

$$A \text{의 계수} + A \text{의 영차원} = 1$$

ex) $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 0$ 에 의해 주어진 방정식들의 영공간의 차원 구하라

$$(1 \ 1 \ 1) \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \quad x_1 = t, x_3 = s \quad \therefore \text{영차원} = 2 \quad \text{Rank}(A) = 1$$

ex) $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$ 영공간의 기저?

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{3}{2} & \frac{9}{2} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_3 = t \quad x_2 - 3t = 0 \quad x_2 = 3t \quad x_1 + \frac{3}{2}t + \frac{1}{2}t = 0 \quad x_1 = -5t$$

$$\therefore t \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ 영공간의 기저 } \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ 영차원} = 1$$

ex) $x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = 0$ 차원 ?

$$x_2 - 2x_3 - x_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \textcircled{2}$$

ex) $x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 = 0$ 기저는 ?

$$2x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 - 2x_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 5 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} x_4 = t \quad x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \quad x_1 + t = 0 \quad x_1 = -t \end{matrix}$$

$$\therefore t \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \text{기저 } \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

연습문제

1-4 영공간의 차원과 기저 구하라 $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 6 \\ 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 3 & 6 \\ 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x_2 = 0 \quad x_1 = 0 \\ \therefore \text{영차원} = 0 \\ \text{기저 } \emptyset$$

$$\begin{aligned}
3.1 \quad & 2x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 + x_4 = 0 \\
& 3x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 = 0 \\
& 5x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + 9x_4 = 0 \\
& 10x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 9x_4 = 0
\end{aligned}$$

4-3 기저구하라

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} x_4 &= t \\ x_5 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \leftarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_4 &= t \quad x_5 = s \\
x_5 &= 0 \quad x_2 + 2s + 3t = 0 \quad x_2 = -2s - 3t \\
& \quad x_1 - s - 2t = 0 \quad x_1 = 2t + s
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2t + s \\ -2s - 3t \\ s \\ t \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

1. 영공간과 차원의 기저를 구하라

$$1-1 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} x_2 &= s \\ x_3 &= t \end{aligned} \quad \begin{bmatrix} -s-t \\ s \\ t \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \left\{ s \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + t \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$1-2 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad x_1 = x_2 = 0 \quad \therefore \emptyset \text{ 영차원: } 0$$

$$1-3 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} x_3 &= t \quad x_1 = 0 \\ x_3 &= -t \end{aligned} \quad t \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \therefore \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
1-5 \quad & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \\
& \therefore x_1 = x_2 = x_3 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -4 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

$$2. \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 - 2x_3 + x_4 &= 0 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + x_4 &= 0 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\hookrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{2}{3} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{aligned} x_4 &= t \quad x_3 = \frac{2}{3}s \\ x_2 &= s \quad x_1 = -t + \frac{4}{3}s \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
x_1 + \frac{2}{3}s - 2s + t &= 0 \\
x_1 - \frac{4}{3}s + t &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$s \begin{bmatrix} \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + t \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{2}{3} \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

3. 자명하지 않는 해가 있는지 판단

$$\begin{array}{l}
 3-2 \quad x+y+z=0 \\
 \quad \quad 2y-z=0 \\
 \quad \quad 2x+4y+z=0
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \quad \therefore \text{자명한 해 있다.}$$

3-3 $x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4=0$ 자명한 해였다.

$$4-1 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & 7 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{array}{ll}
 x_4=t & x_2+2t+t=0 \\
 x_3=-2t & x_3=-3t \\
 x_1+3t-4t=0 & x_1=t
 \end{array}$$

$$\therefore t \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\}$$

$$4-2 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 3 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 & 4 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
 \rightarrow
 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right\} \leftarrow s \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + t \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 x_4=s & x_5=t \\
 x_3=s & x_2=-s \\
 x_1=-s-t
 \end{array}$$