



Automata Formal Languages & Logic

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Unit 3

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Every Production in GNF looks like

$A \rightarrow a \alpha$

$a \in T$

$\alpha \in V^*$

Or

$A \rightarrow \lambda$

Example 1:

$S \rightarrow aSb \mid bSb \mid SS \mid \lambda$

Solution :

The grammar in GNF is

$S \rightarrow aSB \mid bSA \mid aSBA \mid bSAS \mid \lambda$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

Example 2:

$S \rightarrow XY \mid Xn \mid p$

$X \rightarrow mX \mid m$

$Y \rightarrow Wn \mid o$

Solution :

The grammar in GNF is

$S \rightarrow mXY \mid mY \mid mXN \mid mN \mid p$

$X \rightarrow mXN \mid mN \mid o$

$N \rightarrow n$

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Unit 3 - CFG to PDA conversion

Example 1:

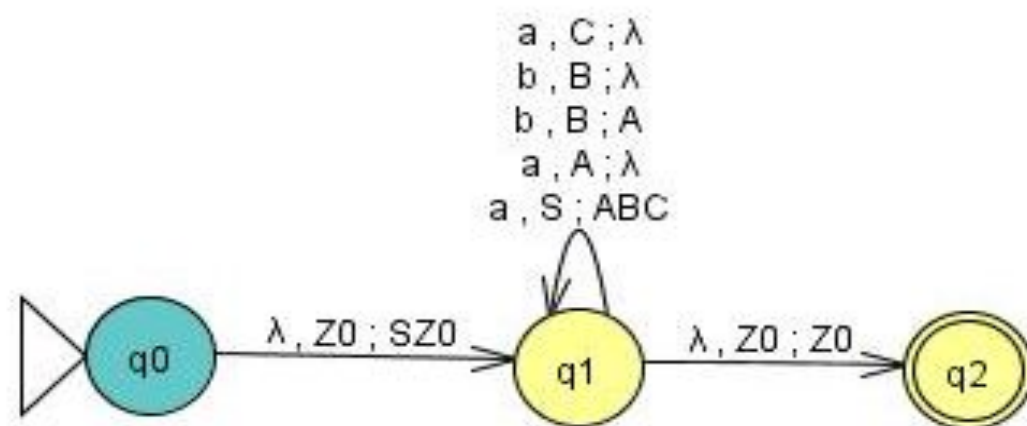
$S \rightarrow aABC$

$A \rightarrow aB \mid a$

$B \rightarrow bA \mid b$

$C \rightarrow a$

Solution :



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Unit 3 - CFG to PDA conversion

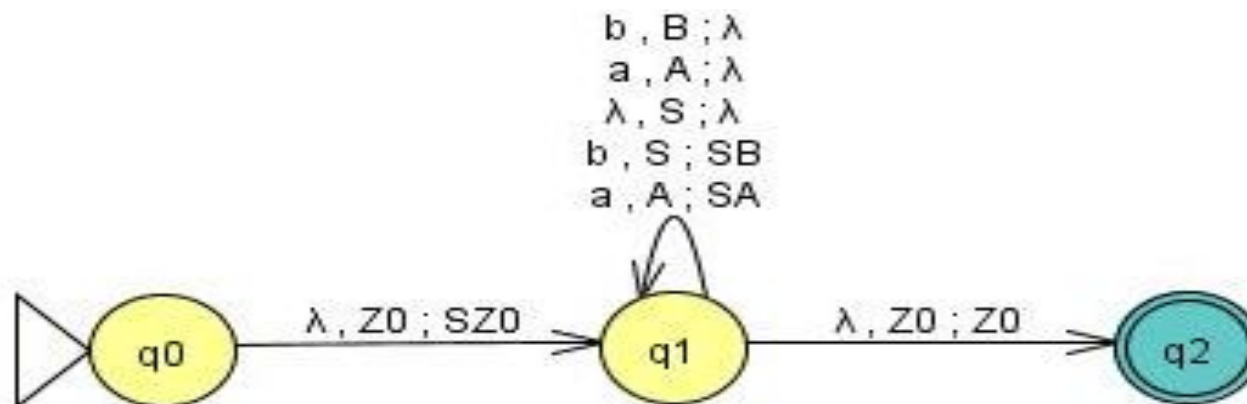
Example 2:

$S \rightarrow aSA \mid bSB \mid \lambda$

$A \rightarrow a$

$B \rightarrow b$

Solution :



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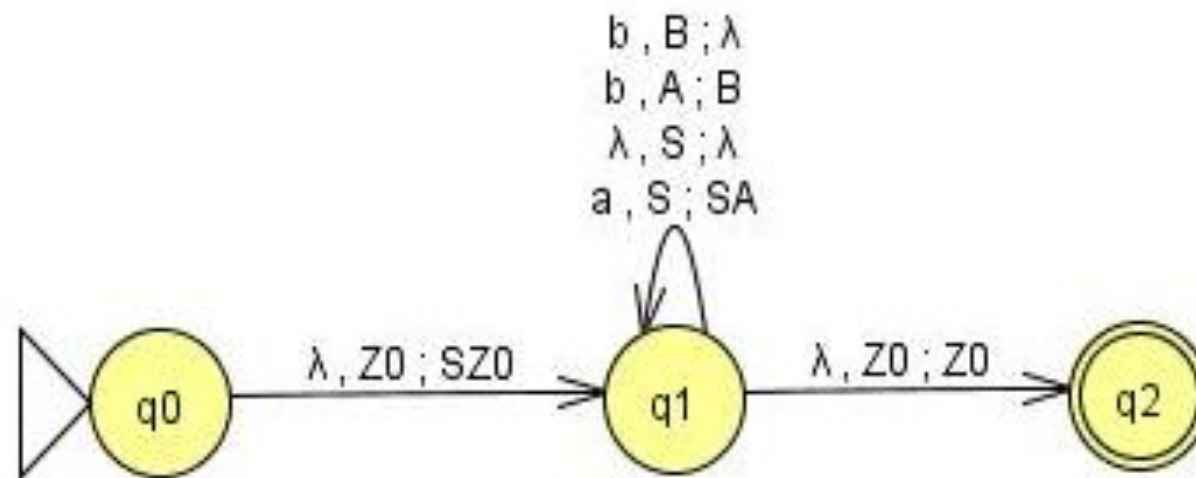
Example 3:

$S \rightarrow aSA \mid \lambda$

$A \rightarrow bB$

$B \rightarrow b$

Solution :





THANK YOU

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