# VOTING app..

**Registration Number:** 

**18MCMT36 (M.Tech – CS)** 

18MCMT10 (M.Tech - CS)

#### **ABSTRACT:**

Vote , a kingmaker in any sector. So for such a precious thing its highly required to AUTHENTICATE it in a better way . Manual Voting is quite good but technically supported system will provide better AUTHENTICATION, CONFIDENTIALITY and foremost thing RELIABILTY. So , we decided to develop an application using SOCKET PROGRAMMING , to achieve the above mentioned factors. We used JXL API inorder to get the database support from EXCEL SHEET. We did the above problem in three phases . PreElectionphase using SINGLE-SERVER and SINGLE-CLIENT inorder to facilitate regitration . Election (phase II) using SINGLE-SERVER and MULTIPLE-CLIENT to organise the Election . PostElection Phase to release the Results.

The above problem was simulated to STUDENT ELECTIONS.



Data-Flow Diagram

## JXL API:

In order to deal with the Excel sheets Java inherently doesnot providing the way to access them, modify them and do operations on it . We choosed Excel sheet to work on as using Database in the back-end makes it complex and using other than Excel makes it pretty low one. We havent used Excel so far, so we wanted to work on it .

JAVA API orginal document is hyperlinked below:

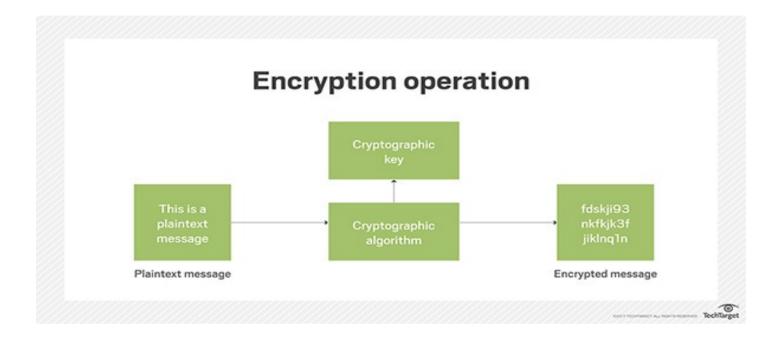
http://jexcelapi.sourceforge.net/

#### **Similar Sources?**

Other than JXL API there are other API likes Apache POI,XLXS writer etc., but in order to work on Apache POI it is mostly recommended to install Apache Server .But , our system configuration is bit low so we did JXL API.

## **AES(Advanced encryption standard)**

The Advanced Encryption Standard, or AES, is a symmetric <u>block</u> <u>cipher</u> chosen by the U.S. government to protect classified information and is implemented in software and hardware throughout the world to encrypt sensitive data.



AES comprises three block ciphers: AES-128, AES-192 and AES-256. Each cipher encrypts and decrypts data in blocks of 128 <u>bits</u> using cryptographic keys of 128, 192 and 256-bits, respectively. Symmetric (also known as secret-key) ciphers use the same key for encrypting and decrypting, so the sender and the receiver must both know -- and use -- the same <u>secret key</u>.

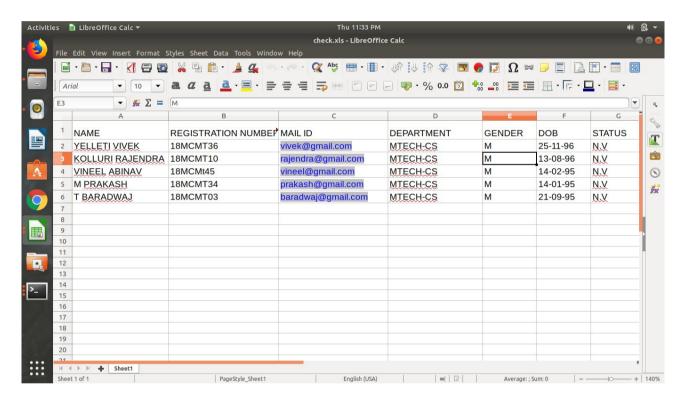
The AES encryption algorithm defines a number of transformations that are to be performed on data stored in an array. The first step of the cipher is to put the data into an array; after which the cipher transformations are repeated over a number of encryption rounds. The number of rounds is determined by the key length, with 10 rounds for 128-bit keys, 12 rounds for 192-bit keys and 14 rounds for 256-bit keys.

#### **PreElectionPhase:**

In this we provided the facilitation to register the students inorder to get the LOGIN- ID and PASSWORD.

We maintained data in an Excel sheet form to validate the details of the requests coming from the client ( Student ).

The Excel sheet contains the following details of users:



The programs were kept under folder registration/

excelserver.java: Server side program to implement of

Registration

excelclient.java: Client side program to implement of Registration

jexcelapi\_2\_6\_12 : JXL API check.xls : acts as a database

It's recommended to use terminal inorder to execute the program, because we have done everything in terminal only.

#### How to execute?

# Excelserver.java

```
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/registration$ javac -cp jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar excelserver.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/registration$ java -cp jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. excelserver
Server is ready
accpeted
```

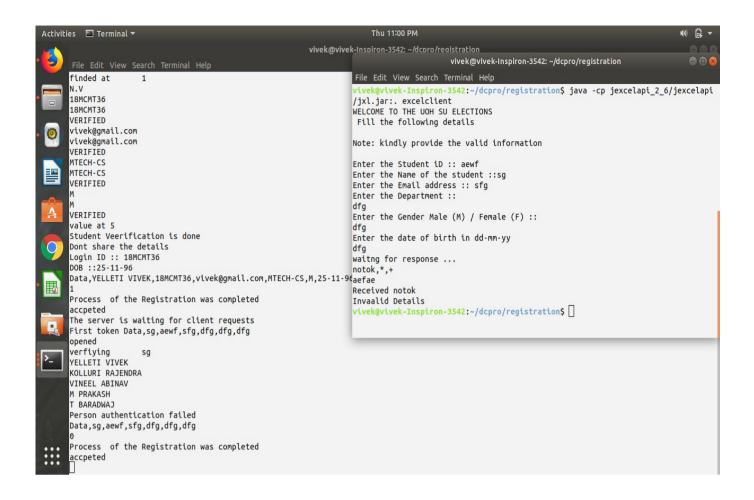
# Excelclient.java

```
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/registration$ javac -cp registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. excelclient.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/registration$ java -cp registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. excelclient
```

# **Sample Output Screenshots:**

```
Thu 11:00 PM

Vivek@vivek-inspiron-3542:-/dcoro/registration
```



#### **ElectionPhase:**

This was the program simulating the Electionday and we facilatitated the user to given LOGIN ID and PASSWORD to get credentials to vote .And after that Clients can vote based on the post by entering their names.

Here to provide some better CONFIDENTIALITY and SECURITY we implement AES algorithm.

So the vote names you are reflecting will be encrypyted on the client side and decrypted on the server side.

The programs were kept under folder:

electionday/

board.java: Simulation of Election commission

voter.java: Simulation of voter

Authenticate.java: A java class to validate the credentials of the client who

is requesting. It fetches data from check.xls excel file

check.xls: acts as a database

#### **How to Execute?**

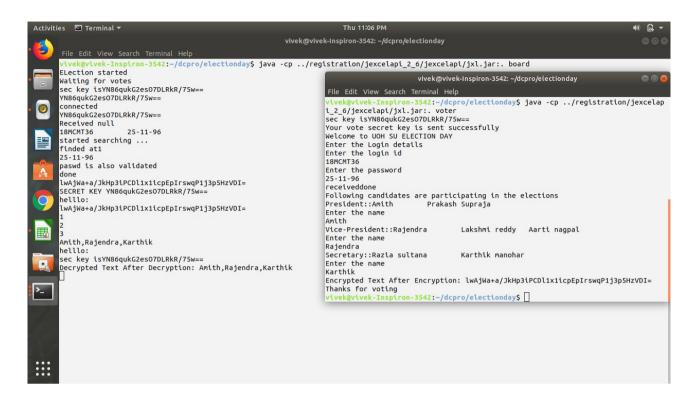
## Board.java

```
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/electionday$ javac -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar Authenticate.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/electionday$ javac -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. board.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/electionday$ java -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. board
ELection started
Waiting for votes
```

## voter.java

```
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/electionday$ javac -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar voter.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/electionday$ java -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. voter
```

# **Output Screeshots:**



## **PostElectionPhase:**

This gives the results of the elections.

This was kept under the folder:

results/

constestant.java: A java class which

data.java: A java class which polling.xls: acts as a database

#### How to Execute?

```
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/results$ javac -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi_jxl.jar data.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/results$ javac -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi_jxl.jar:. results.java
vivek@vivek-Inspiron-3542:~/dcpro/results$ java -cp ../registration/jexcelapi_2_6/jexcelapi/jxl.jar:. results
a b c d
```

# **Output Screenshots:**

```
WInners of the Election
POST
        Name
                Votes
                          Status
Ρ0
        а
                 6
                          Winner
P0
        Ь
P0
                 3
        c
P0
        d
                 5
                 5
Ρ1
        e
Р1
        f
                 6
P1
                 5
        g
P1
        h
                 4
P2
        Ι
                 4
        j
P2
                 2
        k
P2
                 6
        ι
P2
                 3
```

#### **Limitations:**

As already mentioned we are using the JXL API inorder to deal with Excel sheet . To be precise we are unable to modify the Excel sheet . Whenever we are using WritableWorkbook (an inherent class inorder to get the Excel sheet in a writable way) instead to add into the cells , unfortunately the contents are overwriting .

Due to this problem , we are unable to handle one more constraint in the Registration phase . Due to that , registration form gives the authentication to the already registered members also. That means if you are valid user , registred once and got the credentials.

Again if you want to register it will again give you the credentials, which is one of the serious flaw when dealing with the back-end.

## **FUTURE WORK:**

- -> At the Back-End Database has to be included.
- -> GUI has to be designed.