

The PSID Data Custom Codebook

J305877

N. of Variables:218

V1 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V197_A, V197_B for Heads, and V243 A, V243 B for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC68, HDIND68, and WFOCC68, WFIND68. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	2	Release number 2	- May 2008
	3	Release number 3	- December 2013

V3 "FAMILY NUMBER"

Family number

(The first four digits of the sequence number, and kept as the link with later reinterviews, i.e., coded each year for any member of this family who is reinterviewed. Families in cross-section sample have numbers less than 3000. Those in supplementary low income sample have number 5000 or above.)

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 2,999		Actual family number	(cross-section sample)
5,000 - 6,875		Actual family number	(supplementary low income sample)

V81 "FAM MONEY INC"

Total family money income

This is the sum of V76, 79, 80 plus transfer income other than ADC, ADCU. (Total transfer income is available by subtracting Variables 76 and 79 from Variable 81).

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	0	None	
1 - 82,075		Actual amount	

V439 "1968 WEIGHT"

Weight

All analysis on the entire sample using 1968 data only should be based on data weighted by this variable to reduce the biases from differential sampling and response rates. However, it is possible to use the SRC cross-section sample only, without weights, since the response rates did not vary so much as to produce substantial biases. Cross-section sample is identified by values of V3 (Family number) less than 3000

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 32			Actual weight

V441 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V640_A, V640_B for Heads, and V609_A, V609_B for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC69, HDIND69, and WFOCC69, WFIND69. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2			Release number 2 - May 2008
3			Release number 3 - December 2013

V442 "1969 INT NUMBER"

1969 interview number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 4,460			Actual 1969 interview number

V529 "TOTAL FU \$ INC"

Total family Money Income

(This is the sum of V's 518, 521, 523, 525, and 527.)

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0			Zero money income
1 - 99,998			Actual amount
99,999			\$99,999 or more

V1014 "1969 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1969 Family Weight

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0			No family weight
1 - 46			Actual family weight

V1101 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V1279_A, V1279_B for Heads, and V1367_A, V1367_B for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC70, HDIND70, and WFOCC70, WFIND70. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V1102 "1970 INT #"

1970 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 4,645		Actual 1970 interview number	

V1514 "TOT FU MON INC OV414"

Total 1969 family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V1205 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V1220 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V1222 Taxable Income of Others
V1225 Transfer Income of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		No money income	
1 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V1609 "WEIGHT"

1968 Weight

This variable is identical to V1539 on the 1968 tape. See Section II for a detailed description of this variable

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		No weight	
1 - 46		Actual 1968 weight	

V1801 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V1984_A, V1985_A for Heads, and V2074_A, V2075_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC71, HDIND71, and WFOCC71, WFIND71. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V1802 "71 ID NO."

1971 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1971 interview number. The case count for 1971 is 4840.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 4,840		1971 interview number	

V2226 "TOT FU MON INC"

Total 1970 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V1906 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
 V1922 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
 V1924 Taxable Income of Others
 V1927 Transfer Income of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-750 - -1		Actual net loss	
0		No family money income	
1 - 99,998		Actual net profit	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V2321 "WEIGHT"

1968 Weight

This variable is identical to V439 in the 1968 data.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No weight
1 - 46 Actual weight

V2401 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V2582_A, V2583_A for Heads, and V2672_A, V2673_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC72, HDIND72, and WFOCC72, WFIND72. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 --	May 2008
3		Release number 3 -	December 2013

V2402 "1972 INT #"

1972 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 5,060		Actual 1972 interview number	

V2852 "TOT FU MON INC"

Total 1971 Family money income

Summation of the following variables:

V2507 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V2523 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V2525 Taxable Income of Others
V2528 Transfer Income of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V2968 "1972 WEIGHTS"

1972 Family Weight

This variable is described in detail in Section II, Volume I, of this manual

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No family weight
 1 - 46 Actual 1972 family weight

V3001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V3115_A, V3116_A for Heads, and V3183_A, V3184_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC73, HDIND73, and WFOCC73, WFIND73. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V3002 "1973 INT #"

1973 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 5,285		Actual 1973 interview number	

V3256 "TOT FU MON INC"

Total 1972 Family Money Income

SUMMATION OF THE FOLLOWING VARIABLES:
 V3060 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
 V3076 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
 V3078 Taxable Income of Others
 V3081 Transfer Income of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V3301 "1973 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No family weight
 1 - 46 Actual weight

V3401 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V3530_A, V3531_A for Heads, and V3601_A, V3602_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC74, HDIND74, and WFOCC74, WFIND74. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V3402 "1974 ID NUMBER"

1974 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 5,517		Actual 1974 interview number	

V3676 "TOT FU MON INC"

Total 1973 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V3472 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
 V3488 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
 V3490 Taxable Income of Others
 V3493 Transfer Income of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V3721 "1974 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No weight
1 - 72 Actual weight

V3801 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V3968 A, V3969 A for Heads, and V4055_A, V4056_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC75, HDIND75, and WFOCC75, WFIND75. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V3802 "1975 INT #"

1975 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 5,725		Actual 1975 interview number	

V4154 "TOT FU MON INC"

Total 1974 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V3872 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V3889 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V3891 Taxable Income of Others
V3905 Total Transfers of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V4224 "1975 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No weight
1 - 70 Actual weight

V4301 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V4459_A, V4460_A for Heads, and V4605_A, V4606_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC76, HDIND76, and WFOCC76, WFIND76. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V4302 "1976 ID NUMBER"

1976 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 5,862		Actual 1976 interview number	

V5029 "TOT FU MONEY INC"

Total 1975 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V4386 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V4404 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V4406 Taxable Income of Others
V4419 Total Transfers of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V5099 "1976 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1972 Weight

This variable has the same values as in 1972; splitoffs received that of their main families

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No weight
1 - 70 Actual weight

V5201 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V5374_A, V5375_A for Heads, and V5507_A, V5508_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC77, HDIND77, and WFOCC77, WFIND77. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V5202 "1977 ID"

1977 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,007		Actual 1977 interview number	

V5626 "TOT 1976 FAM MONEY INCOM"

Total 1976 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:
V5297 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V5316 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V5318 Taxable Income of Others
V5332 Total Transfers of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V5665 "1977 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1972 Updated Family Weight

Updated to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1972

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No family weight
 1 - 72 Actual family weight

V5701 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V5373_A, V5374_A for Heads, and V6039_A, V6040_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC78, HDIND78, and WFOCC78, WFIND78. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V5702 "1978 ID"

1978 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,154		Actual 1978 interview number	

V6173 "TOT 1977 FAM \$ INC"

Total 1977 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:
 V5796 Taxable income of Head and Wife
 V5815 Total transfers of Head and Wife
 V5817 Taxable Income of Others
 V5831 Total Transfers of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V6212 "78 UPDATED FAM WEIGHT"

1978 Revised Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1978 to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1968 and for differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 1, for procedure

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No family weight
 1 - 72 Actual family weight

V6301 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V6497_A, V6498_A for Heads, and V6596_A, V6597_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HDOCC79, HDIND79, and WFOCC79, WFIND79. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V6302 "1979 ID"

1979 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 1-6373.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,373		Actual 1979 interview number	

V6766 "TOT 1978 FAM \$ INC"

Total 1978 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V6408 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
 V6426 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
 V6428 Taxable Income of Others
 V6442 Total Transfers of Others

Non-comparability Notes

F-g

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less, including zero amounts	
2 - 99,998		Actual amount	
99,999		\$99,999 or more	

V6805 "79 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1979 Revised Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1979 to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1968 and for differential nonresponse since 1968. This year it was updated again for marriages, divorces etc., but not for nonresponse.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	No weight	
1 - 77		Actual weight	

V6901 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

December, 2013: Three-digit occupation and industry variables have been added to this file, V7100_A, V7101_A for Heads, and V7198_A, V7199_A for Wives/"Wives". These variables were previously available as HD0CC80, HDIND80, and WFOCC80, WFIND80. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V6902 "1980 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1980 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,533		Actual 1980 interview number	

V7412 "TOT FAM \$ Y 79"

Total 1979 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V6998 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V7016 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V7033 Taxable Income of Others
V7046 Total Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less, including zero amounts	
2 - 999,998		Actual amount	
999,999		\$999,999 or more	

V7451 "1980 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1980 Revised Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1978 to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1968 and for differential nonresponse since 1968. This year it was updated again for marriages, divorces etc., but not for nonresponse.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	No family weight	
1 - 77		Actual family weight	

V7501 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 701 (Wave 14)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V7502 "1981 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1981 Interview Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,620		Actual 1981 interview number	

V8065 "TOT FAM \$ \$ Y 80"

Total 1980 Family Money Income

Summation of the following variables:

V7590 Taxable Income of Head and Wife
V7608 Total Transfers of Head and Wife
V7625 Taxable Income of Others
V7638 Total Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V8103 "1981 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1981 Updated Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1978 to account for marriages to nonsample persons since 1968 and for differential nonresponse since 1968. Since 1979 it has been updated annually for marriages, divorces etc., but not for nonresponse.

The values for V's 8104-8106 are obtained from questionnaires sent to state employment offices. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further details.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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0 No family weight
 1 - 77 Actual family weight

V8201 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 701 (Wave 15)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V8202 "1982 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1982 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-6742.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,742		Actual 1982 interview number	

V8689 "TOT FAM \$ \$ Y 81"

Total 1981 Family Money Income

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V8727 "1982 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1982 Updated Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1978 to account for both marriages to nonsample persons and differential nonresponse since 1968. Since 1979 it has been updated annually for marriages, divorces, etc. but not for nonresponse.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		No weight	
1 - 94		Actual family weight	

V8801 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 701 (Wave 16)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V8802 "1983 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1983 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-6852.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,852		Actual 1983 interview number	

V9375 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 82"

Total 1982 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V8891 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V8909 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V8926 Taxable Income of Others
V8939 Total Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V9421 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V9773=20) present in the FU	
	2	Head with "Wife" (V9773=22) present in the FU	
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V9773=90) present in the FU	
	4	Head with boyfriend or girlfriend (V9773=88) present in the FU	
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife," Husband, or friend of opposite sex present in the FU	

V9433 "1983 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1983 Updated Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1978 to account for marriages to nonsample persons and differential nonresponse since 1968. Since 1979 it has been updated annually for marriages, divorces, etc., but not for nonresponse.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	No weight	
1 - 94		Actual family weight	

V10001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 701 (Wave 17)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V10002 "1984 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1984 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-6918.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,918		Actual 1984 interview number	

V11022 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 83"

Total 1983 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V10277 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V10305 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V10382 Taxable Income of Others
 V10396 Total Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 999,998		Actual amount	
999,999		\$999,999 or more	

V11067 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V30455=20)	present in the FU
	2	Head with "Wife" (V30455=22)	present in the FU
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V30455=90)	present in the FU
	4	Head with boyfriend or girlfriend (V30455=88)	present in the FU
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or friend of opposite sex	present in the FU

V11079 "1984 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1984 Family Weight

This weight variable was completely revised in 1984 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further information.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 99		Actual family weight	

S117 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 84"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of six asset types (S103, S105, S109, S111, S113, S115) net of debt value (S107) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999		Balance of - \$99,999,999	or less
-99,999,998 - -1		Actual amount of negative balance	
	0	Does not own any asset or home,	or their net value is zero;
1 - 999,999,998		Actual amount of positive balance	
999,999,999		Balance of \$999,999,999	or more

S117A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 84"

Accuracy code for imputation of 1984 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Not Imputed	
	1	Imputed	

V11101 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 713 (Wave 18)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V11102 "1985 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1985 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-7032.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,032	Actual	1985 interview number	

V12371 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 84"

Total 1984 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio.

The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V11419 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V11461 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V11561 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
V11577 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 999,998	Actual	amount	
999,999		\$999,999 or more	

V12428 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V30491=20)	present in the FU
	2	Head with "Wife" (V30491=22)	present in the FU
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V30491=90)	present in the FU

- 4 Head with boyfriend or girlfriend (V30491=88) present in the FU
- 5 Head with no Wife, "Wife"; Husband, or friend of opposite sex present in the FU

V12446 "1985 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1985 Family Weight

Weights were completely revised in 1984 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-75 of the 1984 documentation volume for further information. This 1985 weight variable has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1984.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 99			Actual family weight

V12501 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 698 (Wave 19)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2			Release number 2 - May 2008
3			Release number 3 - December 2013

V12502 "1986 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1986 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-7018.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,018			Actual 1986 interview number

V13623 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 85"

Total 1985 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V12818 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V12868 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V12968 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
 V12984 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1			One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts

2 - 9,999,998 Actual amount
 9,999,999 \$9,999,999 or more

V13667 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V30518=20)	present in the FU
	2	Head with "Wife" (V30518=22)	present in the FU
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V30518=90)	present in the FU
	4	Head with first-year cohabiter (V30518=88)	present in the FU
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter	present in the FU

V13687 "1986 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1986 Family Weight

Weights were completely revised in 1984 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-75 of the 1984 (wave XVII) documentation for further information. This 1986 weight variable has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1985.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0 - 99		Actual 1986 family weight	

V13701 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 714 (Wave 20)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V13702 "1987 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1987 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-7061.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,061		Actual 1987 interview number	

V14670 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 86"

Total 1986 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V13920 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V13970 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V14070 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
 V14086 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less,	including zero and negative amounts
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V14714 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V30556=20)	present in the FU
	2	Head with "Wife" (V30556=22)	present in the FU
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V30556=90)	present in the FU
	4	Head with first-year cohabiter (V30556=88)	present in the FU
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter	present in the FU

V14737 "1987 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1987 Family Weight

Weights were completely revised in 1984 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-75 of the 1984 (wave XVII) documentation for further information. This 1987 weight variable has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1986.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	No family weight	
1 - 99		Actual 1987 family weight	

V14801 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 714 (Wave 21)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	2	Release number 2 - May 2008	
	3	Release number 3 - December 2013	

V14802 "1988 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1988 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-7114.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,114	Actual	1988 interview number	

V16144 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 87"

Total 1987 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V14935 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V14985 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V15085 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
V15101 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 9,999,998	Actual	amount	
9,999,999	\$9,999,999	or more	

V16189 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V30592=20)	present in the FU
	2	Head with "Wife" (V30592=22)	present in the FU
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V30592=90)	present in the FU
	4	Head with first-year cohabiter (V30592=88)	present in the FU
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter	present in the FU

V16208 "1988 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1988 Family Weight

Weights were completely revised in 1984 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, pp. 66-75 of the 1984 (wave XVII) documentation for further information. This 1988 weight variable has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1987.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		Family weight of zero	
1 - 99		Actual 1988 family weight	

V16301 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 714 (Wave 21)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V16302 "1989 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1989 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 0001-7114.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,114		Actual 1989 interview number	

V17533 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 88"

Total 1988 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V16435 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V16485 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V16585 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
V16601 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V17567 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Head with Wife (V30608=20) present in the FU	
2		Head with "Wife" (V30608=22) present in the FU	

- 3 Head (Female) with Husband (V30608=90) present in the FU
- 4 Head with first-year cohabiter (V30608=88) present in the FU
- 5 Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter present in the FU

V17612 "1989 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1989 Family Weight

Weights were completely revised in 1989 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, Reweighting 1968-1989 of this volume for further information.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.0			No family weight
.1 - 99.9			Actual 1989 family weight

S217 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 89"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of six asset types (S203, S205, S209, S211, S213, S215) net of debt value (S207) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999			Balance of - \$99,999,999 or less
-99,999,998 - -1			Actual amount of negative balance
0			Does not own any asset or home, or their net value is zero;
1 - 999,999,998			Actual amount of positive balance
999,999,999			Balance of \$999,999,999 or more

S217A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 89"

Accuracy code for imputation of 1989 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0			Not Imputed
1			Imputed

V17701 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 714 (Wave 21)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
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2 Release Number 2 - May 2008

3 Release Number 3 - December 2013

V17702 "1990 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1990 Interview Number

Values for this variable in the range 00001-07328 indicate core sample cases; values in the range 10001-12043 indicate Latino sample families.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,328			Core sample cases
10,001 - 12,043			Latino sample families

V18875 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 89"

Total 1989 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V17851 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V17901 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V18001 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
 V18017 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts
2 - 9,999,998			Actual amount
9,999,999			\$9,999,999 or more

V18918 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Head with Wife (V30644=20) present in the FU
	2		Head with "Wife" (V30644=22) present in the FU
	3		Head (Female) with Husband (V30644=90) present in the FU
	4		Head with first-year cohabiter (V30644=88) present in the FU
	5		Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter present in the FU

V18943 "1990 CORE FAMILY WEIGHT"

1989 Core Sample Family Weight, Updated for 1990

This weight variable is to be used only for analysis of the core sample. If you wish to analyze both the core and Latino samples, then see V18945. If you wish to analyze only the Latino sample, then see V18944.

Note that a few core sample families have values of zero for this variable. These families were followed only for the elderly recontact effort, which included some nonsample individuals.

Weights for the core sample were completely revised in 1989 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5, Reweighting 1968-1990, pages 82-97 of the 1989 documentation volume and Section I, Part 5 of this volume for further information. This 1990 weight has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1989.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 111.000		Actual weight	
.000		Inap.: no sample individuals in this core family (includes 1990 nonsample elderly); Latino sample family (V18021=7001-9043)	

V19001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 714 (Wave 21)

On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - December 2013	

V19002 "1991 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1991 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 00001-09363. Latino sample cases were integrated into the core sample, i.e., they do not have a unique range of numbers.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,363		Interview number	

V20175 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 90"

Total 1990 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio.

The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V19151 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V19201 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
 V19301 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
 V19317 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less,	including zero and negative amounts
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V20218 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife (V30691=20)	present in the FU
	2	Head with "Wife" (V30691=22)	present in the FU
	3	Head (Female) with Husband (V30691=90)	present in the FU
	4	Head with first-year cohabiter (V30691=88)	present in the FU
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter	present in the FU

V20243 "1991 CORE FAMILY WEIGHT"

1989 Core Sample Family Weight, Updated for 1991

This weight variable is to be used only for analysis of the core sample. If you wish to analyze both the core and Latino samples, then see V20245. If you wish to analyze only the Latino sample, then see V20244.

Note that a few core sample families have values of zero for this variable. These families were followed only for the elderly recontact effort, which included some nonsample individuals.

Weights for the core sample were completely revised in 1989 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5 of the 1989 and 1990 documentation volumes for further information. This 1991 weight has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1990.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 111.000		Core family weight	
.000		Inap.: no sample individuals in this core family (includes nonsample elderly); Latino sample family (V19321=7001-9043)	

V20301 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Study Number 714 (Wave 21)

On release 4, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
3		Release number 3 - May 2008	
4		Release number 4 - December 2013	

V20302 "1992 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1992 Interview Number

The range of values for this variable is 00001-09829. Latino, recontact and core sample cases are included in this range.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,829		Interview Number	

V21481 "TOT FAM MONEY Y 91"

Total 1991 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V20451 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V20501 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"
V20601 Taxable Prorated Income of Others
V20617 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		One dollar or less, including zero and negative amounts	
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V21524 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Head with Wife (V30735=20) present in the FU	
2		Head with "Wife" (V30735=22) present in the FU	
3		Head (Female) with Husband (V30735=90) present in the FU	
4		Head with first-year cohabiter (V30735=88) present in the FU	
5		Head with no Wife, "Wife", Husband, or first-year cohabiter present in the FU	

V21547 "1992 CORE FAMILY WEIGHT"

1989 Core Sample Family Weight, Updated for 1992

This weight variable is to be used only for analysis of the core sample. If you wish to analyze both the core and Latino samples, then see V21549. If you wish to analyze only the Latino sample, then see V21548.

Note that a few core sample families have values of zero for this variable. These families were followed only for the elderly recontact effort, which included some nonsample individuals.

Weights for the core sample were completely revised in 1989 to account for deaths, marriages to nonsample persons, and differential nonresponse since 1968. See Section I, Part 5 of this volume and the 1989 documentation for further information. This 1992 weight has been updated for marriages, divorces, etc. since 1991.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 350.000	1993	core family	longitudinal weight
.000	Inap.:	no sample individuals in this core family (includes nonsample elderly); Latino sample family (V20621=7001-9308)	

V21601 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

May 2008: Variable V22403 has been updated, and variable V23361 has been recalculated.

December 2013: There have been no data changes made since Release 4 however we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	Release number 1	-	January 1998
2	Release number 2	-	February 1998
3	Release number 3	-	April 2000
4	Release number 4	-	May 2008

V21602 "1993 INTERVIEW NUMBER"

1993 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1993 interview number. The case count for 1993 is 9977. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 11,055	Interview number		

V23322 "TOTAL 1992 FAMILY MONEY INCOME"

Total 1992 Family Money Income

Negative amounts and zeroes are not allowed for this variable because it is used in the generation of the income/needs ratio. The values represent the summation of the following variables:

V21959 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife"

V22366 Total Transfers of Head and Wife/"Wife"

V22373 Taxable Prorated Income of Others

V22397 Total Prorated Transfers of Others

Some or all of the component parts of this variable may have been imputed.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	One dollar or less,	including zero and negative amounts
2 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

V23338 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Head's Couple Status in the FU

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with Wife present in the FU	
	2	Head with "Wife"; present in the FU	
	3	Head (Female) with Husband present in the FU	
	4	Head with first-year cohabitor present in the FU	
	5	Head with no Wife, "Wife," Husband, or first-year cohabitor present in the FU	

V23361 "1993 LONGITUDINAL CORE FAMILY WEIGHT"

1993 Core Family Longitudinal Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. It is to be used only for analysis of the core sample. If you wish to analyze both the core and Latino samples, then see V23363. If you wish to analyze only the Latino sample, then see V23362.

For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Non-comparability Notes

F-y

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000		No sample individuals in the core family;	Latino sample family
.001 - 350.000		1993 core family longitudinal weight	

ER2001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

March 2004: Updated ER3703 and ER3704 variables.

May 2008: Variables ER4017-ER4162, formerly available separately, have now been incorporated into this file with those variable names. Variables ER2005-ER2006, ER2010-ER2011, ER3880, ER3883-ER3884, ER3941, and ER3944-ER3945 have been updated. Variable ER4160 has been recalculated.

November 2013: Added generated variables such as Family Composition Change (ER2005A), DUFU variables (ER4159F-ER4159R), Splitoff variables (ER4159D-ER4159E), Births to HD/WF/OFUM (ER4159S-ER4159V), Generated Marital Status (ER4159A), Change in Marital Status (ER4159B), Couple status of Head (ER4159C), Region where HD grew up (ER4157C), Head Geographic Mobility (ER4157D), and Current Region (ER4157E). Interview length, mode of interview, language of interview, calls for iw (ER2005B-ER2005E). Added additional KL variables that were missing; L2 State Father Grew up (ER3917A), L3 State Mother Grew up (ER3917B), and L8 State Head Grew up (ER3919A). Brought forward the background section for old Heads and Wives in section KL. Added missing variable E66A UNEMPLOYED FEB (ER2932A).

January 2016: Added generated variables splitoff indicator (ER2005F), 1968 Family Identifier (ER2005G), Collapsed Beale Code (ER4157F), Number of Individual records (ER2005H), DE1 Checkpoint (ER2561A) and F1 Checkpoint (ER3054A). In addition we corrected the top code amount for A20 (ER2033) and A21 (ER2033) to match the codebook values.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	1	Release number 1 - August 1995	
	2	Release number 2 - January 2003	
	3	Release number 3 - March 2004	
	4	Release number 4 - May 2008	
	5	Release number 5 - November 2013	
	6	Release number 6 - January 2016	

ER2002 "1994 INTERVIEW #"

1994 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1994 interview number. The case count for 1994 is 10,764. Values for this variable are not contiguous.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
14 - 16,970		Interview number	

ER4153 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-1993"

Total 1993 Family Money Income

Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these five variables:

ER4146 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-1993
 ER4147 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-1993
 ER4150 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-1993
 ER4151 Transfer Income of OFUMS-1993
 ER4152 Total Family Social Security Income-1993

Values were not calculated for the Latino sample; see the codeframe below.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,999		Loss of \$999,999 or more	
-999,998 - -1		Actual loss	
0		No family money income in 1993	
1 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		Latino sample family	

ER4159C "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 1994 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Head with wife present in FU	
2		Head with "wife" present in FU	
3		Head (female) with husband present in FU	
4		Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU	
5		Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU	

ER4160 "1994 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1994 Core Family Longitudinal Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Use this weight variable only for analysis of the core sample. If you wish to analyze only the Latino sample, then see ER4161. If you wish to analyze both the core and Latino samples, then see ER4162. Refer to Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for details on these weights.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000		Latino family; core family in which all persons have zero individual weights	
.001 - 300.000		1994 Core Family weight	

S317 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 94"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of six asset types (S303, S305, S309, S311, S313, S315) net of debt value (S307) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999		Balance of - \$99,999,999 or less	
-99,999,998 - -1		Actual amount of negative balance	
0		Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero;	

- 1 - 999,999,998 Actual amount of positive balance
 999,999,999 Net profit of \$999,999,999 or more

S317A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 94"

Accuracy code for imputation of 1994 wealth summary variables.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
0	Not Imputed		
1	Imputed		

ER5001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

March 2004: Updated ER6705 and ER6706 variables.

May 2008: Variables ER6857-ER7000B, formerly available separately, have now been incorporated into this file with those variable names. Variables ER5005, ER5009-ER5010, ER6750, ER6753-ER6754, ER6811, and ER6814-ER6815 have been updated. Variable ER7000 has been recalculated.

November 2013: Added generated variables such as Family Composition Change (ER5004A), DUFU variables (ER6999F-ER6999R), Splitoff variables (ER6999D-ER6999E), Births to HD/WF/OFUM (ER6999S-ER6999V), Generated Marital Status (ER6999A), Change in Marital Status (ER6999B), Couple status of Head (ER6999C), Region where HD grew up (ER6997C), Head Geographic Mobility (ER6997D), and Current Region (ER6997E). Interview length, mode of interview, language of interview, calls for iw (ER5005B-ER5005E). Added additional KL variables that were missing; L2 State Father Grew up (ER6787A), L3 State Mother Grew up (ER6787B), and L8 State Head Grew up (ER6789A). Brought forward the background section for old Heads and Wives in section KL. Added missing variable E66A UNEMPLOYED FEB (ER5931A). Corrected Job Search variables that had been erroneously filled with zeros (ER5094-ER5096 ER5317-ER5319 ER5588-ER5590 ER5811-ER5813).

January 2016: Added generated variables splitoff indicator (ER5005F), 1968 Family Identifier (ER5005G), Collapsed Beale Code (ER6997F), Number of Individual records (ER5005H), DE1 Checkpoint (ER5560A) and F1 Checkpoint (ER6053A), A45 (ER5066A) and A46 (ER5066B). In addition we corrected the top code amount for A20 (ER5032) and A21 (ER5033) to match the codebook values.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1	Release number 1	- August 1995	
2	Release number 2	- January 2003	
3	Release number 3	- March 2004	
4	Release number 4	- May 2008	
5	Release number 5	- November 2013	
6	Release number 6	- January 2016	

ER5002 "1995 INTERVIEW #"

1995 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1995 interview number. The case count for 1995 is 10401. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
1 - 10,437	Interview Number		

ER6993 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-1994"

Total 1994 Family Money Income

Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these five variables:

ER6986 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-1994
 ER6987 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-1994
 ER6990 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-1994
 ER6991 Transfer Income of OFUMS-1994
 ER6992 Family Total Social Security Income-1994

Values were not calculated for the Latino sample; see the codeframe below.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,999			Loss of \$999,999 or more
-999,998 - -1			Actual loss
0			No family money income in 1994
1 - 9,999,998			Actual amount
9,999,999			Latino sample family

ER6999C "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 1995 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1			Head with wife present in FU
2			Head with "wife" present in FU
3			Head (female) with husband present in FU
4			Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU
5			Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER7000 "1995 LONGITUDINAL CORE FAMILY WEIGHT"

1995 Core Family Longitudinal Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Use this weight only for analysis of the core sample. If you wish to analyze only the Latino sample, then see ER7000A. If you wish to analyze both the core and Latino samples, then see ER7000B. Refer to Section I, Part 5, of the guide to the 1993 family data, 93GUIDE.PDF, for details on these weights.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000			Latino family; core family in which all persons have zero individual weights
.001 - 300.000			1995 Core Family weight

ER7001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

March 2004: Updated ER8823 and ER8824 variables.

May 2008: Variables ER9108-ER9251, formerly available separately, have now been incorporated into this file with those variable names. Variables ER7005, ER7009-ER7010, ER8996, ER8999-ER9000, ER9057, and ER9060-ER9061 have been updated. Variable ER9251 has been recalculated.

November 2013: Added generated variables such as Family Composition Change (ER7004A), DUFU variables (ER9250F-ER9250R), Splitoff variables (ER9250D-ER9250E), Births to HD/WF/OFUM (ER9250S-ER9250V), Generated Marital Status (ER9250A), Change in Marital Status (ER9250B), Couple status of Head (ER9250C), Region where Head grew up (ER9248C), Head Geographic Mobility (ER9248D), and Current Region (ER9248E). Interview length, mode of interview, language of interview, calls for iw (ER7005B-ER7005E). Added additional KL variables that were missing; L2 State Father Grew up (ER9033A), L3 State Mother Grew up (ER9033B), and L8 State Head Grew up (ER9035A). Brought forward the background section for old Heads and Wives in section KL. Job Search variables that had been erroneously filled with zeros (ER7190-ER7192 ER7413-ER7415 ER7684-ER7686 ER7907-ER7909).

January 2016: Added generated variables splitoff indicator (ER7005F), 1968 Family Identifier (ER7005G), Collapsed Beale Code (ER9248F), Number of Individual records (ER7005H), DE1 Checkpoint (ER7656A) and F1 Checkpoint (ER8150A). In addition we corrected the top code amount for A20 (ER7032) and A21 (ER7033) to match the codebook values.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	1	Release number 1 - August 1996	
	2	Release number 2 - January 2003	
	3	Release number 3 - March 2004	
	4	Release number 4 - May 2008	
	5	Release number 5 - November 2013	
	6	Release number 6 - January 2016	

ER7002 "1996 INTERVIEW #"

1996 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1996 interview number. The case count for 1996 is 8511. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
	1	- 8,538	Interview Number

ER9244 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-1995"

Total 1995 Family Money Income

Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these five variables:

ER9237 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-1995
 ER9238 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-1995
 ER9241 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-1995
 ER9242 Transfer Income of OFUMS-1995
 ER9243 Total Family Social Security Income-1995

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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-999,999 Loss of \$999,999 or more
 -999,998 - -1 Actual loss
 0 No family money income in 1995
 1 - 9,999,998 Actual amount

ER9250C "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 1996 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Head with wife present in FU	
2		Head with "wife" present in FU	
3		Head (female) with husband present in FU	
4		Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU	
5		Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU	

ER9251 "1996 FAMILY WEIGHT"

1996 Core Family Longitudinal Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. It is the average of the individual weights of all persons associated with a responding panel family in 1996.

For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Note that some families have a zero family weight. Most of these families contained nonsample parents of sample children (aged 18 or younger) who reside in another panel family unit.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000		Family in which all members have zero individual weights	
.001 - 300.000		Actual weight	

ER10001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

May 2008: Variables ER12085-ER12223, formerly available separately, have now been incorporated into this file with those variable names. Variable ER12084 has been recalculated. Variable ER12224, a family cross-sectional weight, has been added.

November 2013: Added generated variables such as Family Composition Change (ER10004A), DUFU variables (ER12223F-ER12223R), Splitoff variables (ER12223D-ER12223E), Births to HD/WF/OFUM (ER12223S-ER12223V), Generated Marital Status (ER12223A), Change in Marital Status (ER12223B), Couple status of Head (ER12223C), Region where Head grew up (ER12221C), HD Geographic Mobility (ER12221D), Current Region (ER12221E). Interview length, mode of interview, language of interview, calls for iw (ER10005B-ER10005E). Brought forward the background section for old Heads and Wives in section KL.

January 2016: Added generated variables splitoff indicator (ER10005F), 1968 Family Identifier (ER10005G), Whether Re-instated Dropped Family (ER10005H), Collapsed Beale Code (ER12221F), Number of Individual records (ER10005I), DE1 Checkpoint (ER10562A) and F1 Checkpoint (ER11044A). In addition we corrected the top code amount for A20 (ER10036) and A21 (ER10037) to match the codebook values.

March 2016: Data correction was made for Whether Re-instated Dropped Family (ER10005H)

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1 - April 1999	
2		Release number 2 - May 1999	
3		Release number 3- June 1999	
4		Release number 4 - May 2008	
5		Release number 5 - November 2013	
6		Release number 6 - January 2016	
7		Release number 7 - March 2016	

ER10002 "1997 INTERVIEW #"

1997 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1997 interview number. The case count for 1997 is 6306 core families and 441 Immigrant sample families. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 6,353		Interview number for core sample	
10,001 - 10,444		Interview number for Immigrant sample	

ER12079 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME"

Total Family Money Income in 1996

The income reported here was collected in 1997 about tax year 1996. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. The negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

Dollar amounts are based on values for the year in which they are reported. Thus, dollar amounts reported in 1997 for the prior year are in 1996 dollars.

This variable is the sum of the 1996 variables below:
 taxable income of head and wife (ER12069),
 transfer income of head and wife (ER12071),
 taxable income of other family unit members (OFUMs) (ER12073),
 transfer income of OFUMs (ER12075), and
 Social Security income (ER12077).

New Immigrant Sample families (ER10002=10001-10444) have values for this variable.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,998.99 - -.01	Actual	amount of loss	
.01 - 999,998.99	Actual	amount	
.00	Inap.:	no loss or gain	

ER12084 "FAMILY WEIGHT"

1997 Core/Immigrant Longitudinal Family Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. It is used for analysis of all 1997 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 as well as the PSID core families.

For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Note that some families have a zero family weight. Most of these families contained nonsample parents of sample children (aged 18 or younger) who reside in another panel family unit.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000	Family in which all members have zero individual weights		
.001 - 300.000	Actual	weight	

ER12223C "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 1997 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1	Head with wife present in FU		
2	Head with "wife" present in FU		
3	Head (female) with husband present in FU		
4	Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU		
5	Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU		

ER13001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

May 2008: Variables ER16467 to ER16517, formerly available separately, have now been incorporated into this file, with new variable names. Variable ER16518 has been recalculated. Variable ER16519, a family cross-sectional weight, has been added.

November 2013: Added generated variables such as Family Composition Change (ER13008A), Births to HD/WF/OFUM (ER16517A-ER16517H), Region where HD grew up (ER16431A), HD Geographic Mobility (ER16431B), Interview length (ER13005B), mode of interview (ER13005C), and calls for interview (ER13005D). Also we have brought forward the background section for old Heads and Wives in section KL. Corrected data for Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER16431) although this variable will now be suppressed on the public release file.

February 2014: For Release 6 we have added one new variable Collapsed Beale (ER16431C). Additionally we have completed contingency corrections for a handful of cases for the family level T-2 variables ER16221-ER16223 ER16230-ER16245 after further cleaning of corresponding individual level T-2 variables.

January 2016: For Release 7 we have added one new variable Splitoff Indicator (ER13005E). Additionally we have corrected the top code values for A20 and A21 (ER13041 and ER13042) to match the codebook description. We have corrected the bottom code for H14/H38 (ER15544/ER15652) and H17/H41 (ER15547/ER15655) for both Head and Wife/"Wife" where 1 means one cigarette or fewer per day.

November 2017: For Release 8, we have added 25 generated food security variables (ER14331A-ER14331Y). The food security variables were put through the same imputation and calculation process as was completed on the 2015 data to produce food security scale score and category. We have also added the aggregated consumption variables (ER16515A1-ER16515D6). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1	Release number 1 - August 2001
2	Release number 2 - October 2001
3	Release number 3 - January 2002
4	Release number 4 - May 2008
5	Release number 5 - November 2013
6	Release number 6 - February 2014
7	Release number 7 - January 2016
8	Release number 8 - November 2017

ER13002 "1999 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

1999 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 1999 interview number. The case count for 1999 is 6997, with 6927 core and 1997 Immigrant families, and 70 Immigrant recontact families. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
1 - 6,985	Interview number for core and 1997 Immigrant samples
10,001 - 10,071	Interview number for Immigrant recontact sample

ER16425 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 1999 Head

Value/Range	Code Value/Range Text
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- 1 Head with wife present in FU
- 2 Head with "wife" present in FU
- 3 Head (female) with husband present in FU
- 4 Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU
- 5 Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER16462 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME"

Total Family Money Income in 1998

Please note, this variable can contain negative values. The negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these five variables:

ER16452 Taxable Income of Head and Wife/"Wife",
 ER16454 Transfer Income of Head and Wife/"Wife",
 ER16456 Taxable Income of Other Family Unit Members (OFUMs),
 ER16458 Transfer Income of OFUMs, and
 ER16460 Social Security Income.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,998 -	-1	Actual amount of loss	
	0	No family money income in 1998	
1 - 9,999,998	Actual amount		
9,999,999	\$9,999,999 or more		

ER16518 "1999 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAMILY WEIGHT"

1999 Core/Immigrant Longitudinal Family Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. It is used for analysis of all 1999 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000	Family in which all members have zero individual weights		
.001 - 200.000	Actual weight		

S417 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 99"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (S403, S405, S409, S411, S413, S415, S419) net of debt value (S407) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999	Balance of - \$99,999,999 or less		
-99,999,998 - -1	Actual amount of negative balance		
0	Does not own any asset or home, or their net value is zero;		

1 - 999,999,998 Actual amount of positive balance
 999,999,999 Balance of \$999,999,999 or more

S417A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 99"

Accuracy code for imputation of 1999 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		Not Imputed	
1		Imputed	

ER17001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

May 2008: Variables ER20395-ER20458, formerly available separately, have now been incorporated into this file with those variable names. Variable ER20394 has been recalculated. Variable ER20459, a family cross-sectional weight, has been added.

November 2013: Added generated variables Births to HD/WF/OFUM (ER20458A-ER20458H), Region HD Grew Up (ER20377A), Head Geographic Mobility (ER20377B), K-6 Distress Scale (ER19833A). Also added Calls for Iw (ER17005B), and Iw Length (ER17005C). For this release we have also updated some of the KL background variables that were not ready at the time of the original 2001 release. On release 3, we are suppressing some additional variables to protect the anonymity of our respondents.

February 2014: For Release 4 we have added one new coded variable in the philanthropy section (ER20081A) and Collapsed Beale (ER20377C). Additionally, we have corrected extant T-2 variables for a handful of cases.

January 2016: For Release 5 we have corrected the bottom code for H14/H38 (ER19709/ER19817) and H17/H41 (ER19712/ER19820) for both Head and Wife/"Wife" where 1 means one cigarette or fewer per day.

November 2017: For Release 6 we have added 25 generated food security variables (ER18470A-ER18470Y). The food security variables were put through the same imputation and calculation process as was completed on the 2015 data to produce food security scale score and category. We have also added the aggregated consumption variables (ER20456A1-ER20456D6) to the family release file. These variables were previously released on a supplemental file.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1 - November 2002	
2		Release number 2 - May 2008	
3		Release number 3 - November 2013	
4		Release number 4 - February 2014	
5		Release number 5 - January 2016	
6		Release number 6 - November 2017	

ER17002 "2001 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2001 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2001 interview number. The case count for 2001 is 7406. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,457		Interview number	

ER20371 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2001 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with wife present in FU	
	2	Head with "wife" present in FU	
	3	Head (female) with husband present in FU	
	4	Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU	
	5	Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU	

ER20394 "CORE/IMMIGRANT FAMILY WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2001 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 2. It is used for analysis of all 2001 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Note that some families have a zero family weight. Most of these families contained nonsample parents of sample children (aged 18 or younger) who reside in another panel family unit.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
		.000	Family in which all members have zero individual weights
		.001 - 300.000	Actual weight

ER20456 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2000"

Total 2000 Family Money Income

Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER20449 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-2000
 ER20450 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-2000
 ER20453 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2000
 ER20454 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2000
 ER20455 Total Family Social Security Income-2000

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
		-999,999	Loss of \$999,999 or more
		-999,998 - -1	Actual loss
		0	No family money income in 2000
		1 - 9,999,998	Actual amount
		9,999,999	\$9,999,999 or more

S517 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 01"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (S503, S505, S509, S511, S513, S515, S519) net of debt value (S507) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999		Balance of - \$99,999,999 or less	
-99,999,998 - -1		Actual amount of negative balance	
0		Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero;	
1 - 999,999,998		Actual amount of positive balance	
999,999,999		Net profit of \$999,999,999 or more	

S517A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 01"

Accuracy code for imputation of 2001 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		Not Imputed	
1		Imputed	

ER21001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

May 2008: Variable ER23268 has been reconstructed; variable ER24179 has been recalculated. Variable ER24180, a family cross-sectional weight, has been added.

November 2013: Correcting Births to OFUMS in 2001 (ER24178) and suppressing previously released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER24144), and Size of Largest City the county (ER24145).

February 2014: For Release 6 we have added four new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12code, M41code, M43code and M52code (ER23542A, ER23664A, ER23674A, ER23697A). Additionally we have added fourteen new T-2 (Section R) variables (ER23718A-ER23718N) and Collapsed Beale (ER24144A).

January 2016: For Release 7 we have added 96 new variables in the T-2 (2001) Income section, 86 of which are about time unemployed for Head (ER23702A1-ER23702B5) and Wife/"Wife" (ER23702F4-ER23702G8), time out of the labor force for Head (ER23702B6-ER23702D1) and Wife/"Wife" (ER23702G9-ER23702J4), and time employed for Head (ER23702D2-ER23702E7) and Wife/"Wife" (ER23702J5-ER23702L1). The other 10 new variables are T-2 hours worked, labor income, and accuracy checks for Head (ER23702E8-ER23702F3) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER23702L2-ER23702L6).

November 2017: For release 8, we have added 25 generated food security variables (ER21735A-ER23735Y). The food security variables were put through the same imputation and calculation process as was completed on the 2015 data to produce food security scale score and category. We also added the aggregated consumption variables (ER24138A1-ER24138D6) to the family release file. These variables were previously released on a supplemental file.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1 - December 2004	
2		Release number 2 - October 2005	
3		Release number 3 - November 2005	
4		Release number 4 - May 2008	
5		Release number 5 - November 2013	

6 Release number 6 - February 2014
 7 Release number 7 - January 2016
 8 Release number 8 - November 2017

ER21002 "2003 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2003 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2003 interview number. The case count for 2003 is 7822. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 7,870			Interview number

ER24099 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME LAST YEAR"

Total 2002 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2003 about tax year 2002. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these five 2002 variables:

ER24100 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income
 ER24101 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income
 ER24102 Taxable Income of Other FU Members
 ER24103 Transfer Income of Other FU Members
 ER24104 Social Security Income of All FU Members

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,999			Loss of \$999,999 or more
-999,998 - -1			Actual loss
0			No family money income in 2002
1 - 9,999,998			Actual amount
9,999,999			\$9,999,999 or more

ER24152 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2003 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1			Head with wife present in FU
2			Head with "wife" present in FU
3			Head (female) with husband present in FU
4			Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU
5			Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER24179 "CORE/IMM FAMILY LONGITUDINAL WEIGHT"

2003 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This family weight was recalculated for Release 4. It is used for analysis of all 2003 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

For details on the construction of this weight, go to the PSID website, psidonline.isr.umich.edu/: select 'Data & Documentation', then select 'Sample Weights', then PSID Longitudinal Weights, and 'PSID Revised Longitudinal Weights 1993-2005'.

Note that some families have a zero family weight. Most of these families contained nonsample parents of sample children (aged 24 or younger) who reside in another panel family unit.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000			Family in which all members have zero individual weights
.001 - 300.000			Actual weight

S617 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 03"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (S603, S605, S609, S611, S613, S615, S619) net of debt value (S607) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999			Net worth of -\$99,999,999 or less
-99,999,998 - -1			Actual amount of negative net worth
0			Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero;
1 - 999,999,998			Actual amount of positive net worth
999,999,999			Net worth of \$999,999,999 or more

S617A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 03"

Accuracy code for imputation of 2003 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0			Not Imputed
1			Imputed

ER25001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

November 2013: Correcting the following four variables: Births to OFUMS in 2003 (ER28077), Number of businesses owned by FU in 2004 (ER27907), Number of businesses owned by Head (ER27912), and Number of businesses owned by Wife (ER27942). Due to further hand look-ups after Release 2 was made, there are 198 cases that have different values for Head and Wife Taxable Income - 2004 (ER27953) and Total Family Money Income - 2004 (ER28037). In addition, we are suppressing previously released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER28043), and Size of Largest City the county (ER28044).

February 2014: For Release 4 we have added four new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12code, M41code, M43code and M52code (ER27510A, ER27634A, ER27644A, ER27667A) and Collapsed Beale (ER28043A). In addition we have dropped fifteen previously released variables from the T-2 (Section R) range (ER27712-ER27726). These were originally released as family level variables for Head and Wife/"Wife" but since they also contain data for OFUMS, we have moved them to the Cross Year Individual File instead.

January 2016: For Release 5 we have added 96 new variables in the T-2 (2003) Income section, 86 of which are about time unemployed for Head (ER27711A1-ER27711B5) and Wife/"Wife" (ER27711F4-ER27711G8), time out of the labor force for Head (ER27711B6-ER27711D1) and Wife/"Wife" (ER27711G9-ER27711J4), and time employed for Head (ER27711D2-ER27711E7) and Wife/"Wife" (ER27711J5-ER27711L1). The other 10 new variables are T-2 hours worked, labor income, and accuracy checks for Head (ER27711E8-ER27711F3) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER27711L2- ER27711L6).

November 2017: For Release 6 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER28037A1-ER28037E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. A correction was made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1		Release number 1, March 2007	
2		Release number 2, May 2007	
3		Release number 3, November 2013	
4		Release number 4, February 2014	
5		Release number 5, January 2016	
6		Release number 6, November 2017	

ER25002 "2005 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2005 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2005 interview number. The case count for 2005 is 8002. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1 - 8,041		Interview number	
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ER28037 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2004"

Total 2004 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2005 about tax year 2004. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER27953 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-2004
 ER28002 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-2004
 ER28009 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2004
 ER28030 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2004
 ER28031 Head Social Security Income-2004
 ER28033 Wife/"Wife" Social Security Income-2004
 ER28035 OFUM Social Security Income-2004

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,999		Loss of \$999,999 or more	
-999,998 - -1		Actual loss	
0		No family money income in 2004	
1 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

ER28051 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2005 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Head with wife present in FU	
2		Head with "wife" present in FU	
3		Head (female) with husband present in FU	
4		Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU	
5		Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU	

ER28078 "2005 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2005 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of all 2005 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER33848) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2005 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000		Actual weight	

S717 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 05"

This variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (S703, S705, S709, S711, S713, S715, S719) net of debt value (S707) plus value of home equity.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,999		Net worth of	-\$99,999,999 or less
-99,999,998 - -1		Actual amount of negative net worth	
0		Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero;	
1 - 999,999,998		Actual amount of positive net worth	
999,999,999		Net worth of \$999,999,999 or more	

S717A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 05"

Accuracy code for imputation of 2005 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		Not Imputed	
1		Imputed	

ER36001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

January 2012: For Release 3, we have reconfigured variable ER36106 - A50 Why did you move? We have recoded cases originally coded as 'Other/ambiguous' into existing categories where possible.

December 2013: Correcting the following variable; Births to OFUMS only - 2005 (ER41067) and P20b Whether amount 10,000 (ER37762) In addition, we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER41033) and Size of Largest City in County (ER41034).

February 2014: In Release 5, we have added one new coded variable in the philanthropy section M12code (ER40681A) and Collapsed Beale (ER41033A). Additionally, we have corrected extant T-2 variables for a handful of cases.

January 2016: For Release 6 we have added 96 new variables in the T-2 (2005) Income section, 86 of which are about time unemployed for Head (ER40686A1-ER40686B5) and Wife/"Wife" (ER40686F4-ER40686G8), time out of the labor force for Head (ER40686B6-ER40686D1) and Wife/"Wife" (ER40686G9-ER40686J4), and time employed for Head (ER40686D2-ER40686E7) and Wife/"Wife" (ER40686J5-ER40686L1). The other 10 new variables are T-2 hours worked, labor income, and accuracy checks for Head (ER40686E8-ER40686F3) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER40686L2- ER40686L6).

November 2017: For Release 7 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER41027A1-ER41027E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. A correction was made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1, June 2009	
2		Release number 2, October 2009	
3		Release number 3, January 2012	
4		Release number 4, December 2013	
5		Release number 5, February 2014	

6 Release number 6, January 2016

7 Release number 7, November 2017

ER36002 "2007 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2007 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2007 interview number. The case count for 2007 is 8289. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 8,332			Interview number

ER41027 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2006"

Total 2006 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2007 about tax year 2006. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER40943 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-2006
 ER40992 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-2006
 ER40999 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2006
 ER41020 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2006
 ER41021 Head Social Security Income-2006
 ER41023 Wife/"Wife" Social Security Income-2006
 ER41025 OFUM Social Security Income-2006

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,999			Loss of \$999,999 or more
-999,998 - -1			Actual loss
0			No family money income in 2006
1 - 9,999,998			Actual amount
9,999,999			\$9,999,999 or more

ER41041 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2007 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1			Head with wife present in FU
2			Head with "wife"; present in FU
3			Head (female) with husband present in FU
4			Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU
5			Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER41069 "2007 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2007 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of all 2007 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER33950) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2007 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000			Actual weight

S817 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 07"

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (S803, S805, S809, S811, S813, S815, S819) net of debt value (S807) plus value of home equity (S820).

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,998 - -1			Actual amount of negative net worth
	0		Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero
1 - 999,999,996			Actual amount of positive net worth
999,999,997			Net worth of \$999,999,997 or more

S817A "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 07"

Accuracy code for imputation of 2007 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0		Not Imputed
	1		Imputed

ER42001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

November 2013: An error was corrected for how Completed Education for Head (ER46981) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER46982) were calculated for old Heads and Wives/"Wive's". Since all education questions were re-asked in 2009, completed education summary variables should have been re-calculated based on this new information for old Heads and Wives/"Wives" collected in 2009. The correction included bringing the corrected 2009 data forward to 2011.

We are also correcting the summary variable Births to OFUMS only - 2007 (ER47011).

In addition, in Release 2 we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER46975) and Size of Largest City in County (ER46976).

February 2014: In Release 3 we have added one new coded variable in the philanthropy section M12code (ER46659A) and Collapsed Beale (ER46975A).

January 2016: For Release 4 we have added 74 new variables in the T-2 (2007) Income section: Number of Jobs for Head (ER46670A) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46681A), months employed for Head (ER46670B-ER46670M) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46681B-ER46681M), months unemployed for Head (ER46666A-ER46666L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46677A-ER46677L), and months out of the labor force for Head (ER46668A-ER46668L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER46679A-ER46679L).

November 2017: For Release 5 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER46971A1-ER46971E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. A correction was made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1		Release number 1, July 2011	
2		Release number 2, November 2013	
3		Release number 3, February 2014	
4		Release number 4, January 2016	
5		Release number 5, November 2017	

ER42002 "2009 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2009 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2009 interview number. The case count for 2009 is 8690. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 8,738		Interview number	

ER46935 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2008"

Total 2008 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2009 about tax year 2008. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER46851 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-2008
 ER46900 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-2008
 ER46907 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2008
 ER46928 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2008
 ER46929 Head Social Security Income-2008
 ER46931 Wife/"Wife" Social Security Income-2008
 ER46933 OFUM Social Security Income-2008

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,999		Loss of \$999,999 or more	
-999,998 - -1		Actual loss	
0		No family money income in 2008	
1 - 9,999,998		Actual amount	
9,999,999		\$9,999,999 or more	

ER46970 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 09"

Constructed wealth variable, including equity.

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (ER46938, ER46942, ER46950, ER46954, ER46956, ER46960, ER46964) net of debt value (ER46946) plus value of home equity (ER46966). All missing data were assigned.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,998 - -1		Actual amount of negative net worth	
0		Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero	
1 - 999,999,996		Actual amount of positive net worth	
999,999,997		Net worth of \$999,999,997 or more	

ER46971 "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 09"

Accuracy of ER46968 (CONSTRUCTED WEALTH VAR, INCLUDING EQUITY)

Accuracy code for imputation of 2009 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
0		Not Imputed	
1		Imputed	

ER46985 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2009 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with wife present in FU	
	2	Head with "wife" present in FU	
	3	Head (female) with husband present in FU	
	4	Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU	
	5	Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU	

ER47012 "2009 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2009 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of all 2009 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER34045) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2009 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000		Actual weight	

ER47301 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

November 2013: An error was corrected for how Completed Education for Head (ER52405) and for Wife/"Wife" (ER52406) were calculated for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". Since all education questions were re-asked in 2009, completed education summary variables should have been re-calculated in 2009 based on this new information for old Heads and Wives/"Wives". The correction included bringing the corrected 2009 data forward to 2011.

We are also correcting the summary variable Births to OFUMS only - 2009 (ER52435).

November 2013: In Release 2 we are suppressing two previously publicly released variables Beale Rural-Urban Code (ER52399) and Size of Largest City in County (ER52400).

February 2014: For Release 3 we have added five new coded variables in the philanthropy section M12 code, M41code, M43code, M52HDcode, M52WFcode (ER52020A, ER52037A, ER52055A, ER52045A, ER52063A) and Collapsed Beale (ER52399A).

January 2016: For Release 4 we have added 74 new variables in the T-2 (2009) Income section: Number of Jobs for Head (ER52071A) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52082A), months employed for Head (ER52071B-ER52071M) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52082B-ER52082M), months unemployed for Head (ER52067A-ER52067L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52078A-ER52078L), and months out of the labor force for Head (ER52069A-ER52069L) and Wife/"Wife" (ER52080A-ER52080L).

November 2017: For Release 5 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER52395A1-ER52395E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. Corrections were made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs, and to the calculation on total mortgage payment.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Release number 1, July 2013	
	2	Release number 2, November 2013	

3 Release number 3, February 2014

4 Release number 4, January 2016

5 Release number 5, November 2017

ER47302 "2011 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2011 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2011 interview number. The case count for 2011 is 8907. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 8,941			Interview number

ER52343 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2010"

Total 2010 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2011 about tax year 2010. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER52259 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-2010
 ER52308 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-2010
 ER52315 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2010
 ER52336 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2010
 ER52337 Head Social Security Income-2010
 ER52339 Wife/"Wife" Social Security Income-2010
 ER52341 OFUM Social Security Income-2010

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,997 - -1			Actual loss
0			No family money income in 2010
1 - 9,999,997			Actual amount

ER52394 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 11"

Constructed wealth variable, including equity.

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as sum of values of seven asset types (ER52346, ER52350, ER52354, ER52358, ER52360, ER52364, ER52368) net of debt value (ER52372, ER52376, ER52380, ER52384, ER52388) plus value of home equity (ER52390). All missing data were assigned.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,997 - -1			Actual amount of negative net worth
1 - 999,999,997			Actual amount of positive net worth
0			Inap.: Does not own any asset or home equity, or their net value is zero

ER52395 "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 11"

Accuracy of ER52392 (CONSTRUCTED WEALTH VAR, INCLUDING EQUITY)

Accuracy code for imputation of 2011 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0	Not Imputed	
	1	Imputed	

ER52409 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2011 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Head with wife present in FU	
	2	Head with "wife" present in FU	
	3	Head (female) with husband present in FU	
	4	Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU	
	5	Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU	

ER52436 "2011 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2011 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of all 2011 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER34155) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2011 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000		Actual weight	

ER53001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

January 2016: For Release 2 we have corrected the values for K68/K69 and L68/L69 (Religious preference and religious denomination of Head and Wife/"Wife" ER57599/ER57600 ER57709/ER57710 respectively). Previously, the other specifics were not recoded however, in Release 2 we have updated these variables to the final coded version.

November 2017: For Release 3 we have added the aggregated consumption variables (ER58212A1-ER58212E3). These variables were previously released on a supplemental file. Corrections were made to the imputation of missing data for vehicle gasoline costs, additional vehicle costs, and vehicle repair costs, and to the calculation on total mortgage payment.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1	Release number 1, May 2015	

2 Release number 2, January 2016

3 Release number 3, November 2017

ER53002 "2013 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2013 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2013 interview number. The case count for 2013 is 9063. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,107			Interview number

ER58152 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2012"

Total 2012 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2013 about tax year 2012. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER58060 Head and Wife/"Wife" Taxable Income-2012
 ER58117 Head and Wife/"Wife" Transfer Income-2012
 ER58124 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2012
 ER58145 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2012
 ER58146 Head Social Security Income-2012
 ER58148 Wife/"Wife" Social Security Income-2012
 ER58150 OFUM Social Security Income-2012

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,997 - -1			Actual loss
1 - 9,999,997			Actual amount
0	Inap.:		No family money income in 2012

ER58211 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2013"

Constructed wealth variable, including equity.

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as the sum of values of seven asset types (ER58155, ER58161, ER58165, ER58171, ER58173, ER58177, ER58181) net of debt value (ER58157, ER58167, ER58185, ER58189, ER58193, ER58197, ER58201, ER58205) plus value of home equity (ER58207). All missing data were assigned.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,997 - -1			Actual amount of negative net worth
1 - 999,999,997			Actual amount of positive net worth
0	Inap.:		Does not own any assets or home equity; net value is zero

ER58212 "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2013"

Accuracy of ER58209 (CONSTRUCTED WEALTH VAR, INCLUDING EQUITY)

Accuracy code for imputation of 2013 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	0		Not Imputed
	1		Imputed

ER58227 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2013 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Head with wife present in FU
	2		Head with "wife" present in FU
	3		Head (female) with husband present in FU
	4		Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU
	5		Head with no wife, "wife", husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER58257 "2013 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2013 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of all 2013 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER34269) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2013 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000			Actual weight

ER60001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Release number 1, May 2017

ER60002 "2015 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2015 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2015 interview number. The case count for 2015 is 9048. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,107			Interview number

ER65349 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2014"

Total 2014 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2015 about tax year 2014. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts. These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER65253 Head and Spouse/Partner Taxable Income-2014
 ER65314 Head and Spouse/Partner Transfer Income-2014
 ER65321 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2014
 ER65342 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2014
 ER65343 Head Social Security Income-2014
 ER65345 Spouse/Partner Social Security Income-2014
 ER65347 OFUM Social Security Income-2014

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,997 - -1			Actual loss
1 - 9,999,997			Actual amount
0	Inap.:		no family money income in 2014

ER65408 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2015"

Constructed Wealth Variable, Including Equity.

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as the sum of values of seven asset types (ER65352, ER65358, ER65362, ER65368, ER65370, ER65374, ER65378) net of debt value (ER65354, ER65364, ER65382, ER65386, ER65390, ER65394, ER65398, ER65402) plus value of home equity (ER65404). All missing data were assigned.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,997 - -1			Actual amount of negative net worth
1 - 999,999,997			Actual amount of positive net worth
0	Inap.:		net value is zero; does not have any assets or home equity

ER65409 "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2015"

Accuracy of ER65406 (Constructed Wealth Variable, Including Equity)

Accuracy code for imputation of 2015 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Imputed
	0	Inap.:	not imputed; does not have any assets or home equity

ER65463 "COUPLE STATUS OF HEAD"

Couple Status of 2015 Head

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Head with wife present in FU
	2		Head with partner present in FU
	3		Head (female) with husband present in FU
	4		Head with first-year cohabitor present in FU
	5		Head with no wife, partner, husband, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER65492 "2015 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2015 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of all 2015 families, including the immigrant sample families that were added in 1997 and 1999 as well as the PSID core families.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER34414) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2015 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000			Actual weight

ER66001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Users should note that the 2017 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1 (ER71570) has zero values for the new Immigrant 2017 sample (ER66009=4001-4462)

For Release 2 we have added a new variable 2017 CROSS-SECTIONAL FAMILY WEIGHT (ER71571) which encompasses the Core/Immigrant 97/99 and Immigrant 17 Samples.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Release number 1, February 2019
	2		Release number 2, August 2019

ER66002 "2017 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2017 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2017 interview number. The case count for 2017 is 9607. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
1 - 9,656			Interview number

ER71426 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2016"

Total 2016 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2017 about tax year 2016. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts.

These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER71330 Reference Person and Spouse/Partner Taxable Income-2016
 ER71391 Reference Person and Spouse/Partner Transfer Income-2016
 ER71398 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2016
 ER71419 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2016
 ER71420 Reference Person Social Security Income-2016
 ER71422 Spouse/Partner Social Security Income-2016
 ER71424 OFUM Social Security Income-2016

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-999,997 - -1			Actual loss
1 - 9,999,997			Actual amount
0	Inap.:		no family money income in 2016

ER71485 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2017"

Constructed Wealth Variable, Including Equity.

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as the sum of values of seven asset types (ER71429, ER71435, ER71439, ER71445, ER71447, ER71451, ER71455) net of debt value (ER71431, ER71441, ER71459, ER71463, ER71467, ER71471, ER71475, ER71479) plus value of home equity (ER71481). All missing data were assigned.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
-99,999,997 - -1			Actual amount of negative net worth
1 - 999,999,997			Actual amount of positive net worth
0	Inap.:		net value is zero; does not have any assets or home equity

ER71486 "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2017"

Accuracy of ER71483 (Constructed Wealth Variable, Including Equity)

Accuracy code for imputation of 2017 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Imputed
	0	Inap.:	not imputed; does not have any assets or home equity

ER71542 "COUPLE STATUS OF REF PERSON"

Couple Status of 2017 Reference Person

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Reference Person with Spouse present in FU
	2		Reference Person with Partner present in FU
	3		Reference Person (female) with spouse present in FU
	4		Reference Person with first-year cohabitor present in FU
	5		Reference Person with no spouse, partner, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER71570 "2017 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2017 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

This weight variable is used for analysis of Core 1968 and 1997/1999 Immigrant families, it excludes the Immigrant families added in 2017.

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER34651) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2017 and calculating the average.

Users should note that the new Immigrant 2017 sample (ER66009=4001-4462) has values of zeros for this variable as no historical data is available for these cases and, therefore, they currently should not be included in any longitudinal analysis.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.000			Immigrant 2017 familiy first interviewed in 2017 (ER66009=4001-4462)
.001 - 200.000			Actual weight

ER72001 "RELEASE NUMBER"

Release Number

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1		Release number 1, March 2021	
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ER72002 "2019 FAMILY INTERVIEW (ID) NUMBER"

2019 Interview Number

The values for this variable represent the 2019 interview number. The case count for 2019 is 9,569. Values for this variable may not be contiguous.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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1 - 9,614		Interview number	
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ER77448 "TOTAL FAMILY INCOME-2018"

Total 2018 Family Money Income

The income reported here was collected in 2019 about tax year 2018. Please note that this variable can contain negative values. Negative values indicate a net loss, which in waves prior to 1994 were bottom-coded at \$1, as were zero amounts.

These losses occur as a result of business or farm losses.

This variable is the sum of these seven variables:

ER77352 Reference Person and Spouse/Partner Taxable Income-2018
 ER77413 Reference Person and Spouse/Partner Transfer Income-2018
 ER77420 Taxable Income of Other FU Members-2018
 ER77441 Transfer Income of OFUMS-2018
 ER77442 Reference Person Social Security Income-2018
 ER77444 Spouse/Partner Social Security Income-2018
 ER77446 OFUM Social Security Income-2018

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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-999,997 - -1		Actual loss	
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1 - 9,999,997		Actual amount	
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0	Inap.:	no family money income in 2018	
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ER77511 "IMP WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2019"

Constructed Wealth Variable, Including Equity.

Constructed wealth variable, including equity. This imputed variable is constructed as the sum of values of eight asset types (ER77451, ER77457, ER77461, ER77465, ER77471, ER77473, ER77477, ER77481) net of debt value (ER77453, ER77467, ER77485, ER77489, ER77493, ER77497, ER77501, ER77505) plus value of home equity (ER77507). All missing data were assigned.

Value/Range	Code	Value/Range	Text
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-99,999,997 - -1		Actual amount of negative net worth	
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1 - 999,999,997		Actual amount of positive net worth	
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0	Inap.:	net value is zero; does not have any assets or home equity	
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ER77512 "ACC WEALTH W/ EQUITY (WEALTH2) 2019"

Accuracy of ER77509 (Constructed Wealth Variable, Including Equity)

Accuracy code for imputation of 2019 wealth summary variables.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Imputed
	0	Inap.:	not imputed; does not have any assets or home equity

ER77603 "COUPLE STATUS OF REF PERSON"

Couple Status of 2019 Reference Person

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
	1		Reference Person with Spouse present in FU
	2		Reference Person with Partner present in FU
	3		Reference Person with Uncooperative Spouse present in FU
	4		Reference Person with first-year cohabitor present in FU
	5		Reference Person with no spouse, partner, or first-year cohabitor present in FU

ER77631 "2019 CORE/IMMIGRANT FAM WEIGHT NUMBER 1"

2019 Core/Immigrant Family Longitudinal Weight

The weight is constructed by summing the individual-level weight values (ER34651) for all persons associated with a given PSID response family in 2019 and calculating the average.

<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Code</u>	<u>Value/Range</u>	<u>Text</u>
.001 - 200.000			Actual weight

Non-comparability Notes Appendix

- F-g** Field widths differ. Truncation of some variables in this list may be necessary. See codebooks.
- F-y** Note that the weight variables are not comparable across waves. Three types of weights (core only, Latino only and combined core-Latino) were created beginning in 1990 because of the addition of the Latino sample. Be sure to select the proper weight for the sample being analyzed. For a discussion of weights, see Section I, Part 5 of the most current) Documentation or the User Guide. Weights for all years were retroactively recalculated in 1989.