"As one may expect, competition⁶⁰ in the energy sector is massive, with firms all vying for⁶¹ customers," Charlotte Saunders explains. "This is even more so the case at present, what with companies desperate to offer deals and incentives⁶² to those who are wanting to switch suppliers in order to save as much as possible."

"Gas and electricity bills are two of the biggest concerns⁶³ for many household owners or tenants⁶⁴, largely because they can vary⁶⁵ drastically from month to month. So right now there's even more reason to make the move and secure a better deal."

However, as Ruth London at UK campaign group Fuel Poverty Action told Euronews, for many, simply opting for⁶⁶ an alternative supplier isn't always as easy as it may appear. "People on low incomes are often not in a position to do the regular kind of shopping around online and chasing the better deals that better-off⁶⁷ people can do," she said. "You may be working two jobs already and have children. You may not have Internet access."

"The whole solution that the government has been putting forward⁶⁸ was switch to a better, cheaper supplier. And now that's been shown to be the really fake⁶⁹ solution that it always was because the companies that people have switched to – as they were offering much better deals – have gone bust⁷⁰."

Brighter Times Ahead?

As mentioned, industry experts have given no indication⁷¹ as to when rises are likely to stop. There has been even less mention⁷² of them returning back to what one might call "normal". For the time being⁷³ it seems everybody is in the same boat⁷⁴ as the effects take hold⁷⁵.

"It's not only the paying public that are concerned," says Charlotte Saunders. "The sector as a whole is keen for™ things to stabilise and will be working vigorously™ in order to get things back to some kind of normality™. Let's just hope this happens sooner rather than later." ■

BEM TEST

?A

Articulate Your Articles

Complete the extract from the text with the missing articles. Use a, an, the, and x (no article).

| (1) | overall¹ surge | has not only caus | ed fears about inflation | but also poten- |
|---------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| tial sh | ortages in (2) | long term. It's (3 | s)issue which tric | kles down³ from |
| (4) | industry's to | p dogs4 to (5) | paying consumer. Wit | h many families |
| and ir | dividuals alread | y living on (6) | _ shoestrings as (7) | global econ- |
| omy s | struggles to stabi | ilise following (8)_ | pandemic, (9) | price hike ⁷ is |
| set to | cause all (10) | manner of prob | olems. | |

- overall | egyə'rə: | ogólny
- ² surge s3:d3 gwałtowny wzrost, skok (czegoś)
- ³ to trickle down ta 'trikl dawn przenikać (powoli przedostawać się gdzieś), skapnąć (gdzieś, komuś itp.)
- 4 top dog top dog gruba ryba, szycha
- 5 shoestring 'Ju:strin niski budżet, minimalne środki (pot.)
- to struggle to do sth to 'stragl to du 'samθιη mieć problem ze zrobieniem czegoś
- ⁷ price hike prais haik podwyżka ceny, wzrost ceny
- o to be set to do sth to bi set to du 'samθin mieć/planować coś zrobić; zrobić coś (na pewno)

Answers:

I. The, 2. The, 3. An, 4. The, 5. The, 6. A, 7. The, 8. The, 9. The, 10. X

- 60 competition kompəˈtɪʃn rywal, konkurencja
- 61 to vie for sth tə vai fə(r) 'sʌmθiŋ ublegać się o coś, rywalizować o coś
- 62 incentive In'sentiv zachęta, motywacja
- 63 concern kən's3:n obawa
- 64 tenant 'tenant najemca
- 65 to vary tə 'veəri różnić się, wahać
- ** to opt for sth tu ppt fə(r) 'sʌmθɪŋ optować za czymś
- ⁶⁷ better-off 'betə(r) of zamożni (ludzie)
- to put sth forward tə pot 'sʌmθɪŋ 'fɔ:wəd wyjść z czymś, zaprezentować coś
- 69 fake feik podrabiany, sfałszowany
- 70 to go bust tə gəʊ bʌst zbankrutować
- ⁷¹ indication ɪndɪˈkeɪʃn wskazówka, oznaka
- 72 mention 'men∫n wzmianka
- 73 for the time being fə(r) ðə 'taɪm 'biːɪŋ jak na razie
- 74 to be in the same boat to bi in do seim bout być w tej samej sytuacji, jechać na jednym wózku
- 76 to take hold to terk hould zadomowić się, wejść gdzieś na dobre



- 76 to be keen for sth tə bi ki:n fə(r) 'sʌmθɪŋ nie móc się czegoś doczekać, czekać na coś
- 77 vigorously 'vigərəsli żywo, z werwą
- 78 normality no: mæliti normalność