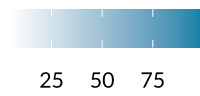


Statistical Power (%)



Non-Accidental

15.8 52.7 81.1 97.3 99.5

Respiratory

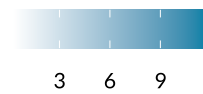
7.4 10.9 14.7 23.1 34.1

Elderly COPD

5 5.7 5.6 8.5 8.2

0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5

Standard Error (%)



Non-Accidental

1.6 0.8 0.5 0.4 0.3

Respiratory

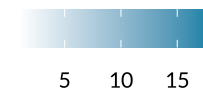
4.9 2.4 1.6 1.2 1

Elderly COPD

11.7 5.8 3.9 2.9 2.3

0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5

Exaggeration Factor



Similar precision
to the study

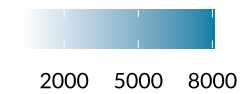
2.6 1.4 1.1 1 1

7.8 3.9 2.7 2.1 1.7

18 9.1 6.4 4.8 3.7

0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5

F-Statistic



320.2 1288.7 2890.7 5137.3 8027.4

320.5 1275.8 2908.9 5140.5 8063.8

320.8 1284.5 2882.4 5139.3 8014.1

0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5

Standardized IV Strength