

ex1.02.R

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```
# ex1.02.R
set.seed(123)
n <- 10000
beta <- 1
K <- 1
x <- rnorm(n)
y <- sapply(x, function(x) max(0, K-exp(beta*x)))

# the true value
K*pnorm(log(K)/beta)-exp(beta^2/2)*pnorm(log(K)/beta-beta)

## [1] 0.2384217
t.test(y[1:100])

##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: y[1:100]
## t = 7.701, df = 99, p-value = 1.043e-11
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.1526982 0.2586975
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 0.2056978
t.test(y[1:1000])

##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: y[1:1000]
## t = 24.877, df = 999, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0
## 95 percent confidence interval:
## 0.2131347 0.2496388
## sample estimates:
## mean of x
## 0.2313868
t.test(y)

##
## One Sample t-test
##
## data: y
## t = 80.356, df = 9999, p-value < 2.2e-16
## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 0
```

```
## 95 percent confidence interval:  
## 0.2326121 0.2442446  
## sample estimates:  
## mean of x  
## 0.2384284
```