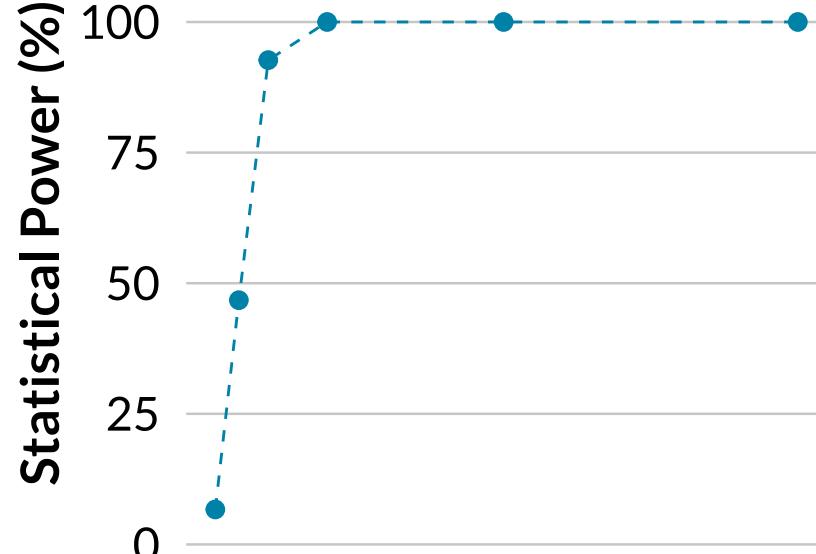
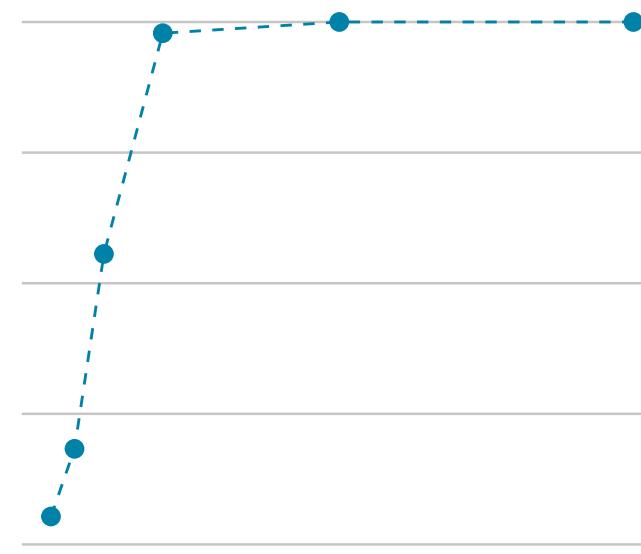


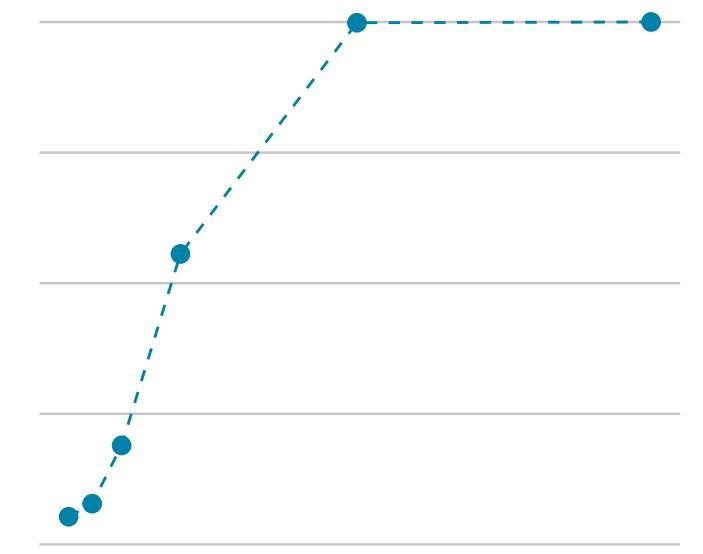
### Standard Regression



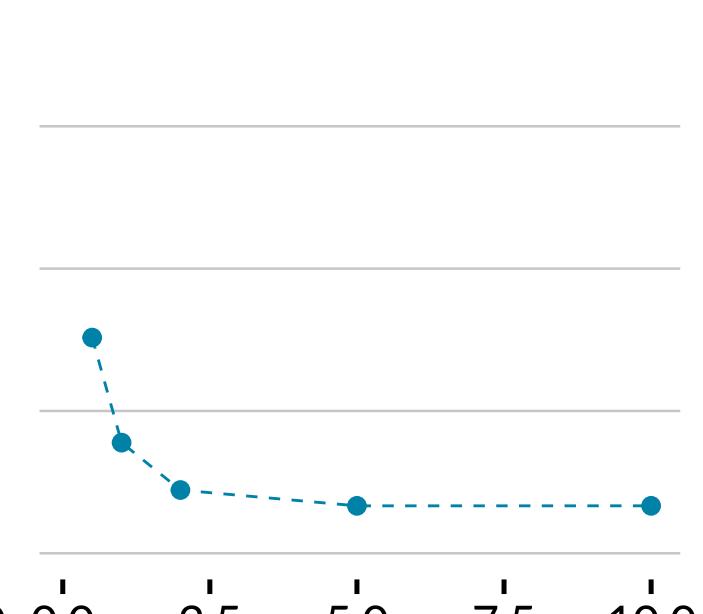
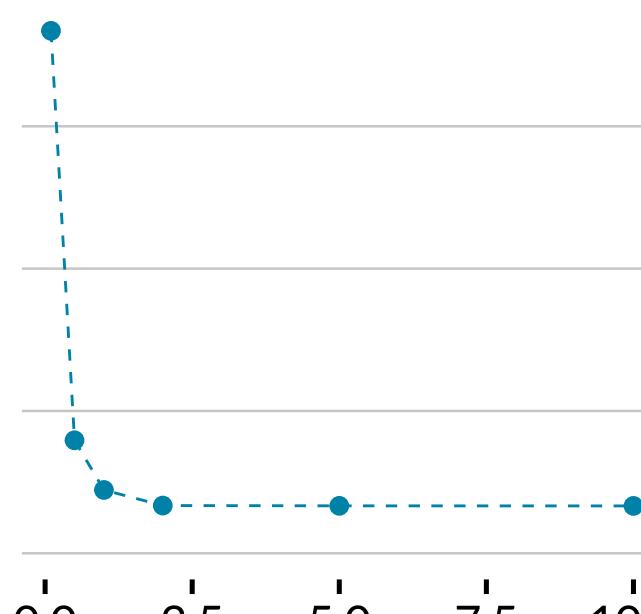
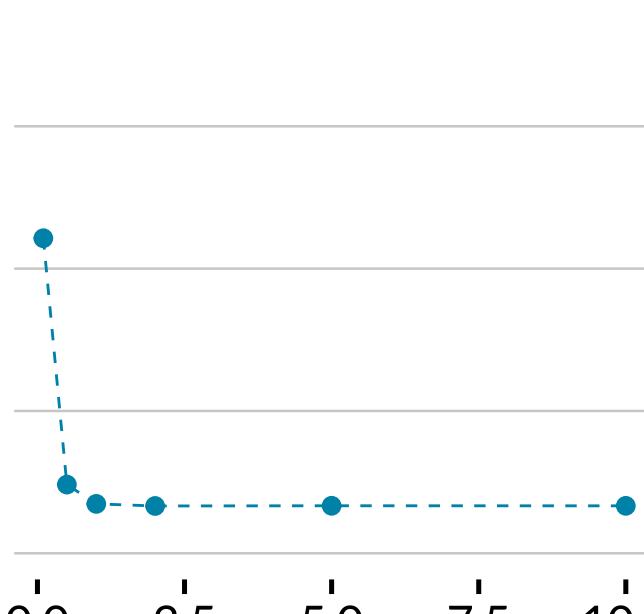
### Reduced-Form



### Instrumental Variable



### Exaggeration Ratio



### Effect Size (%)