## Tennis Assistant - Computer Vision

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# **Chapter 1**

# Namespace Index

## 1.1 Packages

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# **Chapter 2**

# **Hierarchical Index**

## 2.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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| clefilter.ParticleFilter       | 17 |
| adtree.Point                   | 18 |
| orquadtree.Particle            | 16 |
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| orquadtree_test.TestParticle   | 22 |
| orquadtree_test.TestPoint      | 22 |
| orquadtree test.TestPrQuadTree | 23 |

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# **Chapter 3**

# **Class Index**

## 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

| adtree.Box                 | 15 |
|----------------------------|----|
| adtree.Particle            | 16 |
| clefilter.ParticleFilter   | 17 |
| adtree.Point               | 18 |
| adtree.PRQuadTree          | 19 |
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# **Chapter 4**

# File Index

## 4.1 File List

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## **Chapter 5**

# **Namespace Documentation**

## 5.1 basket Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

def is\_basket\_middle (img)

Single entry function returning True/False if basket is in the middle of the screen.

• def run\_middle ()

Runs continuously and prints if the best detected blob is in the middle.

• def run

Runs continuously outlines best matched blob if it is in the middle.

#### **Variables**

- particle\_filter = None
- int image\_half\_size = -1
- int save\_count = 1
- tuple base\_filename = datetime.now()

#### 5.1.1 Function Documentation

5.1.1.1 def basket.is\_basket\_middle ( img )

Single entry function returning True/False if basket is in the middle of the screen.

**Parameters** 

img | SimpleCV.Image The image to test

5.1.1.2 def basket.run ( bestBlobCallback = False )

Runs continuously outlines best matched blob if it is in the middle.

**Parameters** 

| bestBlob⊷ | function Callback called passing the best blob found |
|-----------|--|
| Callback  |  |

```
5.1.1.3 def basket.run_middle ( )
```

Runs continuously and prints if the best detected blob is in the middle.

#### 5.1.2 Variable Documentation

- 5.1.2.1 tuple basket.base\_filename = datetime.now()
- 5.1.2.2 int basket.image\_half\_size = -1
- 5.1.2.3 basket.particle\_filter = None
- 5.1.2.4 int basket.save count = 1

## 5.2 basket\_runner Namespace Reference

## 5.3 basket\_test Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- · def basketPresent ()
- def basketMissing ()

#### 5.3.1 Function Documentation

```
5.3.1.1 def basket_test.basketMissing ( )
```

- 5.3.1.2 def basket\_test.basketPresent ( )
- 5.3.1.3 def basket\_test.unitTest ( actual, expected, name )

## 5.4 experiment Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- · def experiment
- def hard\_threshold (img)
- def binary\_mask (img)
- def dilation\_and\_blur (img)
- def blobs\_by\_mask (img)

#### 5.4.1 Detailed Description

A utility file for testing out computer vision techniques on preset images. The purpose of this is to avoid using the webcam, and test on consistent test cases.

#### 5.4.2 Function Documentation

```
5.4.2.1 def experiment.binary_mask ( img )
```

```
5.4.2.2 def experiment.blobs_by_mask ( img )
```

- 5.4.2.3 def experiment.dilation\_and\_blur ( img )
- 5.4.2.4 def experiment.experiment ( image\_function = None, blob\_function = None, directory = " . / " )
- 5.4.2.5 def experiment.hard\_threshold ( img )

## 5.5 image\_support Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def external\_init\_particle\_filter (img)
- def image\_hue\_filter
- def get\_hue\_blobs (img)
- def get\_best\_blob (blobs, particle\_filter)
- def is\_blob\_in\_middle\_helper (img, blob)

#### **Variables**

• int bcolor = 0

#### 5.5.1 Function Documentation

#### 5.5.1.1 def image\_support.external\_init\_particle\_filter ( img )

```
Initializes particle filter.
Args:
    img: SimpleCV captured image
Returns:
    A ParticleFilter object
```

#### 5.5.1.2 def image\_support.get\_best\_blob ( blobs, particle\_filter )

```
Returns the best blob out of the provided set and particle filter.

Args:
    blobs: list of potential HSV blobs
    particle_filter: initialized ParticleFilter object

Returns:
    The largest blob found or None.
```

## 5.5.1.3 def image\_support.get\_hue\_blobs ( img )

```
Gets basket blobs after hue distance filtering.
Args:
   img: SimpleCV captured image.
```

```
Returns:
Set of 'black' potential blobs.

5.5.1.4 defimage_support.image_hue_filter( img, ball = True )

5.5.1.5 defimage_support.is_blob_in_middle_helper( img, blob )

Determines whether the given blob is in ceter of image.

Args:
img: SimpleCV caputed image
blob: SimpleCV Blob object

Returns:
True if blob in middle of image, false otherwise.
```

#### 5.5.2 Variable Documentation

5.5.2.1 int image\_support.bcolor = 0

## 5.6 particlefilter Namespace Reference

#### Classes

class ParticleFilter

## 5.7 prquadtree Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- class Box
- class Particle
- · class Point
- class PRQuadTree

#### 5.7.1 Detailed Description

```
Implementation of a Point Range Quadtree.
Author: Pawel Szczurko
```

## 5.8 prquadtree\_test Namespace Reference

#### Classes

- class TestBox
- class TestParticle
- · class TestPoint
- class TestPrQuadTree

## 5.9 prquadtree\_test\_example Namespace Reference

#### **Variables**

- tuple b = Box(Point(5,5), 50)
- tuple b2 = Box(Point(50,50), 50)
- tuple qt = PRQuadTree(b2)
- tuple pt = Point(2,2)
- tuple nearby = qt.query\_k\_nearest(pt, 20)
- int c = 1

#### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

Author: Pawel Szczurko

```
File testing the capabilities of the PRQuadTree.
```

#### 5.9.2 Variable Documentation

- 5.9.2.1 tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.b = Box(Point(5,5), 50)
- 5.9.2.2 tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.b2 = Box(Point(50,50), 50)
- 5.9.2.3 int prquadtree\_test\_example.c = 1
- 5.9.2.4 tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.nearby = qt.query\_k\_nearest(pt, 20)
- 5.9.2.5 tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.pt = Point(2,2)
- 5.9.2.6 tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.qt = PRQuadTree(b2)

## 5.10 tennis\_ball Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def is\_ball\_middle (img)
- def run ()

#### **Variables**

• particle\_filter = None

#### 5.10.1 Detailed Description

Simple detection of ball using SimpleCV (much easier than OpenCV). The run method identifies a tennis ball in the camera stream image. 'is\_ball\_middle' function can be used to determine whether a ball is horizontally centered based on a specified threshold.

-Pawel Szczurko

#### 5.10.2 Function Documentation

- 5.10.2.1 def tennis\_ball.is\_ball\_middle ( img )
- 5.10.2.2 def tennis\_ball.run ( )
- 5.10.3 Variable Documentation
- 5.10.3.1 tennis\_ball.particle\_filter = None
- 5.11 tennis\_ball\_runner Namespace Reference
- 5.12 tennis\_ball\_test Namespace Reference

#### **Functions**

- def unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- def ballPresent ()
- def ballMissing ()

#### 5.12.1 Function Documentation

- 5.12.1.1 def tennis\_ball\_test.ballMissing ( )
- 5.12.1.2 def tennis\_ball\_test.ballPresent ( )
- 5.12.1.3 def tennis\_ball\_test.unitTest ( actual, expected, name )

## **Chapter 6**

## **Class Documentation**

## 6.1 prquadtree.Box Class Reference

## **Public Member Functions**

- def \_\_init\_\_ (self, center, half\_size)
- def contains\_point (self, point)
- def intersect (self, other\_box)

#### **Public Attributes**

- center
- half size

## 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Class defining a square on the coordinate system via a center point and half of square width.

#### 6.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.1.2.1 def prquadtree.Box.__init__ ( self, center, half_size )
```

```
Construct a Box object.

Args:
    center: a Point type specifying the center of the square half_size: half the length of the square
```

#### 6.1.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.1.3.1 def prquadtree.Box.contains\_point ( self, point )

```
Verifies that the given point is within this square.

Args:
   point: a Point type to check if it's in the square

Returns:
   A boolean indicating whether the point is within the square
```

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#### 6.1.3.2 def prquadtree.Box.intersect ( self, other\_box )

```
Checks if the provided box/square intersects with this square.
Args:
    other_box: another Box object
Returns:
    A boolean indicating if the two intersect anywhere
```

#### 6.1.4 Member Data Documentation

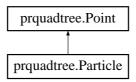
- 6.1.4.1 prquadtree.Box.center
- 6.1.4.2 prquadtree.Box.half\_size

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree.py

## 6.2 prquadtree.Particle Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree.Particle:



#### **Public Member Functions**

def \_\_init\_\_ (self, x, y)

#### **Public Attributes**

- X
- y
- score

#### 6.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.2.1.1 def prquadtree.Particle.\_\_init\_\_ ( self, x, y )

#### 6.2.2 Member Data Documentation

- 6.2.2.1 prquadtree.Particle.score
- 6.2.2.2 prquadtree.Particle.x
- 6.2.2.3 prquadtree.Particle.y

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree.py

## 6.3 particlefilter.ParticleFilter Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

• def init (self, box)

Constructor.

· def iterate (self, blobs)

For each blob, it updates the points in the tree increasing the score of those which are within the bounding square of the blob.

• def score (self, blob)

Returns the sum of the scores of the points found within this blob.

def clear\_scores (self)

Resets all scores of blobs This should be used when changing the webcam view.

#### **Public Attributes**

- pr\_tree
- · image\_box
- · iterations
- · iterations\_before\_clearing

#### 6.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.3.1.1 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.\_\_init\_\_ ( self, box )

Constructor.

Parameters

box Box the box representing the web cam view

#### 6.3.2 Member Function Documentation

6.3.2.1 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.clear\_scores ( self )

Resets all scores of blobs This should be used when changing the webcam view.

6.3.2.2 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.iterate ( self, blobs )

For each blob, it updates the points in the tree increasing the score of those which are within the bounding square of the blob.

**Parameters** 

blobs array An array of blob objects which were matched

6.3.2.3 def particlefilter.ParticleFilter.score ( self, blob )

Returns the sum of the scores of the points found within this blob.

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#### **Parameters**

| blob | Blob A single blob |  |
|------|--------------------|--|

#### Returns

int The score of the passed blob

#### 6.3.3 Member Data Documentation

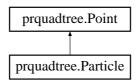
- 6.3.3.1 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.image\_box
- 6.3.3.2 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.iterations
- 6.3.3.3 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.iterations\_before\_clearing
- 6.3.3.4 particlefilter.ParticleFilter.pr\_tree

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· particlefilter.py

## 6.4 prquadtree.Point Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree.Point:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- def \_\_init\_\_ (self, x, y)
- def \_\_str\_\_ (self)
- def \_\_repr\_\_ (self)

#### **Public Attributes**

- X
- y

#### 6.4.1 Detailed Description

Represents an (x,y) coordinate point on a grid.

#### 6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

6.4.2.1 def prquadtree.Point.\_\_init\_\_ ( self, x, y )

Constructs a coordinate Point.

```
Args:
    x: x-position
    y: y-position
```

#### 6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

```
6.4.3.1 def prquadtree.Point.__repr__ ( self )
```

```
6.4.3.2 def prquadtree.Point.__str__ ( self )
```

Overwritting the default to string method of the Point class.

#### 6.4.4 Member Data Documentation

6.4.4.1 prquadtree.Point.x

6.4.4.2 prquadtree.Point.y

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree.py

## 6.5 prquadtree.PRQuadTree Class Reference

#### **Public Member Functions**

```
def __init__ (self, box)
```

- def insert (self, point)
- def query\_range (self, rng)
- def query\_k\_nearest (self, point, k)
- def print\_all\_points (self, root)
- def \_\_str\_\_ (self)

### **Static Public Member Functions**

• def size (prtree)

### **Public Attributes**

- box
- · points
- nw
- nesw
- se

## Static Public Attributes

• int QT\_NODE\_CAPACITY = 20

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#### 6.5.1 Detailed Description

```
Class representing a Point Range Quadtree.
```

#### 6.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
6.5.2.1 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.__init__ ( self, box )
```

```
Constructs a PR Quadtree given an initial square.
```

Args:

box: a Box representing initial square

#### 6.5.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 6.5.3.1 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.\_\_str\_\_ ( self )

Prints the points of the nw,ne,sw,se blocks of the given PRQuadTree node.

Returns:

A string of points in the blocks

#### 6.5.3.2 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.insert ( self, point )

```
Inserts a point into the PRQuadtree.
```

Args:

point: An instance of Point

Returns:

A boolean returning true on success, false on failure.

### 6.5.3.3 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.print\_all\_points ( self, root )

```
Prints all points stored in the PRQuadtree.
```

Args:

root: start point, or the root of the Quadtree

Returns:

out: a string with coordinates

#### 6.5.3.4 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.query\_k\_nearest ( self, point, k)

```
Returns k points closest to the provided point.
```

Aras:

point: a Point from which to search for other points.  $k\colon$  number of closest points to return

Returns:

A list of k closest points

#### 6.5.3.5 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.query\_range ( self, rng )

Returns the points in the provided range.

Args:
 rng: a Box range from which to retrieve points

Returns:
 A list of points within the provided range

#### **6.5.3.6 def prquadtree.PRQuadTree.size** ( **prtree** ) [static]

Static method that determines the size of the given tree. Keeping an insertion count in the client code would be preferred to this due to heavy recursion.

Args:

prtree: instance of PRQuadTree

Returns

An integer representing the number of points in the given tree.

#### 6.5.4 Member Data Documentation

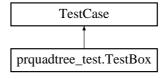
- 6.5.4.1 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.box
- 6.5.4.2 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.ne
- 6.5.4.3 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.nw
- 6.5.4.4 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.points
- **6.5.4.5** int prquadtree.PRQuadTree.QT\_NODE\_CAPACITY = 20 [static]
- 6.5.4.6 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.se
- 6.5.4.7 prquadtree.PRQuadTree.sw

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree.py

## 6.6 prquadtree\_test.TestBox Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestBox:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- def test\_box\_insert (self)
- def test\_box\_contains (self)

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#### 6.6.1 Member Function Documentation

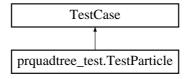
- 6.6.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestBox.test\_box\_contains ( self )
- 6.6.1.2 def prquadtree\_test.TestBox.test\_box\_insert ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· prquadtree\_test.py

## 6.7 prquadtree\_test.TestParticle Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestParticle:



#### **Public Member Functions**

def test\_particle\_insert (self)

#### 6.7.1 Member Function Documentation

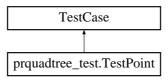
6.7.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestParticle.test\_particle\_insert ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• prquadtree\_test.py

## 6.8 prquadtree\_test.TestPoint Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestPoint:



#### **Public Member Functions**

· def test\_point\_insert (self)

## 6.8.1 Member Function Documentation

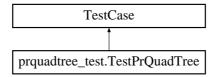
6.8.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestPoint.test\_point\_insert ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

prquadtree\_test.py

## 6.9 prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree:



#### **Public Member Functions**

- def test\_insert (self)
- def test\_nearby (self)
- 6.9.1 Member Function Documentation
- 6.9.1.1 def prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree.test\_insert ( self )
- 6.9.1.2 def prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree.test\_nearby ( self )

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

• prquadtree\_test.py

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## **Chapter 7**

## **File Documentation**

## 7.1 basket.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

basket

#### **Functions**

• def basket.is\_basket\_middle (img)

Single entry function returning True/False if basket is in the middle of the screen.

• def basket.run\_middle ()

Runs continuously and prints if the best detected blob is in the middle.

• def basket.run

Runs continuously outlines best matched blob if it is in the middle.

#### **Variables**

- basket.particle\_filter = None
- int basket.image\_half\_size = -1
- int basket.save\_count = 1
- tuple basket.base\_filename = datetime.now()

## 7.2 basket\_runner.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

basket\_runner

## 7.3 basket\_test.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

basket\_test

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#### **Functions**

- def basket\_test.unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- def basket\_test.basketPresent()
- · def basket\_test.basketMissing ()

## 7.4 experiment.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

· experiment

#### **Functions**

- · def experiment.experiment
- def experiment.hard\_threshold (img)
- def experiment.binary\_mask (img)
- def experiment.dilation\_and\_blur (img)
- def experiment.blobs\_by\_mask (img)

## 7.5 image\_support.py File Reference

### **Namespaces**

• image\_support

#### **Functions**

- def image\_support.external\_init\_particle\_filter (img)
- · def image support.image hue filter
- def image\_support.get\_hue\_blobs (img)
- def image\_support.get\_best\_blob (blobs, particle\_filter)
- def image\_support.is\_blob\_in\_middle\_helper (img, blob)

#### **Variables**

• int image\_support.bcolor = 0

## 7.6 particlefilter.py File Reference

#### Classes

· class particlefilter.ParticleFilter

#### **Namespaces**

particlefilter

## 7.7 prquadtree.py File Reference

#### Classes

- · class prquadtree.Point
- · class prquadtree.Particle
- · class prquadtree.Box
- class prquadtree.PRQuadTree

#### **Namespaces**

· prquadtree

## 7.8 prquadtree\_test.py File Reference

#### Classes

- class prquadtree\_test.TestPoint
- · class prquadtree\_test.TestParticle
- class prquadtree\_test.TestBox
- class prquadtree\_test.TestPrQuadTree

#### **Namespaces**

• prquadtree\_test

## 7.9 prquadtree\_test\_example.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

prquadtree\_test\_example

#### **Variables**

- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.b = Box(Point(5,5), 50)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.b2 = Box(Point(50,50), 50)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.qt = PRQuadTree(b2)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.pt = Point(2,2)
- tuple prquadtree\_test\_example.nearby = qt.query\_k\_nearest(pt, 20)
- int prquadtree\_test\_example.c = 1

## 7.10 tennis\_ball.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

tennis\_ball

28 File Documentation

#### **Functions**

- def tennis\_ball.is\_ball\_middle (img)
- def tennis\_ball.run ()

#### **Variables**

• tennis\_ball.particle\_filter = None

## 7.11 tennis\_ball\_runner.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

· tennis\_ball\_runner

## 7.12 tennis\_ball\_test.py File Reference

#### **Namespaces**

· tennis\_ball\_test

#### **Functions**

- def tennis\_ball\_test.unitTest (actual, expected, name)
- def tennis ball test.ballPresent()
- def tennis\_ball\_test.ballMissing ()

#### 7.13 visual.h File Reference

#### **Functions**

- int start\_visual (void)
- void set\_objects (object\_t \*objs)
- void get\_objects (object\_t \*objs, point\_t \*locations)
- void stop\_visual (void)

#### 7.13.1 Function Documentation

```
7.13.1.1 void get_objects ( object_t * objs, point_t * locations )
7.13.1.2 void set_objects ( object_t * objs )
7.13.1.3 int start_visual ( void )
7.13.1.4 void stop_visual ( void )
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