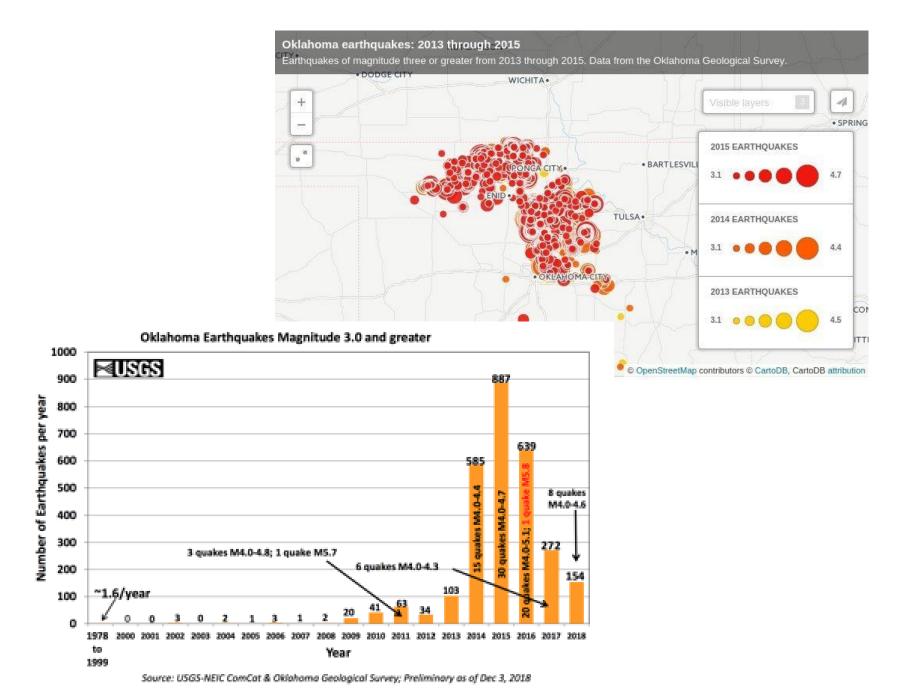


Minutes since Earthquake





- Earthquake travelled at 2.5km/s
- People take 5 min to tweet





#### Thanks!

• I welcome ideas for tracking other behaviour!

(work done using jupyter, python-twitter, matplotlib, scipy and hyperspy)