



# LINEAR ALGEBRA AND ITS APPLICATIONS

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## CLASS-2

### RECTANGULAR MATRICES WITH ORTHONORMAL COLUMNS

## Rectangular matrices with orthonormal columns

- If  $Q$  has orthonormal columns, the least-squares problem becomes easy.
- $Q^T Qx = Q^T b$  are the normal equations for the best solution -in which  $Q^T Q = I$ .
- $x = Q^T b$
- $p = Qx$  the projection of  $b$  is  $(q_1^T b)q_1 + \dots + (q_n^T b)q_n$
- $p = QQ^T b$ , the projection matrix is  $P = Q Q^T$ .

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## Problems:

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**THANK YOU**

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