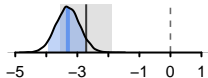
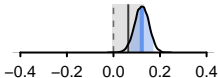
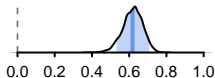
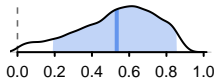
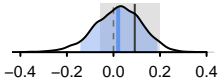
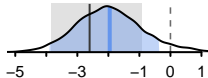


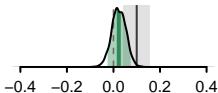
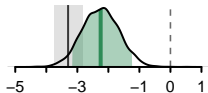
Arthropoda

intercept (ϕ)slope (β)phylo. signal (λ)

Mollusca



Chordates

phylo. variance (σ_p^2)