## Tennis Assistant - Computer Vision

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# Chapter 1

# Namespace Index

## 1.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

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particlefilter																							
prquadtree																							
prquadtree_																							
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# **Chapter 2**

# **Hierarchical Index**

## 2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

prquadtree.Box		 														15
particlefilter.ParticleFilter		 														17
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# **Chapter 3**

# **Class Index**

## 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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orquadtree.Particle	16
particlefilter.ParticleFilter	17
prquadtree.Point	18
prquadtree.PRQuadTree	19
orquadtree_test.TestBox	
orquadtree_test.TestParticle	21
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# **Chapter 4**

# File Index

## 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

basket.py											 		 						 	25
basket_test.py											 		 						 	25
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visual.h					 						 		 						 	 28

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## **Chapter 5**

## **Namespace Documentation**

## 5.1 basket Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def basket\_image\_filter (img)
- def is\_basket\_middle (img)
- def run\_middle ()
- def run

#### **Variables**

- particle\_filter = None
- int image\_half\_size = -1
- int save\_count = 1
- tuple base\_filename = datetime.now()

#### 5.1.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.1.1.1 def basket.basket\_image\_filter ( img )

Image filter which removes colors out of basket color range. (Deprecated)  $\mbox{\it Qparam img SimpleCV.Image}$   $\mbox{\it Qreturn img SimpleCV.Image}$  The image with filtered colors turned to black

5.1.1.2 def basket.is\_basket\_middle ( img )

Single entry function returning True/False if basket is in the middle of the screen

#### 5.1.1.3 def basket.run ( bestBlobCallback = False )

#### 5.1.1.4 def basket.run\_middle ( )

Runs continuously and prints if the best detected blob is in the middle

#### 5.1.2 Variable Documentation

- 5.1.2.1 tuple basket.base\_filename = datetime.now()
- 5.1.2.2 int basket.image\_half\_size = -1
- 5.1.2.3 basket.particle\_filter = None
- 5.1.2.4 int basket.save\_count = 1

## 5.2 basket\_test Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- · def basketPresent ()
- def basketMissing ()

#### 5.2.1 Function Documentation

```
5.2.1.1 def basket_test.basketMissing ( )
```

- 5.2.1.2 def basket\_test.basketPresent ( )
- 5.2.1.3 def basket\_test.unitTest ( actual, expected, name )

## 5.3 experiment Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- · def experiment
- def hard\_threshold (img)
- def binary\_mask (img)
- def dilation\_and\_blur (img)
- def blobs by mask (img)

#### 5.3.1 Detailed Description

A utility file for testing out computer vision techniques on preset images. The purpose of this is to avoid using the webcam, and test on consistent test cases.

#### 5.3.2 Function Documentation

- 5.3.2.1 def experiment.binary\_mask ( img )
- 5.3.2.2 def experiment.blobs\_by\_mask ( img )
- 5.3.2.3 def experiment.dilation\_and\_blur ( img )
- 5.3.2.4 def experiment.experiment ( image\_function = None, blob\_function = None, directory = " . / " )

```
5.3.2.5 def experiment.hard_threshold ( img )
```

## 5.4 image\_support Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def external\_init\_particle\_filter (img)
- · def image\_hue\_filter
- def get\_hue\_blobs (img)
- def get\_best\_blob (blobs, particle\_filter)
- def is\_blob\_in\_middle\_helper (img, blob)

#### **Variables**

• int bcolor = 0

#### 5.4.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.4.1.1 def image\_support.external\_init\_particle\_filter ( img )

```
Initializes particle filter.
Args:
    img: SimpleCV captured image
Returns:
    A ParticleFilter object
```

#### 5.4.1.2 def image\_support.get\_best\_blob ( blobs, particle\_filter )

```
Returns the best blob out of the provided set and particle filter.

Args:
    blobs: list of potential HSV blobs
    particle_filter: initialized ParticleFilter object

Returns:
    The largest blob found or None.
```

#### 5.4.1.3 def image\_support.get\_hue\_blobs ( img )

```
Gets basket blobs after hue distance filtering.
Args:
    img: SimpleCV captured image.

Returns:
    Set of 'black' potential blobs.
```

### 5.4.1.4 def image\_support.image\_hue\_filter ( img, ball = True )

#### 5.4.1.5 def image\_support.is\_blob\_in\_middle\_helper ( img, blob )

Determines whether the given blob is in ceter of image.

Args:

```
img: SimpleCV caputed image
blob: SimpleCV Blob object

Returns:
   True if blob in middle of image, false otherwise.
```

#### 5.4.2 Variable Documentation

5.4.2.1 int image\_support.bcolor = 0

## 5.5 particlefilter Namespace Reference

#### Classes

· class ParticleFilter

## 5.6 prquadtree Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- class Box
- class Particle
- · class Point
- class PRQuadTree

#### 5.6.1 Detailed Description

```
Implementation of a Point Range Quadtree.
Author: Pawel Szczurko
```

## 5.7 prquadtree\_test Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class TestBox
- class TestParticle
- class TestPoint
- class TestPrQuadTree

## 5.8 prquadtree\_test\_example Namespace Reference

#### **Variables**

- tuple b = Box(Point(5,5), 50)
- tuple b2 = Box(Point(50,50), 50)
- tuple qt = PRQuadTree(b2)
- tuple pt = Point(2,2)
- tuple nearby = qt.query\_k\_nearest(pt, 20)
- int c = 1

#### 5.8.1 Detailed Description

```
File testing the capabilities of the PRQuadTree.

Author: Pawel Szczurko

5.8.2 Variable Documentation

5.8.2.1 tuple prquadtree_test_example.b = Box(Point(5,5), 50)

5.8.2.2 tuple prquadtree_test_example.b2 = Box(Point(50,50), 50)

5.8.2.3 int prquadtree_test_example.c = 1

5.8.2.4 tuple prquadtree_test_example.nearby = qt.query_k_nearest(pt, 20)

5.8.2.5 tuple prquadtree_test_example.pt = Point(2,2)
```

### 5.9 tennis\_ball Namespace Reference

5.8.2.6 tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.qt = PRQuadTree(b2)

#### **Functions**

- def is\_ball\_middle (img)
- def run ()

#### **Variables**

particle\_filter = None

#### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Simple detection of ball using SimpleCV (much easier than OpenCV). The run method identifies a tennis ball in the camera stream image. 'is\_ball\_middle' function can be used to determine whether a ball is horizontally centered based on a specified threshold.

-Pawel Szczurko

#### 5.9.2 Function Documentation

- 5.9.2.1 def tennis\_ball.is\_ball\_middle ( img )
- 5.9.2.2 def tennis\_ball.run ( )

### 5.9.3 Variable Documentation

5.9.3.1 tennis\_ball.particle\_filter = None

### 5.10 tennis\_ball\_test Namespace Reference

### **Functions**

- def unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- def ballPresent ()
- def ballMissing ()

### 5.10.1 Function Documentation

```
5.10.1.1 def tennis_ball_test.ballMissing ( )
5.10.1.2 def tennis_ball_test.ballPresent ( )
5.10.1.3 def tennis_ball_test.unitTest ( actual, expected, name )
```

## **Chapter 6**

## **Class Documentation**

## 6.1 prquadtree.Box Class Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- def \_\_init\_\_ (self, center, half\_size)
- def contains\_point (self, point)
- def intersect (self, other\_box)

#### **Public Attributes**

- center
- half size

### 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Class defining a square on the coordinate system via a center point and half of square width.

#### 6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.1.2.1 def prquadtree.Box.__init__ ( self, center, half_size )
```

```
Construct a Box object.

Args:
    center: a Point type specifying the center of the square half_size: half the length of the square
```

#### 6.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.1.3.1 def prquadtree.Box.contains\_point ( self, point )

```
Verifies that the given point is within this square.

Args:
   point: a Point type to check if it's in the square

Returns:
   A boolean indicating whether the point is within the square
```

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#### 6.1.3.2 def prquadtree.Box.intersect ( self, other\_box )

```
Checks if the provided box/square intersects with this square.

Args:
    other_box: another Box object

Returns:
    A boolean indicating if the two intersect anywhere
```

#### 6.1.4 Member Data Documentation

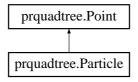
- 6.1.4.1 prquadtree.Box.center
- 6.1.4.2 prquadtree.Box.half\_size

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree.py

## 6.2 prquadtree.Particle Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree.Particle:



### **Public Member Functions**

def \_\_init\_\_ (self, x, y)

#### **Public Attributes**

- X
- y
- score

#### 6.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.2.1.1 def prquadtree.Particle.\_\_init\_\_ ( self, x, y )

#### 6.2.2 Member Data Documentation

- 6.2.2.1 prquadtree.Particle.score
- 6.2.2.2 prquadtree.Particle.x
- 6.2.2.3 prquadtree.Particle.y

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

prquadtree.py

## 6.3 particlefilter.ParticleFilter Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- def init (self, box)
- def iterate (self, blobs)
- def score (self, blob)
- def clear\_scores (self)

#### **Public Attributes**

- pr\_tree
- · image\_box
- · iterations
- · iterations\_before\_clearing

#### 6.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.3.1.1 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.\_\_init\_\_ ( self, box )

#### 6.3.2 Member Function Documentation

6.3.2.1 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.clear\_scores ( self )

```
Resets all scores of blobs This should be used when changing the webcam view \  \  \,
```

#### 6.3.2.2 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.iterate ( self, blobs )

For each blob, it updates the points in the tree increasing the score of those which are within the bounding square of the blob

#### 6.3.2.3 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.score ( self, blob )

Returns the sum of the scores of the points found within this blob

#### 6.3.3 Member Data Documentation

- 6.3.3.1 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.image\_box
- 6.3.3.2 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.iterations
- 6.3.3.3 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.iterations\_before\_clearing
- 6.3.3.4 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.pr\_tree

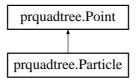
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· particlefilter.py

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## 6.4 prquadtree.Point Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree.Point:



#### **Public Member Functions**

```
def __init__ (self, x, y)def __str__ (self)def __repr__ (self)
```

#### **Public Attributes**

- X
- y

#### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

```
Represents an (x,y) coordinate point on a grid.
```

### 6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.4.2.1 def prquadtree.Point.__init__ ( self, x, y )
```

```
Constructs a coordinate Point.

Args:
    x: x-position
    y: y-position
```

#### 6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

```
6.4.3.1 def prquadtree.Point.__repr__ ( self )
```

```
6.4.3.2 def prquadtree.Point.__str__ ( self )
```

```
Overwritting the default to string method of the Point class.
```

#### 6.4.4 Member Data Documentation

- 6.4.4.1 prquadtree.Point.x
- 6.4.4.2 prquadtree.Point.y

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

prquadtree.py

### 6.5 prquadtree.PRQuadTree Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

- def \_\_init\_\_ (self, box)
- def insert (self, point)
- def query\_range (self, rng)
- def query\_k\_nearest (self, point, k)
- def print\_all\_points (self, root)
- def \_\_str\_\_ (self)

#### **Static Public Member Functions**

• def size (prtree)

### **Public Attributes**

- box
- points
- nw
- ne
- SW
- se

### **Static Public Attributes**

```
• int QT_NODE_CAPACITY = 20
```

#### 6.5.1 Detailed Description

Class representing a Point Range Quadtree.

#### 6.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.5.2.1 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.\_\_init\_\_ ( self, box )

```
Constructs a PR Quadtree given an initial square.
Args:
   box: a Box representing initial square
```

#### 6.5.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.5.3.1 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.\_\_str\_\_ ( self )

```
Prints the points of the nw,ne,sw,se blocks of the given PRQuadTree node. \label{eq:problem} % \begin{center} \begin{center}
```

#### Returns:

A string of points in the blocks

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```
6.5.3.2 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.insert ( self, point )
Inserts a point into the PRQuadtree.
Aras:
   point: An instance of Point
Returns:
    A boolean returning true on success, false on failure.
6.5.3.3 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.print_all_points ( self, root )
Prints all points stored in the PRQuadtree.
    root: start point, or the root of the Quadtree
Returns:
    out: a string with coordinates
6.5.3.4 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.query_k_nearest ( self, point, k )
Returns k points closest to the provided point.
Args:
    point: a Point from which to search for other points.
    k: number of closest points to return
Returns:
    A list of k closest points
6.5.3.5 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.query_range ( self, rng )
Returns the points in the provided range.
    rng: a Box range from which to retrieve points
Returns:
   A list of points within the provided range
6.5.3.6 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.size ( prtree ) [static]
Static method that determines the size of the given tree.
Keeping an insertion count in the client code would be
preferred to this due to heavy recursion.
   prtree: instance of PRQuadTree
    An integer representing the number of points in the given tree.
6.5.4 Member Data Documentation
6.5.4.1 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.box
```

6.5.4.2 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.ne

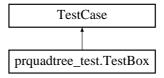
- 6.5.4.3 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.nw
- 6.5.4.4 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.points
- **6.5.4.5** int prquadtree.PRQuadTree.QT\_NODE\_CAPACITY = 20 [static]
- 6.5.4.6 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.se
- 6.5.4.7 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.sw

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree.py

## 6.6 prquadtree\_test.TestBox Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestBox:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- def test\_box\_insert (self)
- def test\_box\_contains (self)

#### 6.6.1 Member Function Documentation

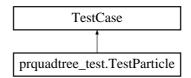
- 6.6.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestBox.test\_box\_contains ( self )
- 6.6.1.2 def prquadtree\_test.TestBox.test\_box\_insert ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

prquadtree\_test.py

### 6.7 prquadtree\_test.TestParticle Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree test. TestParticle:



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#### **Public Member Functions**

• def test\_particle\_insert (self)

#### 6.7.1 Member Function Documentation

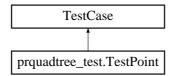
6.7.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestParticle.test\_particle\_insert ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree\_test.py

## 6.8 prquadtree\_test.TestPoint Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestPoint:



#### **Public Member Functions**

def test\_point\_insert (self)

#### 6.8.1 Member Function Documentation

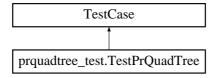
6.8.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestPoint.test\_point\_insert ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

prquadtree\_test.py

### 6.9 prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- def test\_insert (self)
- def test\_nearby (self)

- 6.9.1 Member Function Documentation
- 6.9.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree.test\_insert ( self )
- 6.9.1.2 def prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree.test\_nearby ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

prquadtree\_test.py

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## **Chapter 7**

## **File Documentation**

## 7.1 basket.py File Reference

## **Namespaces**

basket

#### **Functions**

- def basket.basket\_image\_filter (img)
- def basket.is\_basket\_middle (img)
- def basket.run middle ()
- def basket.run

#### **Variables**

- basket.particle\_filter = None
- int basket.image\_half\_size = -1
- int basket.save\_count = 1
- tuple basket.base\_filename = datetime.now()

## 7.2 basket\_test.py File Reference

### **Namespaces**

• basket\_test

### **Functions**

- def basket\_test.unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- def basket\_test.basketPresent()
- · def basket\_test.basketMissing ()

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## 7.3 experiment.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

· experiment

#### **Functions**

- def experiment.experiment
- · def experiment.hard\_threshold (img)
- def experiment.binary\_mask (img)
- · def experiment.dilation\_and\_blur (img)
- def experiment.blobs\_by\_mask (img)

## 7.4 image\_support.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

· image\_support

#### **Functions**

- def image\_support.external\_init\_particle\_filter (img)
- def image\_support.image\_hue\_filter
- def image\_support.get\_hue\_blobs (img)
- def image\_support.get\_best\_blob (blobs, particle\_filter)
- def image\_support.is\_blob\_in\_middle\_helper (img, blob)

#### **Variables**

• int image\_support.bcolor = 0

## 7.5 particlefilter.py File Reference

#### **Classes**

· class particlefilter.ParticleFilter

### **Namespaces**

· particlefilter

## 7.6 prquadtree.py File Reference

#### Classes

- · class prquadtree.Point
- · class prquadtree.Particle
- class prquadtree.Box
- · class prquadtree.PRQuadTree

#### **Namespaces**

· prquadtree

### 7.7 prquadtree\_test.py File Reference

#### Classes

- class prquadtree\_test.TestPoint
- class prquadtree\_test.TestParticle
- · class prquadtree\_test.TestBox
- class prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree

### **Namespaces**

· prquadtree\_test

## 7.8 prquadtree\_test\_example.py File Reference

### **Namespaces**

• prquadtree\_test\_example

#### **Variables**

- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.b = Box(Point(5,5), 50)
- tuple prquadtree test example.b2 = Box(Point(50,50), 50)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.qt = PRQuadTree(b2)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.pt = Point(2,2)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.nearby = qt.query\_k\_nearest(pt, 20)
- int prquadtree\_test\_example.c = 1

## 7.9 tennis\_ball.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

• tennis ball

### **Functions**

- def tennis\_ball.is\_ball\_middle (img)
- def tennis\_ball.run ()

### **Variables**

tennis\_ball.particle\_filter = None

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## 7.10 tennis\_ball\_test.py File Reference

### **Namespaces**

· tennis\_ball\_test

#### **Functions**

- def tennis\_ball\_test.unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- def tennis\_ball\_test.ballPresent()
- def tennis\_ball\_test.ballMissing()

#### 7.11 visual.h File Reference

#### **Functions**

- int start\_visual (void)
- void set\_objects (object\_t \*objs)
- void get\_objects (object\_t \*objs, point\_t \*locations)
- void stop\_visual (void)

#### 7.11.1 Function Documentation

7.11.1.4 void stop\_visual (void)

```
7.11.1.1 void get_objects ( object_t * objs, point_t * locations )
7.11.1.2 void set_objects ( object_t * objs )
7.11.1.3 int start_visual ( void )
```

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