utrzymać ¿oo setain sth to π'tem sombig zachować coś, se to withdraw to wid'dro: wycofać się

to tiee sth to fill symbin uciekać przed czymś 18 immense I'mens ogromny, wielki

a demography drimpgrafi demografia

**ΜλΜΙΖΘ**Ć Μ**Ρ**ΙλΜ a to impact sth tu im'pækt 'sninding wpłynąć na coś,

23 to shrink tə [mi]k kurczyć (się/coś), zmniejszać, dotkniętym przez coś, mocno coś odczuć  $^{\mbox{\tiny XZ}}$  to take a hit to terk o hit zostać (boleśnie)

 $\mathbf{x}_t$  war-tom  $\mathsf{wo}:(\mathsf{r})$  this rozdarty wojną (tylko przed

se to prop sth up ta prop 'sambin ap podeprzeć coś, rzeczownikiem)

Jeszcze walczy 25 down but not out dayn bet not avt który upadł, lecz Mesprzeć

əjuəzsəimez ufuəds,es uoisuədsns 82 sinefocyw le:cib'otw lewerbrin 12

, so curtail sth te ker teah samping ognaniczyć coś, to curtail sth te

zeg i eqor zæg bne lic zeg bne lio \*\* pohamować

22 domestic də'mestik krajowy popnqzić os to stir sth up to sta:(r) 'snmbrg no wzniecić coś,

wopec czegoś, oponowanie przeciwko czemuś  $_{\rm 33}$  opposition to sth  $_{\rm 10}$  prising formula sprzeciw

rozłożyć/położyć coś na łopatki

\* negotiating table ni'gau[rentry 'tenb stol 35 thus ons zatem, tym samym

negocjacyjny, negocjacje

ıλuқn) 37 contraction kan'trækjn tu: skurczenie (się np.

38 rouble 'ru:bl rubel (UK)

(snməzə) eineleisb to rally to hell tu: zmobilizować, dać bodziec do 39 initially 1'nısali pierwotnie, początkowo

soo eu \* insistence on sth in'sistence on sth insistence on sth

42 circumvention ,53:Kəm'venjn obejście, obchodzenie

(np. sankcji)

a silegediy ə ledzidli rzekomo

vanisa val'isa svisa ™

46 to anticipate sth tu æn'tɪsɪpeɪt ˈsʌmθɪŋ przewidzieć

e contingency plan kan'tind3ansi plan awaryjny

48 VOCAİLY VƏUKƏLI W WYRAZINY SPOSÓB, Głośno wigorousi ilsenegiv visuorogiv 7

γλωπείς \* to impose sth tu im'pauz 's/mbin narzucić coś

ludzie/rzeczy takie, jak X  $^{\infty}$  the likes of X  $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$   $^{\circ}$  the likes of X  $^{\circ}$ 

> 45 PERCENT. HAD SHRUNK BY TI TAHT ,SSOS THE 10TH APRIL, ANNOUNCING ON **WORLD BANK 3HT HTIW ,TIH A MASSIVE ALREADY TAKEN** ECONOMY HAS **NAINIARNIU 3HT**

contingency plant. anticipated sanctions and had developed a been naïve<sup>44</sup> to think that Russia did not

nor have any African countries. In South Israel, Turkey, India and China have not, Canada, Australia and Japan, the likes of tions, and been joined by others such as orously\* and vocally\* imposed\* sanc-

rzut oka, jak się wydaje

s no-brainer nao 'brezna(r) coś prostego, coś, co nie

crippling ՝kriphn rujnujący, przygniatający reakcji (na coś)

negatywne czegoś) \* ramifications, ræmíri keyinz konsekwencje (np.

mocno odczuć (skutek czegoś)

13 unlikely Aniatkii nieprawdopodobny, mało

możliwy scenariusz " best-case scenario best kers si'ng;nay najlepszy

While the EU, UK and USA have vig-

on the face of sth on be fers av 'snmbig na pierwszy'

e in retaliation in n,tælr'edn w odpowiedzi, w ramach wymaga większego namysłu (pot.)

\* quid pro quo kwīd ,praσ 'kwaσ coś za coś

10 far-reaching fo:(r) 'nitfin dalekosiężny, dający się

z outcome 'autknm rezultat, sytuacja końcowa " long-lasting log lasting długotrwały, trwały

prawdopodobny

as troops truips tu: żołnierze

sequences and ramifications are likely to are rarely that black and white. The con-But geopolitics and the global economy pling sanctions - quid pro quo. gets hit in retaliation with crip-- Russia invades Ukraine and n the face of it, it's a no-brainer

## No Win for Ukraine

be far-reaching™ and long-lasting™.

to be propped up26 by Western money. during which time, the economy will need nesses is likely to take years, not months, roads, hospitals, infrastructure and busithe war-torns country, rebuilding houses, While foreign aid may flow in to assist 2022 that it had shrunk23 by 45 percent. the World Bank announcing on 10 April omy has already taken a massive hitzz, with of its future potential. The Ukrainian econwill be negatively impacted™, losing some likely that the demography∞ of the country Reuters). While most hope to return, it is and children had fled 19 the country (source: timated that 4.5 million Ukrainian women immense<sup>18</sup>. By the end of March, it was esry, the social and economic effects will be drawne, and Ukraine retains 17 all its territoscenarion that all Russian troops withcomes12. Even in the unlikely13 best-case For Ukraine, there are no happy out-

## Onfre Russia Down but Far from

allegedly43, Chinese banks. It would have and circumvention42 through Gazprom and, nancing, insistence on rouble payments Jor hit but rallied™ through government fipercent. The roubless initiallyss took a maing economic contractions at around 15 International Finance put Russia's resultto the negotiating tables. The Institute of bring the country to its kneess, and thuss Russian domestic $^{22}$  opposition to $^{33}$  the war, system were expected by many to stir up31 iting access to the global SWIFT payment curtailing™ of oil and gas™ imports, and lim-Russia by many major brands, European mi gnibert to \*\*roisnaqeue to \*\*slewerbrinw Significant sanctions on Russia, the