

## تمرین دوم طراحی الگوریتم ها

### 4-4 More recurrence examples

Give asymptotic upper and lower bounds for  $T(n)$  in each of the following recurrences. Assume that  $T(n)$  is constant for sufficiently small  $n$ . Make your bounds as tight as possible, and justify your answers.

- a.  $T(n) = 3T(n/2) + n \lg n.$
- b.  $T(n) = 5T(n/5) + n \lg n.$
- c.  $T(n) = 4T(n/2) + n^2 \sqrt{n}.$
- d.  $T(n) = 3T(n/3 + 5) + n/2.$
- e.  $T(n) = 2T(n/2) + n \lg n.$
- f.  $T(n) = T(n/2) + T(n/4) + T(n/8) + n.$
- g.  $T(n) = T(n-1) + 1/n.$
- h.  $T(n) = T(n-1) + \lg n.$
- i.  $T(n) = T(n-2) + 2 \lg n.$
- j.  $T(n) = \sqrt{n} T(\sqrt{n}) + n.$

### 6.4-2

Argue the correctness of HEAPSORT using the following loop invariant:

At the start of each iteration of the **for** loop of lines 2–5, the subarray  $A[1..i]$  is a max-heap containing the  $i$  smallest elements of  $A[1..n]$ , and the subarray  $A[i+1..n]$  contains the  $n-i$  largest elements of  $A[1..n]$ , sorted.

### 6.4-5 \*

Show that when all elements are distinct, the best-case running time of heapsort is  $(n \lg n)$ .

در صورتی که تمرین ۴.۴ را قبلا ارسال کرده اید همان کافی است.

پاسخ خود را در فایل زیپ به نام **HW۲-۹۵۳۱۰۰۱-AliAmadi.zip** قرار دهید.