

# Advance Robot Framework





Somkiat Puisungnoen

Somkiat Puisungnoen

Update Info 1 View Activity Log 10+ ...

Timeline About Friends 3,138 Photos More

When did you work at Opendream? X

... 22 Pending Items

Intro

Software Craftsmanship

Software Practitioner at สยามชัมนาณกิจ พ.ศ. 2556

Agile Practitioner and Technical at SPRINT3r

Post Photo/Video Live Video Life Event

What's on your mind?

Public Post

Somkiat Puisungnoen 15 mins · Bangkok · ⚙️

Java and Bigdata



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Page Messages Notifications 3 Insights Publishing Tools Settings Help ▾

somkiat.cc  
@somkiat.cc

Home Posts Videos Photos

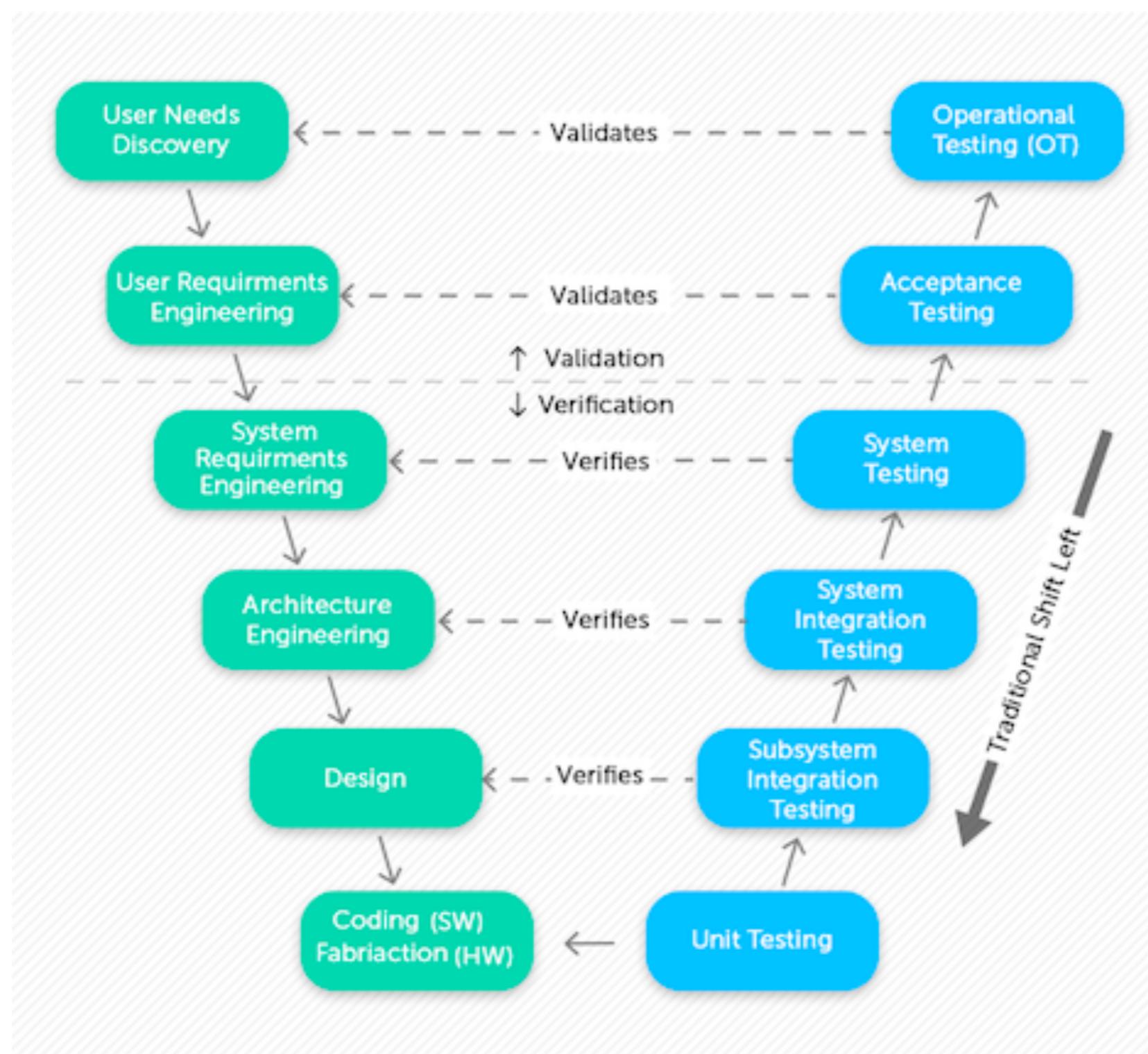
Liked Following Share ... + Add a Button

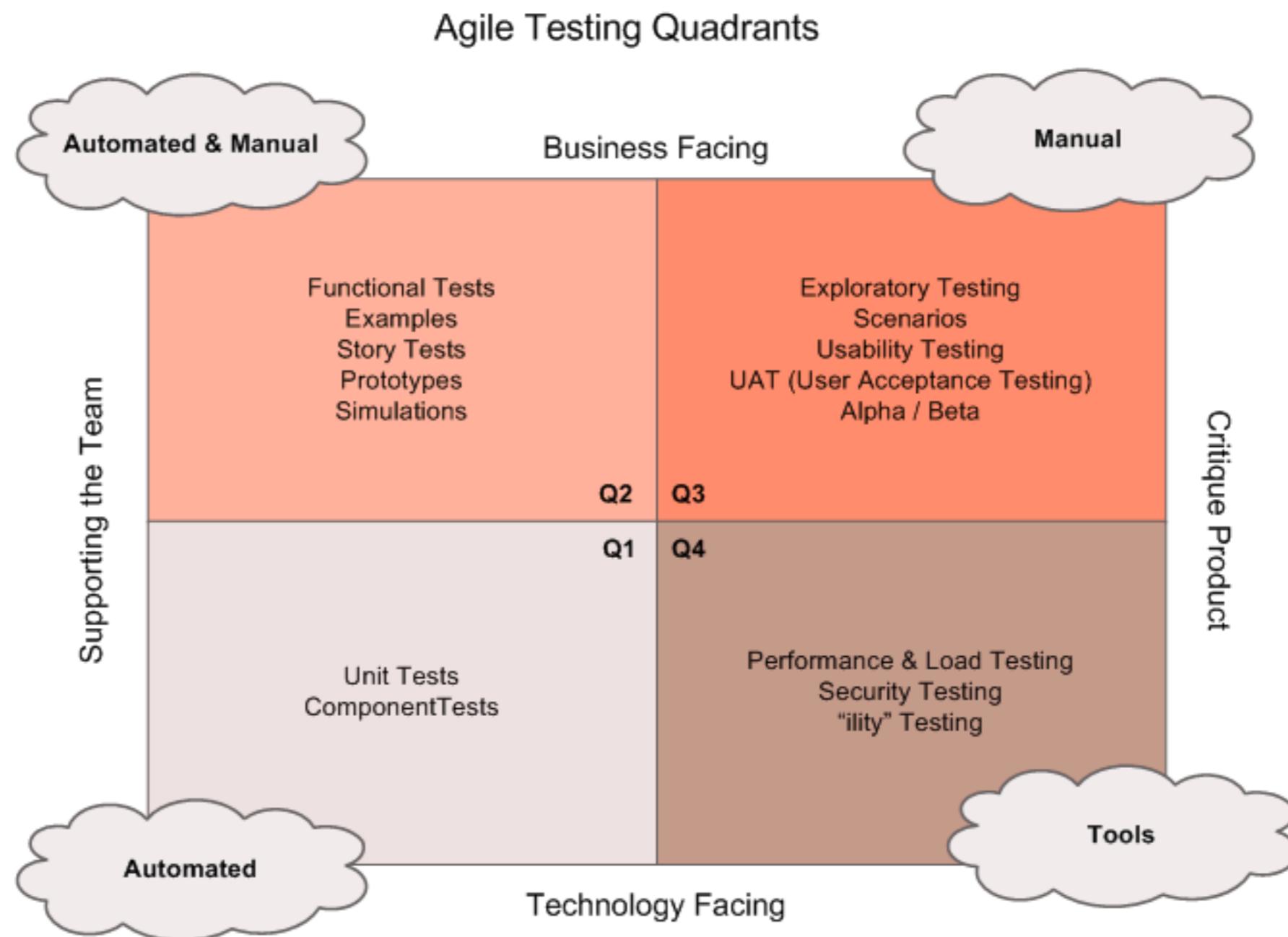


**[https://github.com/up1/course-  
advance-robotframework](https://github.com/up1/course-advance-robotframework)**

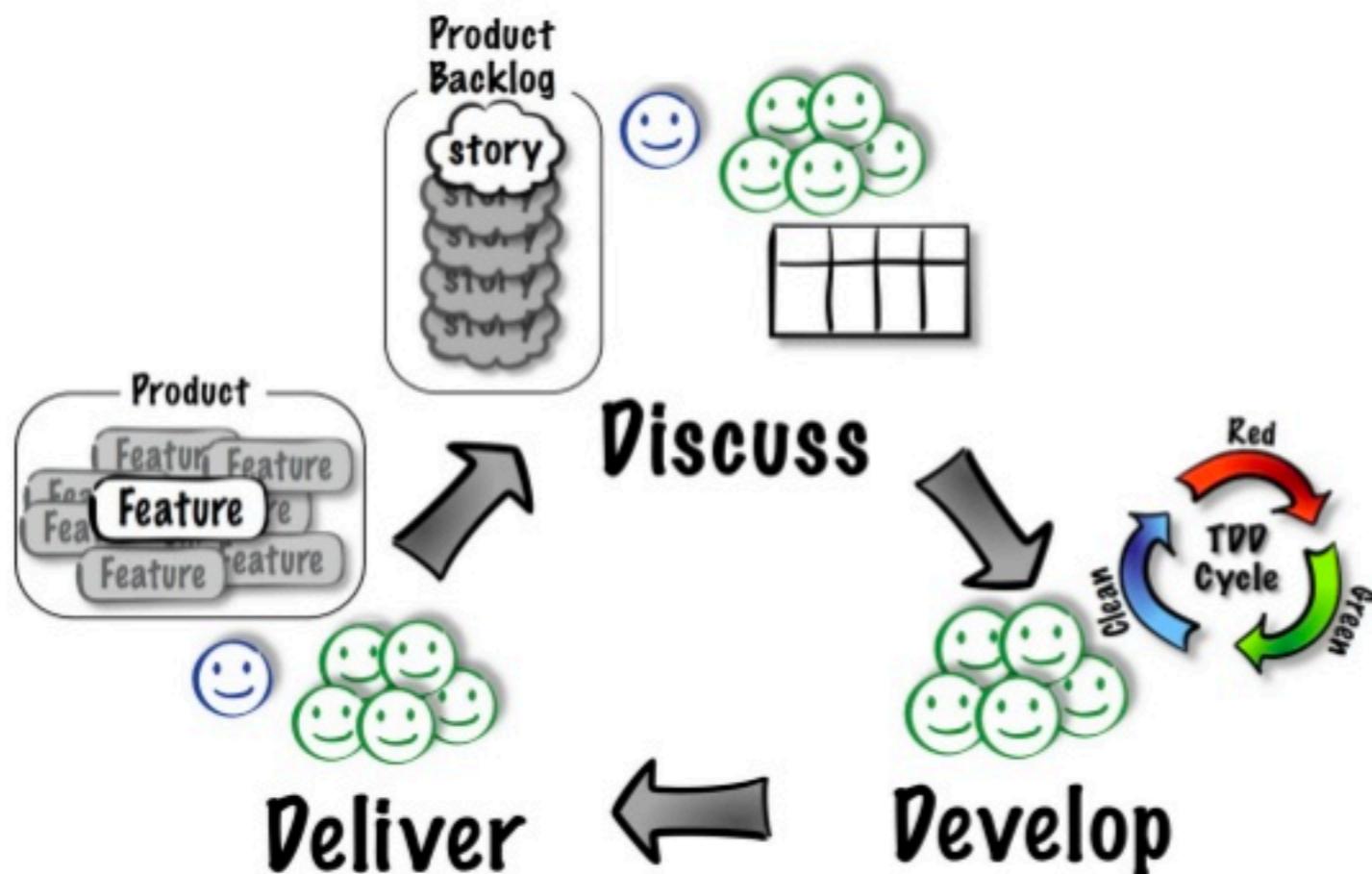








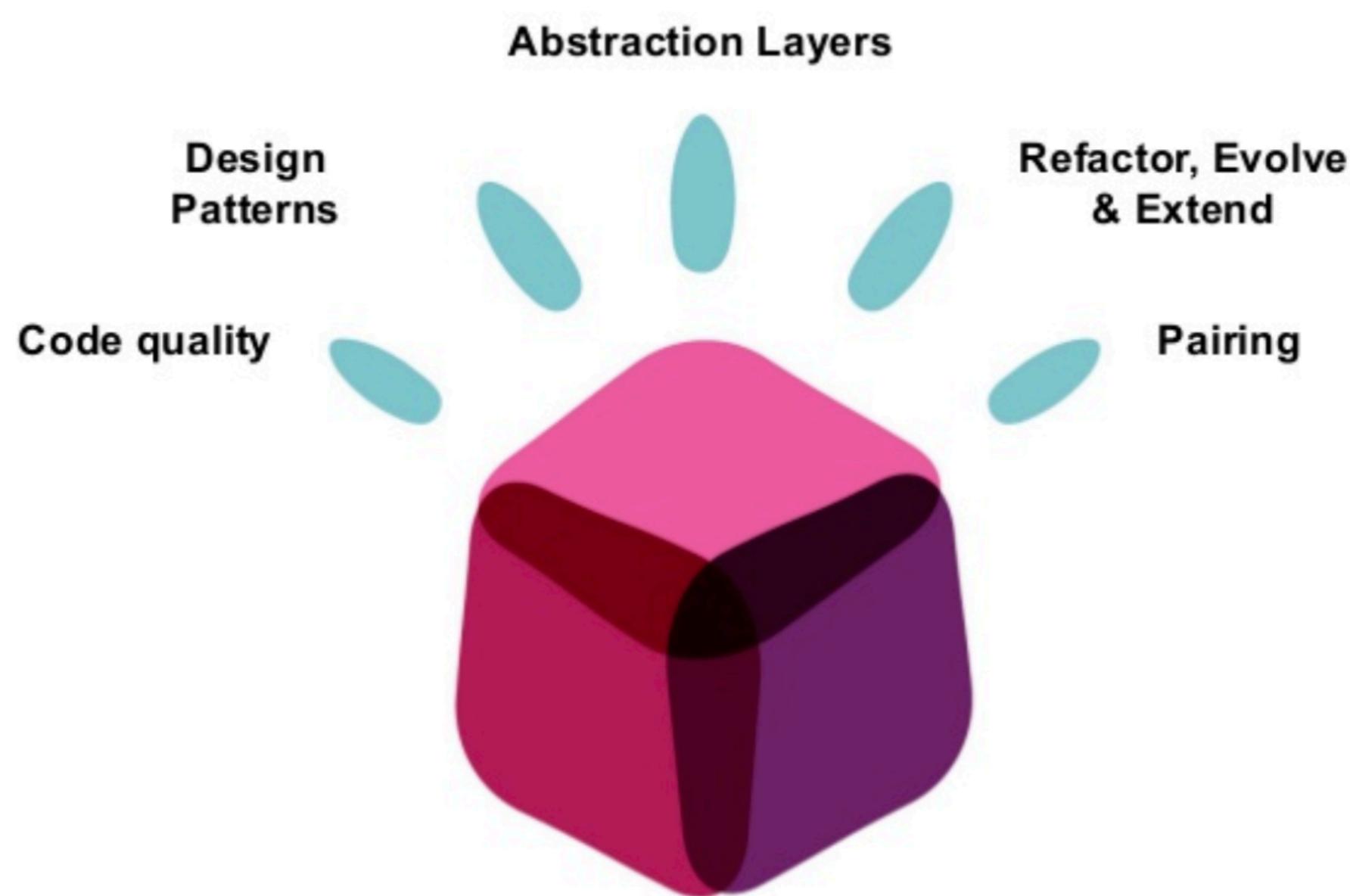
# The ATDD cycle



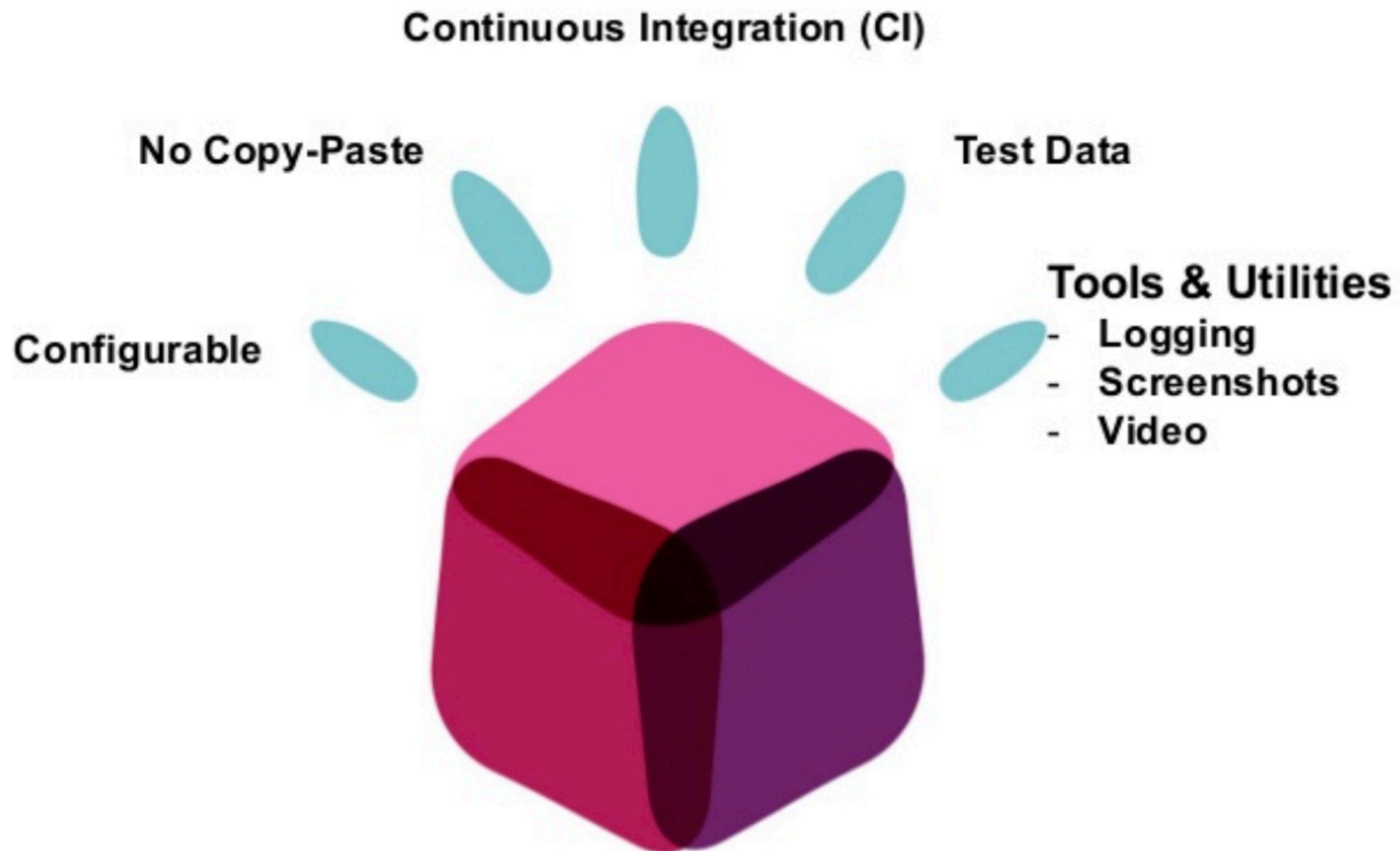
© Image copyright Elisabeth Hendrickson



# Test automation framework



# Test automation framework



# Recap RobotFramework



<https://robotframework.org/>



# Recap Robotframework

Workshop with automationpractice.com  
Test structure, page object pattern  
Robot command-line option



# Automation Practice

Your Logo  
a new experience

Search 

Cart 1 Product 

WOMEN DRESSES T-SHIRTS

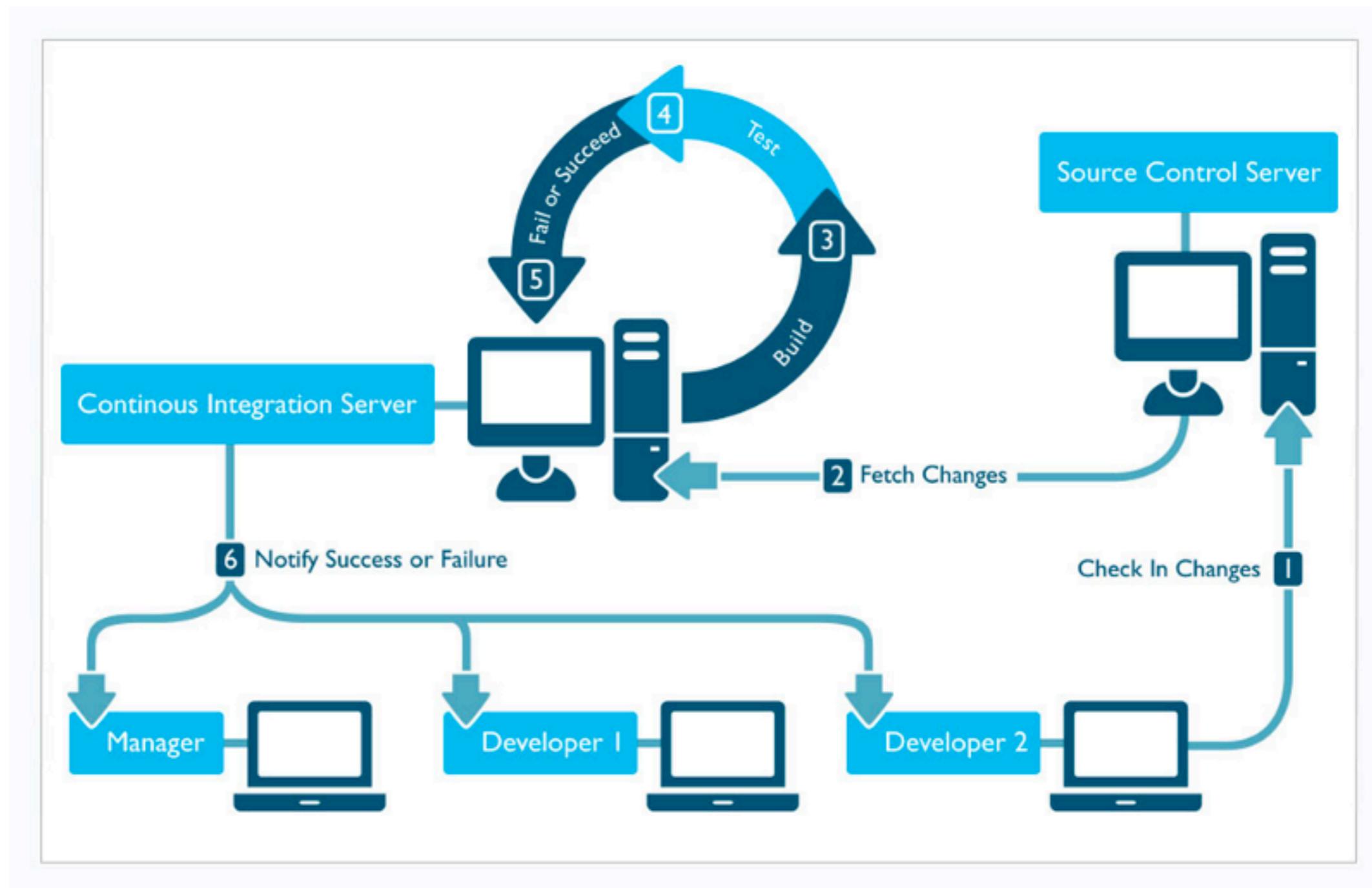




# Continuous Integration



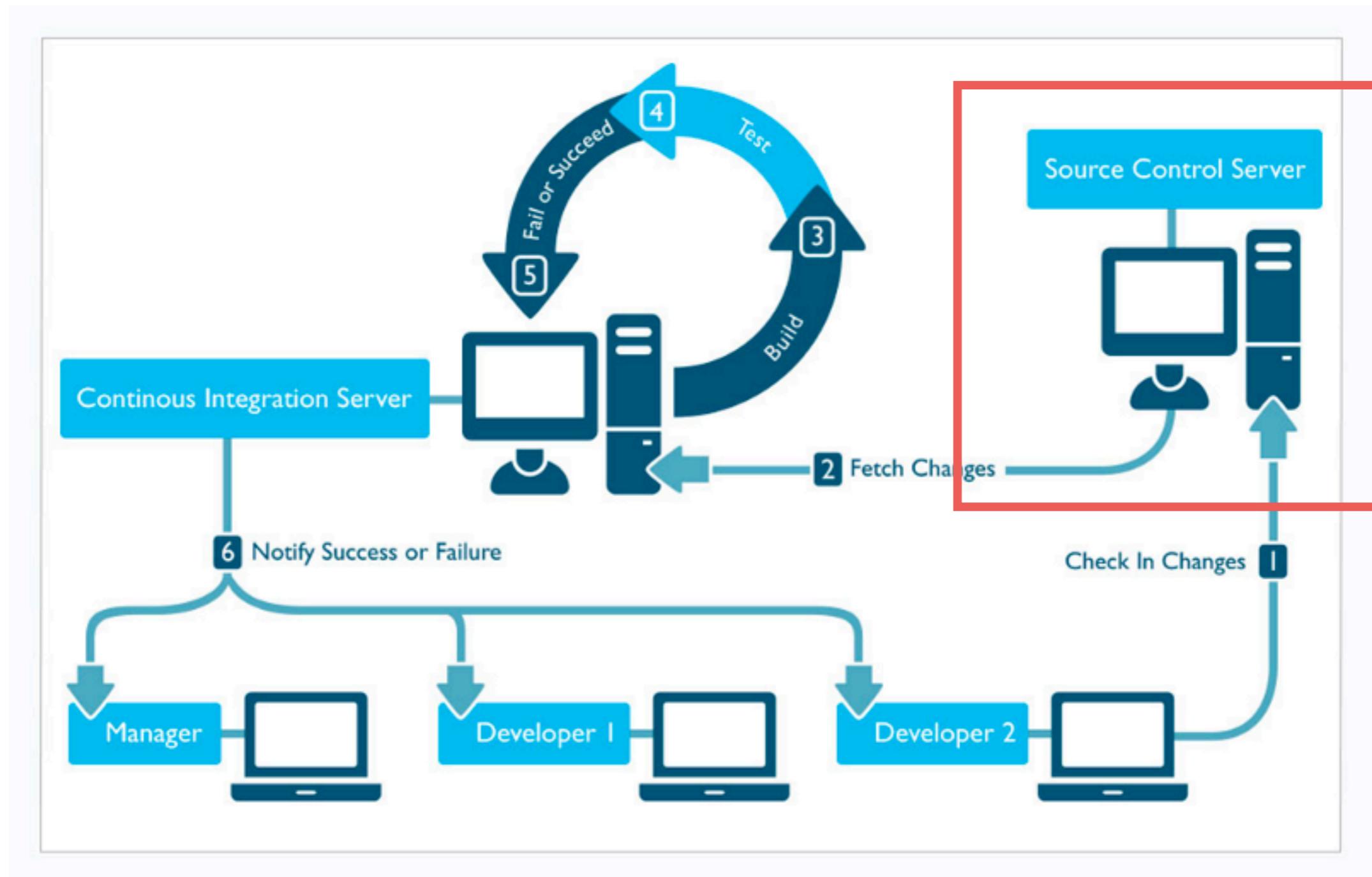
# Continuous Integration process



# Version Control System



# Version Control System



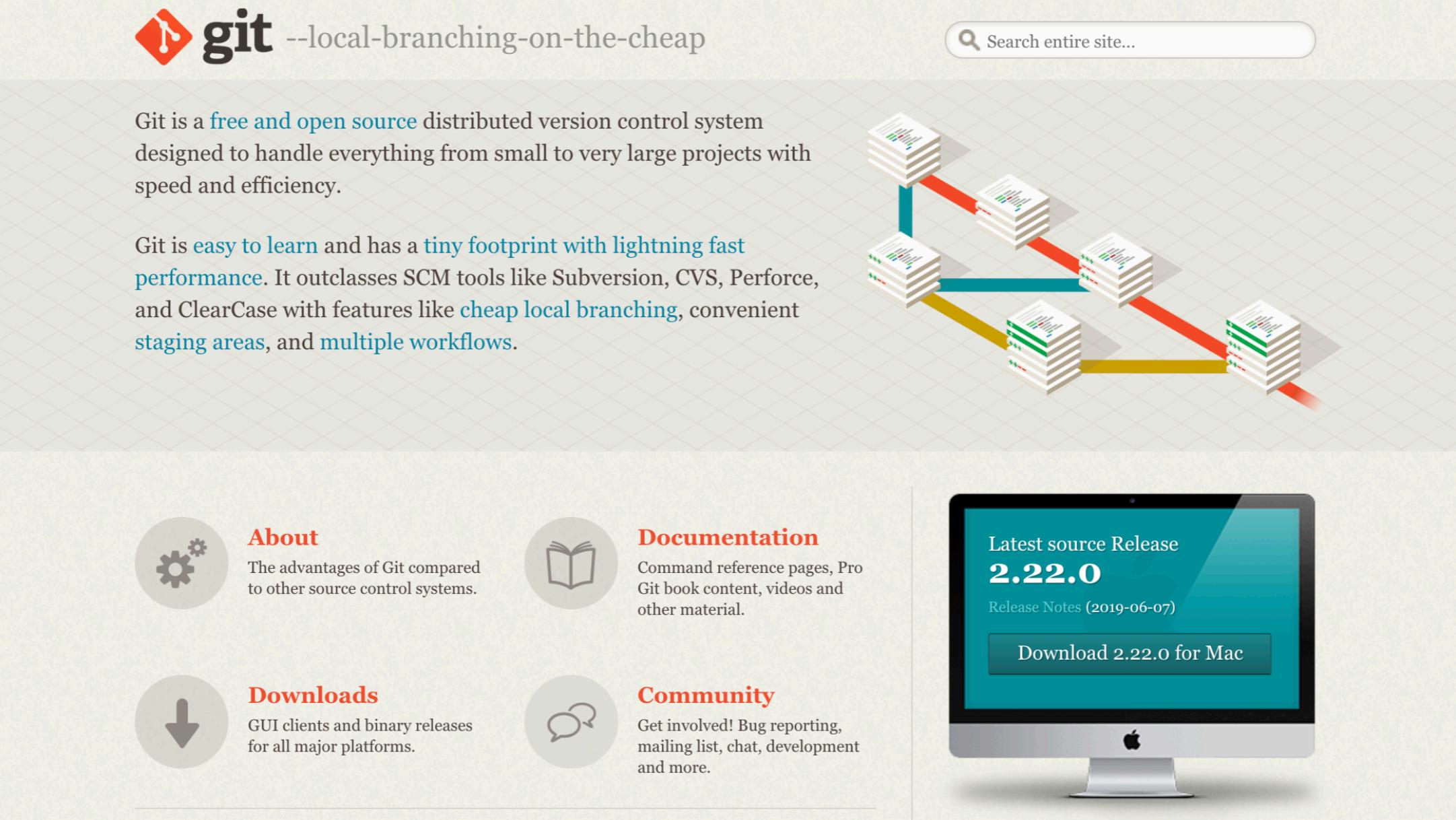
# Version Control System

Git  
Subversion (svn)  
CVS



# Git

## Download from git-scm.org



The screenshot shows the official Git website at [git-scm.com](https://git-scm.com). The header features the Git logo (a red diamond with a white 'g') and the tagline "git --local-branching-on-the-cheap". A search bar is located in the top right corner. The main content area includes a brief introduction to Git's features like being free and open source, having a tiny footprint, and lightning fast performance. To the right is a 3D-style diagram illustrating a distributed version control system with multiple repositories connected by various colored lines (red, green, blue) representing branches and pull requests. Below this, there are five navigation links: "About" (gear icon), "Documentation" (book icon), "Downloads" (download arrow icon), "Community" (speech bubble icon), and a large monitor icon displaying the latest release information.

**About**  
The advantages of Git compared to other source control systems.

**Documentation**  
Command reference pages, Pro Git book content, videos and other material.

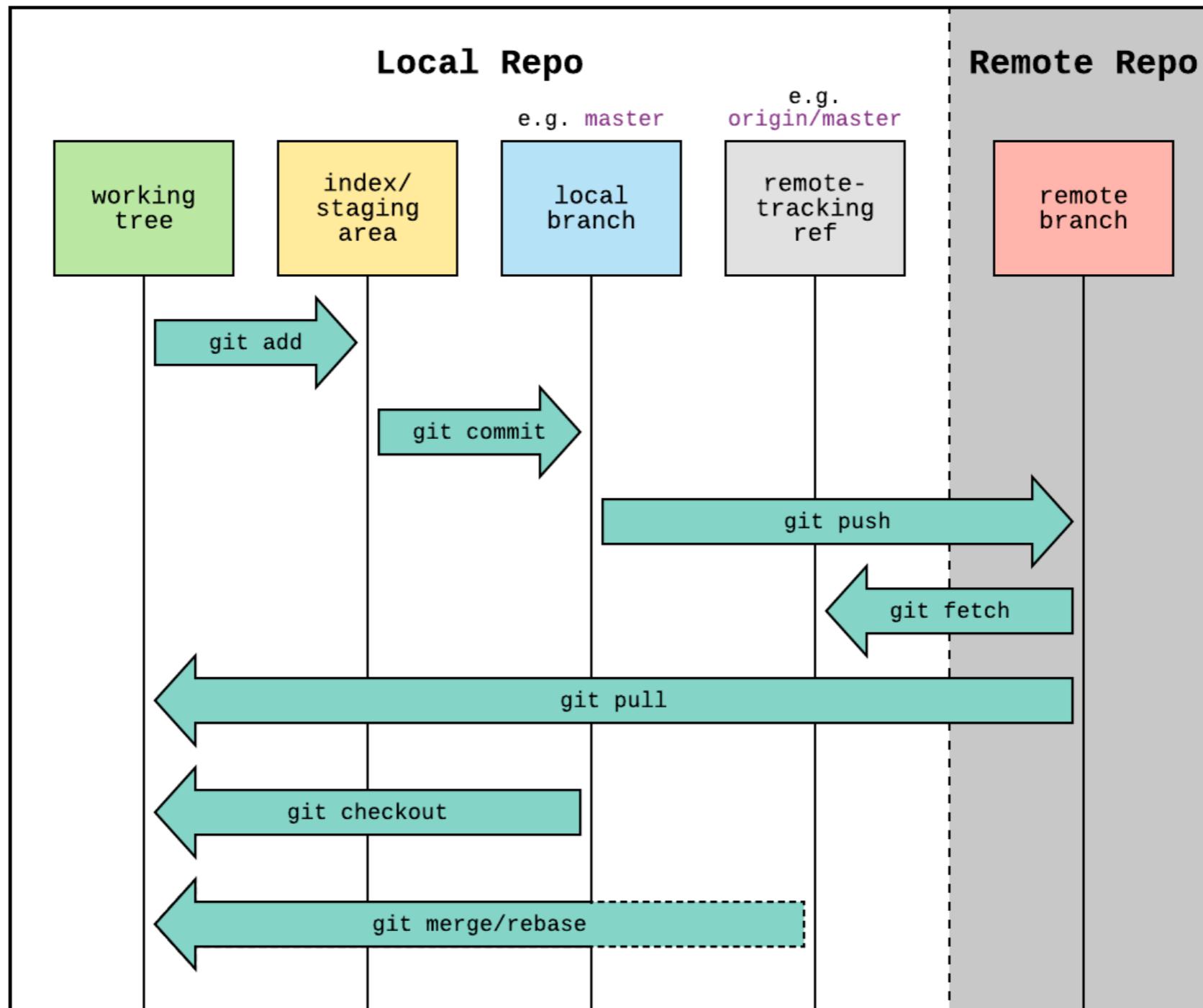
**Downloads**  
GUI clients and binary releases for all major platforms.

**Community**  
Get involved! Bug reporting, mailing list, chat, development and more.

Latest source Release  
**2.22.0**  
Release Notes (2019-06-07)  
Download 2.22.0 for Mac



# Git workflow



<https://github.com/up1/course-advance-robotframework/wiki/Git-101>

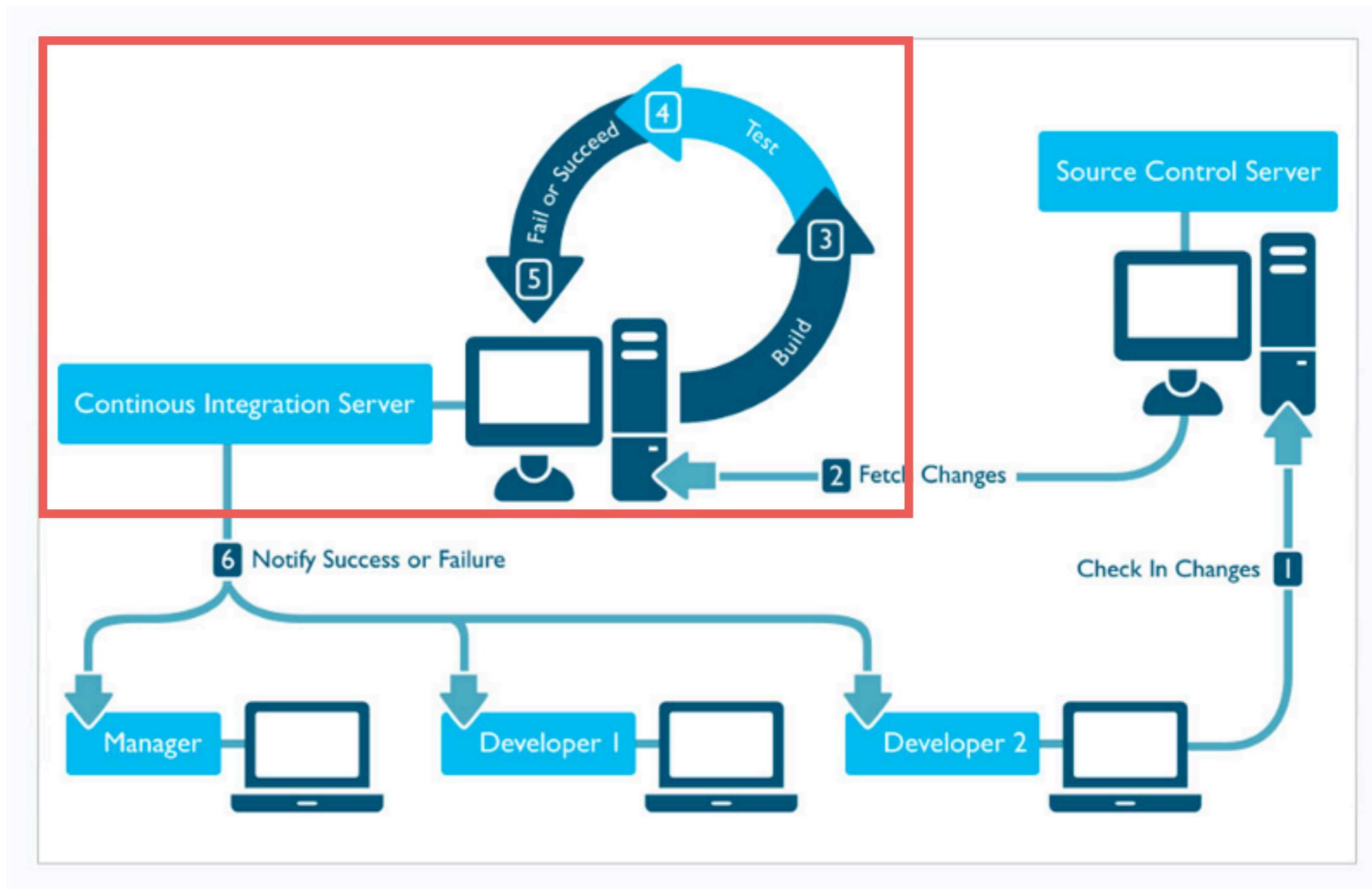


# Continuous Testing





# Continuous Testing





# Jenkins

<https://jenkins.io/>



# Start Jenkins

\$java -jar Jenkins.war

Open url=<http://localhost:8080> in browser



# Start Jenkins with port

\$java -jar Jenkins.war --httpPort=9090

Open url=<http://localhost:9090> in browser



# Create new job with freestyle

Enter an item name

robot

» Required field



## Freestyle project

This is the central feature of Jenkins. Jenkins will build your project, combining any SCM with any build system, and this can be even used for something other than software build.



## Pipeline

Orchestrates long-running activities that can span multiple build agents. Suitable for building pipelines (formerly known as workflows) and/or organizing complex activities that do not easily fit in free-style job type.



## External Job

This type of job allows you to record the execution of a process run outside Jenkins, even on a remote machine. This is designed so that you can use Jenkins as a dashboard of your existing automation system.



# Source code management

General    **Source Code Management**    Build Triggers    Build Environment    Build    Post-build Actions

## Source Code Management

None  
 CVS  
 CVS Projectset  
 Git

**Repositories**

Repository URL	<input type="text" value="https://github.com/up1/robot-swpark.git"/>	<a href="#">?</a>
Credentials	<input type="button" value="- none -"/> <input type="button" value="Add"/>	<a href="#">Advanced...</a>
<a href="#">Add Repository</a>		

**Branches to build**

Branch Specifier (blank for 'any')	<input type="text" value="*/master"/>	<a href="#">X</a>	<a href="#">?</a>
<a href="#">Add Branch</a>			



# Build trigger (every minute)

## Build Triggers

- Trigger builds remotely (e.g., from scripts) ?
- Build after other projects are built ?
- Build periodically ?
- GitHub hook trigger for GITScm polling ?
- Poll SCM ?

### Schedule

\*\*\*\*\*

Do you really mean "every minute" when you say "\*\*\*\*\*"? Perhaps you meant "H \* \* \* \*" to poll once per hour

Would last have run at Friday, July 19, 2019 12:00:38 AM ICT; would next run at Friday, July 19, 2019 12:00:38 AM ICT.

Ignore post-commit hooks



# Build => run with robot

## Build

**Execute shell**

Command `export PATH=.:~/Users/somkiat/data/slide/robotframework/swpark-20190718/workshop:$PATH  
robot *.robot`

See [the list of available environment variables](#)

[Advanced...](#)

**Add build step ▾**



# Install RobotFramework report plugin



# Install RobotFramework report plugin

Filter:

Updates Available Installed Advanced

Install ↓	Name	Version
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Robot Framework	This publisher stores <a href="#">Robot Framework</a> test reports for builds and shows summaries of them in project and build views along with trend graph.	1.6.5

**Install without restart** **Download now and install after restart** Update information obtained: 8 hr 22 min ago **Check now**



# Install RobotFramework report plugin

## Installing Plugins/Upgrades

### Preparation

- Checking internet connectivity
- Checking update center connectivity
- Success

Robot Framework



Success

→ [Go back to the top page](#)

(you can start using the installed plugins right away)

→  Restart Jenkins when installation is complete and no jobs are running



# Post Build with RobotFramework report

The screenshot shows a list of Jenkins post-build actions. The 'Publish Robot Framework test results' action is highlighted with a red border and a light blue background, indicating it is selected or the focus of the presentation. Other actions listed include: Aggregate downstream test results, Archive the artifacts, Build other projects, Publish JUnit test result report, Record fingerprints of files to track usage, Git Publisher, E-mail Notification, Editable Email Notification, Jenkins Sounds, Set GitHub commit status (universal), Set build status on GitHub commit [deprecated], and Delete workspace when build is done. A button at the bottom labeled 'Add post-build action ▾' allows for adding more actions.

- Aggregate downstream test results
- Archive the artifacts
- Build other projects
- Publish JUnit test result report
- Publish Robot Framework test results**
- Record fingerprints of files to track usage
- Git Publisher
- E-mail Notification
- Editable Email Notification
- Jenkins Sounds
- Set GitHub commit status (universal)
- Set build status on GitHub commit [deprecated]
- Delete workspace when build is done

Add post-build action ▾



# Post Build with RobotFramework report

## Post-build Actions

**Publish Robot Framework test results**

Directory of Robot output

Path to directory containing robot xml and html files (relative to build workspace)

Advanced... 

Thresholds for build result

% 100.0

% 100.0

Use thresholds for critical tests only 



# Run and see report

## Project robot\_test

 [Workspace](#)

 [Recent Changes](#)

 **Latest Robot Results:**

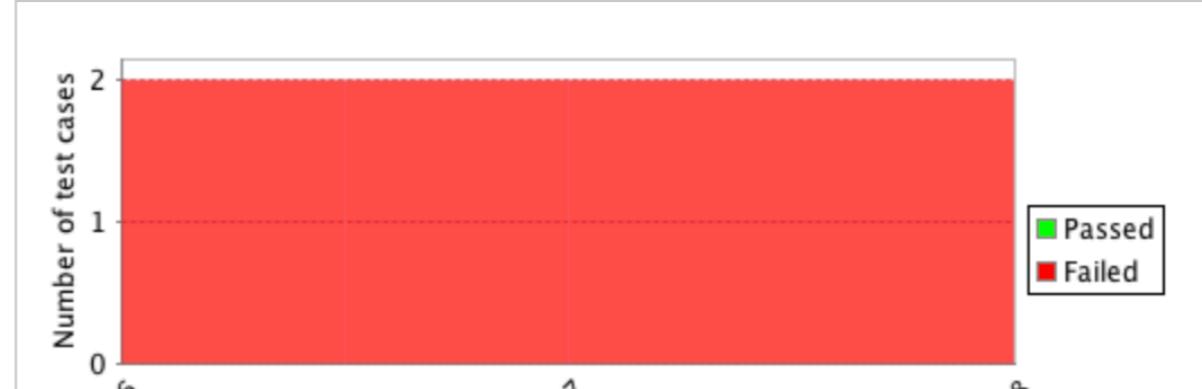
	Total	Failed	Passed	Pass %
Critical tests	2	2	0	0.0
All tests	2	2	0	0.0

- [Browse results](#)
- [Open report.html](#)
- [Open log.html](#)

 [add description](#)

[Disable Project](#)

**Robot Framework Tests Trend (all tests)**



The chart shows the number of test cases (Y-axis, 0 to 2) versus build numbers (X-axis, #6, #7, #8). A red bar indicates 2 failed cases for each build. A legend shows a green square for 'Passed' and a red square for 'Failed'.

Number of test cases

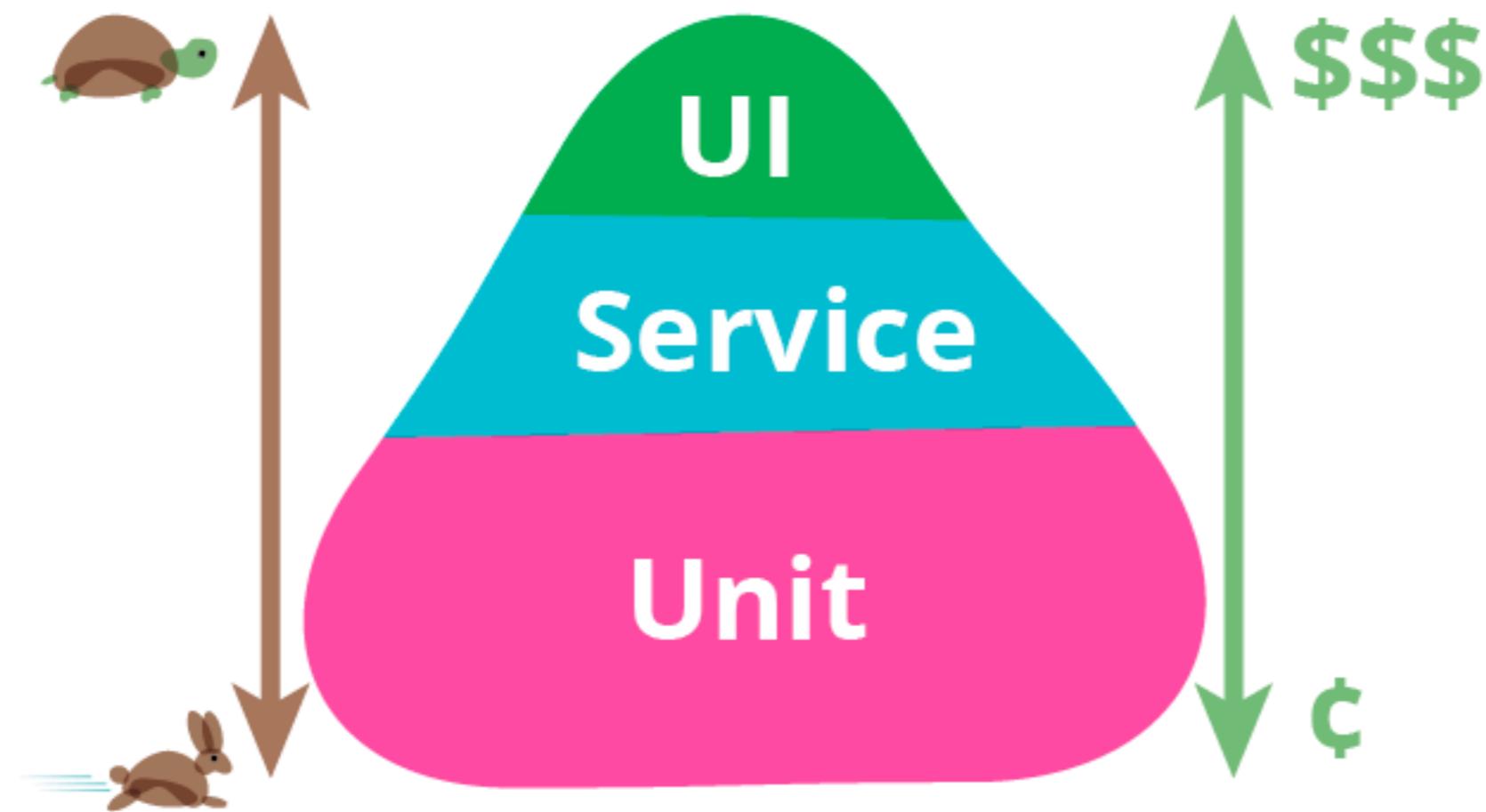
Build number

Zoom to changes  Show only failed  Show only critical  all  Max builds [Show bigger image](#)

## Permalinks

- [Last build \(#8\), 7 hr 12 min ago](#)
- [Last stable build \(#2\), 7 hr 51 min ago](#)
- [Last successful build \(#2\), 7 hr 51 min ago](#)
- [Last failed build \(#8\), 7 hr 12 min ago](#)
- [Last unsuccessful build \(#8\), 7 hr 12 min ago](#)
- [Last completed build \(#8\), 7 hr 12 min ago](#)





# Scaling Testing



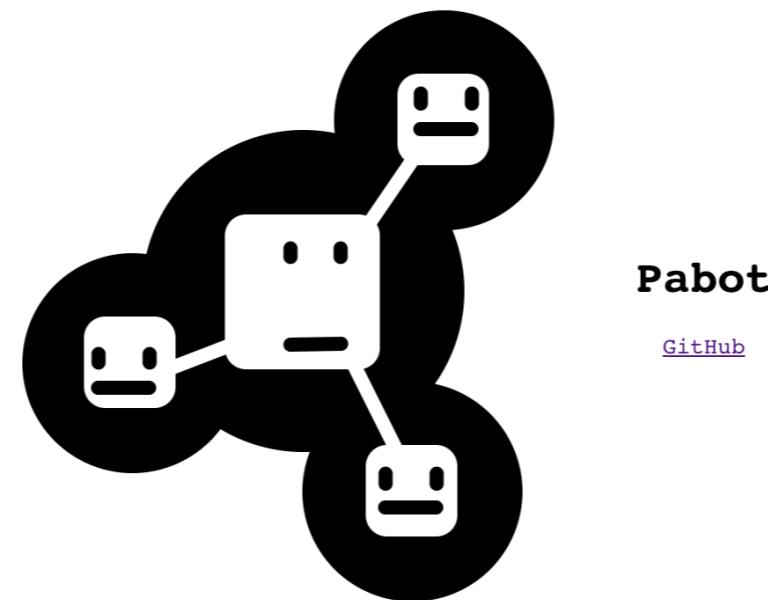
# Scaling Testing

- Pabot
- Selenium Grid

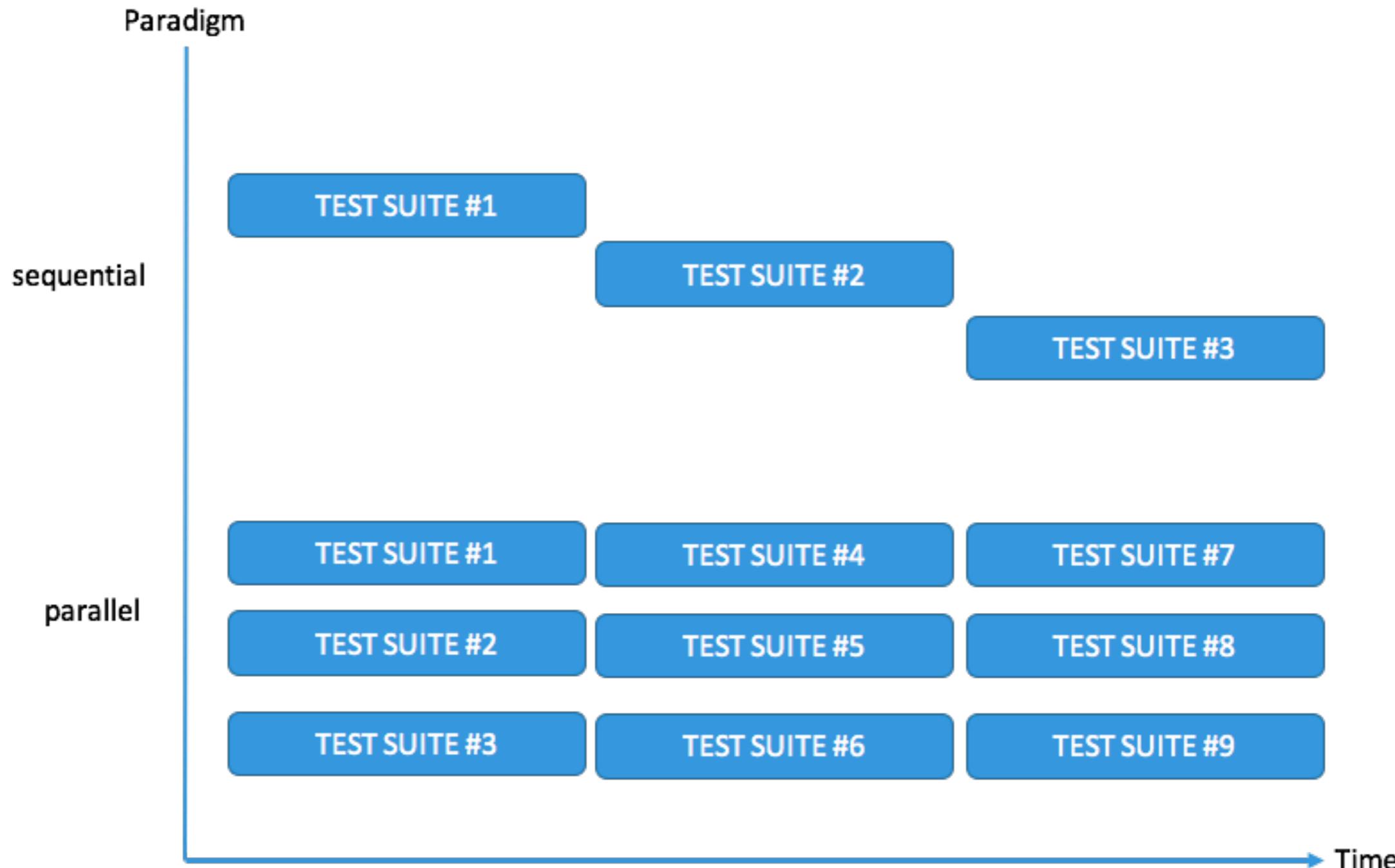


# Pabot

Parallel executor for Robot Framework  
Split one execution into multiple  
<https://pabot.org/>



# Test execution



# Using Pabot

```
$pip install -U robotframework-pabot  
$pabot
```



# Parallel test suites

\$pabot flow\_dress\_sorting.robot



# Parallel test cases

```
$pabot --testlevelsplits  
flow_dress_sorting.robot
```



# Workshop with Pobot



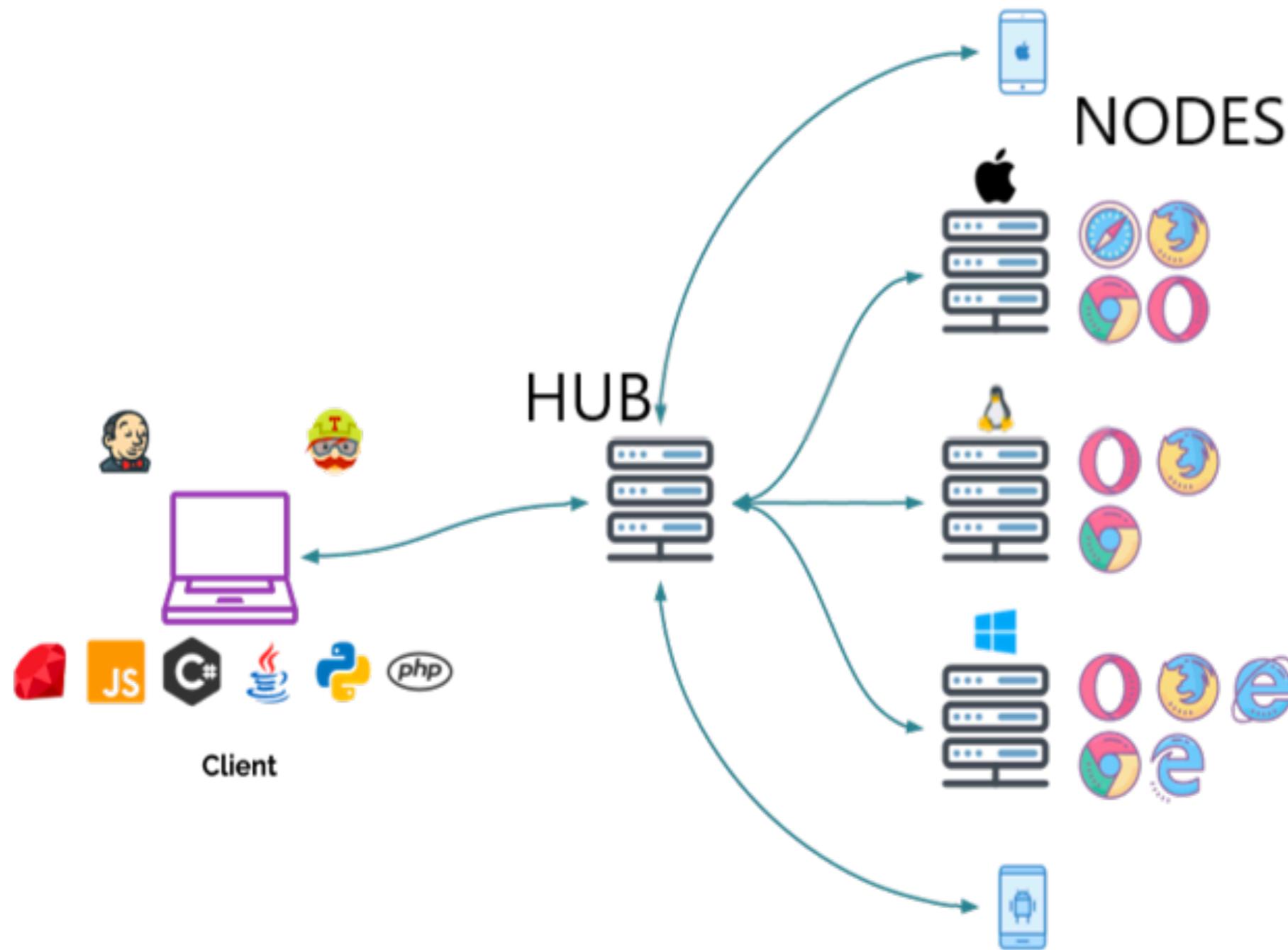
# Selenium grid

Run test cases on different machines  
Parallel testing

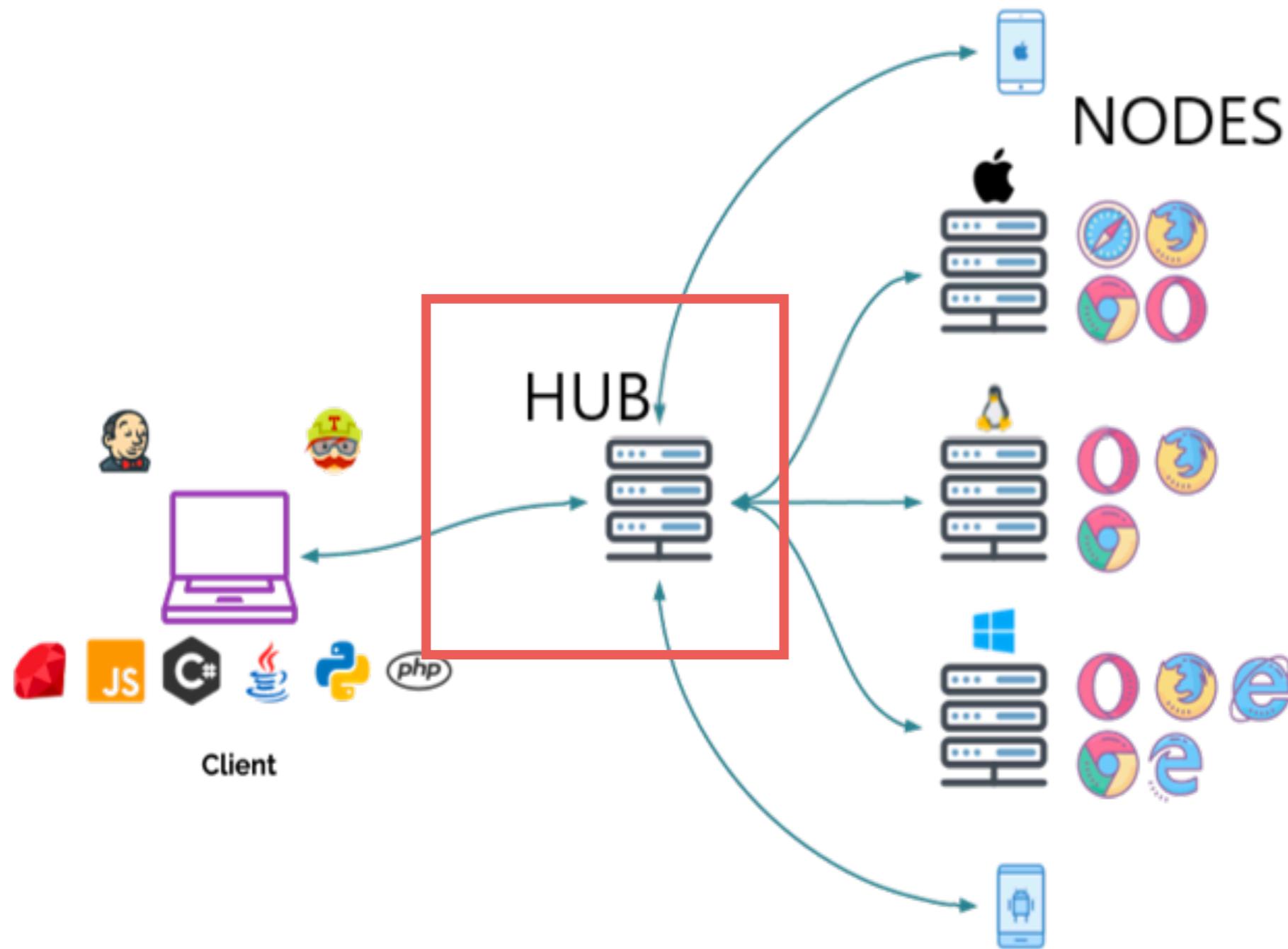
<https://github.com/SeleniumHQ/selenium/wiki/Grid2>



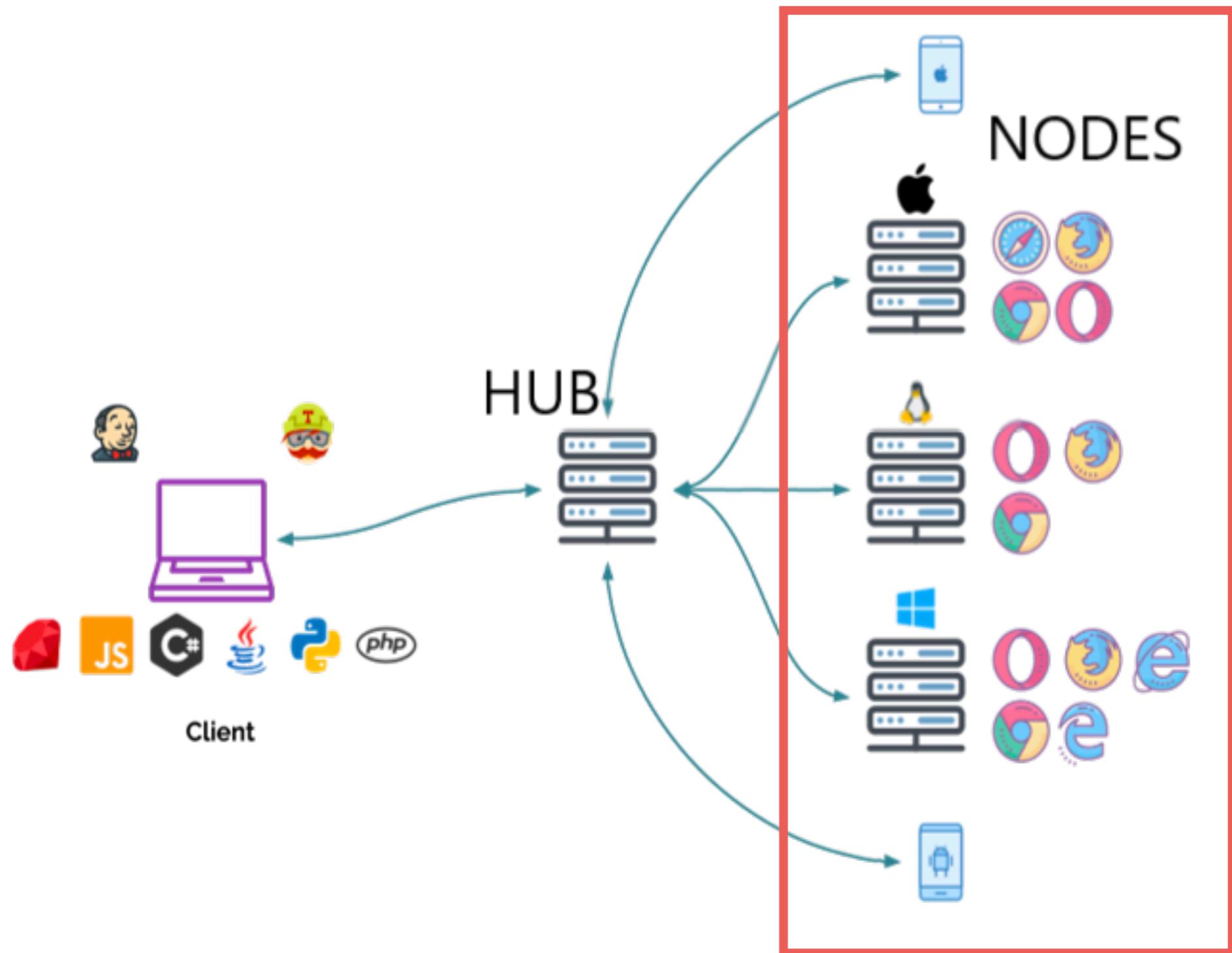
# Selenium grid architecture



# Selenium grid architecture



# Selenium grid architecture



# Selenium grid architecture

Hub  
Nodes



# Download selenium grid

← → C ⓘ Not Secure | selenium-release.storage.googleapis.com/index.html

## Index of /

Name	Last modified	Size	ETag
 <a href="#">2.39</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.40</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.41</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.42</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.43</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.44</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.45</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.46</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.47</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.48</a>	-	-	-
 <a href="#">2.49</a>	-	-	-

<http://selenium-release.storage.googleapis.com/index.html>



# Download selenium grid 4.0

← → ⌂ ⓘ Not Secure | selenium-release.storage.googleapis.com/index.html?path=4.0/

## Index of /4.0/

	<u>Name</u>	Last modified	Size	ETag
	<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
	<a href="#">selenium-html-runner-4.0.0-alpha-1.jar</a>	2019-04-24 16:17:02	13.52MB	2eca35318710f46d1ba5ed5543a906c9
	<a href="#">selenium-html-runner-4.0.0-alpha-2.jar</a>	2019-07-01 21:32:41	13.76MB	346d72e4f425bfec91c7073a46c96208
	<a href="#">selenium-java-4.0.0-alpha-1.zip</a>	2019-04-24 16:17:01	8.46MB	db9ed262a07c1cd2bb6098263c7f1e7b
	<a href="#">selenium-java-4.0.0-alpha-2.zip</a>	2019-07-01 21:32:33	8.74MB	2d31929580c3d829197eea97ade5f4f0
	<a href="#">selenium-server-4.0.0-alpha-1.jar</a>	2019-04-24 16:16:58	10.62MB	c32b1dd1c12cdb42b48f345d65d657fb
	<a href="#">selenium-server-4.0.0-alpha-1.zip</a>	2019-04-24 16:16:59	10.20MB	7f0bc4bb4fc2a5a7f0a262f62bf782d3
	<a href="#">selenium-server-4.0.0-alpha-2.jar</a>	2019-07-01 21:32:04	10.79MB	d0676e6b3ee508b48416aba603662573
	<a href="#">selenium-server-4.0.0-alpha-2.zip</a>	2019-07-01 21:32:11	10.47MB	fb19d62db44a7b163f1fbc2fff9dff0a
	<a href="#">selenium-server-standalone-4.0.0-alpha-1.jar</a>	2019-04-24 16:17:00	11.98MB	ac553ec987d16d2af8c8e3ef9061772c
	<a href="#">selenium-server-standalone-4.0.0-alpha-1.zip</a>	2019-04-24 16:17:00	11.77MB	1974b11f970bad6e15c84e3840ec3897
	<a href="#">selenium-server-standalone-4.0.0-alpha-2.jar</a>	2019-07-01 21:32:19	12.33MB	d000d97d24389fde5fb94f450ede780
	<a href="#">selenium-server-standalone-4.0.0-alpha-2.zip</a>	2019-07-01 21:32:27	12.26MB	2466773c71eeddea02004371a5e32324

<http://selenium-release.storage.googleapis.com/index.html>



# Start Hub

```
$java -jar selenium-server-standalone-  
<version>.jar -role hub
```



# Start Hub

Open url=http://localhost:4444



Whoops! The URL specified routes to this help page.

For more information about Selenium Grid Hub please see the [docs](#) and/or visit the [wiki](#). Or perhaps you are looking for the Selenium Grid Hub [console](#).

Happy Testing!

---

Selenium is made possible through the efforts of our open source community, contributions from these [people](#), and our [sponsors](#).



# Start Node

```
$java -jar selenium-server-standalone-  
      <version>.jar -role node  
-hub http://localhost:4444/grid/register
```



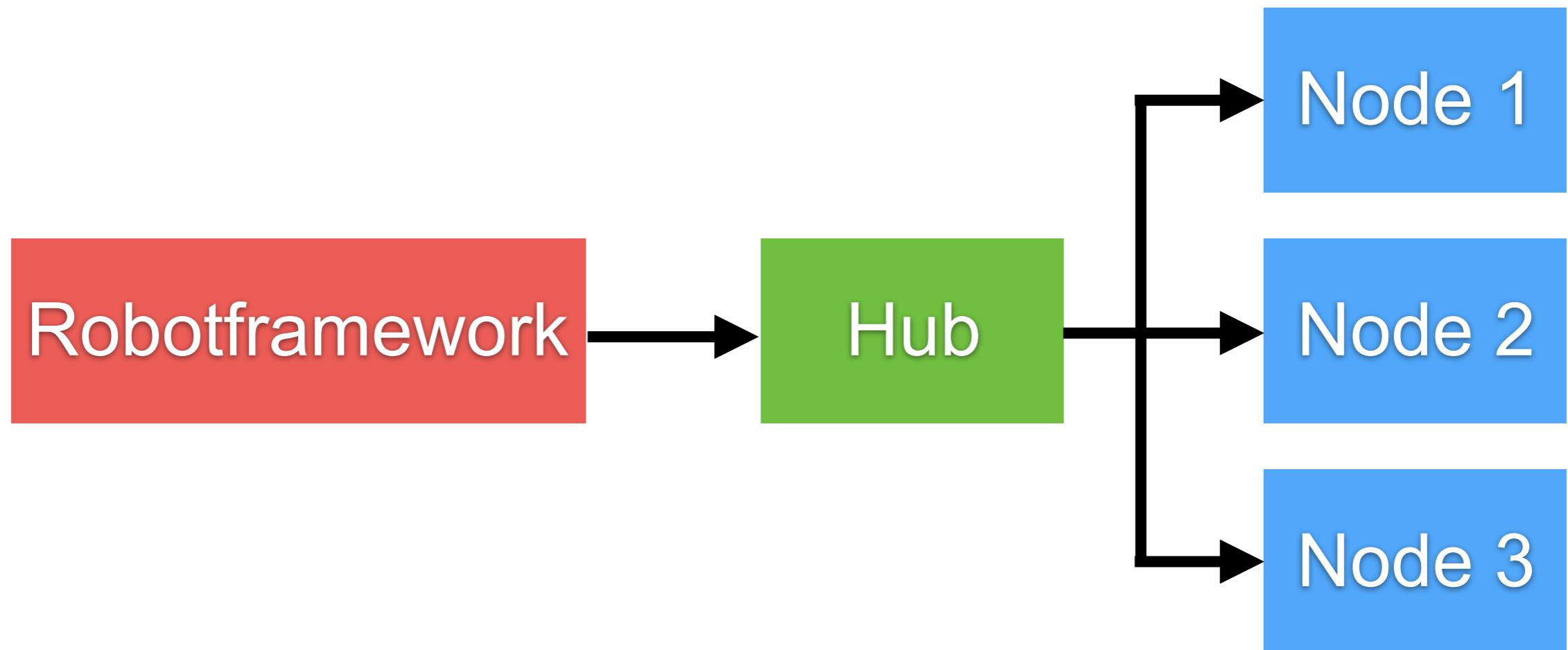
# Start Node

Open url=http://localhost:4444/grid/console

The screenshot shows the Grid Console interface. At the top, there is a logo consisting of a stylized 'S' and 'e' icon followed by the text "Grid Console v.4.0.0-alpha-2". Below this, a dark bar displays the information: "DefaultRemoteProxy (version : 4.0.0-alpha-2)" and "id : http://192.168.1.33:25112, OS : MAC". The main area has two tabs: "Browsers" (which is active) and "Configuration". Under the "Browsers" tab, there is a section titled "WebDriver" with three rows of browser icons. The first row contains five Firefox icons (v:). The second row contains one Internet Explorer icon (v:). The third row contains five Chrome icons (v:). At the bottom left of the main area, there is a link labeled "View Config".



# Testing with Robotframework



# Testing with Robotframework

```
*** Keywords ***
```

```
Open with selenium grid
```

```
  Open Browser    ${URL}
    ...  browser=${BROWSER}
    ...  remote_url=http://localhost:4444/wd/hub
    ...  desired_capabilities=browserName:chrome
```



# State of nodes in selenium grid

The screenshot shows the Selenium Grid Console interface. At the top, there is a logo consisting of three colored squares (orange, purple, yellow) arranged in a triangle, followed by the letters 'Se'. To the right of the logo, the text 'Grid Console v.4.0.0-alpha-2' is displayed. Below this, a dark blue header bar contains the text 'DefaultRemoteProxy (version : 4.0.0-alpha-2)' and 'id : http://192.168.1.33:29618, OS : MAC'. The main content area has two tabs: 'Browsers' (which is active) and 'Configuration'. Under the 'Browsers' tab, there is a section titled 'WebDriver' with three rows of browser icons. The first row contains five Firefox icons (v:). The second row contains one Internet Explorer icon (v:). The third row contains five Google Chrome icons (v:), with the entire row highlighted by a red rectangular border. At the bottom left of the main content area, there is a blue link labeled 'View Config'.



# Close browser in each test case

```
*** Settings ***
Resource  ./pages/welcome.robot
Resource  ./pages/catalog.robot
Test Teardown  Close Browser
```



# Testing life cycle

Test case 01

Test case 02



# Testing life cycle

Suite Setup

Test case 01

Test case 02

Suite Teardown



# Testing life cycle

Suite Setup

Test Setup

Test case 01

Test Teardown

Test case 02

Suite Teardown



# Testing life cycle

Suite Setup

Test Setup

Test case 01

Test Teardown

Test Setup

Test case 02

Test Teardown

Suite Teardown



# Workshop with Selenium grid



# API testing



# API testing

Robot framework  
Postman



# API testing with Robot

## Using RequestsLibrary

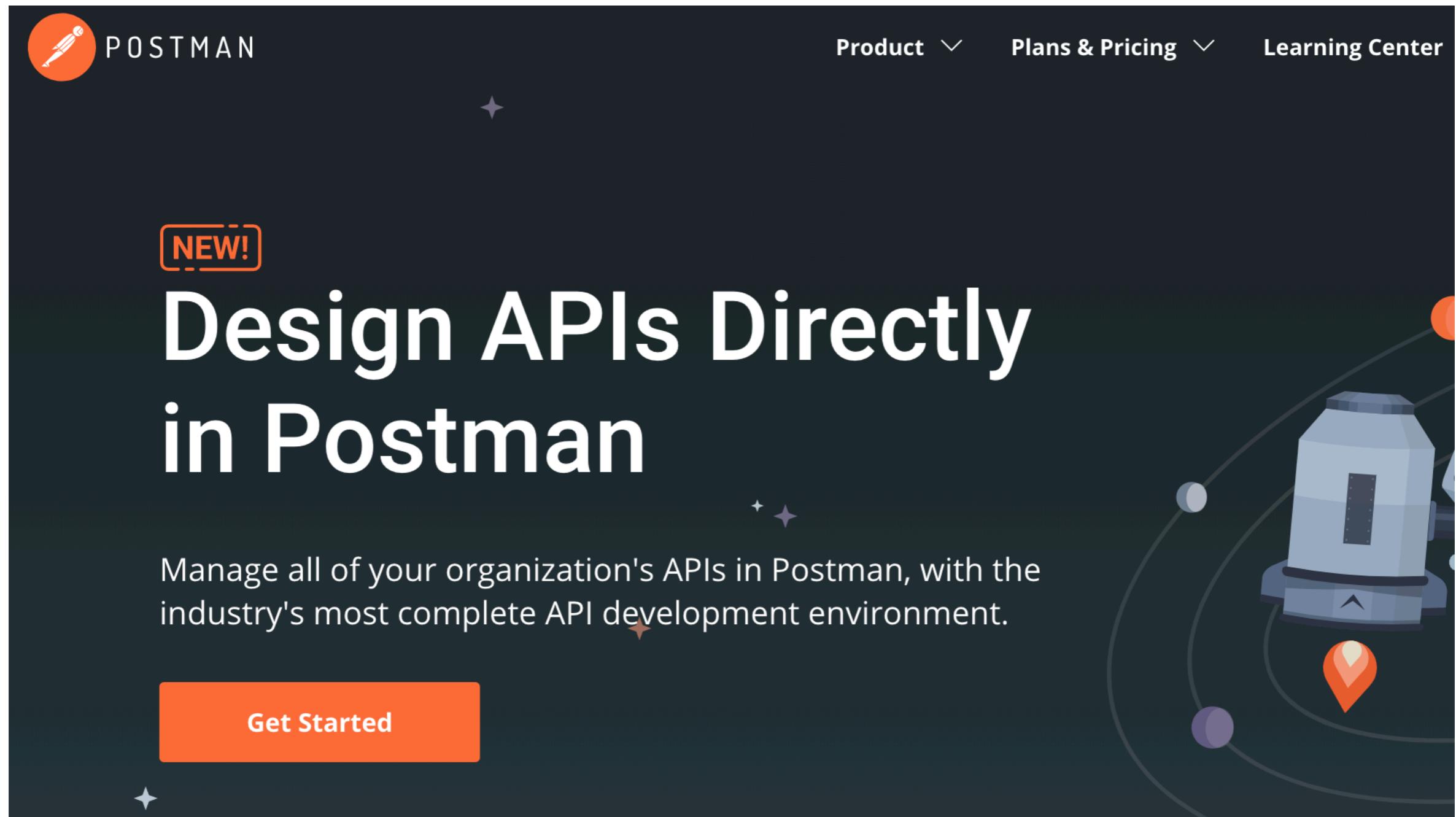
```
$pip install -U requests
```

```
$pip install -U robotframework-requests
```

<https://github.com/bulkan/robotframework-requests>



# API testing with Postman



The image shows the official website for Postman. At the top left is the Postman logo (a stylized orange circle with a white pen icon). At the top right are navigation links: 'Product' with a dropdown arrow, 'Plans & Pricing' with a dropdown arrow, and 'Learning Center'. Below the header, a large orange button on the left says 'NEW!' in white. The main title 'Design APIs Directly in Postman' is displayed in large white font. Below the title is a description: 'Manage all of your organization's APIs in Postman, with the industry's most complete API development environment.' To the right of the text is a graphic of a blue rocket launching from a launch pad, with several colored dots (orange, purple, grey) connected by lines, suggesting a network or system. At the bottom left is an orange button with the text 'Get Started'.

<https://www.getpostman.com/>



# Postman in command line

```
$npm install -g newman  
$newman run <collection file>  
$newman run <collection file> -r cli,junit
```

<https://www.npmjs.com/package/newman>



# Workshop API testing



# Workshop API testing

<https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/>

## JSONPlaceholder

Fake Online REST API for Testing and Prototyping

**Serving ~350M requests per month**

Powered by [JSON Server](#) + [LowDB](#)

 [BECOME A PATRON](#)



# Workshop API testing

<https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users>

```
[  
  - {  
      id: 1,  
      name: "Leanne Graham",  
      username: "Bret",  
      email: "Sincere@april.biz",  
      - address: {  
          street: "Kulas Light",  
          suite: "Apt. 556",  
          city: "Gwenborough",  
          zipcode: "92998-3874",  
          - geo: {  
              lat: "-37.3159",  
              lng: "81.1496"  
          }  
      },  
  },
```



# Agenda day 1

- Basic of python
- How to develop test library with python ?
- Type of test library
- Scope of test library
- How to use and publish test library ?
- Workshop



# Agenda day 2

- Create keywords of test library
- How to generate documentation of test library ?
- Develop dynamic test library
- Develop test library by use case
- Workshop



# Create library of Robot Framework



# Programming language

Python  
Java



# **Basic of Python**



# OOP with Python



# Types of Library

Static library

Dynamic library

Hybrid library



# Static Library



# Hello World (1)

Create a new library with python

```
1 *** Settings ***
2 Library    HelloWorld.py
3
4 *** Testcases ***
5 First library
6     Say Hi
7
8 Second library with argument
9     Say Hi    somkiat
```



# Hello World (2)

Create file **HelloWorld.py** and method **say\_hi()**

```
1  def say_hi(name = ""):  
2      print("Say hi " + name)  
3
```



# Hello World (3)

## \$pybot test.robot

```
=====
```

Test

```
=====
```

First library	PASS
---------------	------

Second library with argument	PASS
------------------------------	------

Test	PASS
------	------

2 critical tests, 2 passed, 0 failed

2 tests total, 2 passed, 0 failed

```
=====
```



# Hello World (4)

See in report.html

**Test Details**

**Totals** **Tags** **Suites** **Search**

**Name:** Test

**Status:** 2 critical test, 2 passed, 0 failed  
2 test total, 2 passed, 0 failed

**Start / End Time:** 20180603 22:28:28.540 / 20180603 22:28:28.578

**Elapsed Time:** 00:00:00.038

**Log File:** log.html#s1

Name	Documentation
Test. First library	
Test. Second library with argument	



# Improve naming of Library



# Improve name of library

Need to change to HelloWorld

```
1 *** Settings ***
2 Library    HelloWorld
3
4 *** Testcases ***
5 First library
6     Say Hi
7
8 Second library with argument
9     Say Hi    somkiat
```



# Run with python path

\$pybot --pythonpath . test.robot

```
=====
```

Test

```
=====
```

First library	PASS
---------------	------

Second library with argument	PASS
------------------------------	------

Test	PASS
------	------

2 critical tests, 2 passed, 0 failed

2 tests total, 2 passed, 0 failed

```
=====
```



# Working with OOP



# Hello World (2)

Create file **HelloWorld.py** and method **say\_hi()**

```
1  class HelloWorld:  
2      def say_hi(self, name = ""):  
3          print("Say hi " + name)  
4  
5
```



# Scope of test library



# Scope of Test Library

TEST CASE (default)  
TEST SUITE  
GLOBAL



# TEST CASE

Create a new instance for every test case



# TEST SUITE

Create a new instance for every test suite



# GLOBAL

Only one instance and shared by all test cases  
and test suites



# Scopes (1)

GLOBAL



# Scopes (2)

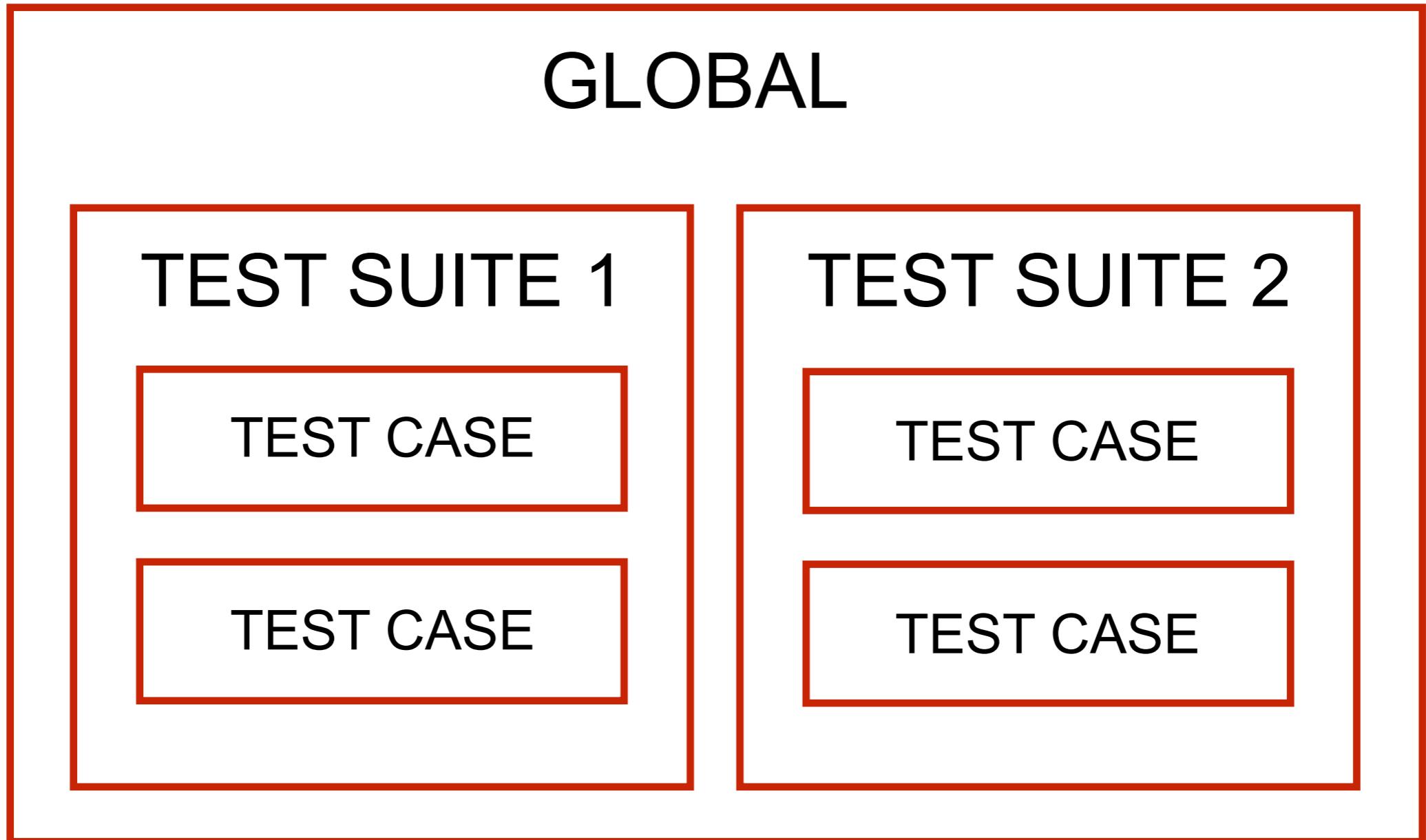
GLOBAL

TEST SUITE 1

TEST SUITE 2



# Scopes (3)



# Using TEST CASE scope

Create attribute ROBOT\_LIBRARY\_SCOPE

```
1  class HelloWorld:  
2      ROBOT_LIBRARY_SCOPE = 'TEST CASE'  
3  
4      def __init__(self):  
5          self.name = "Noname"  
6  
7      def say_hi(self):  
8          print("Say hi " + self.name)  
9  
10     def say_hi2(self, name):  
11         self.name = name  
12         print("Say hi " + self.name)  
13
```



# My test cases

```
1 *** Settings ***
2 Library    HelloWorld
3
4 *** Testcases ***
5 First library
6     Say Hi
7
8 Second library with argument
9     Say Hi2    somkiat
10
11 Third library
12     Say Hi
```



# Run with python path

## - TEST First library

**Full Name:** Test.First library

**Start / End / Elapsed:** 20180603 23:22:02.490 / 20180603 23:22:02.491 / 00:00:00.001

**Status:** PASS (critical)

### - KEYWORD HelloWorld.Say Hi

**Start / End / Elapsed:** 20180603 23:22:02.491 / 20180603 23:22:02.491 / 00:00:00.000

23:22:02.491 INFO Say hi Noname

Name = “Noname”

## - TEST Second library with argument

**Full Name:** Test.Second library with argument

**Start / End / Elapsed:** 20180603 23:22:02.492 / 20180603 23:22:02.493 / 00:00:00.001

**Status:** PASS (critical)

### - KEYWORD HelloWorld.Say Hi2 somkiat

**Start / End / Elapsed:** 20180603 23:22:02.492 / 20180603 23:22:02.493 / 00:00:00.001

23:22:02.492 INFO Say hi somkiat

Name = “somkiat”

## - TEST Third library

**Full Name:** Test.Third library

**Start / End / Elapsed:** 20180603 23:22:02.493 / 20180603 23:22:02.494 / 00:00:00.001

**Status:** PASS (critical)

### - KEYWORD HelloWorld.Say Hi

**Start / End / Elapsed:** 20180603 23:22:02.494 / 20180603 23:22:02.494 / 00:00:00.000

23:22:02.494 INFO Say hi Noname

Name = “Noname”



# Using TEST SUITE scope

```
1  class HelloWorld:  
2      ROBOT_LIBRARY_SCOPE = 'TEST SUITE'  
3  
4      def __init__(self):  
5          self.name = "Noname"  
6  
7      def say_hi(self):  
8          print("Say hi " + self.name)  
9  
10     def say_hi2(self, name):  
11         self.name = name  
12         print("Say hi " + self.name)
```



# Run with python path

-	<b>TEST</b> First library
Full Name:	Test.First library
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.825 / 20180603 23:16:43.826 / 00:00:00.001
Status:	<b>PASS</b> (critical)
-	<b>KEYWORD</b> HelloWorld.Say Hi
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.825 / 20180603 23:16:43.826 / 00:00:00.001 23:16:43.826    INFO    Say hi Noname
<b>Name = “Noname”</b>	
-	<b>TEST</b> Second library with argument
Full Name:	Test.Second library with argument
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.826 / 20180603 23:16:43.827 / 00:00:00.001
Status:	<b>PASS</b> (critical)
-	<b>KEYWORD</b> HelloWorld.Say Hi2 somkiat
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.827 / 20180603 23:16:43.827 / 00:00:00.000 23:16:43.827    INFO    Say hi somkiat
<b>Name = “somkiat”</b>	
-	<b>TEST</b> Third library
Full Name:	Test.Third library
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.828 / 20180603 23:16:43.829 / 00:00:00.001
Status:	<b>PASS</b> (critical)
-	<b>KEYWORD</b> HelloWorld.Say Hi
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.828 / 20180603 23:16:43.828 / 00:00:00.000 23:16:43.828    INFO    Say hi somkiat
<b>Name = “somkiat”</b>	



# Using GLOBAL scope

```
1  class HelloWorld:  
2      ROBOT_LIBRARY_SCOPE = 'GLOBAL'  
3  
4      def __init__(self):  
5          self.name = "Noname"  
6  
7      def say_hi(self):  
8          print("Say hi " + self.name)  
9  
10     def say_hi2(self, name):  
11         self.name = name  
12         print("Say hi " + self.name)  
13
```



# Run with python path

-	<b>TEST</b> First library
Full Name:	Test.First library
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.825 / 20180603 23:16:43.826 / 00:00:00.001
Status:	<b>PASS</b> (critical)
-	<b>KEYWORD</b> HelloWorld.Say Hi
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.825 / 20180603 23:16:43.826 / 00:00:00.001 23:16:43.826    INFO    Say hi Noname
<b>Name = “Noname”</b>	
-	<b>TEST</b> Second library with argument
Full Name:	Test.Second library with argument
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.826 / 20180603 23:16:43.827 / 00:00:00.001
Status:	<b>PASS</b> (critical)
-	<b>KEYWORD</b> HelloWorld.Say Hi2 somkiat
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.827 / 20180603 23:16:43.827 / 00:00:00.000 23:16:43.827    INFO    Say hi somkiat
<b>Name = “somkiat”</b>	
-	<b>TEST</b> Third library
Full Name:	Test.Third library
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.828 / 20180603 23:16:43.829 / 00:00:00.001
Status:	<b>PASS</b> (critical)
-	<b>KEYWORD</b> HelloWorld.Say Hi
Start / End / Elapsed:	20180603 23:16:43.828 / 20180603 23:16:43.828 / 00:00:00.000 23:16:43.828    INFO    Say hi somkiat
<b>Name = “somkiat”</b>	



# Run with another test suite

Create new test suite => test2.robot

```
1 *** Settings ***
2 Library    HelloWorld
3
4 *** Testcases ***
5 Another test case
6 Say Hi
```



# Run with python path

\$pybot --pythonpath \*.robot

## - SUITE Test2

<b>Full Name:</b>	Test & Test2.Test2
<b>Source:</b>	<a href="/Users/somkiat/data/slide/robot-framework/advanc">/Users/somkiat/data/slide/robot-framework/advanc</a>
<b>Start / End / Elapsed:</b>	20180603 23:31:04.939 / 20180603 23:31:04.942
<b>Status:</b>	1 critical test, 1 passed, 0 failed 1 test total, 1 passed, 0 failed

## - TEST Another test case

<b>Full Name:</b>	Test & Test2.Test2.Another test case
<b>Start / End / Elapsed:</b>	20180603 23:31:04.941 / 20180603 23:31:04.942
<b>Status:</b>	PASS (critical)

## - KEYWORD HelloWorld.Say Hi

<b>Start / End / Elapsed:</b>	20180603 23:31:04.941 / 20180603 23:31:04.942
23:31:04.942	INFO Say hi somkiat

Name = “somkiat”



# Publish Library



# Publish Library

Git provider => Github  
[pypi.org](https://pypi.org)



# Publish Library with pypi.org



<https://packaging.python.org/guides/migrating-to-pypi-org/#uploading>



# Step 1

Register account at <https://pypi.org/>

Help    Donate    Log in    **Register**

Find, install and publish Python packages  
with the Python Package Index

Search projects

Or [browse projects](#)

140,809 projects    985,505 releases    1,320,823 files    279,892 users

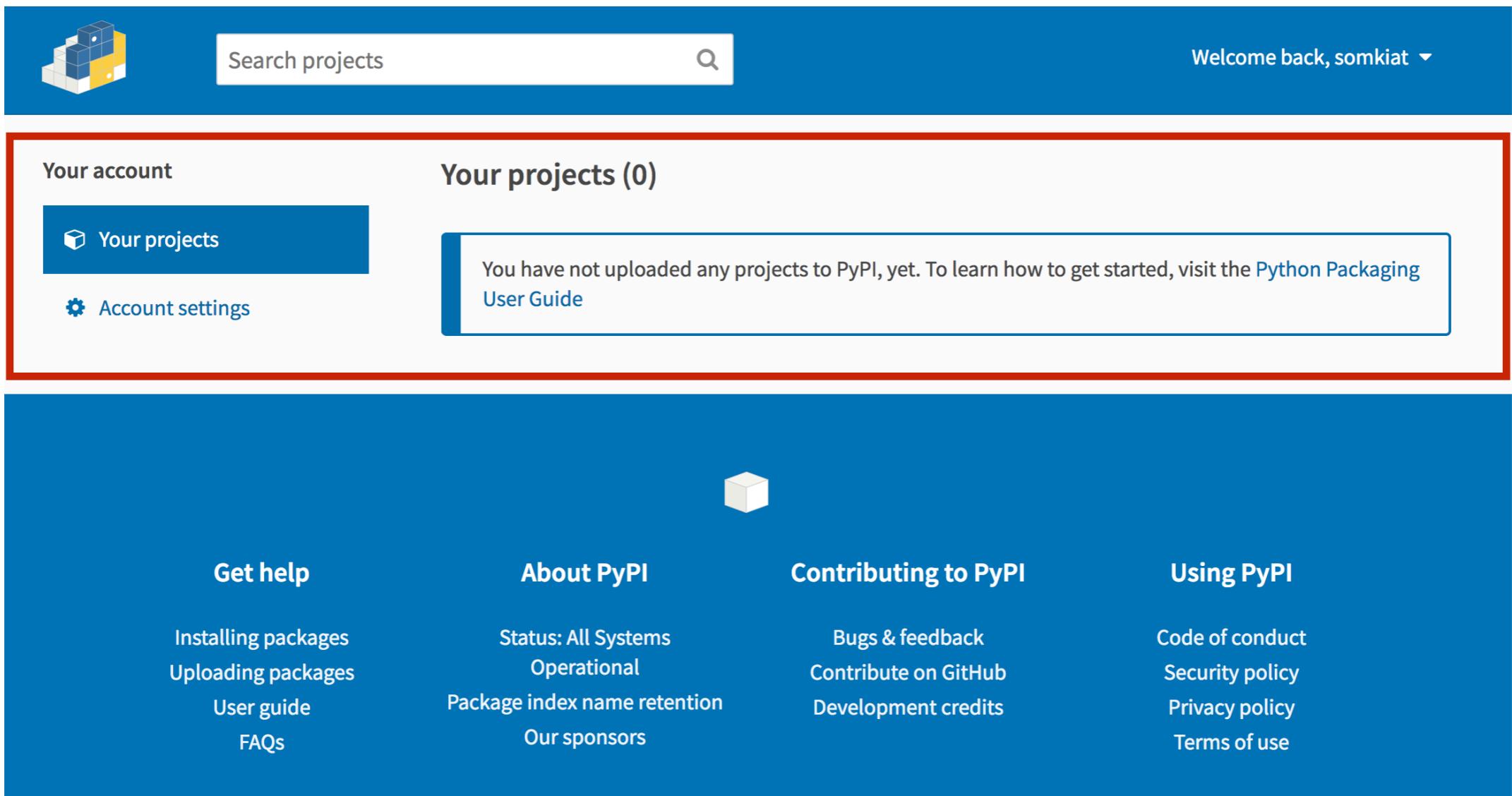
**python**™  
Package  
Index

The Python Package Index (PyPI) is a repository of software for the Python programming language. PyPI helps you find and install software developed and shared by the Python community. [Learn about installing packages.](#)



# Step 2

## Verify and see your project



The screenshot shows the PyPI account dashboard. At the top, there is a blue header with a logo, a search bar containing "Search projects", and a welcome message "Welcome back, somkiat ▾". Below the header, there are two main sections: "Your account" on the left and "Your projects (0)" on the right. The "Your account" section contains links for "Your projects" (which is highlighted with a red border) and "Account settings". The "Your projects (0)" section contains a message: "You have not uploaded any projects to PyPI, yet. To learn how to get started, visit the [Python Packaging User Guide](#)". At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with four columns: "Get help", "About PyPI", "Contributing to PyPI", and "Using PyPI". Each column lists several links related to its category.

Get help	About PyPI	Contributing to PyPI	Using PyPI
<a href="#">Installing packages</a>	<a href="#">Status: All Systems Operational</a>	<a href="#">Bugs &amp; feedback</a>	<a href="#">Code of conduct</a>
<a href="#">Uploading packages</a>	<a href="#">Package index name retention</a>	<a href="#">Contribute on GitHub</a>	<a href="#">Security policy</a>
<a href="#">User guide</a>	<a href="#">Our sponsors</a>	<a href="#">Development credits</a>	<a href="#">Privacy policy</a>
<a href="#">FAQs</a>			<a href="#">Terms of use</a>



# Step 3

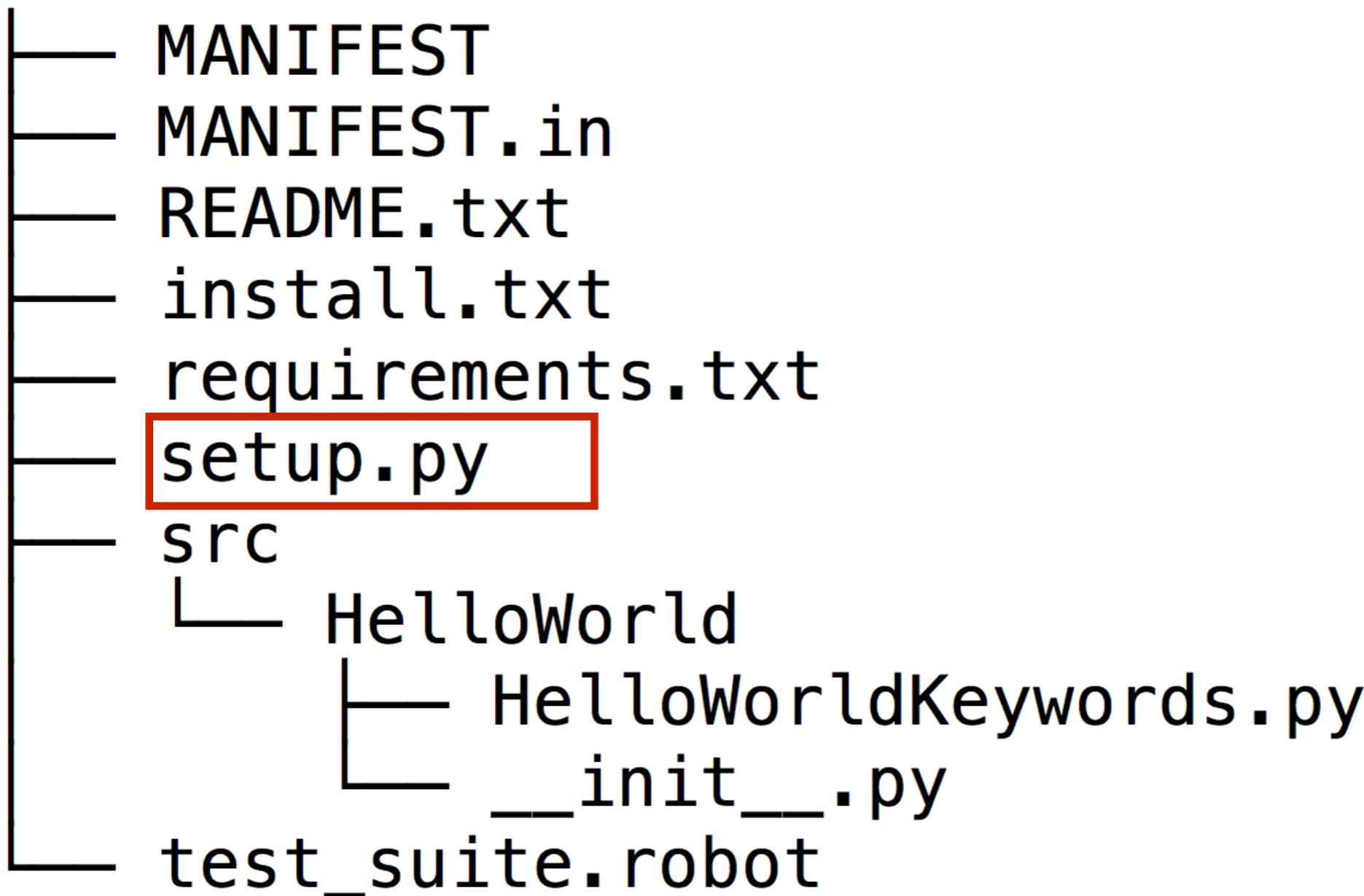
Start to develop your package

```
├── MANIFEST  
├── MANIFEST.in  
├── README.txt  
├── install.txt  
├── requirements.txt  
├── setup.py  
└── src  
    └── HelloWorld  
        ├── HelloWorldKeywords.py  
        └── __init__.py  
└── test_suite.robot
```



# Step 4 (1)

Create file `setup.py` to configure test library



# Step 4 (2)

## Specify name and version of library

```
1 from setuptools import setup  
2  
3 setup(  
4     name="helloworld-library",  
5     version='0.1',  
6     package_dir={'': 'src'},  
7     packages=['HelloWorld'],  
8     url='https://github.com/up1/demo-helloworld-library',  
9     author='Somkiat',  
10    author_email='somkiat.p@gmail.com',  
11 )
```



# Step 4 (3)

## Specify package structure and name

```
1 from setuptools import setup  
2  
3 setup(  
4     name="helloworld-library",  
5     version='0.1',  
6     package_dir={'': 'src'},  
7     packages=['HelloWorld'],  
8     url='https://github.com/up1/demo-helloworld-library',  
9     author='Somkiat',  
10    author_email='somkiat.p@gmail.com',  
11 )
```



# Step 4 (4)

## Required metadata of test library

```
1 from setuptools import setup  
2  
3 setup(  
4     name="helloworld-library",  
5     version='0.1',  
6     package_dir={'': 'src'},  
7     packages=['HelloWorld'],  
8     url='https://github.com/up1/demo-helloworld-library',  
9     author='Somkiat',  
10    author_email='somkiat.p@gmail.com',  
11 )
```



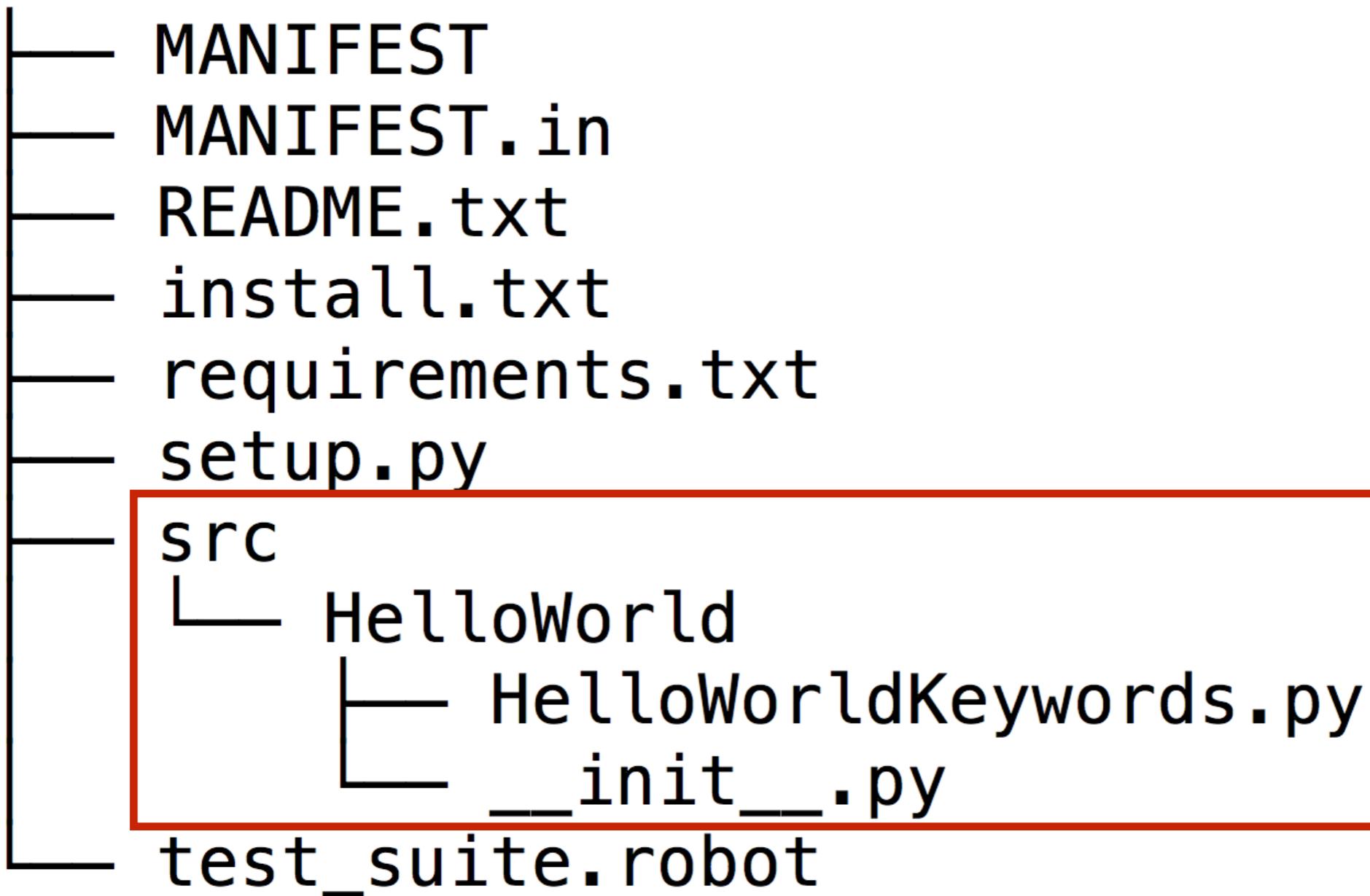
# **Step 5**

# **Develop HelloWorld library**



# Structure of package

Create directory src/HelloWorld



# Define keywords of library

Create file HelloWorldKeywords.py

```
1  class HelloWorldKeywords(object):
2      def __init__(self):
3          self.name = "Noname"
4
5      def say_hi(self):
6          print("Say hi " + self.name)
7
8      def say_hi2(self, name):
9          self.name = name
10         print("Say hi " + self.name)
11
```



# Define keywords of library

Create file `__init__.py`

```
1 from HelloWorldKeywords import HelloWorldKeywords  
2  
3 class HelloWorld(HelloWorldKeywords):  
4     ROBOT_LIBRARY_SCOPE = 'TEST_CASE'  
5
```



# **Step 6**

# **Publish library to pypi.org**



# Create file `~/.pypirc`

Configuration for publish library to pypi.org

```
1 [distutils]
2 index-servers =
3   pypi
4
5 [pypi]
6 #repository=https://pypi.python.org/pypi
7 username=<your username>
8 password=<your password>
```



# Publish library to pypi.org

```
$pip install -U pip setuptools twine
```

```
$python setup.py sdist
```

```
$twine upload dist/*
```

```
Writing helloworld-library-0.2/setup.cfg
```

```
Creating tar archive
```

```
removing 'helloworld-library-0.2' (and everything under it)
```

```
Uploading distributions to https://upload.pypi.org/legacy/
```

```
Uploading helloworld-library-0.2.tar.gz
```

```
100%|██████████| 3.54k/3.54k [00:01<00:00, 2.86kB/s]
```



# Check your library (1)

Go to pypi.org

The screenshot shows the PyPI (Python Package Index) website interface. At the top, there is a blue header bar with a logo on the left, a search bar containing "Search projects" with a magnifying glass icon, and a welcome message "Welcome back, somkiat ▾" on the right. Below the header, the main content area has two sections: "Your account" on the left and "Your projects (1)" on the right. The "Your account" section contains two buttons: "Your projects" (which is highlighted in blue) and "Account settings". The "Your projects (1)" section displays a single project card for "helloworld-library", which was last released on Jun 3, 2018. The card includes a small cube icon, the project name, the release date, and two buttons: "Manage" (in blue) and "View".



# Check your library (2)

## helloworld-library 0.1

pip install helloworld-library 

Latest version  Last released: About 5 hours ago.

No project description provided [Manage project](#)

**Navigation**

- [Project description](#) (selected)
- [Release history](#)
- [Download files](#)

**Project description**

The author of this package has not provided a project description

**Project links**

[Homepage](#)



# Use HelloWorld library

```
$pip install helloworld-library
```

```
Collecting helloworld-library
```

```
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/8f/a2  
92e220deb5cb908b1d6f358f1d36e8e8307e9211a8c382b91a0225/hell  
library-0.2.tar.gz
```

```
Building wheels for collected packages: helloworld-library
```

```
  Running setup.py bdist_wheel for helloworld-library ... c
```

```
  Stored in directory: /Users/somkiat/Library/Caches/pip/wk  
/b4/6b/db550e3f32243f1d2397f064d34ed13b3178cb7b90b29f4c5e
```

```
Successfully built helloworld-library
```

```
Installing collected packages: helloworld-library
```

```
Successfully installed helloworld-library-0.2
```



# Use HelloWorld library

```
1 *** Settings ***
2 Library    HelloWorld
3
4 *** Testcases ***
5 First library
6     Say Hi
7
8 Second library with argument
9     Say Hi2    somkiat
10
```

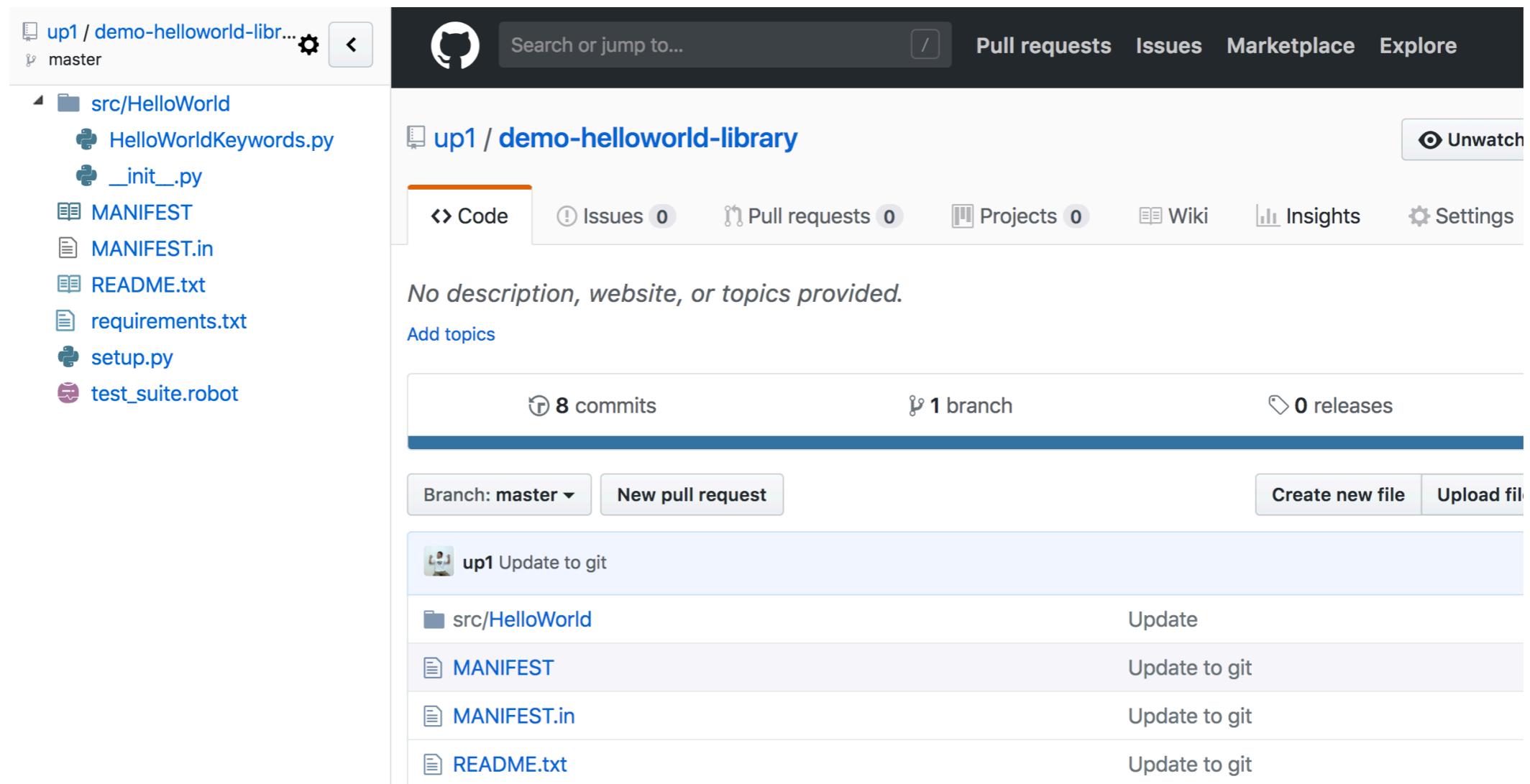


# Publish Library with github



# Publish library to github

## 1. Push your code to your Github repository



<https://github.com/up1/demo-helloworld-library>



Advance Robot Framework

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## 2. Install library from Github (1)

\$pip install -r requirements.txt

\$pip uninstall -r requirements.txt

git+https://github.com/up1/demo-helloworld-library.git#egg=helloworld-library



Name of library



## 2. Install library from Github (2)

\$pip install -r requirements.txt

```
Collecting helloworld-library from git+https://github.com/up1  
library.git#egg=helloworld-library (from -r requirements.txt  
  Cloning https://github.com/up1/demo-helloworld-library.git  
    Olders/t5/8kg23s_97z9dw44tfc1d6dqw0000gn/T/pip-install-d20dok  
      rary
```

```
Building wheels for collected packages: helloworld-library  
  Running setup.py bdist_wheel for helloworld-library ... done  
  Stored in directory: /private/var/folders/t5/8kg23s_97z9dw4  
T/pip-ephem-wheel-cache-svb7x4pk/wheels/6e/77/72/2c1098f915d8  
e47d24d0c0f106fe5b667
```

```
Successfully built helloworld-library  
Installing collected packages: helloworld-library  
Successfully installed helloworld-library-0.2
```



# How to generate document of test library ?

<http://robotframework.org/robotframework/latest/RobotFrameworkUserGuide.html#specifying-documentation-format>



# Generate document of library

Robotframework 2.7.5+ use **Libdoc** to generate the documentation of library

<http://robotframework.org/robotframework/latest/RobotFrameworkUserGuide.html#libdoc>



# Support formats

ROBOT (default)

HTML

TEXT (plain text)

reST (reStructuredText)



# How to use ?

## Example with ROBOT format

```
1 from HelloWorldKeywords import HelloWorldKeywords  
2  
3 class HelloWorld(HelloWorldKeywords):  
4     """ A keyword library for Robot Framework. It provides keywords for  
5     learning how to create a new library. For more information  
6     on underlying methods and documentation, see:  
7         http://eclipse.org/paho/clients/python/docs/  
8     """  
9  
10    ROBOT_LIBRARY_SCOPE = 'TEST_CASE'  
11  
12    |
```



# How to use ?

## Document in each keyword

```
5      def say_hi(self):
6          """ Say hi with out argument
7          Examples:
8          | Say Hi |
9          """
10         print("Say hi " + self.name)
11
12         def say_hi2(self, name):
13             """ Say hi with a argument.
14             `name` Your name
15             Examples:
16             Say hi  <name>
17             | Say Hi | somkiat |
18             """
19             self.name = name
20             print("Say hi " + self.name)
```



# Generate documentation

```
$pip install -U helloworld-library
```

```
$python -m robot.libdoc HelloWorld ./docs/  
HelloWorld-Library.html
```



# Documentation of Library (1)

## HelloWorld

**Library scope:** test case  
**Named arguments:** supported

### Introduction

A keyword library for Robot Framework. It provides keywords for learning how to create a new library. For more information on underlying

### Shortcuts

Say Hi · Say Hi2

### Keywords

Keyword	Arguments	
Say Hi		Say hi with out argument Examples: <code>Say Hi</code>
Say Hi2	<i>name</i>	Say hi with a argument. <i>name</i> Your name Examples <code>Say Hi somkiat</code>

Altogether 2 keywords.

Generated by [Libdoc](#) on 2018-06-04 00:34:08.



# Documentation of Library (2)

## HelloWorld

**Library scope:** test case  
**Named arguments:** supported

## Introduction

A keyword library for Robot Framework. It provides keywords for learning how to create a new library. For more information on underlying

## Shortcuts

Say Hi · Say Hi2

## Keywords

Keyword	Arguments	
Say Hi		Say hi with out argument Examples: Say Hi
Say Hi2	name	Say hi with a argument. <i>name</i> Your name Examples Say Hi somkiat

Altogether 2 keywords.

Generated by [Libdoc](#) on 2018-06-04 00:34:08.

