



DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

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Sequential Search

Major Slides Content: Anany Levitin

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- Compares successive elements of a given list with a given search key until:
 - A match is encountered (Successful Search)
 - List is exhausted without finding a match (Unsuccessful Search)
- An improvisation to the algorithm is to append the key to the end of the list
- This means the search has to be successful always and we can eliminate the end of list check

Sequential Search

- Sequential / Linear Search

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 10 | 14 | 19 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 33 | 35 | 42 | 44 |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |

- For key = 33, 6 is returned
- For key = 50, -1 is returned

ALGORITHM SequentialSearch2(A[0 .. n], K)

//Implements sequential search with a search key as a sentinel

//Input: An array A of n elements and a search key K

//Output: The index of the first element in A[0 .. n -1] whose value is

// equal to K or -1 if no such element is found

A[n]←---K

i←---0

while A[i] ≠K do

 i←--- i + 1

if i < n return i

else return -1

Sequential Search Analysis

- Sequential Search is a $\Theta(n)$ algorithm



THANK YOU

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