A) RNN prediction + Match / Non-match (M/NM) task prediction  $\hat{\mathbf{v}}_{t}$ input x<sub>t</sub> neural activity rt 0 weights V ŏ  $\mathsf{A}_{\alpha}$  $B_{\alpha}$ ŏ O  $C_{\beta}$ ŏ 0 weights **U** D ٥/ • NM weights T weights W t+1 C) Distribution of cross-temporal α decoding accuracy Variance  $\alpha$  accuracy Average  $\alpha$  accuracy 1.0 0.8 Training time τ **Fraining time** 0.6 0.4 0.2 0.0 ВВ C C D D AA ВВ C C Testing time  $t \rightarrow$ 

E) Number of switch neurons

Prediction only

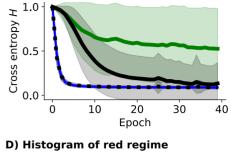
# Switch neurons

Prediction + M/NM

10

Cum. fraction of runs

1.0 -



B) H during training

0.10

0.08

0.06

0.04

0.02

