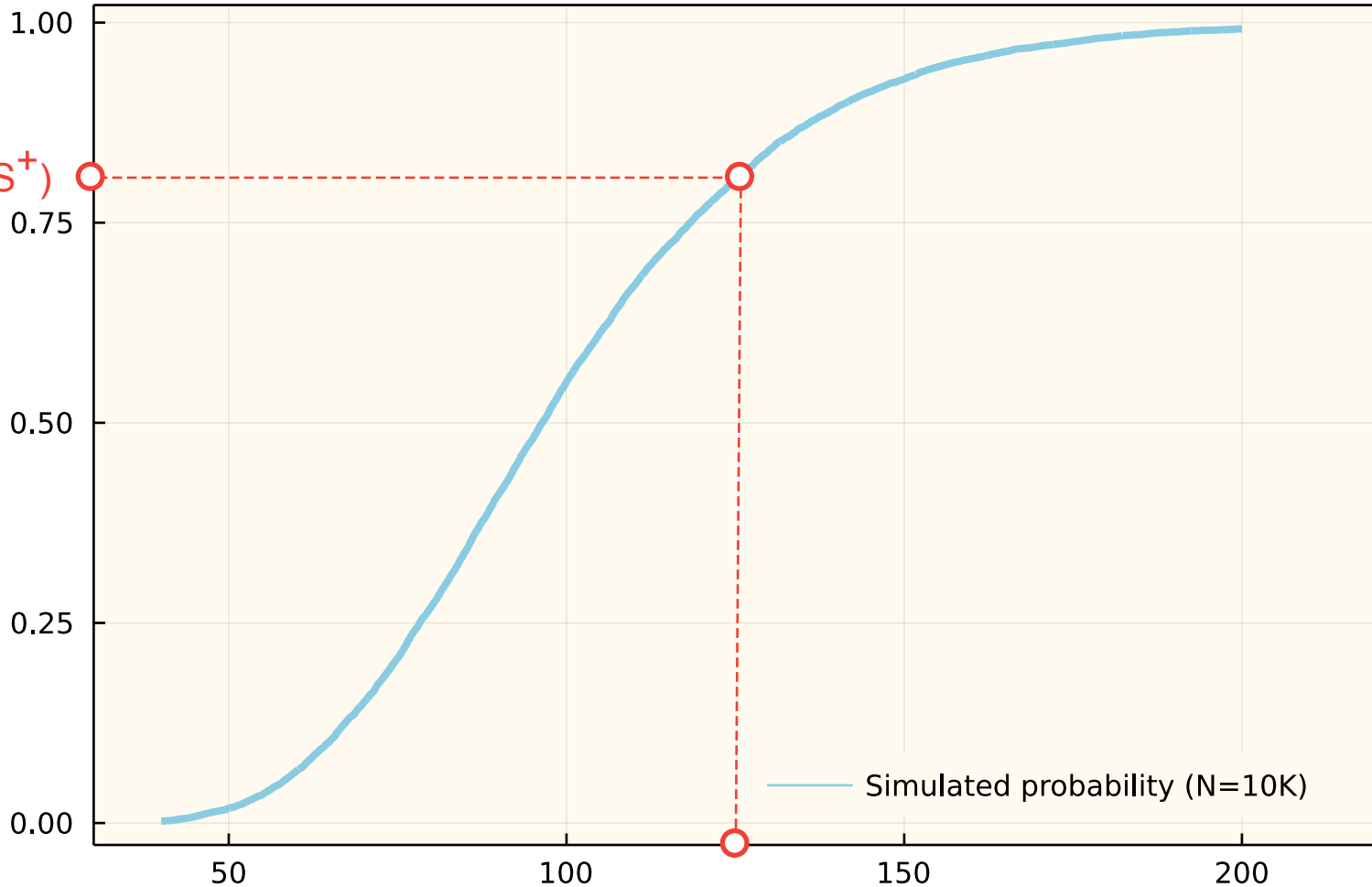


$P(X < S^+)$

Probability  $P(X < S)$



— Simulated probability (N=10K)

Simulation AMD close price on 10/21/22