

## The Action-Composition Operator

The action-composition operator  $\cdot$  (typed `\cdot`) is a TLA<sup>+</sup> primitive operator. For any actions  $A$  and  $B$ , the action  $A \cdot B$  is defined so that a step  $s \rightarrow t$  is an  $A \cdot B$  step iff there exists a state  $u$  such that  $s \rightarrow u$  is an  $A$  step and  $u \rightarrow t$  is a  $B$  step. In other words,

$$\llbracket A \cdot B \rrbracket(\langle s, t \rangle) \equiv \exists u : \llbracket A \rrbracket(\langle s, u \rangle) \wedge \llbracket B \rrbracket(\langle u, t \rangle)$$

This operator is rarely used. It is not currently supported by the TLC model checker or the TLAPS prover.

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