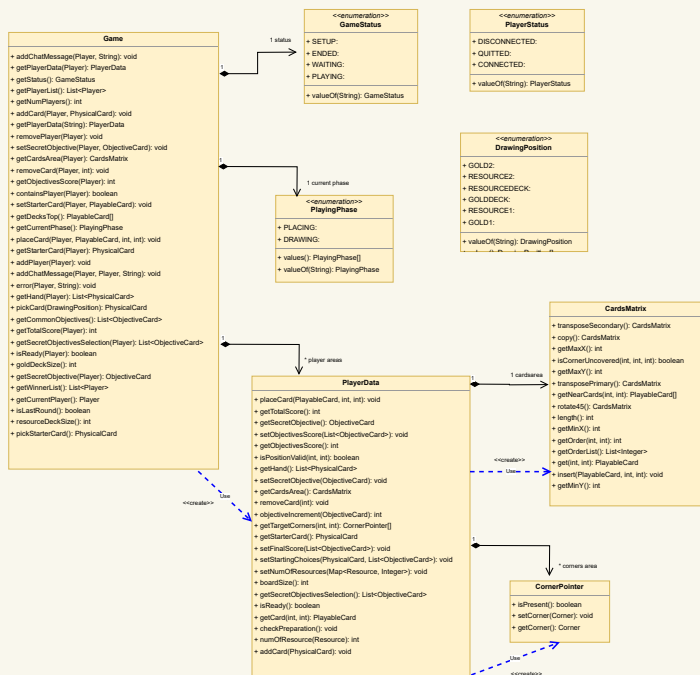
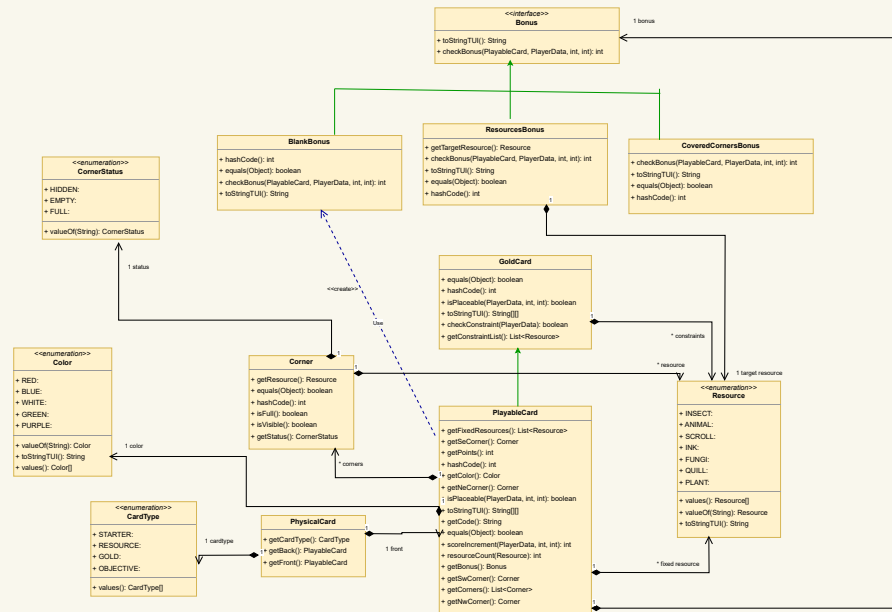


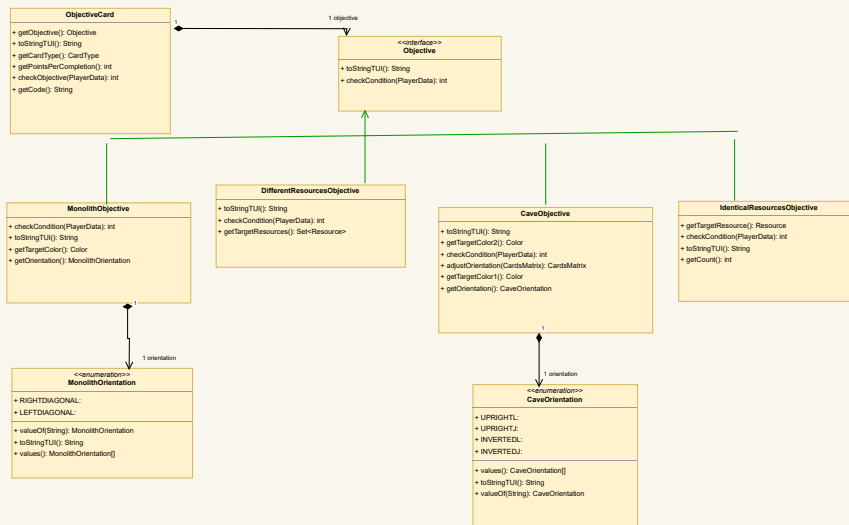
Game



Cards



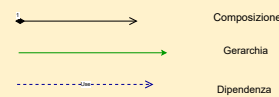
Objective



Chat



Legenda



Gerarchia

Dipendenza