

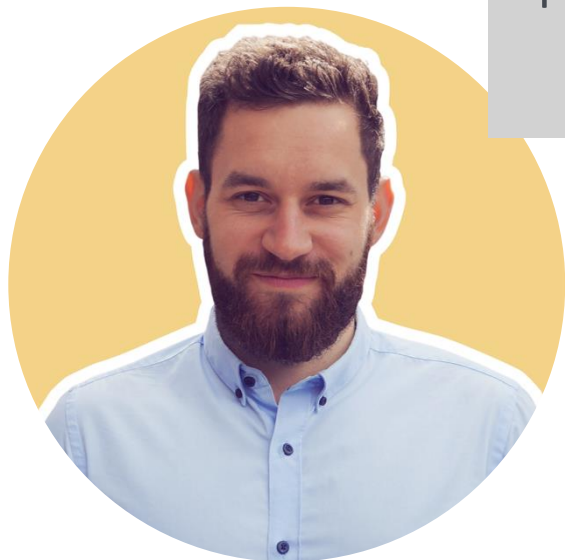
ASP.NET 8 IN PRODUCTION



“

Force Developers into success!

”



Robin-Manuel Thiel

Microsoft

.NET Developer



Sebastian Küsters

Space Blocks

.NET Developer

The platform for permission management.

Create roles and access rights for your applications and perform permission checks against our service with ease.

✓ Free Developer tier

✓ No credit card needed

✓ No Setup

Get started

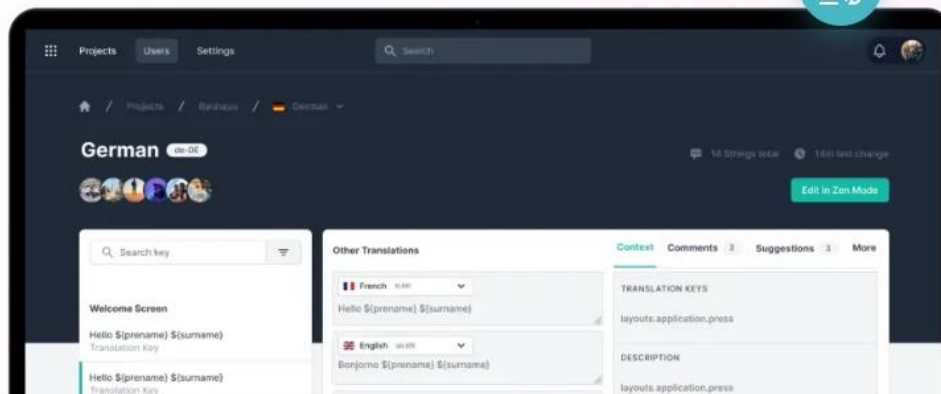
Identity



Subscriptions



Realtime



portal.spaceblocks.cloud

Space Blocks

default

Home

Configuration

Roles

Developer Guide

Documentation

Configuration

Tenant

Invite Users

Manage Roles

Space

Create

Delete

Move

Rename

Share

Update

Folder

Create

Delete

Modify

Pictures

Upload

Download

Create

Move

Videos

Delete

Download

Move

Upload

Watch

Name

Tenant

ID

tenant

Permissions

Define the permissions that are available for a Tenant.

Invite Users

invite-users

Edit

Manage Roles

manage-roles

Edit

Add new permission

Member Management

Choose the permissions that are required to manage members of a Tenant.

List Members

Invite Users

Add Members

Invite Users

Update Members

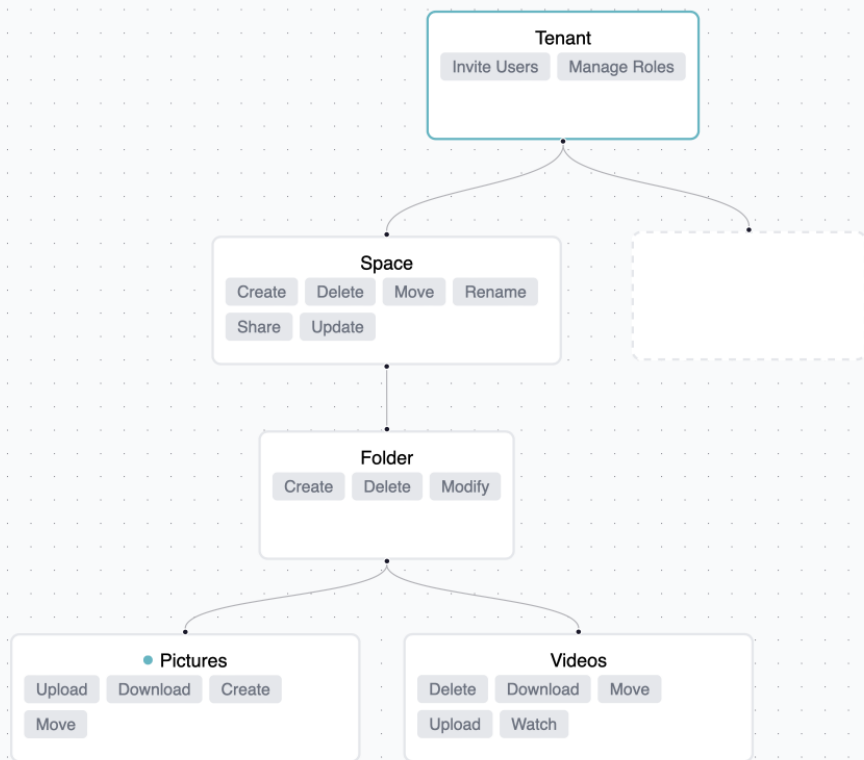
Invite Users

Delete Members

React Flow



Configuration



```
[Authorize]
[RequiredScope("read:forecast")]
[HttpGet(Name = "GetWeatherForecast")]
public async Task<ActionResult<IEnumerable<WeatherForecast?>>> Get(
    [FromQuery] string city, [FromQuery] string user)
{
    // Check, which permissions the user has for the city
    var permissions = await _client.PermissionApi.ListPermissionsAsync(
        tenantId: "default",
        resourceTypeId: "city",
        resourceId: city,
        subjectId: user);

    // Get permissions for the user
    var canGetCurrentForecast = permissions["city"].Contains("get-current-forecast");
    var canGetFutureForecast = permissions["city"].Contains("get-future-forecast");
    if (!canGetCurrentForecast && !canGetFutureForecast)
    {
        return Unauthorized("You don't have permissions to access this resource.");
    }

    // ...
}
```

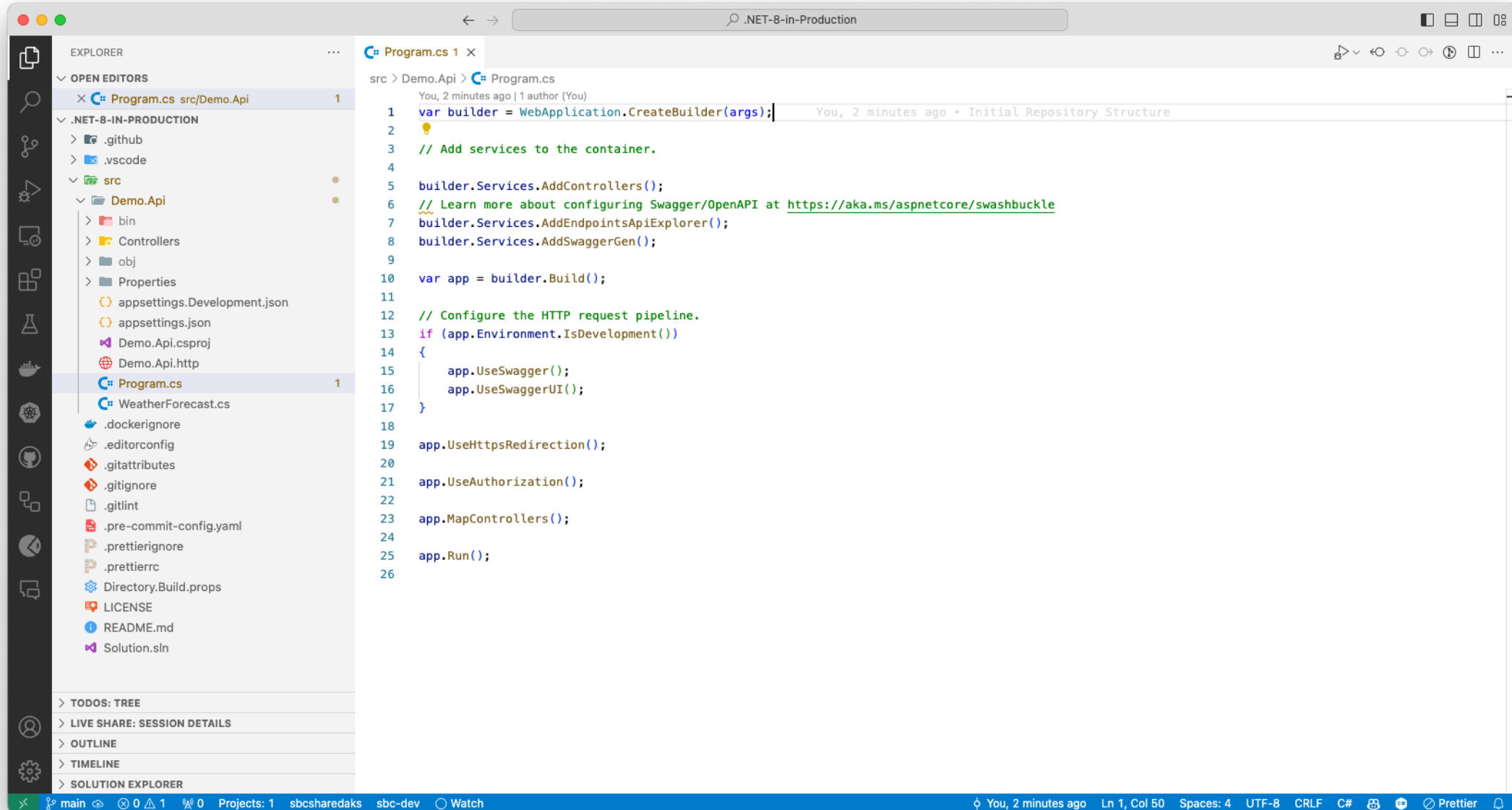
AGENDA

What this session will cover

1. DTOs vs. Models
2. Swagger done right
3. Error Handling
4. Logging
5. Metrics and Tracing with Open Telemetry
6. CQRS
7. Health Checks
8. Containers & Kubernetes

START WITH AN EMPTY PROJECT

dotnet new webapi --use-controllers



DTOs & MODELS

Code duplication to prevent data leaks

DTOS & MODELS

APIs only return and accept DTOs – never Models

```
public class Todo
{
    public string Id { get; set; }

    public string Name { get; set; }

    public bool IsCompleted { get; set; }

    public string CreatedBy { get; set; }

    public DateTime CreatedAt { get; set; }
}
```

```
public class TodoDto
{
    public string Id { get; set; }

    public string Name { get; set; }

    public bool IsCompleted { get; set; }
}
```

```
public class CreateTodoRequest
{
    public string Name { get; set; }

    public bool IsCompleted { get; set; }
}
```

DTOS & MODELS

Use a Mapping library like Mapster or AutoMapper

[HttpGet]

public IEnumerable<WeatherForecastDto> GetWeatherForecast([FromQuery] ForecastRequest request)

{

var forecast = Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(index => new WeatherForecast

{

Date = DateOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Now.AddDays(index)),

TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),

Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]

}).ToArray();

var dto = forecast.Adapt<WeatherForecastDto>();

return dto;

}

SWAGGER

SWAGGER

Prepare your .csproj file

A Swagger file can be automatically exported from a .dll with the Swashbuckle Swagger CLI tool. We can run this tool at every build.

Add a Tool Manifest to your ASP.NET project

```
dotnet new tool-manifest
```

Install the Swashbuckle Swagger CLI tool

```
dotnet tool install Swashbuckle.AspNetCore.Cli
```

Use this for SDK generation

```
<Project Sdk="Microsoft.NET.Sdk.Web">
  <PropertyGroup>
    <TargetFramework>net8.0</TargetFramework>
    <Nullable>enable</Nullable>
    <ImplicitUsings>enable</ImplicitUsings>
  </PropertyGroup>

  <ItemGroup>
    <PackageReference Include="Swashbuckle.AspNetCore" Version="6.4.0" />
  </ItemGroup>

  <!-- Generate XML documentation file -->
  <PropertyGroup>
    <GenerateDocumentationFile>true</GenerateDocumentationFile>
    <NoWarn>$(NoWarn);1591</NoWarn>
  </PropertyGroup>

  <!-- Generate swagger.json file after each build -->
  <Target Name="PostBuild" AfterTargets="PostBuildEvent">
    <Exec Command="dotnet tool restore" />
    <Exec Command="dotnet swagger tofile --output $(OutputPath)swagger.json
      $(OutputPath)\$(AssemblyName).dll v1" />
  </Target>
</Project>
```

SWAGGER

Configure Swagger for Production in Program.cs

```
// Swagger
builder.Services.AddEndpointsApiExplorer();
builder.Services.AddSwaggerGen(c =>
{
    c.SwaggerDoc("v1", new() { Title = "Demo API", Version = "v1" });

    // Include XML comments to Swagger documentation
    c.IncludeXmlComments(Path.Combine(AppContext.BaseDirectory, $"{Assembly.GetCallingAssembly().GetName().Name}.xml"));

    // Remove trailing "Dto" from schema names
    c.CustomSchemaIds(x => x.Name[..x.Name.LastIndexOf("Dto")]);

    // Add Operation ID based on controller method name and remove trailing "Async"
    c.CustomOperationIds(e => $"{e.ActionDescriptor.RouteValues["action"][..e.ActionDescriptor.RouteValues["action"].LastIndexOf("Async")]}");
});

// Skip rest of setup, if app is executed in context of dotnet-swagger
if (Assembly.GetEntryAssembly()?.FullName?.Contains("dotnet-swagger") == true)
{
    return;
}

// ...
var app = builder.Build();
app.UseSwagger();
app.UseSwaggerUI();
```

SWAGGER

Document API Endpoints in Controllers

```
/// <summary>
/// Query the weather forecast
/// </summary>
/// <param name="city">Name of the city for the forecast</param>
/// <returns>A list of <see cref="WeatherForecast"/></returns>
[HttpGet]
[ProducesResponseType(StatusCodes.Status200OK)]
[Produces(MediaTypeNames.Application.Json)]
public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> GetWeatherForecast([FromQuery] string city)
{
    return Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(index => new WeatherForecast
    {
        Date = DateOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Now.AddDays(index)),
        TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),
        Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]
    }).ToArray();
}
```

ERROR HANDLING

ERROR HANDLING

Errors vs. Exceptions

ERRORS

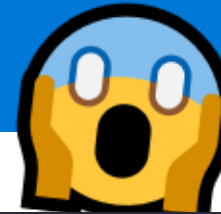
Expected cases, that we planned for.
Have an Error Code that can be documented and returned to the user.



VS

EXCEPTIONS

Classical exceptions, that occur,
when something unexpected happens.



```
public static class ErrorCodes
{
    public const string OAuthClientNotFound = "oauth-100";
    public const string OAuthClientCreationFailed = "oauth-200";
    public const string OAuthClientDeletionFailed = "oauth-210";
    public const string ProjectNotFound = "project-100";
    public const string EnvironmentNotFound = "environment-100";
    public const string SlugDuplicated = "validate-100";
    public const string SpaceBlockNotInProject = "validate-200";
    public const string SpaceBlockAlreadyInProject = "validate-300";
    public const string SpaceBlockNotFoundInEnvironmentDeployments = "validate-400";
    public const string EntityNotFound = "notfound-100";
}
```


ERROR HANDLING

Errors vs. Exceptions

Base exception class

```
public class RuntimeExceptionBase(string code, string message = "") : Exception
{
    public string Code { get; set; } = code;

    public string Message { get; set; } = message;
}
```

Type per exception

```
public class ValidationException(string code, string message = "") : RuntimeExceptionBase(code, message)
{
}
```

Declare all errors at central place

```
public static class Error
{
    public static AuthorizationException Authorization(string code, string message = "") => new(code, message);

    public static NotFoundException NotFound(string code, string message = "") => new(code, message);

    public static UnexpectedException Unexpected(string code, string message = "") => new(code, message);

    public static ValidationException Validation(string code, string message = "") => new(code, message);
}
```

ERROR HANDLING

Implement & Register the ErrorHandlerMiddleware

Create the Middleware

```
// Primary constructor (Introduced in C# 12)
public class ErrorHandlerMiddleware(RequestDelegate next)
{
    public async Task InvokeAsync(HttpContext context)
    {
        try
        {
            await next(context);
        }
        catch (ValidationException exception)
        {
            var response = context.Response;
            response.StatusCode = (int)HttpStatusCode.BadRequest;
            await response.WriteAsJsonAsync(exception.Message);
        }
        catch (AuthorizationException exception)
        {
            var response = context.Response;
            response.StatusCode = (int)HttpStatusCode.Forbidden;
            await response.WriteAsJsonAsync(exception.Message);
        }
    }
}
```

ErrorHandlerMiddleware.cs

Register the Middleware in the Application Builder in Program.cs

```
app.UseMiddleware<ErrorHandlerMiddleware>();
```

ERROR HANDLING

Exception Handling in Controller Action

Before

```
public ActionResult<IEnumerable<WeatherForecast>> Get([FromQuery] string city)
{
    try
    {
        // business logic, that throws exception
        if (city == "London")
        {
            throw new ValidationException("City not found");
        }


        // generate weather forecast
        return new OkObjectResult(Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(
            index => new WeatherForecast
            {
                Date = DateOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Now.AddDays(index)),
                TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),
                Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]
            }).ToArray());
    }
    catch (ValidationException exception)
    {
        return new BadRequestObjectResult(exception.Message);
    }
}
```

WeatherForecastController.cs

After

```
public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> Get([FromQuery] string city)
{
    // business logic, that throws exception
    if (city == "London")
    {
        throw Error.NotFound(
            ErrorCodes.CityNotFound,
            $"The city {city} was not found");
    }

    // generate weather forecast
    return Enumerable.Range(1, 5).Select(
        index => new WeatherForecast
        {
            Date = DateOnly.FromDateTime(DateTime.Now.AddDays(index)),
            TemperatureC = Random.Shared.Next(-20, 55),
            Summary = Summaries[Random.Shared.Next(Summaries.Length)]
        }).ToArray();
}
```



WeatherForecastController.cs

LOGGING

LOGGING

Unified Logging with ILogger

Configure Logging centrally

```
public static class Observability
{
    public static void ConfigureStandardLogger(this ILoggerBuilder builder)
    {
        builder.ClearProviders();
        builder.AddConsole();
    }
}
```

Register Logging Centrally in Program.cs

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
builder.Services.AddLogging(c => c.ConfigureStandardLogger());
```

LOGGING

Unified Logging with ILogger

Get Logger from Dependency Injection

```
private readonly ILogger<WeatherForecastController> _logger;

public WeatherForecastController(ILogger<WeatherForecastController> logger)
{
    _logger = logger;
}

public IEnumerable<WeatherForecast> Get([FromQuery] string city)
{
    _logger.LogInformation("Getting weather forecast for {city}", city);

    // ...
}
```

Get Logger from elsewhere (e.g. in Program.cs)

```
var logger = LoggerFactory.Create(logger => logger.ConfigureStandardLogger()).CreateLogger<Program>();
logger.LogInformation("Demo Information");
logger.LogWarning("Demo Warning");
logger.LogError("Demo Error");
```

Console output

```
info: Program[0]
      Demo Information
warn: Program[0]
      Demo Warning
fail: Program[0]
      Demo Error
```

LOGGING

Log correctly

Use Logger Variables correctly to see and filter them later (e.g. in Application Insights)

```
_logger.LogWarning("Payment with id {PaymentId} failed with status {PaymentStatus}", paymentId, PaymentStatus.Canceled);
```

timestamp [UTC]	2023-04-03T16:21:40.0575856Z
message	Payment with id 7ea66ecc-cb24-4537-a73a-5ef36b7a2296 failed with status canceled
EventId	-1
EventName	LogPaymentError
OriginalFormat	Payment with id {PaymentId} failed with status {PaymentStatus}
PaymentId	7ea66ecc-cb24-4537-a73a-5ef36b7a2296
PaymentStatus	canceled

LOGGING

Choose the right Log Level



Whenever you choose Information as the right log level for whatever you want to log, ask yourself why! Because when are you looking at your logs? Whenever things don't go well!

- Nick Chapsas



You should consider using *Warning* as the default Log Level.

Logs should tell you a story about how and why something failed.

Keep in mind, that the amount of Logs cause costs.

```
{
  "Logging": {
    "LogLevel": {
      "Default": "Warning",
      "Microsoft": "Warning",
      "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "Information",
      "Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore": "Warning"
    },
    "ApplicationInsights": {
      "LogLevel": {
        "Default": "Warning",
        "Microsoft": "Warning",
        "Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime": "None"
      }
    }
  }
}
```


METRICS & TRACING

METRICS & TRACING



METRICS & TRACING

```
public static class Observability
{
    public static readonly string ServiceName = typeof(Observability).Assembly.GetName().Name!;

    public static readonly string ServiceVersion = typeof(Observability).Assembly.GetName().Version != null
        ? typeof(Observability).Assembly.GetName().Version!.ToString()
        : "0.0.0";

    // Define a default ActivitySource
    public static readonly ActivitySource Default = new ActivitySource(ServiceName);

    // Define a default Meter with name and version
    public static readonly Meter Meter = new(MeterName, ServiceVersion);

    // Create Counters, Histograms, etc. from that default Meter
    public static readonly Counter<long> Pings = Meter.CreateCounter<long>("service_countername", description: "Total number of pings");
    public static readonly Histogram<int> PingDelay = Meter.CreateHistogram<int>("service_histogramname", "ms", "Think time in ms");

    public static void ConfigureStandardLogger(this ILoggerBuilder builder)
    {
        builder.ClearProviders();
        builder.AddConsole();
    }
}
```

METRICS & TRACING

```
// Metrics
builder.Services.AddOpenTelemetry().WithMetrics(builder =>
{
    builder.AddMeter("MyMeter");
    builder.AddRuntimeInstrumentation();
    builder.AddHttpClientInstrumentation();
    builder.AddAspNetCoreInstrumentation();
    builder.AddPrometheusExporter();
});

// Traces
builder.Services.AddOpenTelemetry().WithTracing(builder =>
{
    builder.AddSource(Observability.ServiceName);
    builder.ConfigureResource((resource) =>
    {
        resource.AddService(Observability.ServiceName, Observability.ServiceVersion);
    });

    builder.AddAspNetCoreInstrumentation();
    builder.AddEntityFrameworkCoreInstrumentation();
    builder.AddOtlpExporter(otlpOptions =>
});
```

METRICS & TRACING

Increase Counter

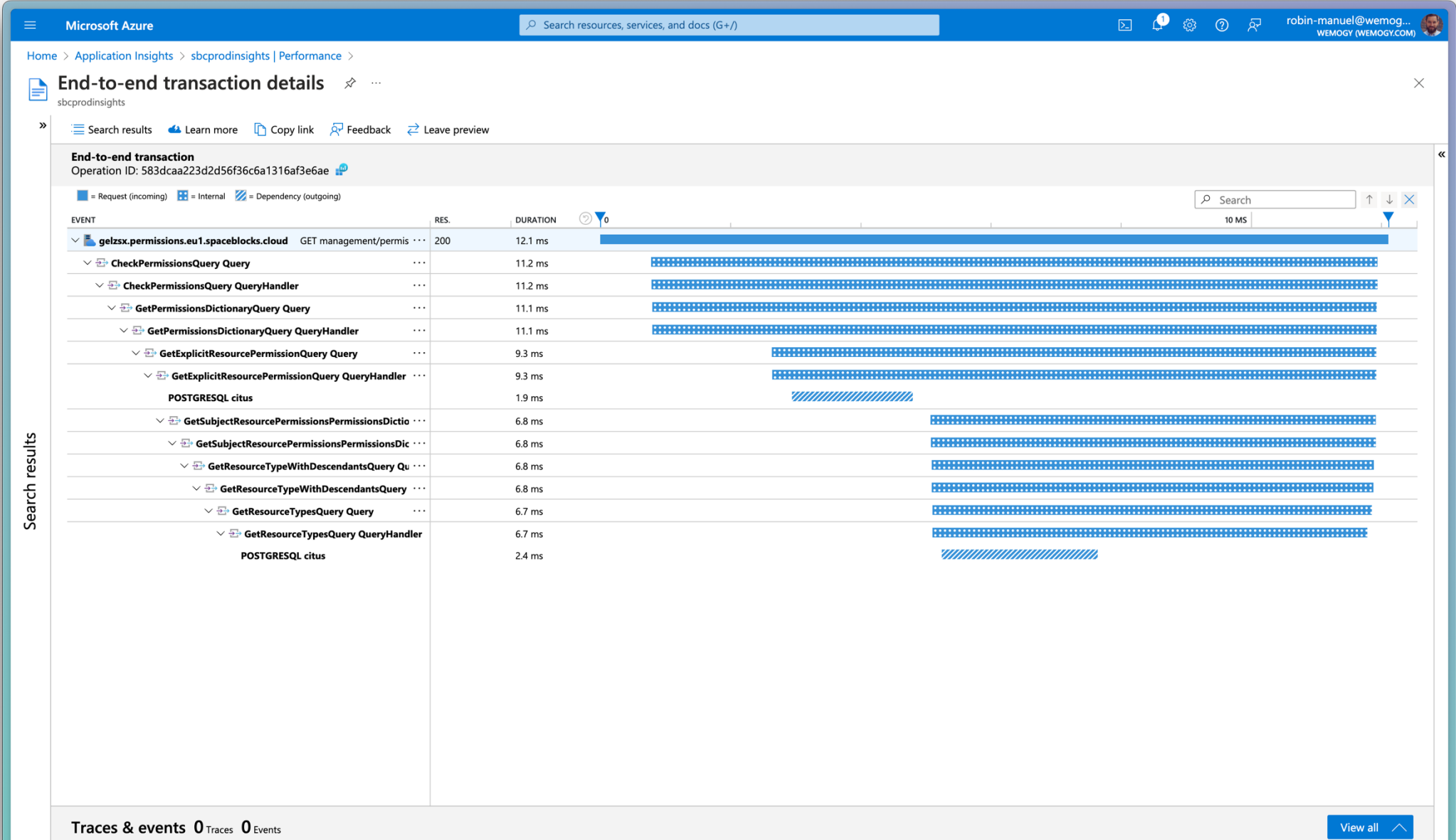
```
Observability.Pings.Add(1);
```

Register a span

```
public async Task<List<Todo>> HandleAsync(GetTodosQuery query, CancellationToken cancellationToken)
{
    using var activity = Observability.Default.StartActivity("Getting tasks from database");
    await Task.Delay(500);
    return _todoRepository.ToList();
}
```

METRICS & TRACING

View in Application Insights



CQRS

!= Event Sourcing 😊

CQRS

How a Controller using CQRS looks like

```
public class TodoController
{
    private readonly ICommands _commands;
    private readonly IQueries _queries;

    public TodoController(ICommands commands, IQueries queries)
    {
        _commands = commands;
        _queries = queries;
    }

    [HttpGet]
    public async Task<ActionResult<List<TodoDto>>> ListTodos()
    {
        var query = new GetTodosQuery();
        var result = await _queries.QueryAsync(query);
        var dto = result.Adapt<List<TodoDto>>();
        return new OkObjectResult(dto);
    }

    [HttpPost]
    public async Task<ActionResult<TodoDto>> CreateTodo([FromBody] CreateTodoRequest request)
    {
        var command = request.Adapt<CreateTodoCommand>();
        var result = await _commands.RunAsync(command);
        var dto = result.Adapt<TodoDto>();
        return new OkObjectResult(dto)
        {
            StatusCode = 201
        };
    }
}
```


CQRS

Command Example

```
public class CreateTodoCommand : ICommand<Todo>
{
    public string Name { get; }

    public CreateTodoCommand(string name)
    {
        Name = name;
    }
}
```

```
public class CreateTodoCommandHandler : ICommandHandler<CreateTodoCommand, Todo>
{
    private readonly IRepository<Todo> _todoRepository;

    public CreateTodoCommandHandler(IRepository<Todo> todoRepository)
    {
        _todoRepository = todoRepository;
    }

    public Task<Todo> HandleAsync(CreateTodoCommand command)
    {
        var todo = new Todo()
        {
            Name = command.Name
        };

        // Save to the repository
        _todoRepository.Add(todo);

        // Return the created entity
        return Task.FromResult(todo);
    }
}
```

CQRS

Query Example

```
public class GetTodosQuery : IQuery<List<Todo>>
{
}
```

```
public class GetTodosQueryHandler : IQueryHandler<GetTodosQuery, List<Todo>>
{
    private readonly TodoRepository _todoRepository;

    public GetTodosQueryHandler(TodoRepository todoRepository)
    {
        _todoRepository = todoRepository;
    }

    public Task<List<Todo>> HandleAsync(
        GetTodosQuery query,
        CancellationToken cancellationToken)
    {
        return Task.FromResult(_todoRepository.ToList());
    }
}
```

CQRS

Setup CQRS library

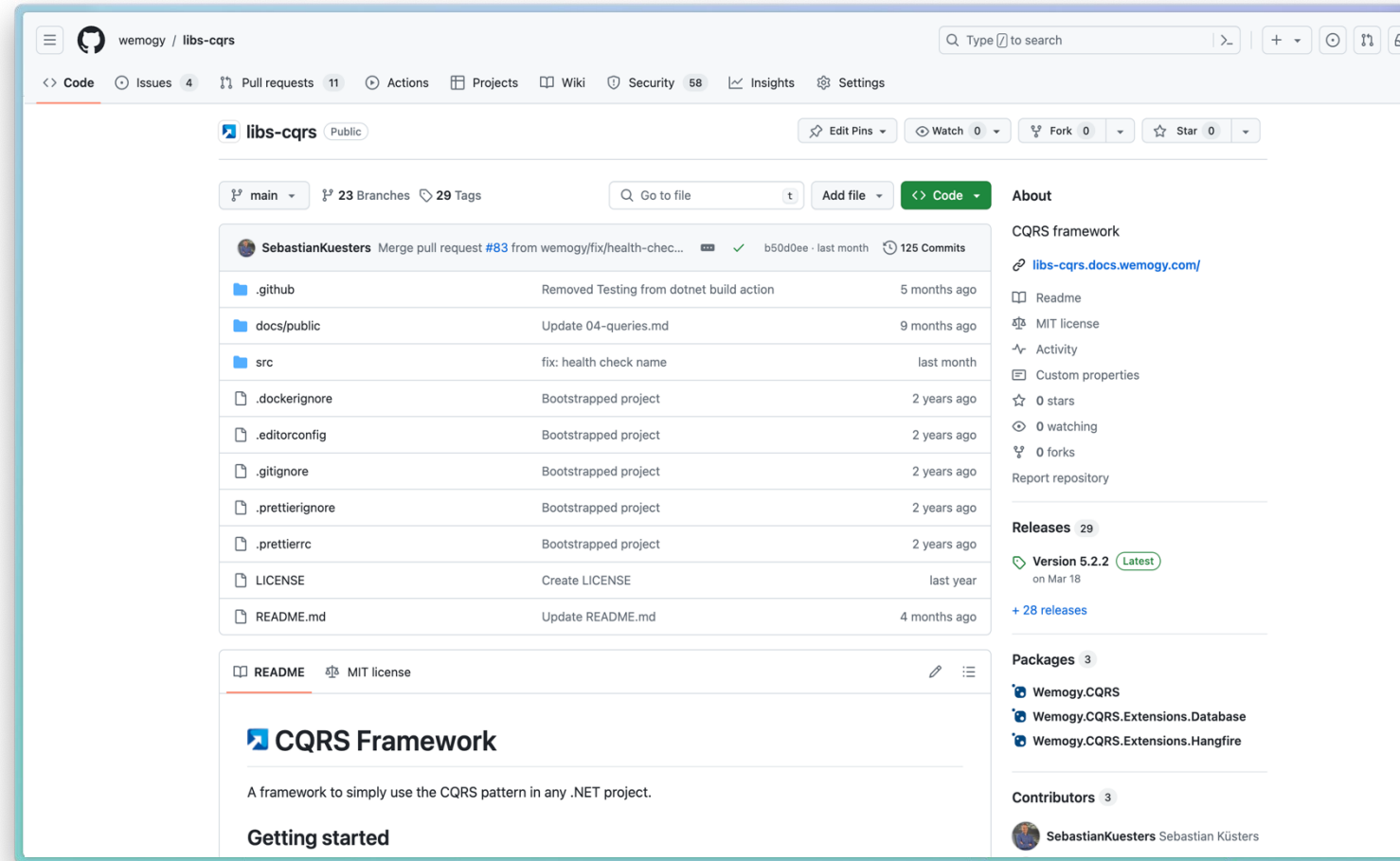
CQRS Libraries for .NET

MediatR

wemogy.CQRS

Register CQRS in Dependency Injection
(in wemogy.CQRS)

```
builder.Services.AddCQRS();
```



HEALTH CHECKS

HEALTH CHECKS

Setup Health checks

```
var builder = WebApplication.CreateBuilder(args);
```

```
builder.Services.AddControllers();
```

```
// Setup HealthChecks
```

```
builder.Services.AddHealthChecks();
```



```
var app = builder.Build();
```

```
app.UseHttpsRedirection();
```

```
app.UseAuthorization();
```

```
app.MapControllers();
```

```
// Add health checks endpoint
```

```
app.MapHealthChecks("/healthz");
```



```
app.Run();
```

HEALTH CHECKS

Create a custom health check

Implement the IHealthCheck interface

```
public class MyCustomHealthCheck : IHealthCheck
{
    private static int _counter = 0;

    public Task<HealthCheckResult> CheckHealthAsync(HealthCheckContext context, CancellationToken cancellationToken = default)
    {
        if (_counter++ % 2 == 0)
        {
            return Task.FromResult(HealthCheckResult.Healthy());
        }

        return Task.FromResult(HealthCheckResult.Unhealthy());
    }
}
```

Register the custom health check

```
// Setup HealthChecks
builder.Services.AddHealthChecks().AddCheck<MyCustomHealthCheck>("MyCustomHealthCheck");
```

CONTAINER & KUBERNETES

CONTAINERS AND KUBERNETES

Use Health checks

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: myapp-pod
spec:
  containers:
  - name: myapp-pod
    image: my-image
    resources:
      requests:
        memory: "512Mi"
        cpu: "256m"
      limits:
        memory: "1024Mi"
        cpu: "500m"
    ports:
    - containerPort: 8080
```

```
livenessProbe:
  httpGet:
    path: /healthz
    port: http
    initialDelaySeconds: 30
    periodSeconds: 10
    failureThreshold: 3
    timeoutSeconds: 10
readinessProbe:
  httpGet:
    path: /healthz
    port: http
    initialDelaySeconds: 5
    periodSeconds: 10
    timeoutSeconds: 10
```


LIBRARY

github.com/wemogy/libs-aspnet

Setup Code Sample

```
var options = new StartupOptions();

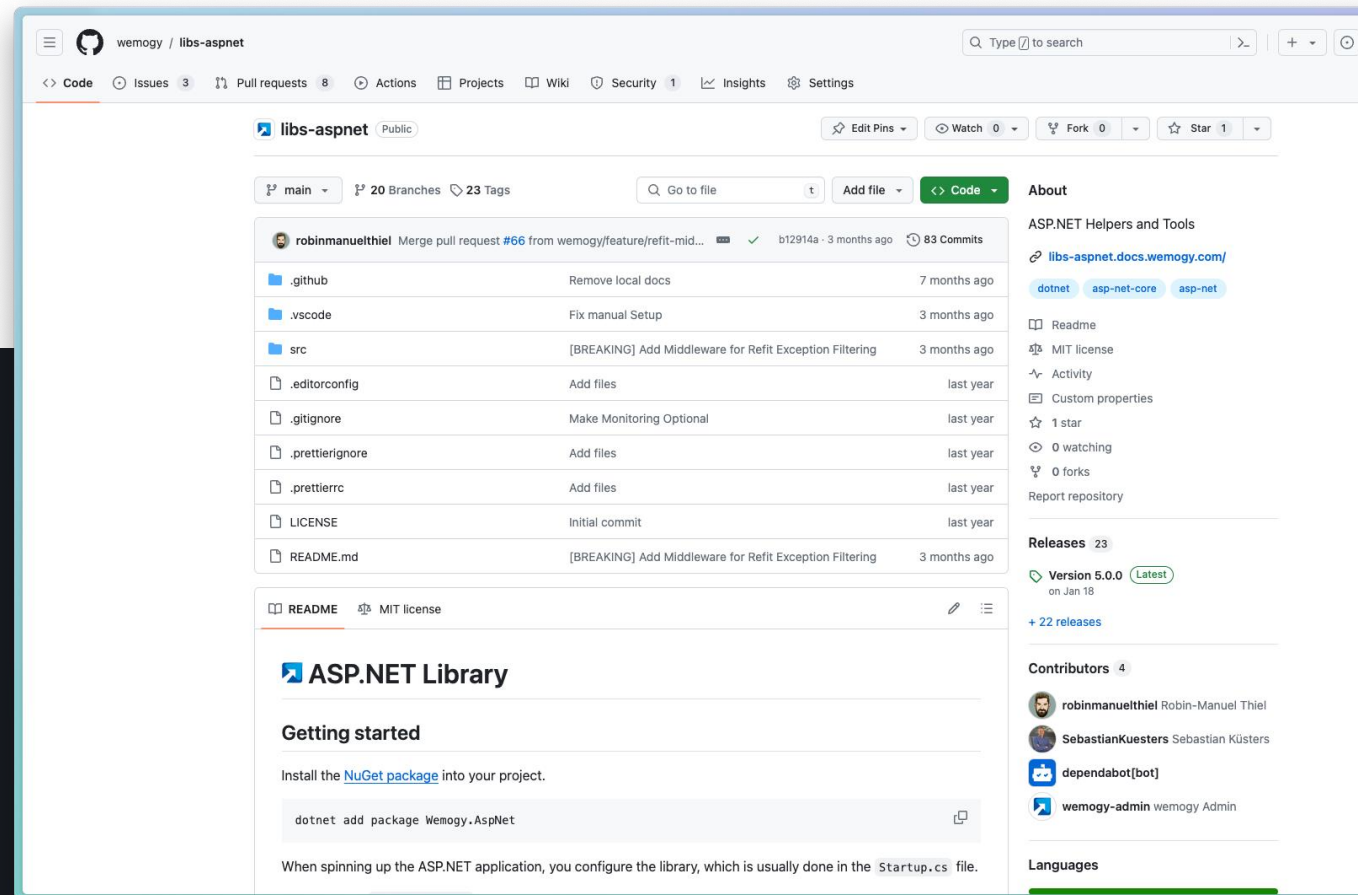
// Middleware
options
    .AddMiddleware<ApiExceptionHandler>();

// Swagger
options
    .AddOpenApi("v1")
    .WithApiGroup("public", "Fancy API", "This is my fancy API.")
    .WithSecurityScheme(SecuritySchemeDefaults.JwtBearer);

// Monitoring
options
    .AddMonitoring()
    .WithMeter(Observability.Meter.Name)
    .WithApplicationInsights(Configuration["AzureApplicationInsightsConnectionString"])
    .WithPrometheus();

// Health Checks
options.ConfigureHealthChecks(builder =>
    builder.AddCheck("MyHealthCheck", () => HealthCheckResult.Healthy("Everything is fine.)));

app.AddDefaultSetup(options);
app.UseDefaultSetup(app.Environment, options);
```



WHAT ARE YOUR QUESTIONS?

Full Sample Code:

<https://github.com/wemogy/dotnet-8-in-production-sample>

The platform for permission management.

Create roles and access rights for your applications and perform permission checks against our service with ease.

✓ Free Developer tier

✓ No credit card needed

✓ No Setup

Get started

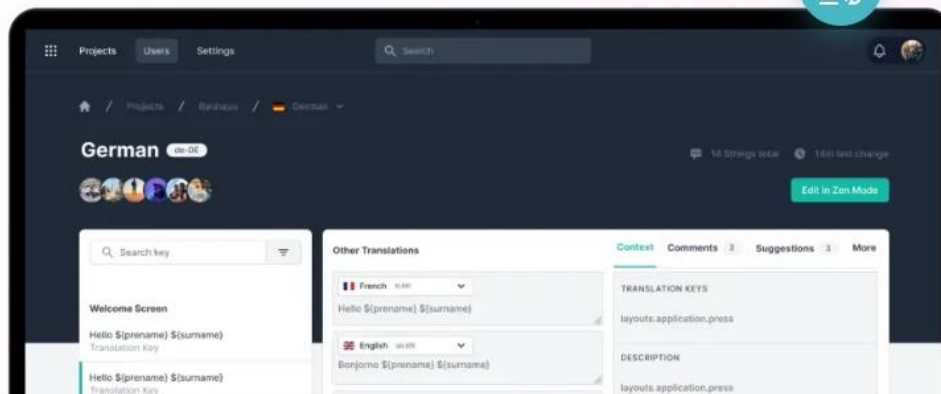
Identity



Subscriptions



Realtime



todo:cast

Developer Podcast



mit Malte Lantin und Robin-Manuel Thiel

www.todocast.io

Jeden 2. Montag eine neue Folge