Web scraping with Ruby

Remigijus Jodelis Ruby workshop, 2011-03-19, Vilnius

step 1 - fetching data

- net/http
- mechanize
- wget
- curl, curb
- httrack

. . .

step 2 - processing

- regexp
- hpricot
- nokogiri
- scrapi

. . .

step 3 - storing / publishing

- file (csv, yaml, plain ruby)
- database
- your API

obstacles

- 1. changing websites break scrappers
- 2. invalid / inaccessible data
- 3. lack of unique identifiers

obstacles + solutions

- 1. sessions
- 2. obfuscation
- 3. flash
- 4. IP traffic limits
- 5. proxy detection
- 6. captchas

- 1. mechanize & co.
- 2. decoding
- 3. decompiler
- 4. distribute / proxies
- 5. elite proxies
- 6. workers in India:)

suggestions

- 1. cache all data
- 2. time delays to prevent DOS
- 3. standard inteface (rake fetch, process)
- 4. don't trust anything (checks everywhere)
- 5. use loggers
- 6. collect statistics
- 7. iterate often
- 8. http://scraperwiki.com/