

A fluffy grey cat is sitting on a laptop keyboard. The background is a blurred office or home workspace with white shelves and a desk. The text is overlaid on a semi-transparent white rectangle.

Developing secure software with GitHub

Laura Kokkarinen & Thomas Vochten

Who are we?



Technology Evangelist, MVP

Thomas Vochten

De Cronos Groep, Belgium

@ThomasVochten



Software Architect, MVP

Laura Kokkarinen

Sulava, Finland

@LauraKokkarinen

Agenda

Protect against what?

Secure Software Development Lifecycle

Automating code security checks

Protecting source code and repositories

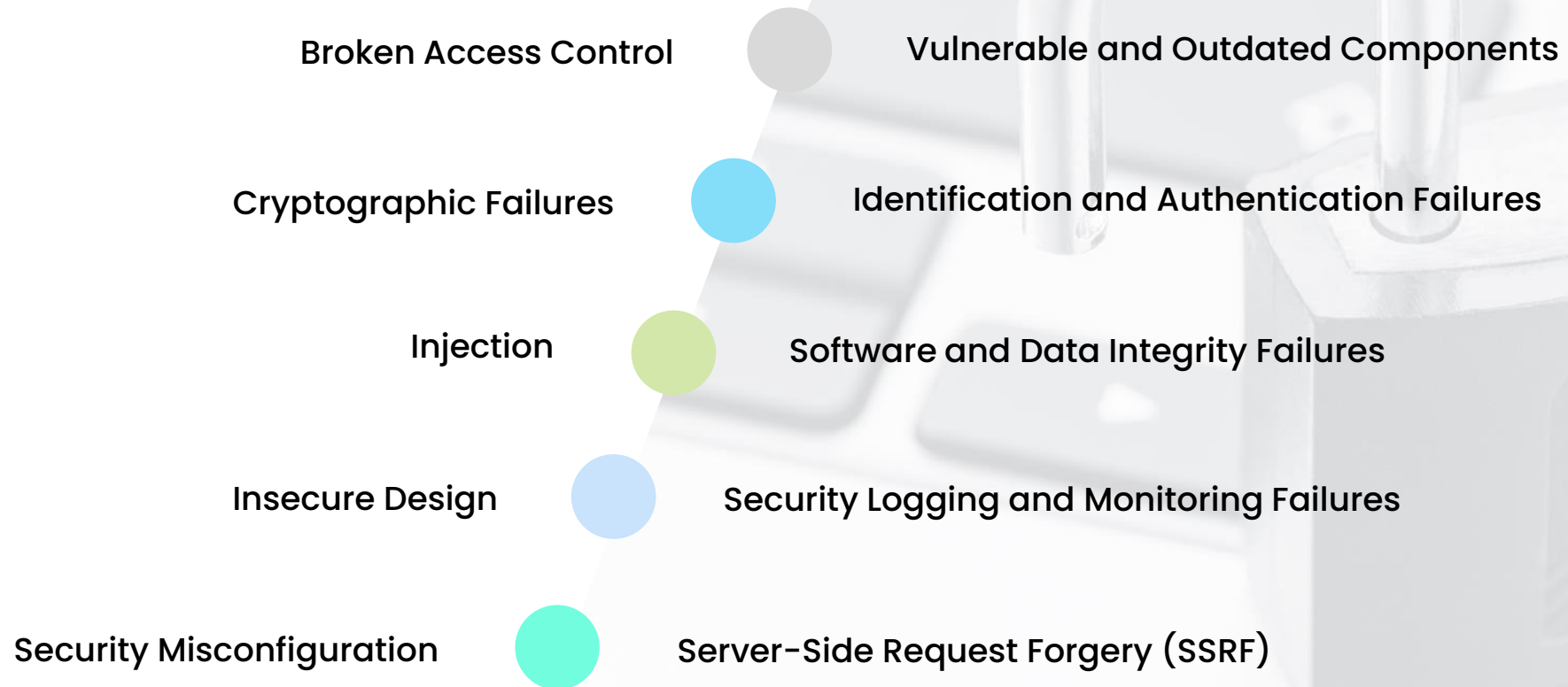
Defender for Cloud integration

What about Azure DevOps?

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Arrays;

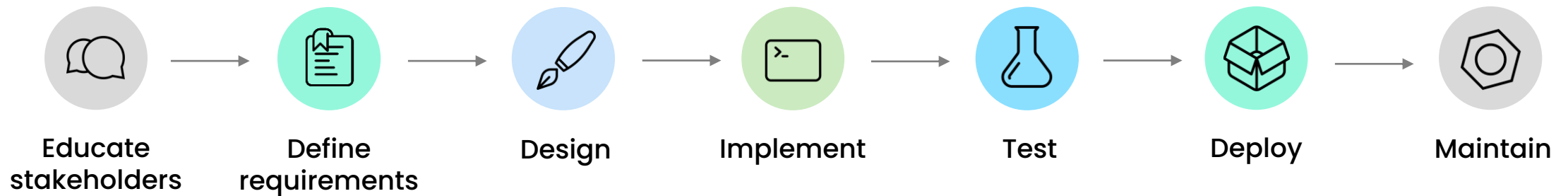
public class AirlineProblem {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner scannerToReadAirlines = null;
        try{
            scannerToReadAirlines = new Scanner(new File("airlines.txt"));
        } catch(IOException e){
            System.out.println("Could not connect to file airlines.txt.");
            System.exit(0);
        }
        if(scannerToReadAirlines != null){
            ArrayList<Airline> airlinesPartnersNetwork = new ArrayList<Airline>();
            Airline newAirline;
            String lineFromFile;
            String[] airlineNames;
            while( scannerToReadAirlines.hasNext() ){
                lineFromFile = scannerToReadAirlines.nextLine();
                airlineNames = lineFromFile.split(",");
                newAirline = new Airline(airlineNames);
                airlinesPartnersNetwork.add( newAirline );
            }
            System.out.println(airlinesPartnersNetwork);
        }
    }
}
```

OWASP Top 10

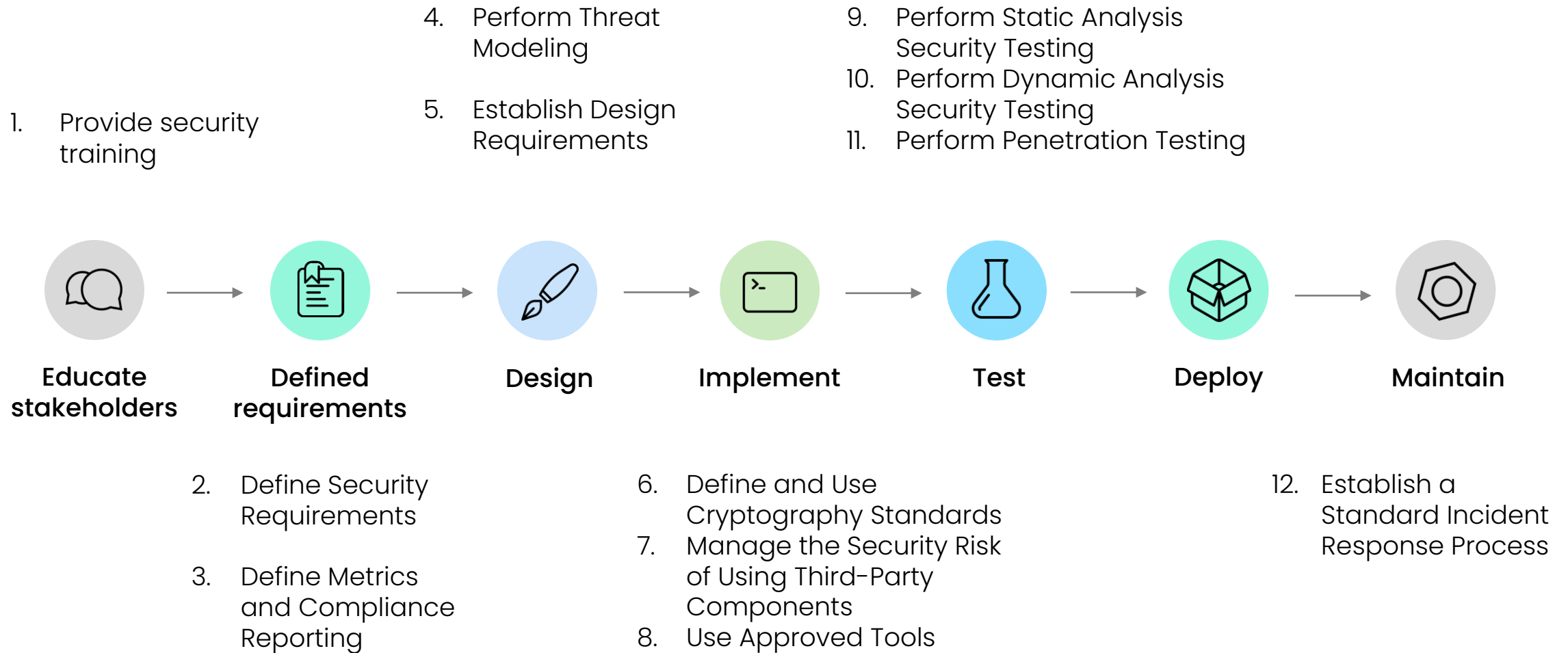


Secure Software Development Lifecycle (SDLC)

- Software development process that prioritizes security at every stage
- Framework



Microsoft Security Development Lifecycle (SDL)



Why is it important and what will you gain?

- Attacks targeting apps become ever more prevalent and sophisticated
- Initially requires additional resources but has ROI over long term



Reduced number of security vulnerabilities



Improved overall quality



Compliance with regulations and standards



Reduced development costs



Competitive advantage through reputation and customer trust



Improved customer satisfaction



When is it feasible to implement?

- Viable for all projects
- Ideally adopted from the very beginning



Business,
enterprise or
infrastructure
environment



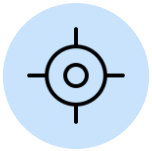
Sensitive
information



Communicates
over a network

What steps can be automated?

- Often some manual work is combined with automation



Threat modeling



Code analysis



Security testing



Configuration scanning



Continuous
integration and
deployment



Incident response



UP NEXT

How can GitHub help us automate
steps during SDLC?

● **Automated testing is key**

- Provide a baseline quality check
- Avoid common mistakes or anti-patterns
- Awareness of vulnerabilities
- Consistency through CI/CD integration



● **Manual tests are still valuable**

- Reviewing pull requests
- Validation of design decisions
- Applying common sense

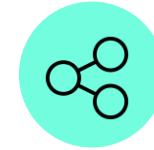
GitHub to the rescue!



Secret
Scanning



Code
Scanning



Dependency
Scanning

Secret Scanning – What?



Prevents exposing tokens, private keys or other secrets

Scanning across all branches and git history

Looks for patterns provided by the vendors

Reported as alerts in the repository's Security tab

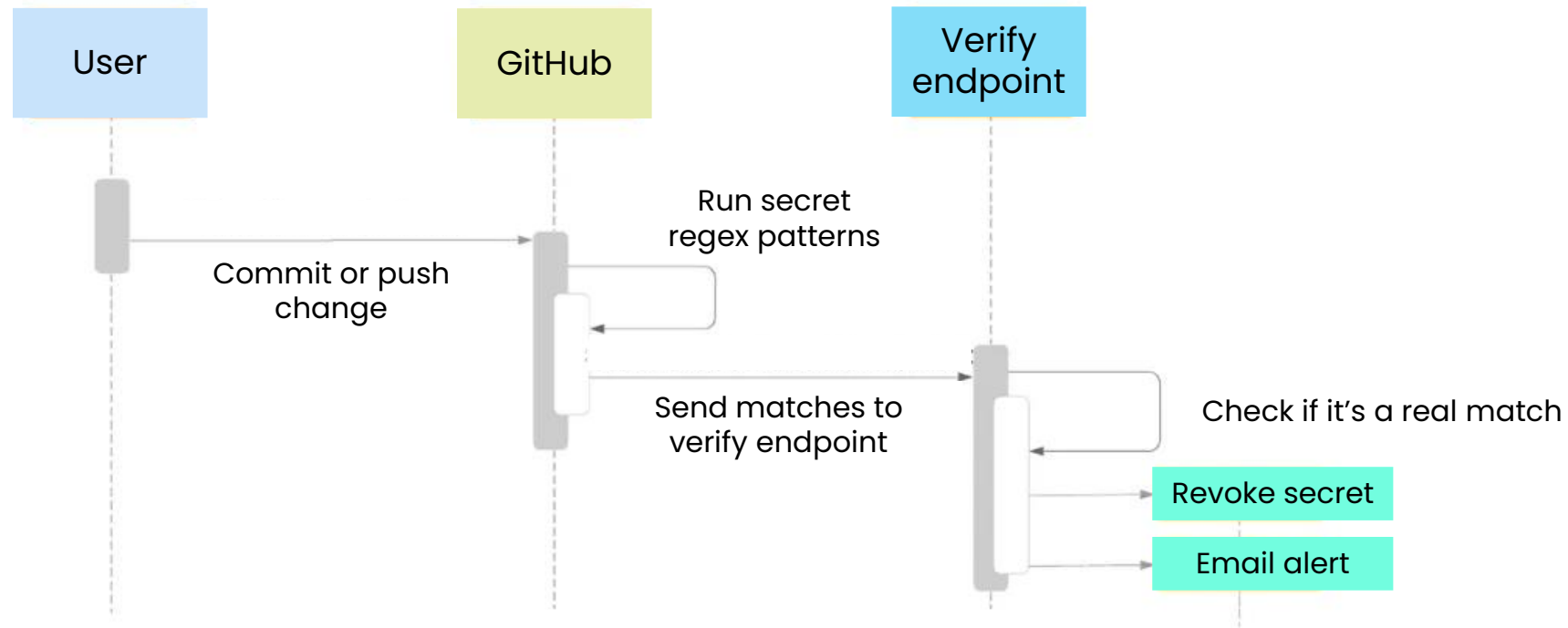
Free for public repositories

Secret Scanning Patterns

Azure	azure_active_directory_application_secret	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_batch_key_identifiable	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_cache_for_redis_access_key	✗	✓	✗
Azure	azure_cosmosdb_key_identifiable	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_devops_personal_access_token	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_function_key	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_ml_web_service_classic_identifiable_key	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_sas_token	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_search_admin_key	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_search_query_key	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_management_certificate	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_sql_connection_string	✓	✓	✗
Azure	azure_storage_account_key	✓	✓	✗

Secret Scanning – Partner Program

- Contributed by partners such as Microsoft
- Offers additional intelligence and automatic revoking of secrets (!)



Secret Scanning – Configuration

- **Scope**

Enable secret scanning for a single repository, or on an account level

Secret scanning

Receive alerts on GitHub for detected secrets, keys, or other tokens.

☒ Automatically enable for new public repositories

Disable all

Enable all

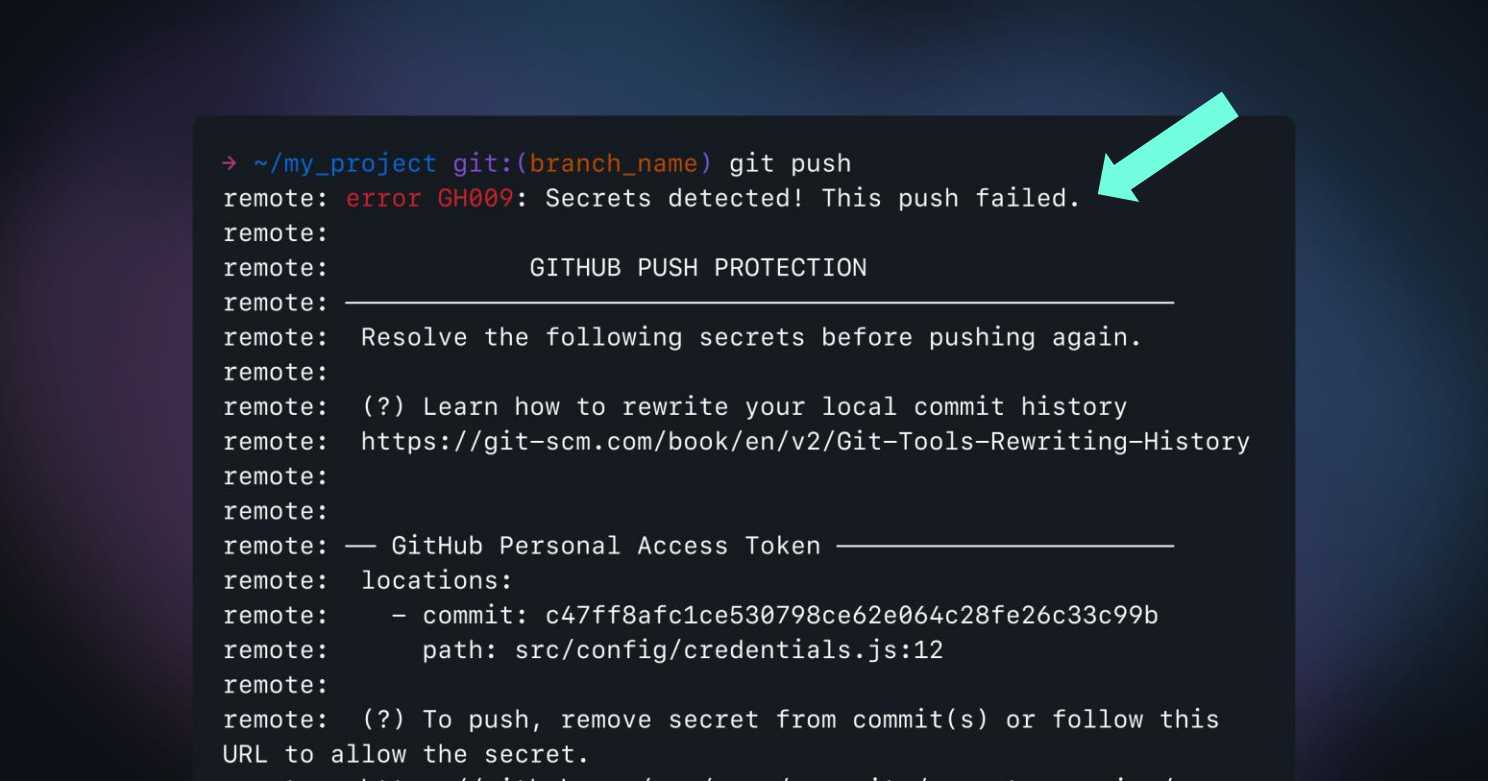
- **Exclusions**

You can exclude directories through a `.github/secret_scanning.yml` file

```
paths-ignore:  
  - "foo/bar/*.js"
```


Secret Scanning – Push Protection NEW

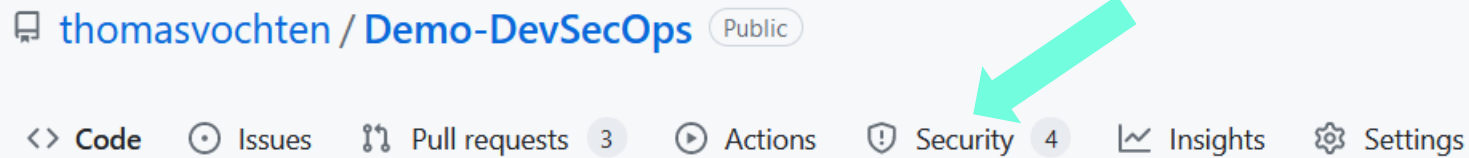
- Free for public repositories



```
→ ~/my_project git:(branch_name) git push
remote: error GH009: Secrets detected! This push failed.
remote:
remote:          GITHUB PUSH PROTECTION
remote: _____
remote: Resolve the following secrets before pushing again.
remote:
remote: (?) Learn how to rewrite your local commit history
remote: https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2/Git-Tools-Rewriting-History
remote:
remote: — GitHub Personal Access Token —
remote: locations:
remote:   - commit: c47ff8afc1ce530798ce62e064c28fe26c33c99b
remote:     path: src/config/credentials.js:12
remote:
remote: (?) To push, remove secret from commit(s) or follow this
remote: URL to allow the secret.
```

Secret Scanning – Alerting



- Alerts are sent to
 - Contributor who committed the secret
 - Repository administrators
 - Organization owners
- Only admins can dismiss secret scanning alerts



Secret Scanning – Alerting

Azure Storage Account Access Key

Close as ▾

 GitHub detected a secret 1 minute ago  [Give us feedback](#)

Possibly active secret

```
+eAwigsvbNXLb7Zc0xvgrHjuXE0o1iYfNQb21rpeuFkENfUoJ/abfDw1e0aSwIGOR1CIHWYGIXZx+ASTJb4kqA==
```




Remediation steps

Follow the steps below before you close this alert.


- 1 Rotate the secret if it's in use to prevent breaking workflows.
- 2 Revoke this Azure Storage Account Access Key through Azure to prevent unauthorized access. [Learn more about Azure tokens.](#)
- 3 Check security logs for potential breaches.
- 4 Close the alert as revoked.

Detected in 1 location

Program.cs 



```
33     }
34
35     // Deliberately hardcoded secrets
36     BlobServiceClient blobServiceClient = new BlobServiceClient("DefaultEndpointsProtocol=https;AccountName=thisisvulnerablestorage;AccountKey=+eAwigsvbNXLb7Zc0xvgrHjuXE0o1iYfNQb21rpeuFkENfUoJ/abfDw1e0aSwIGOR1CIHWYGIXZx+ASTJb4kqA==";
37     blobServiceClient.GetBlobContainerClient("demo-devsecops").GetBlobClient("demo-devsecops.txt").DownloadTo("demo-devsecops.txt");
38
39
```

 On a roll! [0e7a41d](#)

1 minute ago



GitHub opened this alert 1 minute ago

Secret Scanning – What now?

- How do I remove secrets from git history?
- Examples:

```
$ bfg --delete-files YOUR-FILE-WITH-SENSITIVE-DATA  
$ bfg --replace-text passwords.txt  
  
$ git push --force
```

Code Scanning – What?



Identify and fix security vulnerabilities and coding errors

Scheduled scans or trigger on certain events (push)

Creates an alert (and closes it automatically)

Uses GitHub Actions

Free for public repositories

Code Scanning – How?

- CodeQL
- Or through a 3rd party tool that supports the Static Analysis Results Interchange Format (SARIF)

CodeQL Analysis By GitHub Security analysis from GitHub for C, C++, C#, Go, Java, JavaScript, TypeScript, Python, Ruby and Kotlin developers. Configure Code scanning	zScan By Zimperium The zimperium-zscan GitHub action scans your mobile app binary (iOS or Android) and identifies security, privacy, and compliance-related vulnerabilities. Configure Code scanning	NowSecure By NowSecure The NowSecure Action delivers fast, accurate, automated security analysis of iOS and Android apps coded in any language. Configure Code scanning
Bandit Scan By abirismynname Bandit is free software designed to find common security issues in Python code, maintained by PyCQA. Configure Code scanning	Datree By Datree Detect misconfigurations in your Kubernetes manifests and present them in Github code scanning Configure Code scanning	Fortify on Demand Scan By Micro Focus Integrate Fortify's comprehensive static code analysis (SAST) for 27+ languages into your DevSecOps workflows to build secure software faster. Configure Code scanning
Snyk Infrastructure as Code By Snyk Detect vulnerabilities in your infrastructure as code files and surface the issues in GitHub code scanning. Configure Code scanning	Detekt By Detekt Static code analysis for Kotlin Configure Code scanning	Red Hat CodeReady Dependency Analytics By Red Hat Scan your project's dependencies with CodeReady Dependency Analytics. Configure Code scanning
OSSAR By GitHub Run multiple open source security static analysis tools without the added complexity with OSSAR (Open Source Static Analysis Runner). Configure Code scanning	Semgrep By Returntocorp Continuously run Semgrep to find bugs and enforce secure code standards. Start with 1k+ community rules or write your own in a few minutes. Configure Code scanning	Veracode Static Analysis By Veracode Get fast feedback on flaws with Veracode Static Analysis and the pipeline scan. Break the build based on flaw severity and CWE category. Configure Code scanning
Trivy By Aqua Security Scan Docker container images for vulnerabilities in OS packages and language dependencies with Trivy from Aqua Security. Configure Code scanning	Frogbot Scan Pull Request By JFrog Automatically scans new pull requests for security vulnerabilities. Uses JFrog Xray to scan the project. Included as part of JFrog's free subscription. Configure Code scanning	EthicalCheck By APIsec EthicalCheck provides the industry's only free & automated API security testing service that uncovers security vulnerabilities using OWASP API list. Configure Code scanning
lintr By GitHub Actions lintr provides static code analysis for R. Configure Code scanning	CodeScan By CodeScan Enterprises, LLC CodeScan allows for better visibility on your code quality checks based on your custom rulesets. Configure Code scanning	SOOS DAST Scan By SOOS SOOS DAST is the easy-to-integrate no-limit web vulnerability scanner. Integrate SOOS DAST with your CI pipeline to find vulnerabilities by scanning a web app or APIs. Configure Code scanning

Code Scanning – CodeQL

- CodeQL is the code analysis engine developed by GitHub to automate security checks.
- CodeQL treats code like data, allowing you to find potential vulnerabilities in your code with greater confidence than traditional static analyzers.



Database

You generate a CodeQL database to represent your codebase



Queries

You run CodeQL queries on that database to identify problems in the codebase



Alerts

The query results are shown as code scanning alerts in GitHub when you use CodeQL with code scanning.

Code Scanning – CodeQL

- CodeQL code scanning automatically detects code written in the supported languages:

Language	Variants	Compilers	Extensions
C/C++	C89, C99, C11, C18, C++98, C++03, C++11, C++14, C++17, C++20 [1]	Clang (and clang-cl [2]) extensions (up to Clang 12.0), GNU extensions (up to GCC 11.1), Microsoft extensions (up to VS 2019), Arm Compiler 5 [3]	<code>.cpp</code> , <code>.c++</code> , <code>.cxx</code> , <code>.hpp</code> , <code>.hh</code> , <code>.h++</code> , <code>.hxx</code> , <code>.c</code> , <code>.cc</code> , <code>.h</code>
C#	C# up to 10.0	Microsoft Visual Studio up to 2019 with .NET up to 4.8, .NET Core up to 3.1 .NET 5, .NET 6	<code>.sln</code> , <code>.csproj</code> , <code>.cs</code> , <code>.cshtml</code> , <code>.xaml</code>
Go (aka Golang)	Go up to 1.20	Go 1.11 or more recent	<code>.go</code>
Java	Java 7 to 20 [4]	javac (OpenJDK and Oracle JDK), Eclipse compiler for Java (ECJ) [5]	<code>.java</code>
Kotlin [6]	Kotlin 1.5.0 to 1.8.20	kotlinc	<code>.kt</code>
JavaScript	ECMAScript 2022 or lower	Not applicable	<code>.js</code> , <code>.jsx</code> , <code>.mjs</code> , <code>.es</code> , <code>.es6</code> , <code>.htm</code> , <code>.html</code> , <code>.xhtm</code> , <code>.xhtml</code> , <code>.vue</code> , <code>.hbs</code> , <code>.ejs</code> , <code>.njk</code> , <code>.json</code> , <code>.yaml</code> , <code>.yml</code> , <code>.raml</code> , <code>.xml</code> [7]
Python [8]	2.7, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 3.10, 3.11	Not applicable	<code>.py</code>
Ruby [9]	up to 3.2	Not applicable	<code>.rb</code> , <code>.erb</code> , <code>.gemspec</code> , <code>Gemfile</code>
TypeScript [10]	2.6-4.9	Standard TypeScript compiler	<code>.ts</code> , <code>.tsx</code> , <code>.mts</code> , <code>.cts</code>

Code Scanning – CodeQL

Code scanning

Automatically detect common vulnerabilities and coding errors.

Tools

CodeQL analysis
Identify vulnerabilities and errors with [CodeQL](#) for [eligible](#) repositories.

Last scan 1 hour ago

Set up ▾

⋮

Other tools
Add any third-party code scanning tool.

Protection rules

Pull request check failure
Define which code scanning alert severity should cause a pull request check failure. Applies to analysis results uploaded via the API.

Default
Languages detected in this repository are not compatible with this setup type at this time. Use the advanced setup instead.

Advanced
Customize your CodeQL configuration via a YAML file checked into the repository.

Code Scanning – Alerting

Code scanning

✓ All tools are working as expected

🔧 Tool status 2 + Add tool

🔍 is:open branch:main

☐ ⚠️ 3 Open ✓ 1 Closed

Tool ▾ Branch ▾ Rule ▾ Severity ▾ Sort ▾

☐ ⚠️ **Azure Storage Account Keys should not be disclosed** Critical

main

#2 opened 1 hour ago • Detected by SonarCloud in Program.cs:34

☐ ⚠️ **Constant condition** Warning

main

#4 opened 1 hour ago • Detected by CodeQL in Program.cs:29

☐ ⚠️ **Useless assignment to local variable** Warning



main

#3 opened 1 hour ago • Detected by CodeQL in Program.cs:34

Code Scanning

Pull request
integration

More silly stuff 🕶️ #2

 Open thomasvochten wants to merge 1 commit into `main` from `testbranch` 

 Conversation 1  Commits 1  Checks 3  Files changed 1




thomasvochten commented last month

Owner ...

No description provided.



 More silly stuff 🕶️


Verified  1d6a69a



sonarcloud bot commented last month

...

SonarCloud Quality Gate failed. **Failed**

 0 Bugs
 0 Vulnerabilities
 1 Security Hotspot
 1 Code Smell

 0.0% Coverage
 0.0% Duplication



Add more commits by pushing to the `testbranch` branch on thomasvochten/Demo-DevSecOps.



 **Review required**

At least 1 approving review is required by reviewers with write access. [Learn more.](#)




Some checks were not successful

[Hide all checks](#)

2 successful and 1 failing checks



 DevSecOpsDemo - Sonarcloud / SonarCloud (pull_request) Successful in 1m

[Details](#)



 SonarCloud Code Analysis Failing after 31s — Quality Gate failed

[Details](#)



 Code scanning results / SonarCloud Successful in 2s — No new alerts

[Details](#)

Dependabot – What?



Alerts

GitHub creates alerts when a vulnerable dependency or malware is detected



Scans

Scans when a new advisory is published or when you change the dependencies of your project



Fixes

Dependabot can fix vulnerable dependencies for you by raising pull requests with security updates.



Updates

You can use Dependabot to keep the packages you use updated to the latest versions.



PR integration

Can also integrate as a pull request (PR) check





Free

Free for all repositories



Dependabot – Alerting

.NET Information Disclosure Vulnerability #1

 Open Opened last month on `System.Data.SqlClient` (NuGet) · `DevSecOpsDemo.csproj`

 Bump `System.Data.SqlClient` from 4.8.0 to 4.8.5
Merging this pull request would fix [1 Dependabot alert](#) on `System.Data.SqlClient` in `DevSecOpsDemo.csproj`.

 Review security update

Package	Affected versions	Patched version
 <code>System.Data.SqlClient</code> (NuGet)	<= 4.8.4	4.8.5 
<p>Microsoft is releasing this security advisory to provide information about a vulnerability in .NET, .NET Core and .NET Framework's <code>System.Data.SqlClient</code> and <code>Microsoft.Data.SqlClient</code> NuGet Packages.</p> <p>A vulnerability exists in <code>System.Data.SqlClient</code> and <code>Microsoft.Data.SqlClient</code> libraries where a timeout occurring under high load can cause incorrect data to be returned as the result of an asynchronously executed query.</p> <h3>Mitigation factors</h3> <p>If you are not talking to Microsoft SQL Server from your application you are not affected by this vulnerability.</p> <h3>How do I know if I am affected?</h3> <p>.NET has two types of dependencies: direct and transitive. Direct dependencies are dependencies where you specifically add a package to your project, transitive dependencies occur when you add a package to your project that in turn relies on another package.</p>		

Dismiss alert ▾

Severity

Moderate 5.8 / 10

CVSS base metrics	
Attack vector	Adjacent
Attack complexity	High
Privileges required	Low
User interaction	None
Scope	Changed
Confidentiality	High
Integrity	None
Availability	None

CVSS:3.1/AV:A/AC:H/PR:L/UI:N/S:C/C:H/I:N/A:N

Tags

Direct dependency Patch available

Weaknesses

No CWEs

CVE ID

CVE-2022-41064

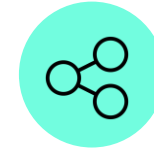
GitHub to the rescue!



Secret
Scanning



Code
Scanning



Dependency
Scanning

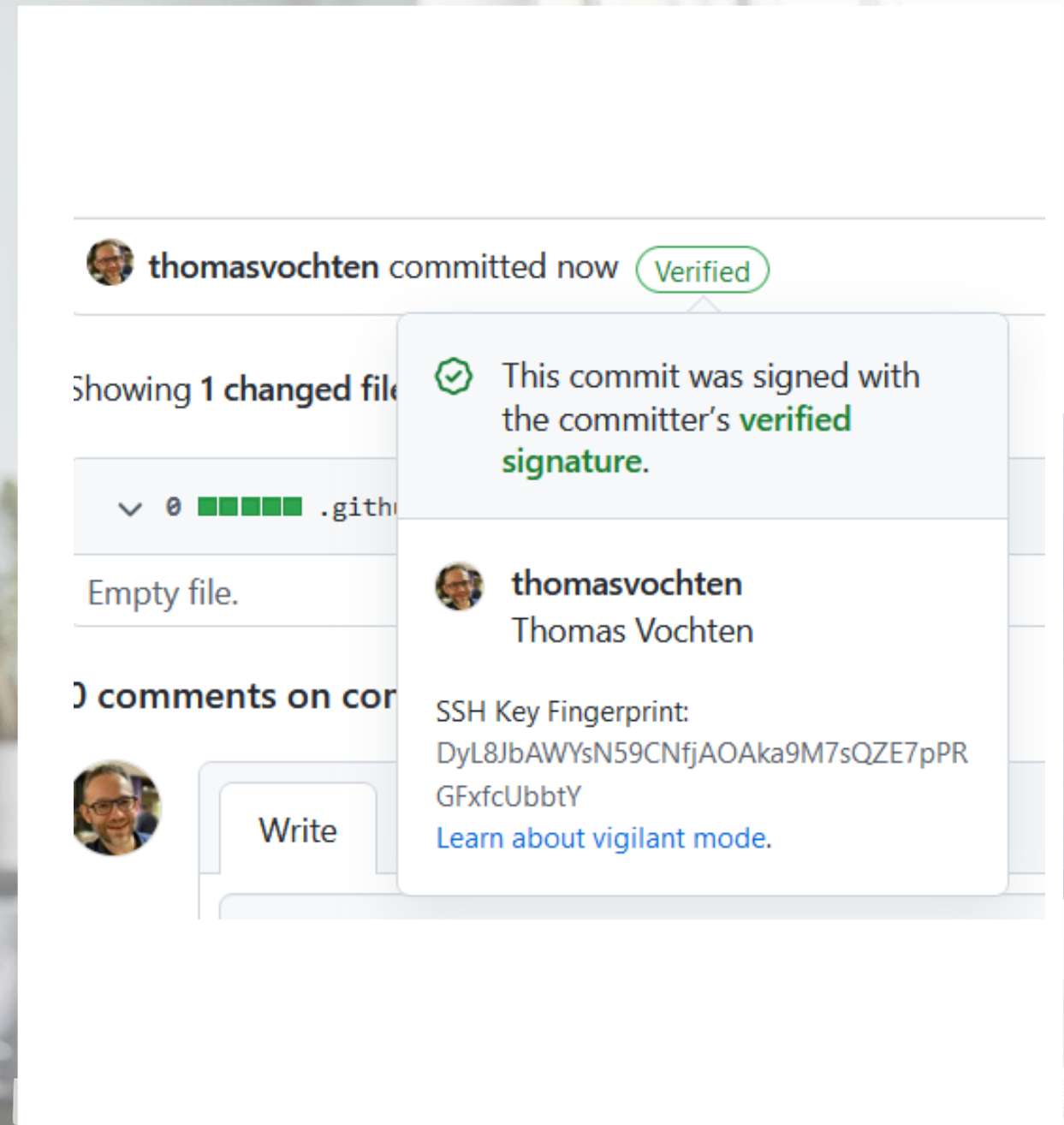
GitHub Account Security

- Username/Password with MFA
 - Time-based one-time password (TOTP)
 - GitHub Mobile
 - Security Key
- Personal Access Token (PAT)
- SSH Key



Verified Commits

Using GPG, SSH, or S/MIME, you can sign tags and commits locally. These tags or commits are marked as verified on GitHub so other people can be confident that the changes come from a trusted source.



Verified
commits

1Password Access Requested



Allow **All Applications** to use SSH key



Github Signing Key



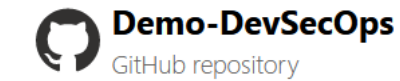
Approve for all applications

Deny



Authorize

Defender for Cloud integration



3 Active recommendations | 0 Active alerts

Resource information

Subscription
Visual Studio Ultimate wit...

Resource Group
githubdefender

Environment
Azure

Connector
githubdefender

Resource type
GitHub repository


Recommendations Alerts

Search More (2)


Severity ↑↓	Description
High	Code repositories should have secret scanning findings resolved Preview
Medium	GitHub repositories should have code scanning enabled Preview
Medium	GitHub repositories should have Dependabot scanning enabled Preview
Medium	Code repositories should have infrastructure as code scanning findings resolved Preview
Medium	Code repositories should have code scanning findings resolved Preview
Medium	Code repositories should have dependency vulnerability scanning findings resolved Preview


Defender for Cloud integration

Code repositories should have secret scanning findings resolved ...

 Open query

Severity
High

Freshness interval
 60 Min

Tactics and techniques
 Initial Access +1

^ **Description**

Secrets have been found in code repositories. This should be remediated immediately to prevent a security breach. Secrets found in repositories can be leaked or discovered by adversaries, leading to compromise of an application or service. For Azure DevOps, the Microsoft Security DevOps can Therefore, results may not reflect the complete status of secrets in your repositories.

^ **Remediation steps**


Manual remediation:

To resolve discovered secrets:

1. Review the secret found by the scan.
2. Click on each finding to view details.
3. Invalidate the secret, tokens, and/or passwords.
4. Navigate to the repository using the Html URL or Build URL.
5. Refactor your code to remove the secret.
6. Check-in the remediated project.
7. Review scan results for the repository to verify the secret no longer exists.

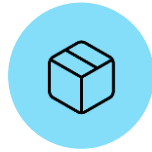
^ **Security checks**

Findings

 Search to filter items...

ID	Security check	Category	Severity
2da861e0-2b22-a473-cc3c-36646028e104	azure_storage_account_key	Secrets	 High

What about Azure DevOps?



Similar
features?



Something
missing?



Something
more?

Secret scanning

- No native GA feature available (yet)
- The next best thing: Microsoft Defender for DevOps (preview)



Requires more effort to setup

- Microsoft Defender for DevOps
- Microsoft Security DevOps task
- Every repo/branch



Result display

- Azure Portal
- Build results
- Pull requests (if enabled)



Alerting

- Recommendation on Microsoft Defender for Cloud
- Action via Azure Logic App



Preview

- False positives
- Future cost?



git-secrets

Git pre-commit hook



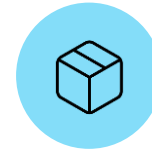
Future

GitHub Advanced Security for Azure DevOps (preview)

Code scanning



No native GA
feature available
(yet)



The next best thing

- Use a third-party solution, e.g., SonarCloud
- Free for OSS, 10\$+ /month for private
- Requires build pipeline configuration



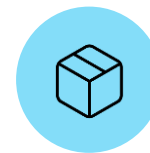
Future options

- GitHub Advanced Security for Azure DevOps (preview)

Dependency scanning



No native GA
feature available
(yet)



The next best thing

- Use a third-party solution, e.g., Snyk
- Requires build pipeline configuration
- Reports inheritance
- Config when to fail
- Sends email alerts on new vulns
- Free



Future options

- GitHub Advanced Security for Azure DevOps (preview)



Authentication



Azure AD login

- SSO
- MFA, conditional access etc.
- For an enterprise



PAT & SSH

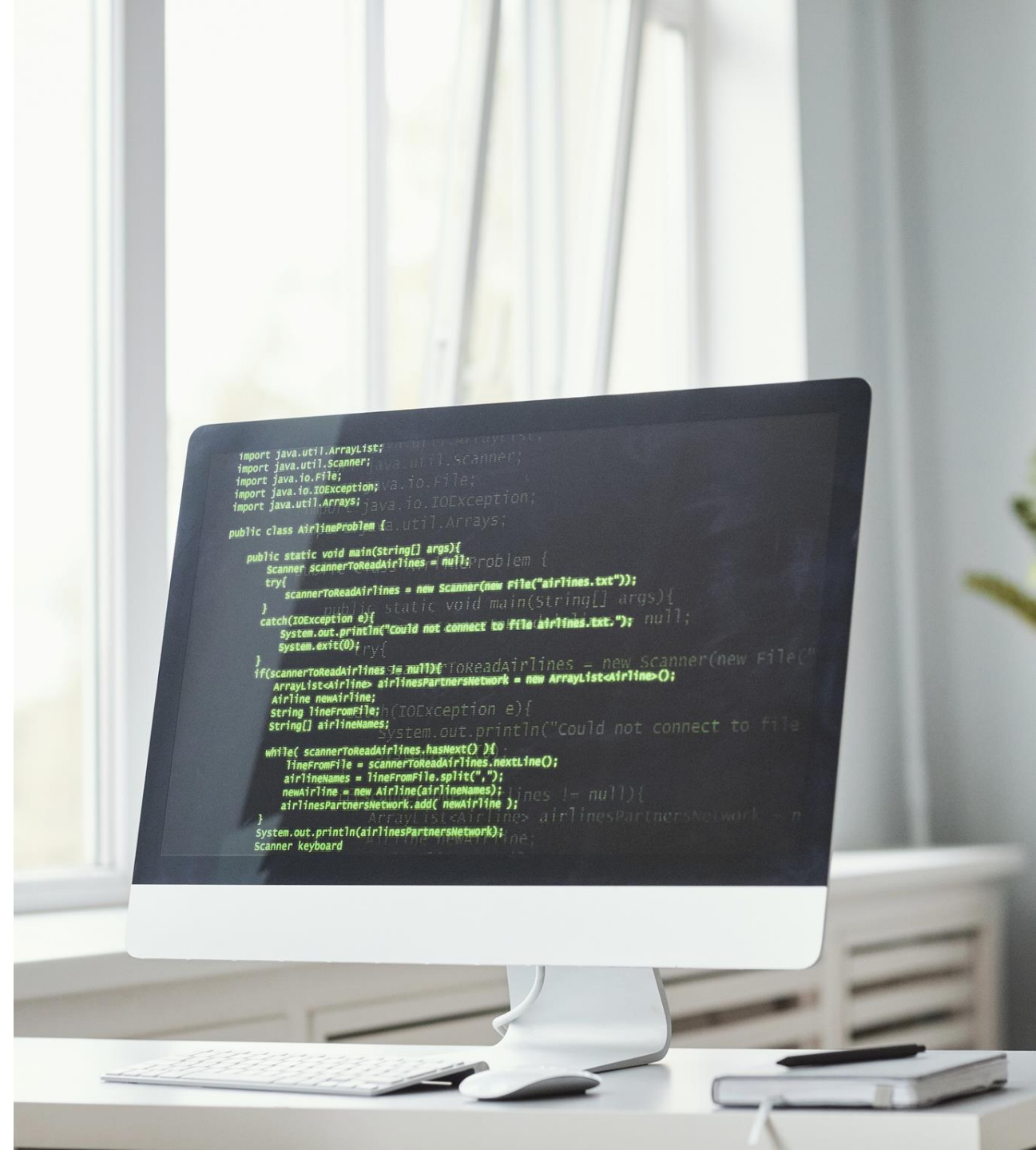


Azure AD identities

- Service principals & managed identities
- Preview feature
- Alternative for PATs

Verified commits

- Git feature
- Not similarly supported on Azure DevOps
- Possible to validate commit signatures in a build pipeline



Azure DevOps vs GitHub

- GitHub for open source, Azure DevOps for the enterprise
- What about GitHub Enterprise? What is keeping people on Azure DevOps?



Project management and collaboration

- Planning
- Collaboration
- Analytics and reports



Tracing and auditing

- Work item links



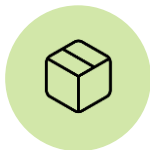
More granular access control management

- Levels
- Features
- Permissions



Flexible licensing

- Stakeholder
- Basic
- Basic + Test Plans



More mature pipelines

- Microsoft
- Release pipeline features



Other features

- Test Plans
- Printable Wikis
- Etc.

Future

- What is the point of having two products for the same purpose?
- Migration from Azure DevOps to GitHub Enterprise – eventually



Recap

Protect against what?

Secure Software Development Lifecycle

Automating code security checks

Protecting source code and repositories

Defender for Cloud integration

What about Azure DevOps?

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.Scanner;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Arrays;

public class AirlineProblem {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Scanner scannerToReadAirlines = null;
        try{
            scannerToReadAirlines = new Scanner(new File("airlines.txt"));
        } catch(IOException e){
            System.out.println("Could not connect to file airlines.txt.");
            System.exit(0);
        }
        if(scannerToReadAirlines != null){
            ArrayList<Airline> airlinesPartnersNetwork = new ArrayList<Airline>();
            Airline newAirline;
            String lineFromFile;
            String[] airlineNames;
            while( scannerToReadAirlines.hasNext() ){
                lineFromFile = scannerToReadAirlines.nextLine();
                airlineNames = lineFromFile.split(",");
                newAirline = new Airline(airlineNames);
                airlinesPartnersNetwork.add( newAirline );
            }
            System.out.println(airlinesPartnersNetwork);
        }
    }
}
```

