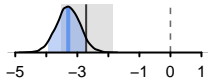
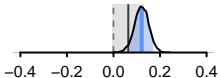
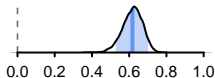
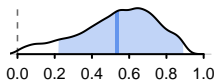
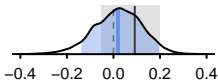
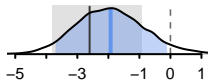


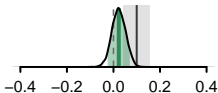
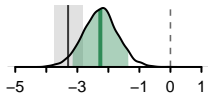
Arthropoda

intercept ( $\phi$ )slope ( $\beta$ )phylo. signal ( $\lambda$ )

Mollusca



Chordates

phylo. variance ( $\sigma_p^2$ )