

# Traffic Simulator

Violetta Avkhukova

Yakubu Aliyu Doma

Rawan Mohammed Alrahili

Felix Santiago Anda Basabe

Jia Liu



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**7CCSMGPR**

# Aims

- **Must**

- Cellular Automaton
- Vehicle Entry and Exit
- Free Movement and Turning of vehicles
- Default Map
- Display Simple Animation of Vehicle Movement

- **Should**

- Create, Save/Load Maps
- Traffic Policies - lane disabling, light durations
- Priorities for Emergency Services

- **Could**

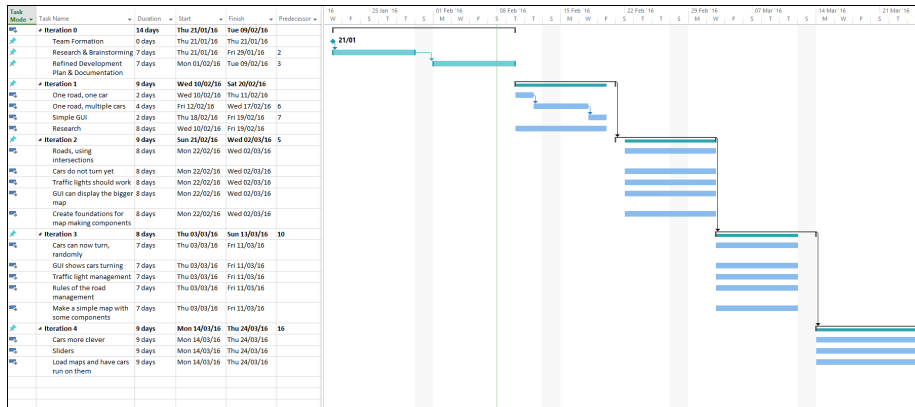
- Statistics - time spent at traffic e.t.c
- Curved Roads
- External Map Sources, e.g OpenStreetMap

- **Cellular Automata**
  - Simple and efficient
  - Realistic simulation
- **MVC**
- **Design Patterns**

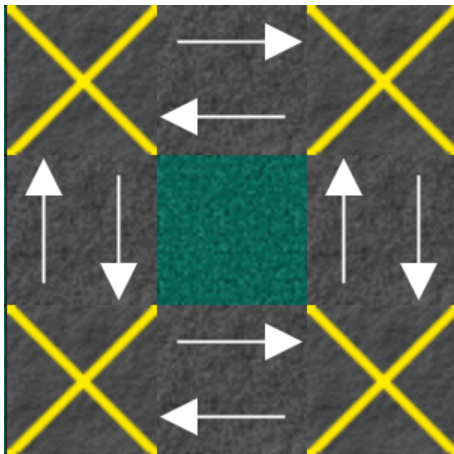
# Design cont....



# Iterations




# Map Structure



# Testing

- Integration Testing
- JUNIT



A screenshot of a JUnit test execution window. At the top, a green progress bar indicates that the test passed. Below the bar, the text "1 test passed - 49ms" is displayed. The main area shows a test run summary with two sections of "R" (representing successful tests) and "I" (representing ignored tests). The first section shows 7 "R"s and 2 "I"s. The second section shows 7 "R"s and 2 "I"s. At the bottom, it states "Process finished with exit code 0".

```
R R R R R R R - -  
- - - - -  
- - - - - I  
- - - I - - -  
- - - - -  
  
R R R R R R R - -  
- - - - -  
- - - - - I  
R - - I - - -  
R - - - - -  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Ticker

- Keeps track of time in the system
- Tick Interval
- **Two implementations:**
  - First implementation:
    - Java Timer
    - Ran in its own thread
    - Issues with JavaFX
  - Second implementation:
    - Relies on RxJava, RxJavaFX
    - Ticker = Observable
    - Classes become Subscribers, perform operation onNext(Long l)
- Tick interval set before simulation start



# Traffic Lights



- 2 states: red, green
- Duration
- Subscribe to ticker
- `onNext()`: change colour when needed

# Vehicle Class

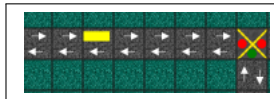
- Vehicle is an abstract class that all vehicles implement.
- Vehicles have a lot of attributes that are either global or specific.
- There are two types of vehicles:
  - Cars.
  - Ambulances.

# Vehicle Movement and Ticker Interaction

Vehicle movement can be divided into two main categories:

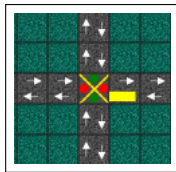
## ① Moving in a lane:

- Each lane is an array list of vehicles.
- Vehicles are items in lanes.



## ② Turning to a new lane

- Reading traffic light. `void readTrafficLight()`
- Choosing lane to move to. `Lane chooseLane()`
- Ability to turn. `boolean vehicleTurnFirst (ArrayList<Vehicle> vehicles)`



Vehicle turns: `int vehicleTurn(Lane l)`

# Log

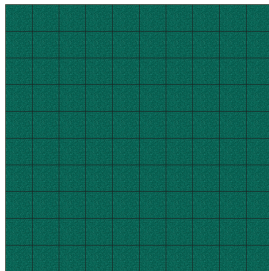
- Format Log Year-Month-Day-Hour- Minute-Second
- Suscribes to ticker
- Records attributes of each Subscriber
- Useful for debugging processes, audits, and statistics.

```
-----TRAFFIC LIGHT-----  
ID: 0  
DURATION: 3000  
STATE: RED  
-----TRAFFIC LIGHT-----  
ID: 24  
DURATION: 3000  
STATE: GREEN  
-----VEHICLE-----  
ID: 1  
CURRENT LANE ID: 48  
CURRENT COORDINATES: 20,18  
PREVIOUS LANE ID: 48  
PREVIOUS LANE COORDINATES: 20,18  
CURRENT CELL: 2  
BEHAVIOUR: CAUTIOUS  
PRIORITY: 1  
STATE: 1  
-----VEHICLE-----  
ID: 2  
CURRENT LANE ID: 40  
CURRENT COORDINATES: 8,14  
PREVIOUS LANE ID: 40  
PREVIOUS LANE COORDINATES: 8,14  
CURRENT CELL: 3  
BEHAVIOUR: AVERAGE  
PRIORITY: 1  
STATE: 0
```

# GUI

## Map GUI

- Grid of rows and columns
- Each cell is a StackPane
- Gimp for drawings
- Dynamic size: resize factor



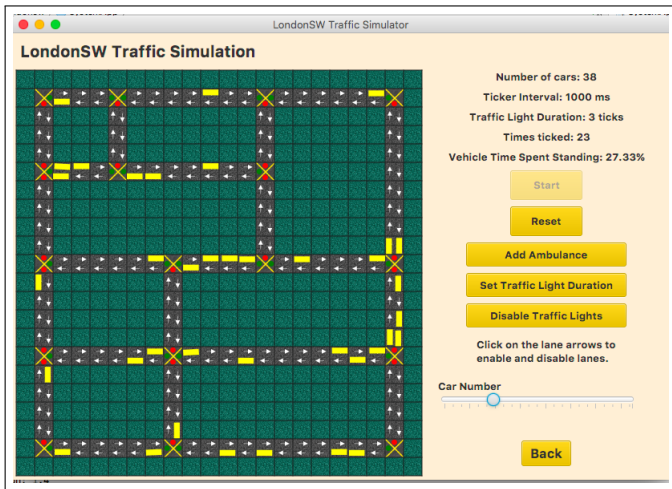
# GUI

## Decorators

- **MapGridGUIDecorator**
  - Manages the drawing of the entire map
- **RoadGUIDecorator**
  - Draws a Road and programatically the lanes
- **IntersectionDecorator**
  - Extends the Intersection Functionality
- **TrafficLightDecorator**
  - Circles are drawn programatically
- **VehicleGUIDecorator**
  - State [0 to 3]

# GUI

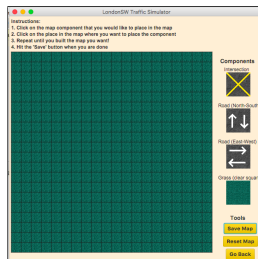
## Map Simulation



# Map Maker Mode

Users create their own maps

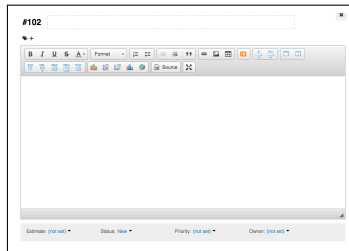
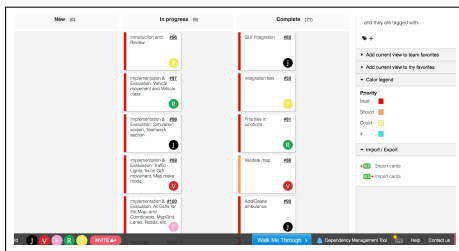
- Ask for width and height
- 4 types of map component:
  - intersection
  - road (north-south)
  - road (east-west)
  - grass
- Click on component, click in map any number of times
- Saving the map





# Teamwork

- Group meeting
- Agile development with Mingle
  - Mingle's Planner feature



# Simulation Screen

- Scene Builder
- Pure JavaFX
  - Architecture: BorderPane
  - Simulation monitor: Labels
  - Simulation Control: Buttons, slider, dialogs



# General evaluation

- Things that went well:
  - project structure
  - teamwork
  - achieved all our goals
- Things that did not go well and what we did:
  - Ticker, we re-implemented
  - Vehicle movement in maps, we fixed it
  - Loaded maps and traffic lights didn't work, fixed it
- Possibilities for future:
  - More types of vehicles, roads
  - Curved roads
  - More statistics

## DEMONSTRATION

## QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS