

reciprocal trade<sup>50</sup> and currency exchange<sup>50</sup>. As Russia is likely to<sup>50</sup> become increasingly<sup>51</sup> isolated by the West, it is likely that China will become a still stronger trading partner and financier. However, as has been seen elsewhere, that often comes with strings<sup>52</sup>, and costs further down the line<sup>53</sup>.

Nonetheless, in times of economic drought<sup>94</sup>, countries looking to build their economies and infrastructure may feel compelled to<sup>95</sup> risk drinking potentially dangerous water. Regardless of<sup>96</sup> the motivations behind China's investment in other countries, it is clear that this trend is likely to continue to shape<sup>97</sup> global economic and political dynamics in the coming years. ■

- \*1 investment strategy in'vestment 'strætedgi strategia inwestycyjna
- 82 effort 'efat wysiłek, inicjatywa
- 83 influence 'Influenc wpływ
- 14 reach ritf zasięg
- 85 approach əˈprəʊtʃ podejście
- 86 securing sī'kjʊərɪŋ zabezpieczanie
- <sup>87</sup> economic growth ,i:kəˈnɒmɪk grəʊθ wzrost ekonomiczny
- 88 reciprocal trade ri'ssprakl tread handel dwustronny
- currency exchange 'knransi iks'tfeindg wymiana walut
- 90 to be likely to to bi 'larkli to być prawdopodobnym
- 91 increasingly in knisinli coraz bardziej
- 92 strings strinz tu: zobowiązania
- 93 down the line dawn őə lam za jakiś czas
- 94 drought drawt susza
- s to feel compelled to do sth to fi:l kəm'peld to du: 'sʌmθɪŋ czuć się zmuszonym do zrobienia czegoś
- regardless of sth ri'ga:dləs əv 'sʌmθiŋ bez względu na coś
- <sup>97</sup> to shape sth tə ʃeɪp ˈsʌmθɪŋ kształtować coś

economies and political systems. Many analysts argue that China's investment strategy<sup>81</sup> is part of a broader effort<sup>82</sup> to increase its global influence<sup>83</sup> and expand its geopolitical reach<sup>84</sup>, while others see it as a more pragmatic approach<sup>85</sup> to securing<sup>86</sup> resources and promoting economic growth<sup>87</sup>.

Russia's invasion of Ukraine has provided another opportunity for China by buying Russian energy and providing

