

CE204 Object-Oriented Programming

Week-5 (Plantuml)

Spring Semester, 2021-2022

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Plantuml

Outline

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- Plantuml How to use it offline?

Plantuml

Outline

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Plantuml

Outline

- Plantuml UML Diagrams
 - Sequence diagram
 - Usecase diagram
 - Class diagram
 - Object diagram
 - Activity diagram (here is the legacy syntax)
 - Component diagram
 - Deployment diagram
 - State diagram
 - Timing diagram

Plantuml

Outline

- Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams
 - Context Diagram
 - Container Diagram
 - Component Diagram
 - Class Diagram

Plantuml

Outline

- Plantuml None-UML Diagrams (1)
 - JSON data
 - YAML data
 - Network diagram (nwdiag)
 - Wireframe graphical interface or UI mockups (salt)
 - Archimate diagram
 - Specification and Description Language (SDL)

Plantuml

Outline

- Plantuml None-UML Diagrams (2)
 - Dita diagram
 - Gantt diagram
 - MindMap diagram
 - Work Breakdown Structure diagram (WBS)
 - Mathematic with AsciiMath or JLaTeXMath notation
 - Entity Relationship diagram (IE/ER)

Plantuml

Outline

- PlantUML Preprocessing

Plantuml

Outline

- Plantuml Icon Diagrams Support
 - PlantUML Stdlib
- Calling PlantUML from Java
 - PlantUML Java API

Plantuml What is it?

Plantuml What is it?

- PlantUML is an open-source tool allowing users to create diagrams from a plain text language, based on [UML](#)
- 22 April, 2009: First public release.
- Webpage [PlantUML](#)
- Wiki [PlantUML](#)
- Github [PlantUML](#)

Plantuml What is it?

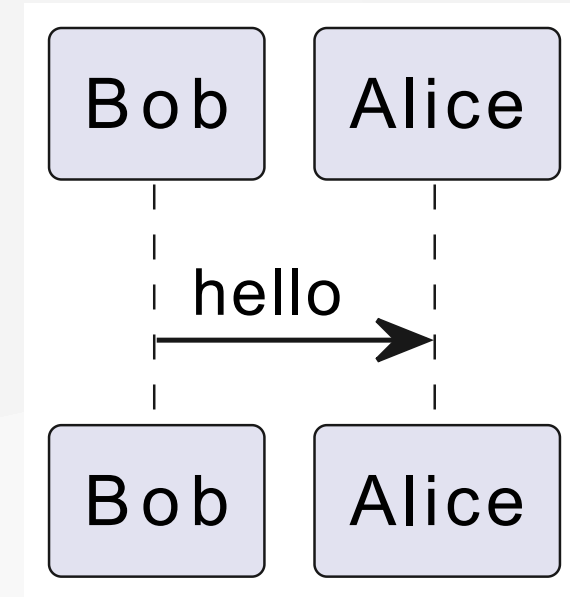
- Besides various UML diagrams, PlantUML has support for various other software development related formats such as
 - Archimate,
 - Block diagram,
 - BPMN,
 - C4,
 - Computer network diagram,
 - ERD,
 - Gantt chart,
 - Mind map,
 - and WBD,
 - as well as visualisation of JSON and YAML files.

Plantuml What is it?

```
@startuml
Bob->Alice : Hello!
@enduml
```

Demo Link

[PlantUML Web Server](#)

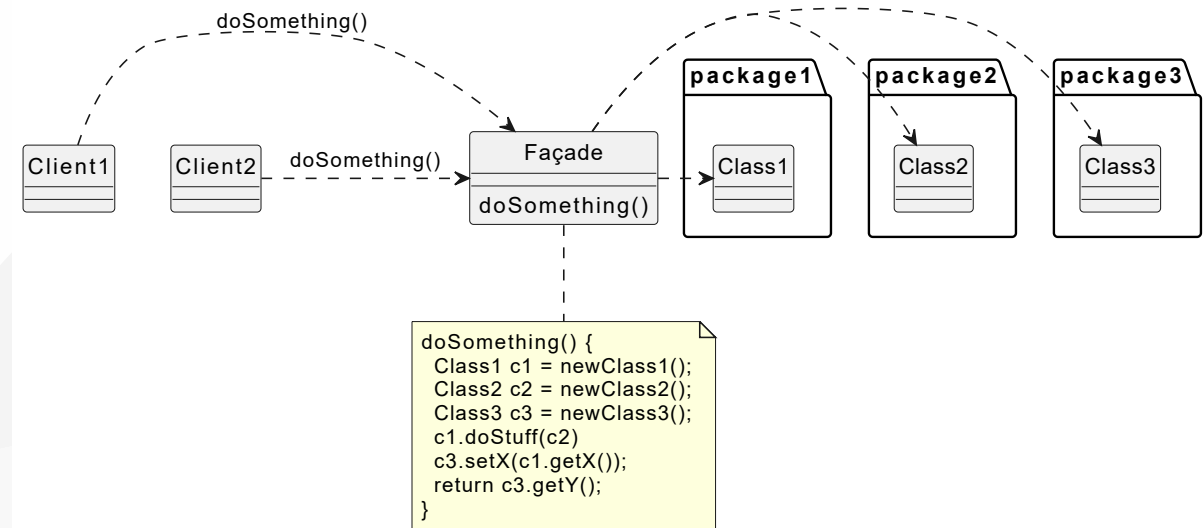


Plantuml What is it?

```

@startuml
skinparam style strictuml
class Façade {
    doSomething()
}
Façade .> package1.Class1
Façade .> package2.Class2
Façade .> package3.Class3
Client1 .> Façade : doSomething()
Client2 .> Façade : doSomething()
note as N2
doSomething() {
    Class1 c1 = newClass1();
    Class2 c2 = newClass2();
    Class3 c3 = newClass3();
    c1.doStuff(c2)
    c3.setX(c1.getX());
    return c3.getY();
}
end note
Façade .. N2
@enduml

```



Demo Link

Plantuml What is it?

PlantUML Status

 sponsors 14

stars 7.3k

watchers 140

contributors 54

forks 594

Plantuml What is it?

PlantUML Status

downloads 2.2M

online diagrams 121,573,344

current rate 240 diag. per minute

peak rate 886 diag. per minute

Plantuml What is it?

PlantUML Status

release v1.2022.4

release date april

commits since v1.2022.4 11

Plantuml What is it?

PlantUML Status

release snapshot

release date last sunday

last commit last sunday

 CI passing

This badges are generated via

<https://shields.io/>

Plantuml What is it?

- **Diagram As Code**
 - Diagrams are defined using a simple and intuitive language. ([see PlantUML Language Reference Guide](#)).
- **Easy to use**
 - New users can read the [quick start page](#). There is also a [F.A.Q. page](#).
- **Easy to integrate**
 - PlantUML can be used within [many other tools](#).
- **Several outputs**
 - Images can be generated in PNG, [in SVG](#) or [in LaTeX](#) format.
 - It is also possible to generate [ASCII art diagrams](#) (only for sequence diagrams).

Plantuml What is it?

PlantUML is a component that allows to quickly write:

- Sequence diagram
- Usecase diagram
- Class diagram
- Object diagram
- Activity diagram (here is the legacy syntax)
- Component diagram
- Deployment diagram
- State diagram
- Timing diagram

Plantuml What is it?

The following non-UML diagrams are also supported:

- JSON data
- YAML data
- Network diagram (nwdiag)
- Wireframe graphical interface or UI mockups (salt)
- Archimate diagram
- Specification and Description Language (SDL)
- Dita diagram
- Gantt diagram
- MindMap diagram
- Work Breakdown Structure diagram (WBS)
- Mathematic with AsciiMath or JLaTeXMath notation
- Entity Relationship diagram (IE/ER)

Plantuml What is it?

Furthermore:

- [Hyperlinks and tooltips](#)
- [Creole](#): rich text, emoticons, unicode, icons
- [OpenIconic icons](#)
- [Sprite icons](#)
- [AsciiMath](#) mathematical expressions

Plantuml When do you need it?

Plantuml When do you need it?

- Integrate application source code with its UML design
- Do not worry about visual design
- If you need something platform independent and portable
- If you need something that has lightweight diagramming features.
- If you do not want to pay for licences.
- If you do not need to install applications.
- If you need fast operations for diagramming models that you need to generate and share with others.

Plantuml When do you need it?

- There are many applications that use PlantUML.
- There are many examples of PlantUML diagrams.maybe you can find your solutions. Do not forget to check the [examples](#).

Before Start Lets Download & Install PlantUML

Download & Installation Options for Offline Usage

- Download from Direct Site and Use As *.jar File
- Install via Choco and use with Command Line

Option-1 : Download Jar File and PDF Guide

- Visit [Download page](#)
- Download Latest Version Always with GraphViz Support
 - PlantUML compiled Jar (Version 1.2022.4)
 - [From GitHub releases](#), you can download [plantuml.1.2022.4.jar](#)
 - Version without embedded GraphViz: [plantuml-nodot.1.2022.4.jar](#)
- PlantUML Language Reference Guide
 -  [English](#) [Deutsch](#) [Español](#) [Français](#) [日本語](#) [한국어](#)
[Русский](#) [中文](#)

Option-2 : Install via Choco and use with Command Line

- Choco install
 - For windows users, majkinetor introduced a way to install plantuml and its dependencies easily. Run cmd.exe as Administrator, and run two commands as follows (the first command is not needed and will fail if you already have chocolatey installed).

```
@'%SystemRoot%\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe' -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Command "iex ((New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://chocolatey.org/install.ps1'))" && SET "PATH=%PATH%;%ALLUSERSPROFILE%\chocolatey\bin"
```

```
choco install plantuml
```

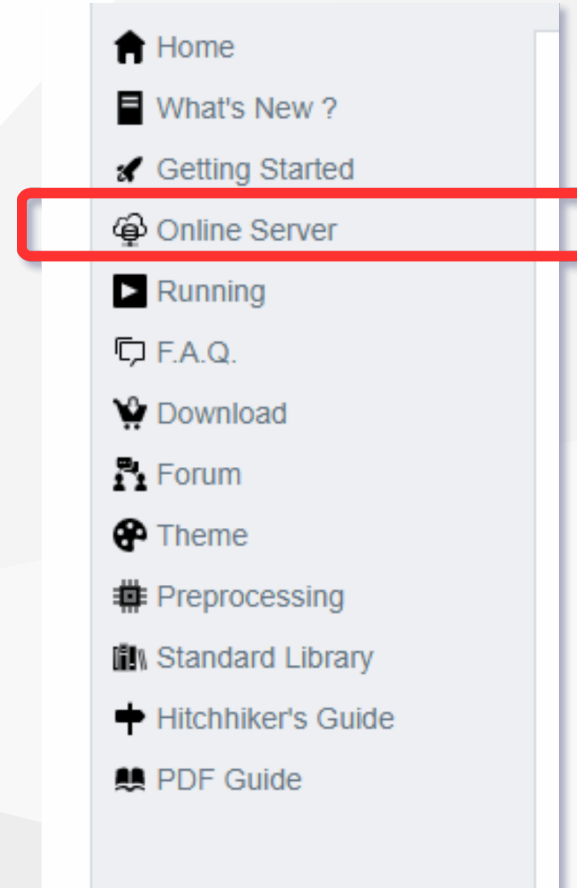
- If you've installed java, but still prompts "java not installed", please add java bin path to PATH environment variable.

Always Test Installation and Its Version

Plantuml How to use it online?

Plantuml How to use it online?

- From PlantUML Web Page Select "Online Server"
- Default Online Server Link
 - <https://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/uml/SyfFKj2rKt3CoKnELR1Io4ZDoSa70000>



Plantuml How to use it online?

The screenshot shows the PlantUML online editor interface. At the top, the browser address bar shows `plantuml.com/plantuml/u...`. The main editor area contains the following PlantUML code:

```
@startuml
Bob -> Alice : hello
@enduml
```

Overlaid on the interface are several instructional boxes:

- A green box in the center says "ENTER PLANTUML SOURCE CODE THERE".
- A red box below it says "SHARE THIS LINK WITH OTHERS TO EDIT DATA STORED ON THE LINK".
- A pink box to the right says "COPY AND DECODE URL FROM THERE".
- A blue box at the bottom left says "SUBMIT YOUR CODE".
- A green box at the bottom center says "DIRECT IMAGE LINKS".
- A blue box at the bottom right says "UML IMAGE OUTPUT".

Below the code editor, there is a URL field containing `//www.plantuml.com/plantuml/png/SolwkIImgAStDuNBAJrBGjLDmpCbCjBmMkiX8pSd9vt98pKi1IW80` and a "Decode URL" button. Below this is a "Submit" button and a dropdown menu with options "PNG SVG ASCII Art".

At the bottom, there are statistics: "online diagrams 121,370,939", "current rate 364 diag. per minute", and "peak rate 899 diag. per minute".

Below the statistics, there is a UML diagram showing two nodes, Bob and Alice, connected by a directed arrow labeled "hello".

Plantuml How to use it online?

- **You can download get shareable PNG, SVG links from server**
- You can access directly UML diagram via browser
- You can parse links from server to get editable diagram
- You can try several built-in themes
- You can separate diagram window from code window to make easier to edit diagram

Plantuml How to use it online?

- Everything stored on link, example
- Request URL

```
https://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/uml/SyfFKj2rKt3CoKnELR1Io4ZDoSa70000
```

Plantuml How to use it online?

- Server Base URL

```
https://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/uml/
```

- Encoded PlantUML Script

```
SyfFKj2rKt3CoKnELR1Io4ZDoSa70000
```

- Decoded PlantUML Script

```
``` plantuml
```

```
@startuml
```

```
Bob -> Alice : hello
```

```
@enduml
```

## Plantuml How to use it online?

- If you plantuml text-encoding features <https://plantuml.com/text-encoding>
- They use
  - <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deflate> (LZ77 + Huffman)
  - <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Brotli> (LZ77)

# Plantuml How to use it online?

## Plantuml.jar Console-Command

You can use `-encodeurl` or `-decodeurl` in the **command line** flags to encode or decode the text.

```
@startuml
Bob -> Alice : hello
@enduml
```

```
C:\Users\ugur.coruh\Desktop\plantuml>java -jar plantuml.jar -encodeurl hello.puml
SyfFKj2rKt3CoKnELR1Io4ZDoSa70000
C:\Users\ugur.coruh\Desktop\plantuml>
```

- <https://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/uml/SyfFKj2rKt3CoKnELR1Io4ZDoSa70000>

## Plantuml How to use it online?

You will find here some implementation of this encoder:

- [Code in PHP](#)
- [Code in Javascript](#)
- [Code in Python](#)
- [Code in Swift](#)



## Plantuml How to use it online?

### Javascript Encoder & Decoder Library

- You can use following libraries to encode/decode URLs with you app.
  - <https://github.com/markushedvall/plantuml-encoder>
  - <https://www.npmjs.com/package/plantuml-encoder-decoder>

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### Javascript Encoder Example

```
var plantumlEncoder = require('plantuml-encoder')

var encoded = plantumlEncoder.encode('A -> B: Hello')
console.log(encoded) // SrJGjLDmibBmICt9oGS0

var url = 'http://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/img/' + encoded

var decoded = plantumlEncoder.decode(encoded)
console.log(decoded)
```

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### Javascript Decoder Example

```
var plantumlEncoder = require('plantuml-encoder')

var plain = plantumlEncoder.decode('UDfpLD2rKt2oKl18pSd91m0KGWDz')
console.log(plain) // A -> B: Hello
```

## Simple HEX format

- If you find Deflate and Brotli too complex, you can try the HEX format. In that case, you just have to encode each character in hexadecimal format.
- For example :

```
@startuml
Alice->Bob : I am using hex
@enduml
```

- will be turned into:

```
407374617274756d6c0a416c6963652d3e426f62203a204920616d207573696e67206865780a40656e64756d6c
```

- To indicate the use of HEX format, you must add `~h` at the start of the data sent to PlantUML server.

- <http://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/uml/~h4073...>

- Since there is no compression here, the URL will become very long as the diagram grows.

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### PNG service

To get a PNG file of a diagram, use the following URL scheme: [/plantuml/png/ENCODED](#)

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### SVG service

To get a SVG XML file of a diagram, use the following URL scheme: [/plantuml/svg/ENCODED](#)

Note that not all diagrams can be produced in [SVG](#). For example, [dita diagrams](#) are only available in PNG format.

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### ASCII Art Service

To get an ASCII Art representation of a diagram, encoded in UTF-8, use the following URL scheme: [/plantuml/txt/ENCODED](#)

Note that only sequence diagrams can be produced in ASCII Art.

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### Image Map service

To get the [client image map](#) related to a previously generated PNG image, use the following URL scheme: [/plantuml/map/ENCODED](#)



# Plantuml How to use it online?

## Image Map service

The output is a list of `<area>` tags, each line matching a link present in the diagram description.

For example, the following [diagram](#):

```
@startuml
participant Bob [[http://plantuml.com]]
Bob -> Alice : [[http://forum.plantuml.net]] hello
@enduml
```

produces the [following output](#):

```
<map id="plantuml_map" name="plantuml_map">
<area shape="rect" id="id1" href="http://forum.plantuml.net" title="http://forum.plantuml.net" alt="" coords="38,50,199,65"/>
<area shape="rect" id="id2" href="http://plantuml.com" title="http://plantuml.com" alt="" coords="8,3,50,116"/>
</map>
```

## Plantuml How to use it online?

Note that you need to include these `<area...>` tags inside a `<map...>` html tag to make the complete image map.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
 <title>Plantuml Image Map</title>
 <meta charset="UTF-8" >
 <meta name="keywords" content="Plantuml,ImageMap">
 <meta name="description" content="Plantuml Image Map">
 <meta name="author" content="Uğur CORUH">
</head>
<body>
 <!-- -->
 <h1>Sample Image</h1>

 <map id="plantuml_map" name="plantuml_map">
 <area shape="rect" id="id1" href="http://forum.plantuml.net" title="http://forum.plantuml.net" alt="" coords="38,50,199,65"/>
 <area shape="rect" id="id2" href="http://plantuml.com" title="http://plantuml.com" alt="" coords="8,3,50,116"/>
 </map>
</body>
</html>
```

# Plantuml How to use it online?

## Proxy Service

With the proxy service, the source description of the diagram can be fetched by the PlantUML Server from a remote document.

The proxy service uses the following URL scheme: `/plantuml/proxy?`

`src=RESOURCE&idx=INDEX&fmt=FORMAT`

- RESOURCE is the complete URL of the document which contains the diagram description (with the `@startxxx` and `@endxxx` tags), it could be a `.html` or a `.txt` file.
- INDEX is optional, it specifies the occurrence (starting at 0) of the diagram description that will be parsed when there are more than one diagram descriptions in the remote document. It defaults to zero.
- FORMAT is optional, it specifies the format to return. Supported values are: `png`, `svg`, `eps`, `epstext` and `txt`. Default is `png`,

## Plantuml How to use it online?

### Proxy Service

For example, try this link: <http://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/proxy?src=https://raw.githubusercontent.com/plantuml/plantuml-server/master/src/main/webapp/resource/test2diagrams.txt>

Note that the address of the remote document is specified as a parameter, so it is not necessary to [URL encode](#) the URL.

## Plantuml How to use it online?

- Checkout Integrations
  - <https://plantuml.com/running>
    - Wikis and Forums
    - Text editors and IDE
    - Programming language
    - Generated Documentation
    - Online Editors
    - Other services

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## PlantUML PicoWeb Server

- <https://plantuml.com/picoweb>
- Many plugins take advantage of the online web server to generate images.
- For some reasons (security, performance...) you may need to use your own local server instead. This is possible thanks to the PlantUML Server which is available here.
- However, installing and configuring a full webserver may be too complex for some users so we have decided to integrate a tiny webserver inside plantuml.jar.
- This means that you only need a Java Runtime Environment and plantuml.jar to run this very simple web server.

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## PlantUML PicoWeb Server

- <https://plantuml.com/picoweb>
- Running the server
  - Running the server is pretty simple. You just have to launch:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -picoweb
```

- Attention: By default, the server listens on all interfaces on port 8080.
- To change the default behavior, you can specify a colon separated port (still listening on all interfaces) or, both, a port and a bind address:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -picoweb:8000
java -jar plantuml.jar -picoweb:8000:127.0.0.1
```



# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## PlantUML PicoWeb Server

- <https://plantuml.com/picoweb>
- Running the server
  - The server is really basic. It only understands GET requests with following patterns:

```
/plantuml/png/xyz....
/plantuml/svg/xyz....
```

- The server will return a PNG or SVG image.
- The server will return a 404 error if the request is not understood.
- The server will return a 500 error if the image cannot be generated.

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### PlantUML PicoWeb Server

- Those GET requests are used by various PlantUML plugins. Once you have launched your server, you can simply test it. With any web browser, you just have to point to: <http://127.0.0.1:8080>.
- This way, you can very easily use any plugins which need some PlantUML HTTP server without the official online server.

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### PlantUML Server

- You can use PlantUML using the online web service to generate images on-the-fly. A online demonstration is available at <http://www.plantuml.com/plantuml>, but you can also install it on your own JEE web application server.
- Full featured server is available here:
  - <https://plantuml.com/server>

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### PlantUML Server

- To install PlantUML Server on your own JEE 5 web server,
  - download the plantuml.war file and copy it on the webapp folder of your server.
- Because of the transition from javax.\* to jakarta.\*, the PlantUML Server does not work on Tomcat 6/7/8/9 anymore. You have to use Tomcat 10.

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

- Download and install Java Runtime Environment (JRE) or Java Development Kit (JDK) with JRE.
- Download jar file from <https://plantuml.com/download>
- Select Latest version plantuml.jar with graphviz support.
- Prepare a batch file to launch on your computer as follow in the same folder with plantuml.jar
- for PNG image output run **run\_plantuml\_for\_png\_export.bat**

```
java -DPLANTUML_LIMIT_SIZE=8192 -jar "plantuml.jar" -v "**.(puml)"
```

- for SVG output run **run\_plantuml\_for\_svg\_export.bat**

```
java -DPLANTUML_LIMIT_SIZE=8192 -jar "plantuml.jar" -svg -v "**.(puml)"
```

- This scripts are look for folders and find \*.puml files and generate PNG or SVG images.

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

- Other options

The most basic way to run it is:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar file1 file2 file3
```

This will look for `@startXYZ` into `file1`, `file2` and `file3`. For each diagram, a `.png` file will be created.

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

For processing a whole directory, you can use:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar "c:/directory1" "c:/directory2"
```

This command will search

for @startXYZ and @endXYZ into .txt, .tex, .java, .htm, .html, .c, .h, .cpp, .apt, .pu, .pum1, .hpp, .hh or .md files of the c:/directory1 and c:/directory2 directories.

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Configuration File

- You can also provide a configuration file which will be included before each diagram:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -config "./config.cfg" dir1
```



# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Configuration File

- Suppose you have the two following files:

**test1.txt:**

```
@startuml
Alice->Bob : hello
@enduml
```

**config.txt:**

```
skinparam handwritten true
```

- If you launch the following command:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -config config.txt test1.txt
```

- File `config.txt` is automatically included at the very beginning of the diagram.

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Metadata

- PlantUML saves the diagram's source code in the generated PNG Metadata in the form of **encoded text**.
- So it is possible to retrieve this source by using the query parameter `metadata` , giving it some image URL.
- For example, if you want to retrieve the diagram source of the image `http://i.stack.imgur.com/HJvKF.png` use the following server request:
  - `http://www.plantuml.com/plantuml/?metadata=http://i.stack.imgur.com/HJvKF.png` .
- Sounds like magic! No, merely clever engineering :-)

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Metadata

After all preprocessing (includes etc), PlantUML saves the diagram's source code in the generated PNG Metadata in the form of [encoded text](#).

- If you does not want plantuml to save the diagram's source code in the generated PNG Metadata, you can during generation use the option `-nometadata` to disable this functionality (To NOT export metadata in PNG/SVG generated files).
- It is possible to retrieve this source with the `-metadata` option. This means that the PNG is almost "editable": you can post it on a corporate wiki where you cannot install plugins, and someone in the future can update the diagram by getting the metadata, editing and re-uploading again. Also, the diagram is stand-alone.

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Metadata

- Conversely, the `-checkmetadata` option checks whether the target PNG has the same source and if there are no changes, doesn't regenerate the PNG, thus saving all processing time. This allows you to run PlantUML on a whole folder (or tree with the `-recursive` option) incrementally.

Sounds like magic! No, merely clever engineering :-)

Example:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -metadata diagram.png > diagram.puml
```

Unfortunately this option works only with local files. It doesn't work with `-pipe` so you cannot fetch a URL with eg `curl` and feed the PNG to PlantUML.

However, the Plantuml [server](#) has a similar feature, where it can get a PNG from a URL and extract its metadata.

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command line

You can run PlantUML using the command line. (See [running](#) for ways to run PlantUML from various other tools and workflows).The most basic way to run it is:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar file1 file2 file3
```

This will look for `@startXYZ` into `file1`, `file2` and `file3`. For each diagram, a `.png` file will be created. For processing a whole directory, you can use:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar "c:/directory1" "c:/directory2"
```

This command will search

for `@startXYZ` and `@endXYZ` into `.txt`, `.tex`, `.java`, `.htm`, `.html`, `.c`, `.h`, `.cpp`, `.apt`, `.pu`, `.pum1`, `.hpp`, `.hh` or `.md` files of the `c:/directory1` and `c:/directory2` directories.

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Wildcards

You can also use wildcards :

- For a single character, use `?`
- For zero or more characters, use `*`
- For zero or more characters, (including `/` or `\`), use a double `**`

So to process any `.cpp` files in all directories starting by *dummy* :

```
java -jar plantuml.jar "dummy*/*.cpp"
```

And to process any `.cpp` files in all directories starting by *dummy*, and theirs subdirectories :

```
java -jar plantuml.jar "dummy/**/*.cpp"
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Excluded files

You can exclude some files from the process using the `-x` option:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -x "**/common/**" -x "**/test/Test*" "dummy*/**/*.cpp"
```

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Output Directory

You can specify an output directory for all images using the `-o` switch:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -o "c:/outputPng" "c:/directory2"
```

If you recurse into several directory, there is a slight difference if you provide an absolute or a relative path for this output directory:

- An absolute path will ensure that all images are output to a single, specific, directory.
- If you provide a relative path then the images is placed in that directory relative to the location of the **input file**, not the current directory (note: this applies even if the path begins with a `.` ).  
When Plantuml processes files from multiple directories then the corresponding directory structure is created under the computed output directory.



## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Types of Output File

Images for your diagrams can be exported in a variety of different formats. By default the format will be a PNG file but another type can be selected using the following extensions:

Example:

```
java -jar plantuml.jar yourdiagram.txt -ttxt
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Types of Output File

Param name	Short param name	Output format	Comment
-tpng	-png	PNG	Default
-tsvg	-svg	SVG	Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>
-teps	-eps	EPS	Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Types of Output File

Param Name	Short Param Name	Output Format	Comment
-taps:text	-eps:text	EPS	This option keeps text as text
-tpdf	-pdf	PDF	Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>
-tvdx	-vdx	VDX	Microsoft Visio Document

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Types of Output File

Param Name	Short Param Name	Output Format	Comment
<code>-txmi</code>	<code>-xmi</code>	XMI	Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>
<code>-tscxml</code>	<code>-scxml</code>	SCXML	
<code>-thtml</code>	<code>-html</code>	HTML	Alpha feature: do not use

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Types of Output File

Param Name	Short Param Name	Output Format	Comment
<code>-ttxt</code>	<code>-txt</code>	ATXT	ASCII art. Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>
<code>-tutxt</code>	<code>-utxt</code>	UTXT	ASCII art using Unicode characters
<code>-tlatex</code>	<code>-latex</code>	LATEX	Further details can be found <a href="#">here</a>

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Types of Output File

Param Name	Short Param Name	Output Format	Comment
- tlatex:nopreamble	- latex:nopreamble	LATEX	Contains no LaTeX preamble creating a document
-tbraille	-braille	PNG	Braille image [Ref. <a href="#">QA-4752</a> ]

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Exit Code

- When there are some errors in diagrams the command returns an error (-1) exit code. But even if some diagrams contain some errors, **all** diagrams are generated, which can be time consuming for large project.
- You can use the `-failfast` flag to change this behavior to stop diagram generations as soon as one error occurs. In that case, some diagrams will be generated, and some will not.
- There is also a `-failfast2` flag that does a first checking pass. If some error is present, no diagram will be generated at all. In case of error, `-failfast2` runs even faster than `-failfast`, which may be useful for huge project.

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Standard report [stdrpt]

Using the `-stdrpt` (standard report) option, you can change the format of the error output of your PlantUML scripts.

With this option, a different error output of your diagram is possible:

- none: two lines
- `-stdrpt` : single line
- `-stdrpt:1` : verbose
- `-stdrpt:2` : single line

[Ref. [Issue#155](#) and [QA-11805](#)]



## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Standard report [stdrpt]

Examples, with the bad file `file1.pu` , where `as` is written `aass` :

```
@startuml
participant "Famous Bob" aass Bob
@enduml
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Standard report [stdrpt]

#### Without any option

```
java -jar plantuml.jar file1.pu
```

The error output is:

```
Error line 2 in file: file1.pu
Some diagram description contains errors
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Standard report [stdrpt]

#### -stdrpt option

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -stdrpt file1.pu
```

The error output is:

```
file1.pu:2:error:Syntax Error?
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Standard report [stdrpt]

#### -stdrpt:1 option

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -stdrpt:1 file1.pu
```

The error output is:

```
protocolVersion=1
status=ERROR
lineNumber=2
label=Syntax Error?
Error line 2 in file: file1.pu
Some diagram description contains errors
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Standard report [stdrpt]

#### -stdrpt:2 option (like -stdrpt)

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -stdrpt:2 file1.pu
```

The error output is:

```
file1.pu:2:error:Syntax Error?
```

## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Command-Line Options and Help

You can have a help message by launching :

```
java -jar plantuml.jar -help
```

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

This will output:

```
Usage: java -jar plantuml.jar [options] -gui
 (to execute the GUI)
 or java -jar plantuml.jar [options] [file/dir] [file/dir] [file/dir]
 (to process files or directories)

You can use the following wildcards in files/dirs:
* means any characters but '\'
? one and only one character but '\'
** means any characters (used to recurse through directories)
```

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

where options include:

-gui	To run the graphical user interface
-tpng	To generate images using PNG format (default)
-tsvg	To generate images using SVG format
-teps	To generate images using EPS format
-tpdf	To generate images using PDF format
-tvdX	To generate images using VDX format
-txmi	To generate XMI file for class diagram
-tscxml	To generate SCXML file for state diagram
-thtml	To generate HTML file for class diagram



## Plantuml How to use it offline?

### Command-Line Options and Help

<code>-ttxt</code>	To generate images with ASCII art
<code>-tutxt</code>	To generate images with ASCII art using Unicode characters
<code>-tlatex</code>	To generate images using LaTeX/Tikz format
<code>-tlatex:nopreamble</code>	To generate images using LaTeX/Tikz format without preamble
<code>-o[utput] "dir"</code>	To generate images in the specified directory
<code>-DVAR1=value</code>	To set a preprocessing variable as if ' <code>!define VAR1 value</code> ' were used
<code>-Sparam1=value</code>	To set a skin parameter as if ' <code>skinparam param1 value</code> ' were used

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

<code>-Ppragma1=value</code>	To set pragma as if '!pragma pragma1 value' were used
<code>-I\path\to\file</code>	To include file as if '!include file' were used
<code>-I\path\to\*.puml</code>	To include files with pattern
<code>-theme xxx</code>	To use a specific theme
<code>-charset xxx</code>	To use a specific charset (default is windows-1251)
<code>-e[x]clude pattern</code>	To exclude files that match the provided pattern
<code>-metadata</code>	To retrieve PlantUML sources from PNG images
<code>-nometadata</code>	To NOT export metadata in PNG/SVG generated files
<code>-checkmetadata</code>	Skip PNG files that don't need to be regenerated
<code>-version</code>	To display information about PlantUML and Java versions
<code>-v[erbose]</code>	To have log information

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

-quiet	To NOT print error message into the console
-debugsvek	To generate intermediate svek files
-h[elp]	To display this help message
-testdot	To test the installation of graphviz
-graphvizdot "exe"	To specify dot executable
-p[ipe]	To use stdin for PlantUML source and stdout for PNG/SVG/EPS generation
-encodesprite 4 8 16[z] "file"	To encode a sprite at gray level (z for compression) from an image
-computeurl -encodeurl	To compute the encoded URL of a PlantUML source file
-decodeurl	To retrieve the PlantUML source from an encoded URL

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

-syntax	To report any syntax error from standard input without generating images
-language	To print the list of PlantUML keywords
-checkonly	To check the syntax of files without generating images
-failfast	To stop processing as soon as a syntax error in diagram occurs
-failfast2	To do a first syntax check before processing files, to fail even faster
-noerror	To skip images when error in diagrams
-duration	To print the duration of complete diagrams processing
-nbthread N	To use (N) threads for processing
-nbthread auto	To use 4 threads for processing
-timeout N	Processing timeout in (N) seconds. Defaults to 15 minutes (900 seconds).

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

<code>-author[s]</code>	To print information about PlantUML authors
<code>-overwrite</code>	To allow to overwrite read only files
<code>-printfonts</code>	To print fonts available on your system
<code>-enablestats</code>	To enable statistics computation
<code>-disablestats</code>	To disable statistics computation (default)
<code>-htmlstats</code>	To output general statistics in file plantuml-stats.html
<code>-xmlstats</code>	To output general statistics in file plantuml-stats.xml
<code>-realtimestats</code>	To generate statistics on the fly rather than at the end
<code>-loopstats</code>	To continuously print statistics about usage
<code>-splash</code>	To display a splash screen with some progress bar
<code>-progress</code>	To display a textual progress bar in console

# Plantuml How to use it offline?

## Command-Line Options and Help

```
-pipeimageindex N To generate the Nth image with pipe option
-stdlib To print standard library info
-extractstdlib To extract PlantUML Standard Library into stdlib folder
-filedir xxx To behave as if the PlantUML source is in this dir (only affects '-pipe' and PicoWeb 'POST /render')
-filename "example.puml" To override %filename% variable
-preproc To output preprocessor text of diagrams
-cypher To cypher texts of diagrams so that you can share them
-picoweb To start internal HTTP Server. See https://plantuml.com/picoweb
```

- If needed, you can setup the environment variable GRAPHVIZ\_DOT

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

- PlantUML is integrated in a variety of external tools. See command-line for options to run it from the command line.
  - [Running PlantUML from Other Tools](#)
  - [Plugins for PlantUML](#)




# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Wikis and Forums

 Make PlantUML diagrams easily accessible from markdown, GitHub flavored

 Marketplace on GitHub

 GitLab or GitHub integration with Markdown

 Integrate it with MoinMoin

 Integrate it with WordPress

 Integrate it with Discourse Forum


# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Wikis and Forums

 Integrate it with NodeBB Forum

 Integrate it with MediaWiki

 Integrate it with Redmine


 Integrate it with Confluence

 Integrate it with Confluence Cloud

 Integrate it with Trac


# Plantuml Integrations with other tools


## Wikis and Forums


 Integrate it with DokuWiki (see [Weatherwax issue solved](#))

 Integrate it with XWiki

 Integrate it with PmWiki

 Integrate it with TiddlyWiki

 Integrate it with Ikiwiki

 Integrate it with Jekyll

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Wikis and Forums

 Integrate it with Publet

 Integrate it with Zim

 Integrate it with Finesse

 Integrate it with Slack

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Text editors and IDE

 [Render PlantUML Diagrams for QOwnNotes editor](#)

 [Connecting Astah and PlantUML](#)

 [Integrate it with TinyMCE Editor](#)

 [Integrate it with CKeditor](#)

 [Use the Eclipse Plugin](#)

 [Use a NetBeans Plugin](#)

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Text editors and IDE

 Use it with NetBeans

 Use it with IntelliJ idea

 Run it directly from *Word*

 Use Gizmo to render PlantUML diagrams within *Word*

 Run it directly from *Open Office*

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Text editors and IDE



Run it from Emacs



Run it from Sublime Text Editor



Run it from VIM (And use F5 key, Syntax, or PaperColor)



Use it with LaTeX



Use it with mbeddr



Use it with GEdit

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Text editors and IDE

 Use it with Brackets

 Use it with Atom

 PlantUML language package for Atom

 UDL for Notepad++ to support the PlantUML language syntax

 Visual Studio Code plugin

 Another Visual Studio Code plugin



## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Text editors and IDE

 PlantUML syntax highlighter

 Generates UML class diagrams from MATLAB m-code

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Programming language

 Use it with Markdown

 Use it from HTML code with JQuery

 JOOI-based classes diagram generator

 Call it from PHP

 Call it from Java

 Call it from Python

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Programming language

 Another python remote client interface

 Integration with IPython

 Python tools for PlantUML

 Call it from Groovy

 Use builder pattern with Groovy PlantUML builder

 Use command line

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Programming language

 Write an ANT task

 Use the Maven2 plugin

 Use it with Gradle

 Use it on Salesforce.com with Apex

 A Leiningen plugin for generating UML diagrams using PlantUML

 Emacs Lisp DSL for PlantUML

 Generate PHP classes from your PlantUML diagram

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Generated Documentation



Create logical and physical database diagrams and generate DDL files.



Helm chart for PlantUML.



Markdown extension for PlantUML and Nikola.



Renders PlantUML files from Nikola.



JSDoc plugin to use PlantUML inside javascript documentation.

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Generated Documentation

 Simple tool to turn a swagger api spec into a uml class diagram.

 Convert OpenAPI specifications to PlantUML diagrams.

 Generate UML Diagrams for Given Swagger Definition.

 Use it with LyX.

 Reverse Engineering with PlantUML Dependency

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Generated Documentation

 Use it with *Almost Plain Text (APT)* files

 Generate diagrams with Javadoc

 Generate diagrams with Javadoc and PlantUML Taglet

 Use it with Doxygen

 Integrate it with docutils

 Use it with AsciiDoc

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Generated Documentation



Use it with Asciidoctor



Generate UML description from Java sources using a doclet



Use it with Pegdown



Use enhanced Doclet



Generate UML from C# sources



## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Generated Documentation



Generate UML from Scaladoc



Integrate it with Sphinx



Generate PlantUML diagrams from *SqlAlchemy* models



Generate PlantUML diagram for Lua with LDoc



Generate PlantUML diagrams from grails project sources



Create PlantUML class diagrams from your PHP source.

# Plantuml Integrations with other tools

## Generated Documentation



Integrate PlantUML with ROBODoc.



Integrate PlantUML with Pandoc.



Integrate PlantUML with Sbt, the interactive build tool.



Gulp plugin for automated generation of diagrams.



Node.js module for processing PlantUML



Another Node.js module and CLI

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Generated Documentation

 Plugin for TypeDoc for TypeScript programs

 Maven plugin to inspect at compile time

 Show the recursive dependencies of a Helm Chart-

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Online Editors



Create and update UML diagrams inside of Google Docs,



Use the online servlet, (Explanation here)



Codeuml - design UML diagrams as fast as you can code



PlantText UML Editor

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Online Editors



Seeduml



EtherPlant on Etherpad



Emacs/vim online Editor



TexWriting online Editor

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Other



Node.js CLI tool that allows for live-reloading and exporting PlantUML.



Embed PlantUml diagrams in PowerPoint presentations.



A Chrome / Firefox extension for visualizing PlantUML descriptions.



Use the Docker repository



PlantUML with GitLab.org / GitLab Community Edition



PlantUML with Github Gist and Gitlab Support

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Other



A GitBucket plugin renders PlantUML sources



Auto generating UML diagrams from SAP/ABAP code



Puse editor



PlantUML Chrome extension



Cloud version with Renderist on herokuapp.com



PlantUML QEditor written in Qt4

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Other



Sketchlet : a software designer's sketchbook



Double-click on the .jar to run it



PlantUML Editor: A fast and simple UML editor using WPF Dotnet



Install your own server



Use it with textcube



Gravizo.com



## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

- Plantuml search for @startuml and @enduml tags in your source code and generate the diagram.
- You need to specify the output directory for the generated images in the Doxygen configuration file with the environment variable **DOC\_IMG\_PATH\_UML**.
- First plantuml runs the source code through the PlantUML compiler and generates the images.
- Then doxygen runs the source code through the Doxygen preprocessor and generates the documentation.

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

- Folder structure should be as follow

- app

- src

- *main.cpp*

- doxygen

- Resouces

- DoxyFile

- doxy\_run.bat

- plantuml.jar

- Example Application

- [https://github.com/ucoruh/ce103-hw2-](https://github.com/ucoruh/ce103-hw2-template/tree/f3e17bc466b4b4db50625ab6c8aee884fbe4345f/doxygen)

- [template/tree/f3e17bc466b4b4db50625ab6c8aee884fbe4345f/doxygen](https://github.com/ucoruh/ce103-hw2-template/tree/f3e17bc466b4b4db50625ab6c8aee884fbe4345f/doxygen)

## Plantuml Integrations with other tools

### Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

- Example Doxyfile
  - <https://github.com/ucoruh/ce103-hw2-template/blob/f3e17bc466b4b4db50625ab6c8aee884fbe4345f/doxygen/Doxyfile>

```
SET DOCS_DIR=..\docs
SET DOC_IMG_PATH_UML=..\doxygen-plantuml\resources
SET DOC_IMG_PATH=../doxygen-plantuml/resources
:: SET STRIP_PATH="C:xx"
```

IF NOT EXIST plantuml.jar (

curl -o plantuml.jar "<https://github.com/plantuml/plantuml/releases/download/v1.2021.14/plantuml-1.2021.14.jar>"

)

java -jar "plantuml.jar" -v "%DOCS\_DIR%/.(puml)"

java -jar "plantuml.jar" -v -o "%DOC\_IMG\_PATH\_UML%" "%SOURCE\_DIR%/(c|cpp|doc|h|cs)"

doxygen Doxyfile

pause

```

<style scoped>section{ font-size: 25px; }</style>

Plantuml Integrations with other tools
Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?
``` c
/**
 * @name TestFunction(fnCE103HW2Lib)
 * @brief \b Auto Generated Test Function
 * Auto Generated Test Function Has Doxygen and Plantuml Integration
 * Sample Web Page Link
 * @see https://www.cplusplus.com/reference/cstring/strcpy/
 * Sample Image AES Block Decryption Operation
 * @image html aes_enc_dec.png
 * @image rtf aes_enc_dec.png
 * @image latex aes_enc_dec.png
 * Sample Related Function Link
 * @see TestFunction (fnCE103HW2Lib)
 * <b> Plant UML Sample </b> <BR>
 * @image html fnCE103HW2Lib.png
 * @image rtf fnCE103HW2Lib.png
 * @image latex fnCE103HW2Lib.png
 * @startuml fnCE103HW2Lib.png
 * start
 * if (multiprocessor?) then (yes)
 *   fork
```

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

```
...
@image html fnCE103HW2Lib.png
@image rtf fnCE103HW2Lib.png
@image latex fnCE103HW2Lib.png
<!--
@startuml fnCE103HW2Lib.png
start
if (multiprocessor?) then (yes)
    fork
        :Treatment 1;
    fork again
        :Treatment 2;
    end fork
else (monoproc)
    :Treatment 1;
    :Treatment 2;
endif
@enduml
-->
```

...

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

- <https://www.doxygen.nl/manual/commands.html#cmdstartuml>

`\startuml ['{'option[,option]}'] ["caption"] [=]`

- Starts a text fragment which should contain a valid description of a PlantUML diagram.
 - See <https://plantuml.com/> for examples. The text fragment ends with `\enduml`.

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

Note

- You need to install Java and the PlantUML's jar file, if you want to use this command. When using PlantUML in `LATEX` you have to download some more `jar` files,
- for details see the PlantUML documentation. This also is valid for the `<engine> s latex` and `math`.
- The location of the PlantUML file should be specified using [PLANTUML_JAR_PATH](#). The other jar files should also reside in this directory.

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

- The use of the `<engine>` `ditaa` is not possible in $\text{L}^{\text{A}}\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ as PlantUML only supports the `png` format and doxygen requires, temporary, `eps` output.
- Not all diagrams can be created with the PlantUML `@startuml` command but need another PlantUML `@start...` command.
- This will look like `@start<engine>` where currently supported are the following `<engine>` S: `uml`, `bpm`, `wire`, `dot`, `ditaa`, `salt`, `math`, `latex`, `gantt`, `mindmap`, `wbs`, `yaml`, `creole`, `json`, `flow`, `board` and `git`. By default the `<engine>` is `uml`. The `<engine>` can be specified as an option.
- Also the file to write the resulting image to can be specified by means of an option, see the description of the first (optional) argument for details. Of course only one `<engine>` can be specified and also the filename can only be specified once.

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

- The first argument is optional and is for compatibility with running PlantUML as a preprocessing step before running doxygen, you can also add the name of the image file after `\startuml` and inside curly brackets as option, i.e.

```
@startuml{myimage.png} "Image Caption" width=5cm  
Alice -> Bob : Hello  
@enduml
```

- When the name of the image is specified, doxygen will generate an image with that name. Without the name doxygen will choose a name automatically.

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

- The second argument is optional and can be used to specify the caption that is displayed below the image. This argument has to be specified between quotes even if it does not contain any spaces. The quotes are stripped before the caption is displayed.
- The third argument is also optional and can be used to specify the width or height of the image. For a description of the possibilities see the paragraph [Size indication](#) with the `\image` command.

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

Note

- doxygen creates a temporary file that is automatically removed unless the `DOT_CLEANUP` tag is set to `NO`.

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

Here is an example of the use of the `\startuml` command.

```
/** Sender class. Can be used to send a command to the server.  
  
* The receiver will acknowledge the command by calling Ack().  
  
* \startuml  
  
* Sender->Receiver : Command()  
  
* Sender<--Receiver : Ack()  
  
* \enduml  
  
*/
```

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

```
class Sender
{
public:

/** Acknowledgment from server */
void Ack(bool ok);

};
```

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

```
/** Receiver class. Can be used to receive and execute commands.  
 * After execution of a command, the receiver will send an acknowledgment  
 * \startuml  
 * Receiver<-Sender : Command()  
 * Receiver-->Sender : Ack()  
 * \enduml  
 */
```

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Doxygen?

Built-in Feature

```
class Receiver
{
public:

/** Executable a command on the server */
void Command(int commandId);

};
```

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

Information about the PlantUML Eclipse Plugin

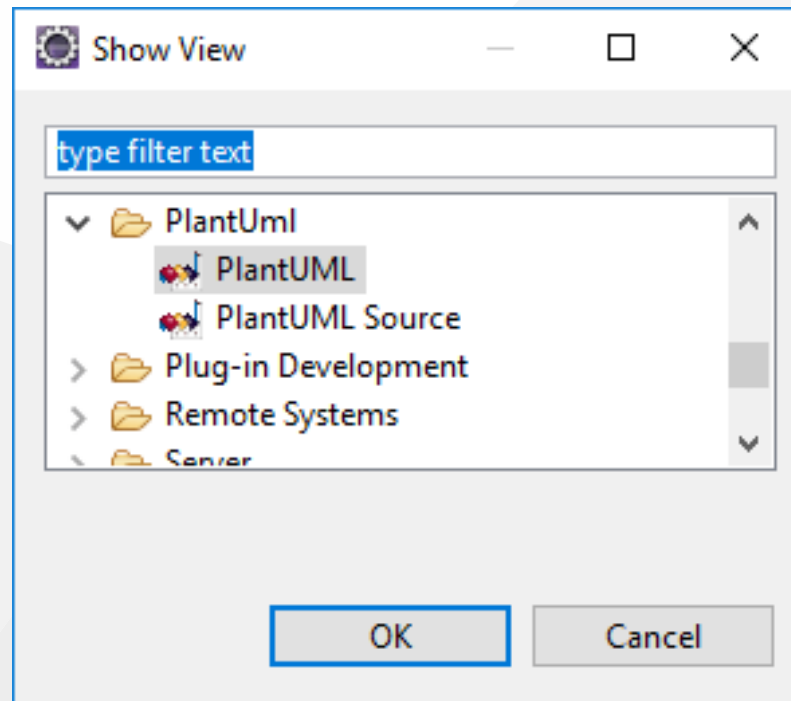
- The Eclipse Plugin is developed and maintained by [Hallvard Trætteberg](#) (many thanks for his work!).
- Like the core library PlantUML itself, it is *open source* and the plugin is distributed under EPL license.
- The source code [is hosted on GitHub](#).

Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to use it?

- First, you have to display the *PlantUML View* (click the *Window* menu):

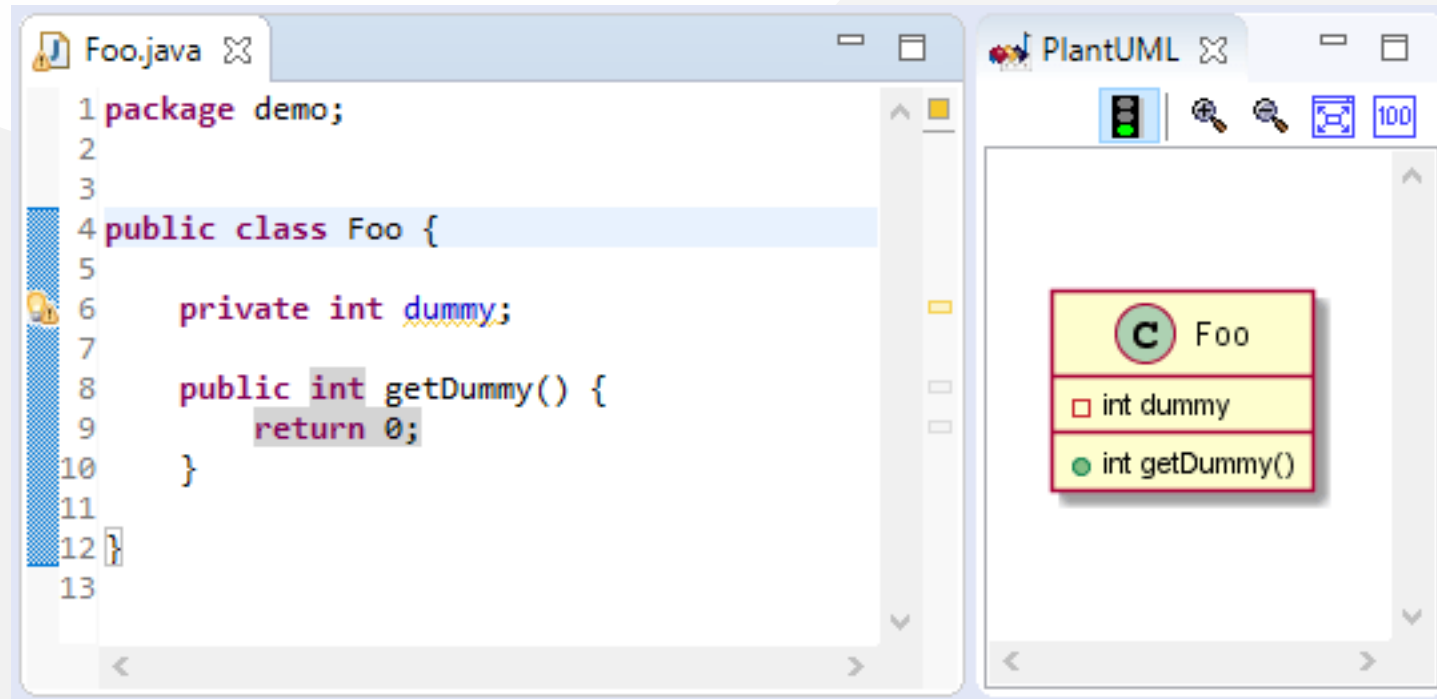


Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to use it?

This view displays automatically the class you are working on:

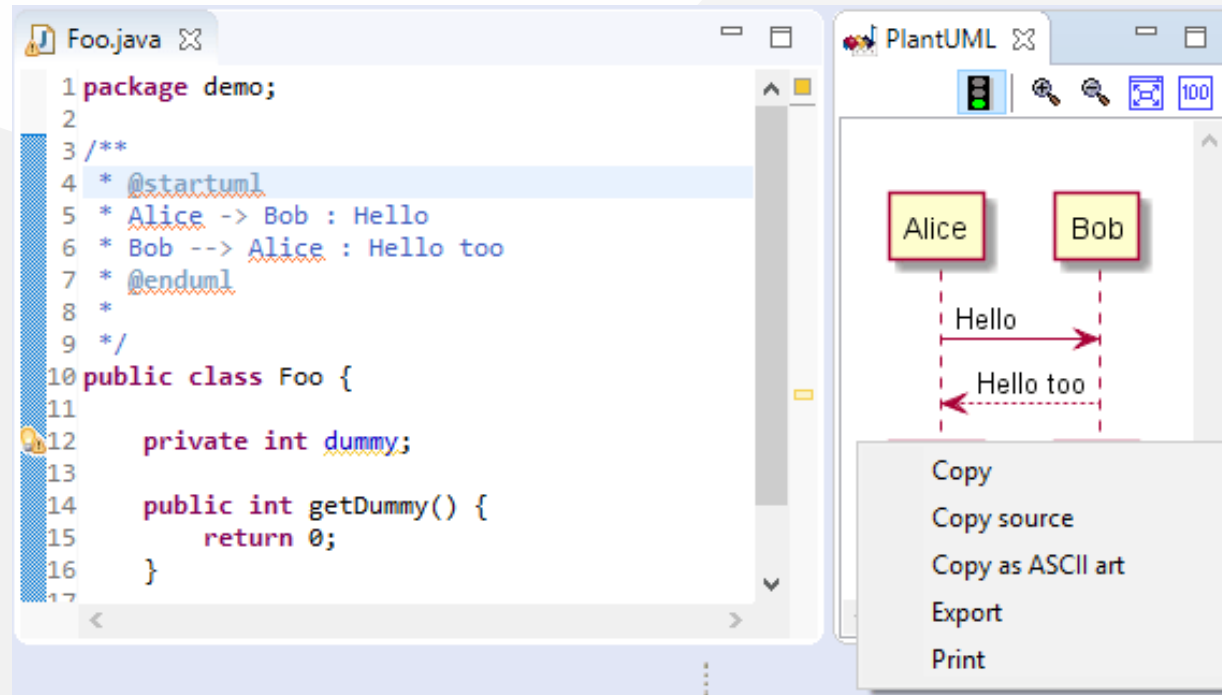


Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to use it?

If you write some comment in *PlantUML language*, the corresponding diagram is automatically displayed. And if you have several comments with diagrams, it selects the one the cursor is in.

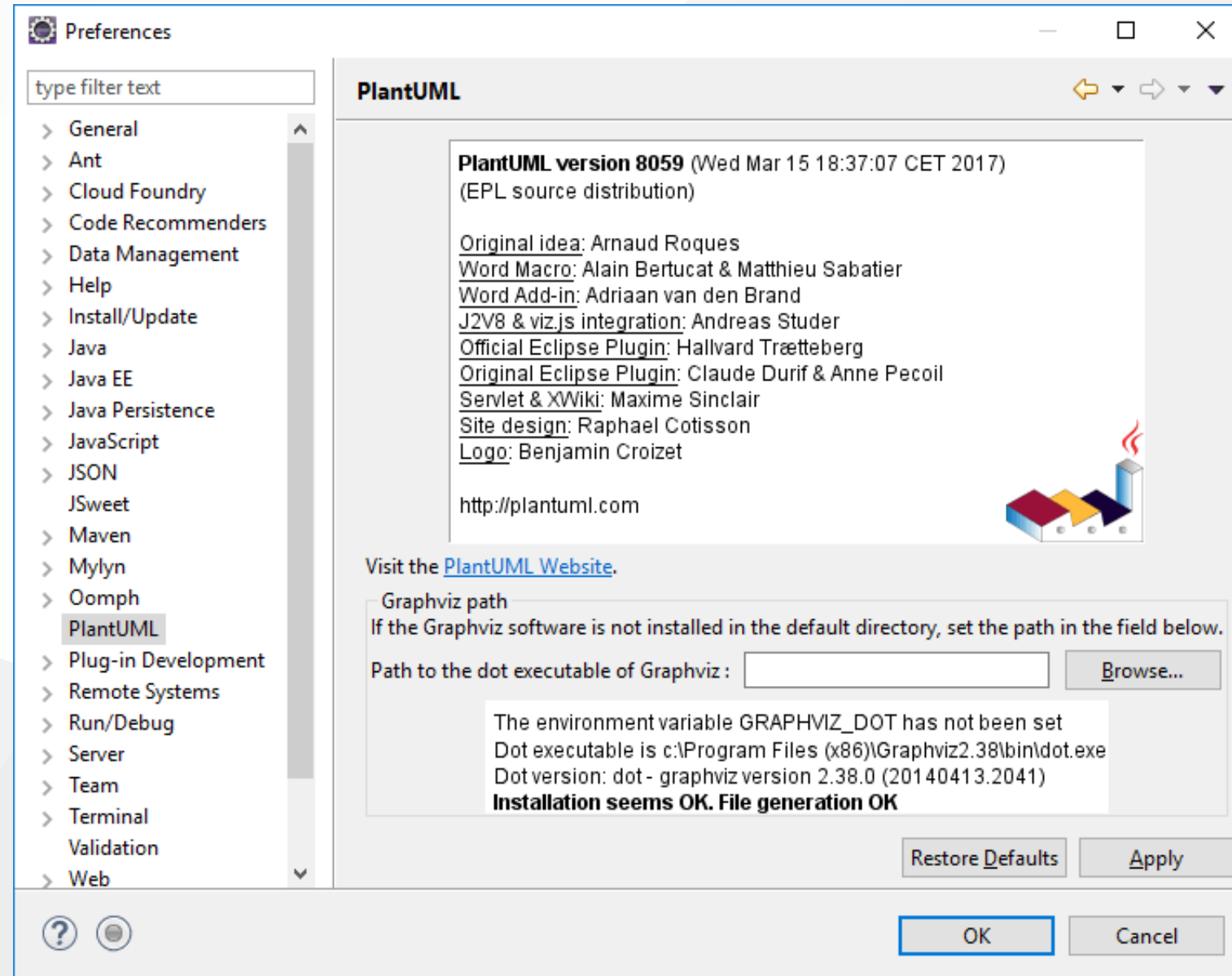


Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to use it?

In the *Preferences* Windows, you can also set up [GraphViz path](#) if needed:



Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to install it?

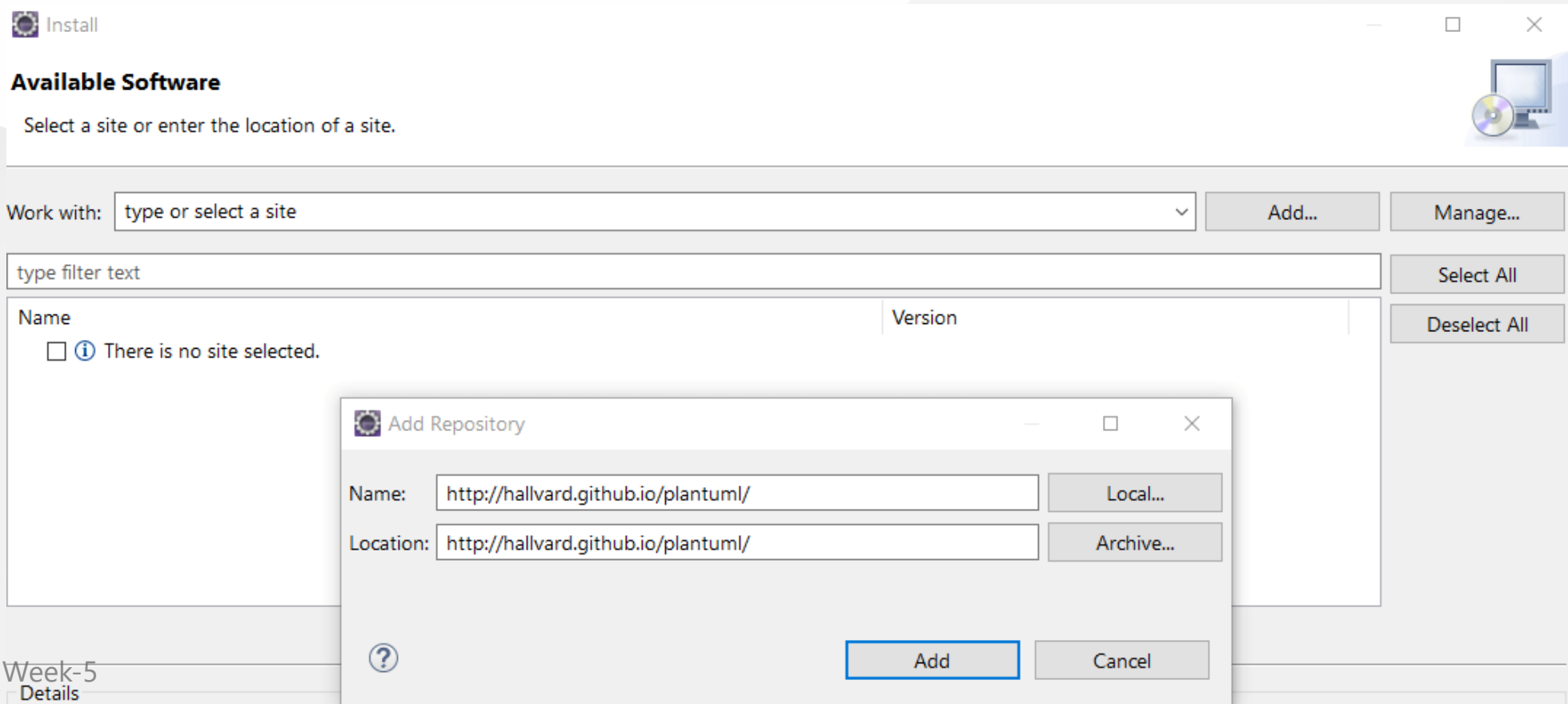
To install the plugin, you have to:

- Go to **Help/Software Update/Find and install...** or **Help/Install new software...**
- Create (if needed) or choose the following site as update site: `http://hallvard.github.io/plantuml/`

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to install it?

- Add Repository `http://hallvard.github.io/plantuml/` to Eclipse

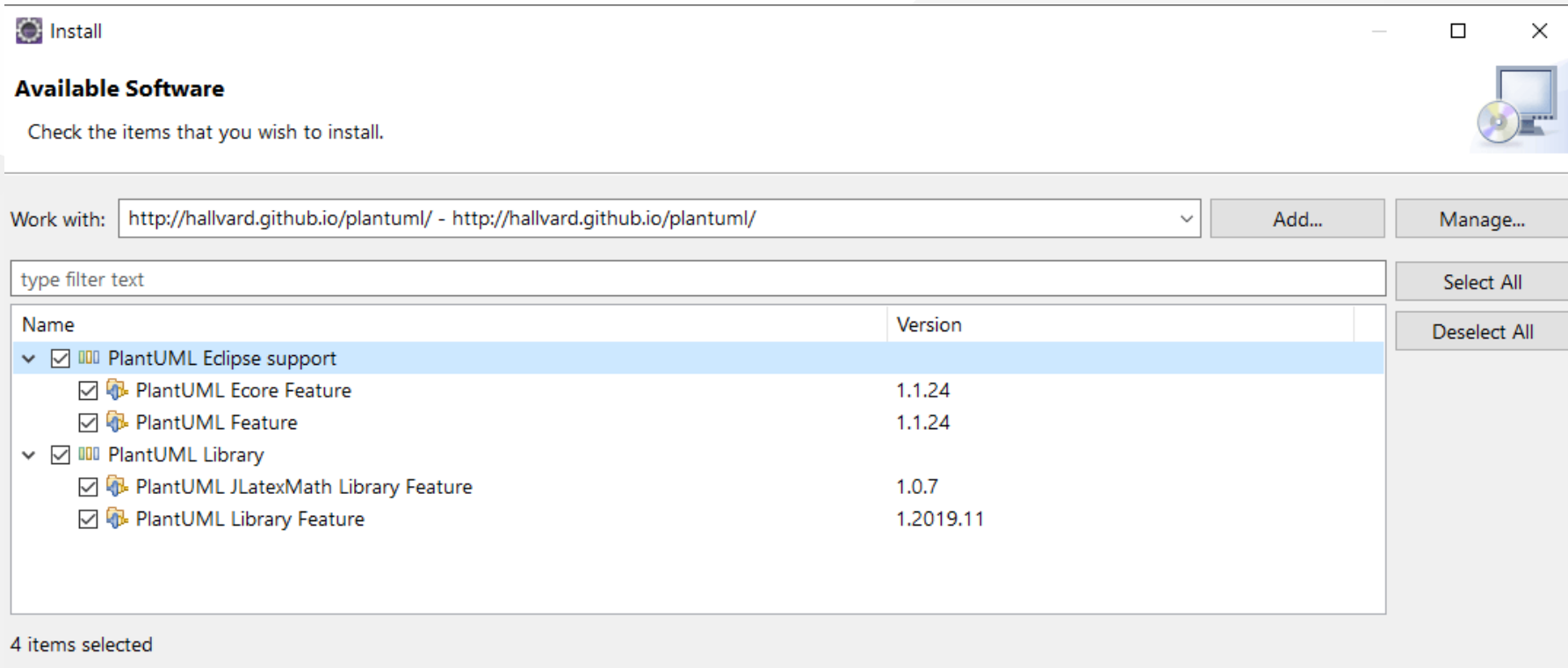


Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to install it?

- Select PlantUML features:



- Restart Eclipse

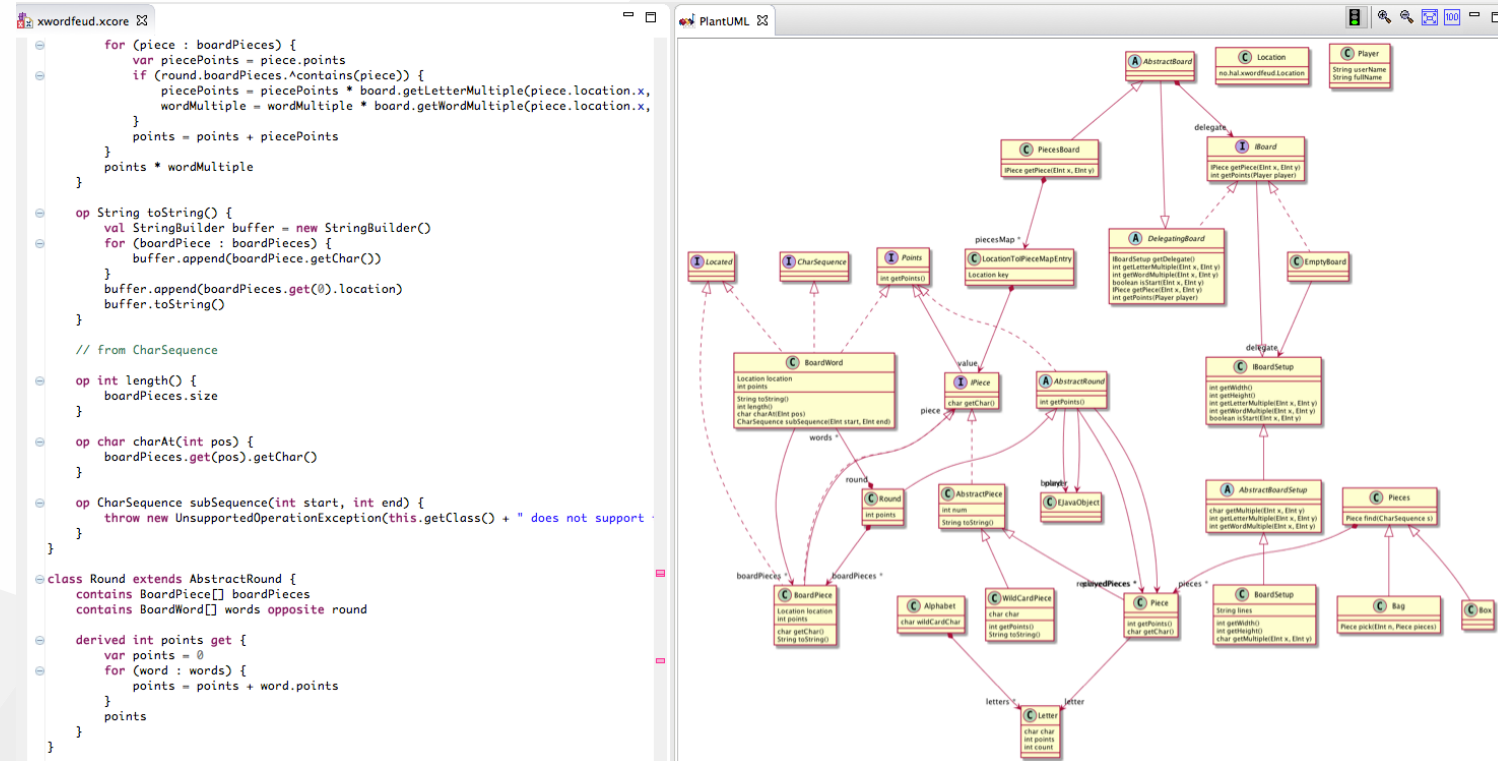
Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to improve it?

The plugin is not limited to Java source file, it also works with *Ecore**/*Xcore** files.

So that you can see the corresponding class diagram in a view side-by-side the *Ecore**/*Xcore** editor :



Plantuml Integrations with other tools

Plantuml How to integrate with Eclipse?

How to improve it?

- If you want to support other file types, you can implement a new extension to do so. You can have a look at [the current xcore implementation](#).

Plantuml How to integrate with Visual Studio Code?

Plantuml How to integrate with Visual Studio Code?

TBD

Plantuml How to integrate with Visual Studio?

Plantuml How to integrate with Visual Studio?

TBD

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Sequence diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/sequence-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Usecase diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/use-case-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Class diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/class-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Object diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/object-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Activity diagram (here is the legacy syntax)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/activity-diagram-beta>
- <https://plantuml.com/activity-diagram-legacy>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Component diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/component-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Deployment diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/deployment-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

State diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/state-diagram>

Plantuml UML Diagrams

Timing diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/timing-diagram>

Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams

Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams

- Context Diagram
- Container Diagram
- Component Diagram
- Class Diagram
- <https://crashedmind.github.io/PlantUMLHitchhikersGuide/C4/c4.html>
- <https://crashedmind.github.io/PlantUMLHitchhikersGuide/C4/C4Stdlib.html>

Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams

Context Diagram

TBD

Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams

Container Diagram

TBD

Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams

Component Diagram

TBD

Plantuml C4 Model Diagrams

Class Diagram

TBD

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

JSON data

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/json>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

YAML data

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/yaml>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Network diagram (nwdiag)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/nwdiag>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Wireframe graphical interface or UI mockups (salt)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/salt>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Archimate diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/archimate-diagram>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Specification and Description Language (SDL)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/activity-diagram-beta#sdl>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Ditaa diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/ditaa>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Gantt diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/gantt-diagram>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

MindMap diagram

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/mindmap-diagram>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Work Breakdown Structure diagram (WBS)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/wbs-diagram>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Mathematic with AsciiMath or JLaTeXMath notation

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/ascii-math>

Plantuml None-UML Diagrams

Entity Relationship diagram (IE/ER)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/ie-diagram>

PlantUML Preprocessing

PlantUML Preprocessing

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/preprocessing>

Plantuml Icon Diagrams Support (PlantUML Stdlib)

Plantuml Icon Diagrams Support (PlantUML Stdlib)

TBD

- <https://plantuml.com/stdlib>
- <https://crashedmind.github.io/PlantUMLHitchhikersGuide/NetworkUsersMachines/NetworkUsersMachines.html>

Calling PlantUML from Java

You can easily integrate **PlantUML** with your own code by adding *plantuml.jar* in your classpath.

Calling PlantUML from Java

PNG generation from a String

If your diagram description is stored in a `String`, you can use the `SourceStringReader` class to generate some PNG file.

```
import net.sourceforge.plantuml.SourceStringReader;
OutputStream png = ...;
String source = "@startuml\n";
source += "Bob -> Alice : hello\n";
source += "@enduml\n";

SourceStringReader reader = new SourceStringReader(source);
// Write the first image to "png"
String desc = reader.outputImage(png).getDescription();
// Return a null string if no generation
```


Calling PlantUML from Java

PNG generation from a File

If your diagram description is stored in a `File`, you can use the `SourceFileReader` class to generate some PNG file.

```
File source = ...;  
SourceFileReader reader = new SourceFileReader(source);  
List<GeneratedImage> list = reader.getGeneratedImages();  
// Generated files  
File png = list.get(0).getPngFile();
```

Calling PlantUML from Java

SVG generation from a String

If your diagram description is stored in a `String`, you can use the `SourceStringReader` class to generate some SVG file.

```
String source = "@startuml\n";
source += "Bob -> Alice : hello\n";
source += "@enduml\n";

SourceStringReader reader = new SourceStringReader(source);
final ByteArrayOutputStream os = new ByteArrayOutputStream();
// Write the first image to "os"
String desc = reader.generateImage(os, new FileFormatOption(FileFormat.SVG));
os.close();

// The XML is stored into svg
final String svg = new String(os.toByteArray(), Charset.forName("UTF-8"));
```

References

- [Plantuml Official Web Site](#)
- [Plantuml Wikipedia](#)
- [Plantuml GitHub](#)
- [Plantuml Online Server](#)

Plantuml Credits

- Original idea: Arnaud Roques
- Word Macro: Alain Bertucat & Matthieu Sabatier
- Word Add-in: Adriaan van den Brand
- J2V8 & viz.js integration: Andreas Studer
- Official Eclipse Plugin: Hallvard Trætteberg
- Original Eclipse Plugin: Claude Durif & Anne Pecoil

Plantuml Credits

- Servlet & XWiki: Maxime Sinclair
- Docker: David Ducatel
- AWS lib: Chris Passarello
- Stdlib Icons: tupadr3
- Site design: Raphael Coticsson
- Logo: Benjamin Croizet