

$$\alpha_{\sigma} = 5 \times 10^{-2} / \alpha_{\sigma} = 5 \times 10^{-6}$$

$\log_{10}(N)$

δ

$\log_{10} \alpha_{\sigma} = 5 \times 10^{-2} / \alpha_{\sigma} = 5 \times 10^{-6}$

0.0

-0.2

-0.4

-0.6

-0.8

0

0.0001

0.01

3

3.5

4

4.5

5

5.5

6