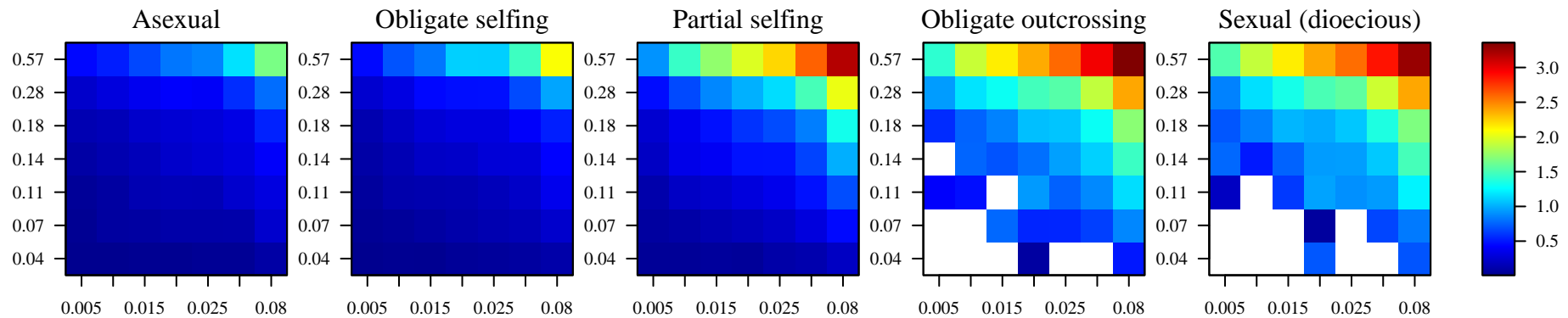
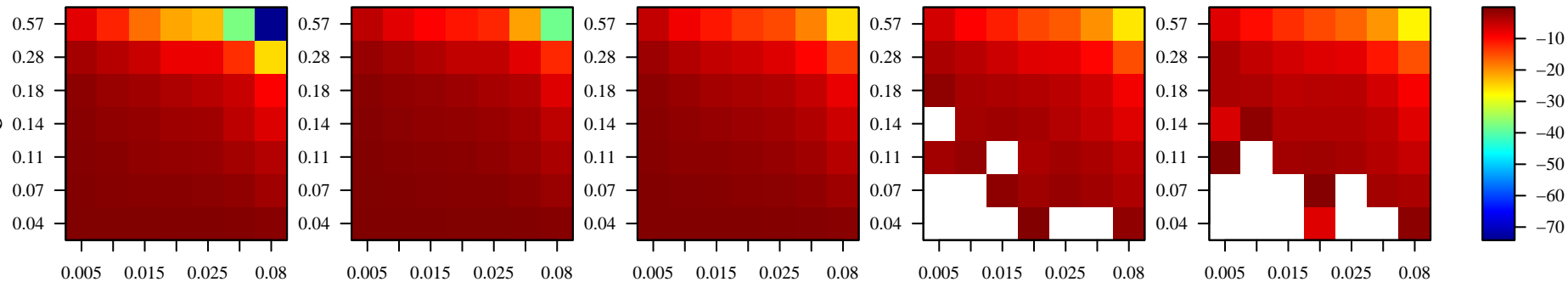
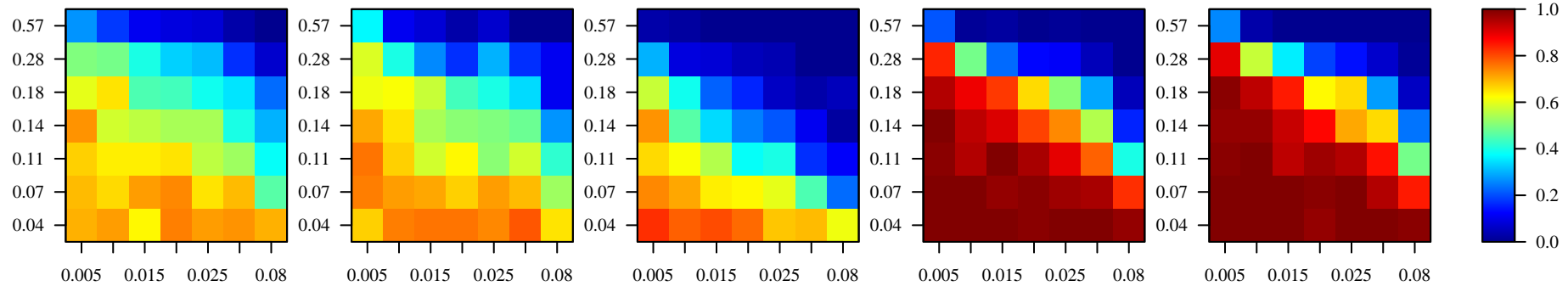


Phenotype

Genetic Variance  $\sigma$ 

Extinction risk

 $U$