

Material

Specification

Document # :

Title:

RMS 1400 – 000 - 001

Steel Scrap
General Requirements

Issue Date : **02 / 16 / 2007**

Revision #:

02 / 16 / 200

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Material:	Steel Scrap	Grade :	All	SDI Part # na
Industry Id:	ISRI #'s: na	A.K.A. :	na	
Scope :	These general specification Columbia City, Indiana mil		purchased by Steel	Dynamics, Inc. for the purposes of melting at the
		ous "types" and "grades" of so (XX-001 series of documents.	crap consumed by S	teel Dynamics, Inc., Structural and Rail Mill are
Special Defir	nitions :			
	<u>"downgrade"</u>			o not conform to its represented grade, it may, by wngraded and accepted as an inferior grade of
	" <u>free of</u> "		t than that which is υ	all not contain any amount of prohibited material in unavoidable in the customary preparation and
	" <u>free of alloys</u> "	the steel, do not occur Residual level of eleme Chromium (Ci Nickel (Ni) Manganese (I Molybdenum	at levels consistent vents contained within 0.20% 0.45% Mn) 1.65% (Mo) 0.10%	nt of the elements listed below, contained within with the purposeful creation of an Alloy Steel. the Scrap shall not exceed:
	"Grade", "type"	A classification of scrap scrap classification, or;		stitute of Scrap Recycling Industries (ISRI) ferrous escription.
	" <u>Off-Grade</u> "	 Applicable Applicable 	e size limitations e requirements of m e requirements of m	aterial "kind"
	" <u>NORM</u> "	Naturally Occurring Rac background radiation le		adioactive material emitting at less than 2X
General Spe	cifications :			
·	Cast Iron	less that 1% (by weight) of cast irons. This	n or Pig Iron grade, all scrap grades shall contain includes but is not limited to Cast Iron, Pig Iron, way wheels, castings, etc.
	Cleanliness	All grades shall be free	of excessive rust, co	orrosion, dirt, oil, or grease.
	Hazardous Materials	S		ials, such as, but not limited to; oil filled devices ontain PCB residues), explosives, radioactive
	Inspection:	All material is to be suit	able and acceptable	to Steel Dynamics, Inc.
	Lead:	include, but are not limi and other terne materia	ted to: batteries, lead I, mufflers and tail pi	ontaining materials. Lead containing materials d-based paints, gasoline tanks, metal guttering ipes, wheel balancing weights, babbit, solder, nd equipment counter-weights, etc.

Loading:

All grades must be capable of being loaded and unloaded by electromagnet.



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RMS 1400 - 010 - 001

Title:

Issue Date : 08 / 01 / 2007

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Steel Scrap Plate and Structural Steel

Material: Steel Scrap Grade: **Plate and Structural Steel** SDI Part # 1400-010-01 ISRI #'s: 231, 232 A.K.A. : Industry Id: Description:

- Clean cut structural and plate scrap.
- Clean cut structural shape crop ends, shearings, or broken steel tires

Typical Appearance

Typical Constituents

- Structural Items
- Plates
- Large diameter pipe
- Heavy walled pipe

Cimin m	Thickne	ss (minimu	ım)	≥ 1	≥ 1/4 "		Tunical	Danaitu			60 - 70	
Sizing	Ma	aximum		60" 2	x 24"		i ypicai	Density (lbs/ft ³)				
Chemistry	С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
Maximum (wt%	6)		.04	.04		.12	.15	.15	.03	.015		
Prohibitions	In addition	n to comm	nonly prohi	bited mate	rials (RMA	1400-000	-001), may	/ not conta	in the follo	wing:		
		 Rei 	nforcing ba	ar must not	t be preser	nt						
	 Hatfield Steel – high Manganese Steel and Castings – railway frogs 											
Allowances		• Hea	avv Walled	Pine must	t not excee	d 20% by	weight					

This grade may be mixed with #1 Railway Scrap, provided that car sides do not exceed 20% by weight

With prior approval; delivered loads of this grade may contain (in part or whole) clean truck rims.

Additional Notes Pipe over 8" diameter must be split

Acceptance Criteria:

Approvals	Name	Title / Position					
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services					

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05
	2	Clean Truck Rim Allowance - with prior approval added	08 / 17 / 06
	3	Prohibition – added hatfield Steel	08 / 01 / 07



Material

Specification

Document #:

RMS 1400 - 009 - 001

Steel Scrap Substitute

Pig Iron

Title:

Issue Date :

Revision #:

03 / 23 / 2005

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 Material:
 Steel Scrap Substitute
 Grade:
 Pig Iron
 SDI Part #
 1400-009-01

 Industry Id:
 A.K.A.:
 Basic Pig Iron

Description:

- Cast Iron or Blast Furnace Iron, cast into Individual "Pigs", grouped "pigs" (broken into smaller pieces), or pyramids.
- Pigs' weighing-30 100 pounds each.



Sizing			ss (minimu aximum	ım)	≤ 28" :	8 " x 12"	Typical Density			180 - 200 (lbs / ft ³)			
Chemistry		С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
Minimum (wt	%)	3.00											
Maximum (wt	:%)	5.00	1.20	.15	.05	1.20							

Prohibitions

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-001), may not contain the following:

- Beach Iron
- Kish
- Home Scrap
- Broken Castings (other than broken Pigs)
- Cast Iron Castings

Allowances

Acceptance Criteria:

Approvals	Name	Title / Position					
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services					

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05



Material

Document #:

RMS 1400 - 011 - 001

Title:

Issue Date : 08 / 17 / 2006

Revision #:

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Steel Scrap Specification Compressed/Briquetted **Steel Blocks**

Material:	Steel Scrap	Grade:	Briquetted Steel	SDI Part #	1400-010-01	
Industry Id:	ISRI #'s: 231, 232	A.K.A. :	Bricks, Pucks, Candy Bars, Blocks			
Description :	Clean cut structural and plate se	crap chips.				

Clean cut structural shape crop ends, shearings, or broken steel scrap

Typical Appearance



Typical Constituents

- Structural Items
- Plates
- Rod
- Bar
- Naturally Occurring Organic Binder

Thickness (minimum) ≥ 2 "						Tunical Density				90 - 120		
М	aximum		60" 2	x 24"		Typical Density (lbs/ft ³)						
С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn			
		.04	.08		.40	.15	.15	.03	.015			
		Maximum C Mn	Maximum C Mn P	Maximum 60" x	Maximum 60" x 24" C Mn P S Si	Maximum 60" x 24" C Mn P S Si Cu	Maximum 60" x 24" Typical C Mn P S Si Cu Ni	Maximum 60" x 24" Typical Density C Mn P S Si Cu Ni Cr	Maximum 60" x 24" Typical Density C Mn P S Si Cu Ni Cr Mo	Maximum 60" x 24" Typical Density C Mn P S Si Cu Ni Cr Mo Sn	Maximum 60" x 24" Typical Density (lbs / ft ³) C Mn P S Si Cu Ni Cr Mo Sn	

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-001), may not contain the following: **Prohibitions**

- No more than 10% fines (material less than 2 " in thickness)
- Metallization must greater than 90%

Allowances Binder other than naturally occurring organics must be disclosed and approved by SDI

Additional Notes

Acceptance Criteria:

Approvals	Name	Title / Position					
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services					

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	8 / 17 / 06



Steel Dynamics, Inc.

Structural & Rail Division 2601 County Road 700 E Columbia City, IN. 46725

Material:

Industry Id:

Raw

Material

Document #:

RMS 1400 - 004 - 001

Steel Scrap

Bushelling

Electrical steel over 0.5 silicon

Metal coated, limed, or vitreous enameled steels

Title:

Issue Date : 03 / 23 / 2005

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Specification

Grade: **Bushelling** SDI Part # 1400-004-01 #1 Bushelling, Black Bushellig, Clippings, Punching A.K.A. :

Description: Clean steel - factory scrap: bushelling, clippings, or punchings



Steel Scrap

ISIS #'s: 207, 207A, 212, 234





Sizing	Thick	ness (minimi Maximum	um)		a x 24"		Typical Density			70 - 80 (lbs / ft ³)		
Chemistry	С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
Maximum (wt	%)	1.50	.05	.05	.50	.10	.10	.10	.03	.01		

Prohibitions

Allowances

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-01), may not contain the following:

- Auto body stock
- Auto fender stock
 - De-tinned materials
- Black Steel clippings
- Zinc or galvanized coated materials

Acceptance Criteria:

Approvals	Name	Title / Position
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05



Document # :

RMS 1400 - 003 - 001

Steel Scrap

2 Shredded Steel

Title:

Issue Date : **03 / 23 / 05**

Revision #:

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Structural & Rail Division
2601 County Road 700 E
Columbia City, IN. 46725

Specification

Material:Steel ScrapGrade:# 2 Shredded SteelSDI Part #1400-003-01Industry Id:ISRI #'s: 210, 211A.K.A.:Auto Shredded, Fragmentized Scrap, ShreddedDescription:• Homogeneous shredded steel scrap magnetically separated, originating from automobiles, unprepared # 1 Heavy

 Homogeneous shredded steel scrap magnetically separated, originating from automobiles, unprepared # 1 Heavy Melting Steel and # 2 Heavy Melting Steel, and miscellaneous sheet steel.

Typical Appearance





Bear To A STATE OF THE LOCAL CO.		1										
o: .	Thick	ness (minim	N	N/a			55 - 70					
Sizing	Maximum			10" x 10	10" x 10" x 10 "		Typical	Typical Density			(lbs/ft ³)	
Chemistry	С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
Maximum (wt	%)		.04	.015		.20	.15	.15	.03	.015		

Prohibitions

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-01), may not contain the following:

- Municipal Scrap
- Incinerator Scrap
- Lead Coated Steel
- Vitreous enameled materials
- Tin cans
- Excessive fluff
- Copper clad or plated steel

Allowances
Additional Notes

Cast iron content not to exceed 5% by weight. Cast iron pieces may exceed 10", but must not exceed 16"
 Due to the nature of processing, this grade of scrap steel will contain small quantities of copper wiring and

motor windings. Total copper content must not exceed 0.20%

Acceptance Criteria:

Approvals	Name	Title / Position
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05



Specification

Document #:

RMS 1400 - 002 - 001

Steel Scrap

2 Heavy Melting Steel

Title:

Issue Date :

Revision #:

03 / 23 / 2005

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Material: Steel Scrap Grade: #2 Heavy Melting Steel SDI Part # 1400-002-01

A.K.A. :

Industry Id : Description :

- Steel Scrap, black or galvanized 1/8" thickness and over.
- May include automotive scrap if properly prepared (rear ends, torque converters, and transmissions must be cut and drained).
- Free of sheet iron and thin gage material

Typical Appearance



ISRI #'s: 203, 204, 205, 206

Typical Constituents

#2, HMS #2, #2 Steel

- Small Diameter Pipe
- Automotive Wheel rims
- Reinforcing bar
- Prepared automotive parts
- Post-consumer steel goods
- Light-weight structural items
- Small machinery parts

Sizing	Thickness (minimum) Maximum			m)	≥ 1/8 " 36" x 24" Typical Density			40 - 55 (lbs / ft ³)					
Chemistry		С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
Maximum (wt	%)			.03	.070		.55	.20	.20	.04	.04		

Prohibitions

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-001), may not contain the following:

- Municipal scrap
- Turnings
- Electrical steels w/ > .5% Silicon
- Powder metallurgy parts
- Stainless steels
- Tin Coated steel
- Lead Coated Steel
- Vitreous enameled materials
- White Goods

Allowances

- Alloy steel content must not exceed 25% by weight.
- Cast Iron content not to exceed 1%.
- May contain undersized #1 Heavy Melting Steel if prepared for compact charging.
- Reinforcing bar must not exceed 25% by weight

Acceptance Criteria:

Approvals	Name		Title / Position				
	D. R	ees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services				
Revisions	#	Nature of Change		Effective			
	0	Original Issue		02 / 12 / 02			
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria s	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section				



Specification

Document #: Revision #: RMS 1400 - 006 - 001 Issue Date : Title: 03 / 23 / 2005

#2 Bundles

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Steel Scrap

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Material:	Steel Scrap	Grade :	# 2 Bundles	SDI Part #	1400-006-01
Industry Id:	ISRI #'s: 209, 218	A.K.A. :	Bales, Bundles		

Description:

- Obsolete Black and galvanized sheet steel. Light gauge angles and shapes, hydraulically compressed into rectangular cubes.
- Unprepared #2 Heavy Melting Scrap hydraulically compressed into rectangular cubes for the purposes of increasing

Typical Appearance



Typical Constituents

- "Post Consumer" goods
- Stripped appliance shells (without wiring, motors, compressors, circuit boards, plastic, or insulation)
- Used sheet goods (siding, un-tinned canning stock,
- Low density # 2 Heavy Melting Steel (compressed to increase density)



Sizing		Thicknes	ss (minimu	m)	N	N/a			60 - 70				
	Maximum			60" x 4	60" x 48" x 36" Typical Density				(lbs/ft ³)				
Chemistry		С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
	0()												

Maximum Chemistries are difficult to determine as content varies widely from bundle to bundle Maximum (wt%)

Prohibitions

- In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-001), may not contain the following:
 - Municipal Scrap
 - Incinerator Scrap
 - Lead Coated Steel
 - Excessive fluff

Allowances

- Vitreous enameled materials up to 15% by weight, provided the "white goods" do not contain copper wire, harnesses, motors, compressors, capacitors, circuit boards, plastic or insulation.
- Any individual bundle may contain up to 15% reinforcing bar.

Acceptance Criteria:

ſ	Approvals	Name	Title / Position				
		D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services				

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05
	2	Change of Description and Allowances	04 / 18 / 08



Raw Material Specification

Document # : RMS 1400 - 001 - 001

Title : Issue Date : 08 / 01 / 2007

Steel Scrap
1 Heavy Melting Steel

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Material:	Steel Scrap	Grade:	# 1 Heavy Melting Scrap	SDI Part #	1400-001-01
Industry Id:	ISRI #'s: 200, 201, 202	#1, #1 Steel, Heavy Melt, HM	S, HMS #1		
Description :	• Clean steel scrap ¹ / ₄ " thickness	and over.			
Typical Appearan	ice		Typical Constituents		



Structural Items

- Plates
- Truck Parts
- Large Machinery parts

Sizing			ss (minimu aximum	ım)		/4 "		Typical Density				45 - 60 (lbs / ft ³)		
Chemistry		С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn	(105 / 11)	
Maximum (wt	%)			.05	.05		.35	.25	.25	.06	.025			

Prohibitions

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-01), may not contain the following:

- Transmission parts
- Torque converters
- Gears
- Chains
- Cables
- Forklift and Equipment Counter-Weights
- Springs
- Stainless Steel
- Galvanized scrap
- Automotive partsReinforcing bar
- Hatfield Steel
- Allowances

 Alloy steel content must not exceed 15% by weight
 Dies by SDI pre-approval
- **Acceptance Criteria:**

Approvals	Name	Title / Position
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Prohibition on Forklift and Equipment Counter-weights	10 / 27 / 04
	2	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05
	3	Prohibitions: Added "Hatfield Steel"	08 / 01 / 07

RMS 1400 - 005 - 001

Steel Scrap

#1 Bundles

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Structural & Rail Division

Specification 2601 County Road 700 E Columbia City, IN. 46725

Steel Scrap

ISIS #'s: 208

Grade: #1 Bundles

Dealer Bundles

Description: Clean Steel scrap, bushelling, clippings, sheet, or skeleton scrap compressed into a bundle

A.K.A.

Typical Appearance

Material:

Industry Id:



Typical Constituents

Hydraulically compressed bundles consisting of:

- Bushelling
- Clippings
- **Punchings**
- Sheet steel



Metal coated, limed, or vitreous enameled steels

									The second second	The second secon	The state of the s	The state of the s	
0'-'		Thickne	ss (minimu	ım)	na		Typical Density			75 - 90			
Sizing		Ma	aximum		48" x 36	6" x 36"		Гурісаі	Density			(lbs/ft ³)	
Chemistry		С	Mn	Р	S	Si	Cu	Ni	Cr	Мо	Sn		
Maximum (wt	:%)		1.50	.05	.05	.50	.10	.10	.10	.03	.01		

Prohibitions

In addition to commonly prohibited materials (RMA 1400-000-001), may not contain the following: Electrical steel over 0.5 silicon

- Auto body stock
- Auto fender stock
- - De-tinned materials

Allowances Acceptance Criteria: Zinc or galvanized coated materials

Approvals	Name	Title / Position
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Addition of Acceptance Criteria section	03 / 23 / 05



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Steel Scrap **General Requirements**

Mercury:

All grades are to be free of Mercury and mercury containing materials. Mercury containing materials include, but are not limited to: Mercury wetted or containing Relays, switch gear,

rectifiers, gages, manometer, barometers, fluorescent lighting fixtures, etc.

Non-Ferrous

Non-Ferrous: All grades are to be free of Non-Ferrous materials. Non-Ferrous materials include (but are not limited to): copper (electric motors, piping, compressors, wires, brass/bronze castings), aluminum, chromium (plated articles), lead, etc.

Non-Metallics

All grades are to be free of Non-Metallic Materials. Non-Metallic Materials include, but are not limited to: wood, paper, fiber, plastics, rubbers, foam, fluff, slag, concrete, dirt, grease and

oils, etc.

Off-Grade

The grade shall be free of Off-Grade materials except where the vendor can demonstrate that inclusion of negligible amounts of Off-Grade materials are unavoidable in the customary

preparation and handling of the grade involved.

Radioactivity

All grades shall <u>not</u> contain radioactive materials. Scrap loads found containing radioactive sources are to be immediately rejected and managed in accordance with SOP 6400-006-017 (Exploranium Alarm Procedure). Under no circumstances shall any radioactive scrap be subject to acceptance through downgrade.

Potential radioactive items that might be found in the scrap stream are:

			Typic	al Radio	isotope(s	i) found ii	n scrap st	ream	
Material	⁶⁰ Co	⁹⁰ Sr	¹³⁷ C s	¹⁹² lr	²²⁶ R a	²³² T h	²⁴¹ A m	norm	other
Industrial gaging devices	X		Х		Х		Х		
Industrial radiography sources	Х			Х			Х		
Medical therapy devices	Х		Х						
Beta emitting devices		Х							
Static eliminators					Х		Х		
Pipe / casing scale								Х	
Contaminated metal	Х					Х			
Welded pieces						Х			

Sealed Containers

All grades shall not contain Closed, Enclosed or Sealed Containers. Such containers may be accepted providing they have been processed such that; one end has been removed, a minimum of two large holes broach the "sealed" portion of the container, or the container has been cut in half. Closed, Enclosed, or Sealed Containers include (but are not limited to):

- Hydraulic or gas cylinders
- Air, freon, acetylene, oxygen, propane tanks
- Automotive rear ends
- Gear cases
- shock absorbers
- closed ball valves
- sealed units (e.g. refrigeration compressors)
- any vessel which contains and retains gases, oils, or fluids

Stainless Steel

All grades shall be free of Stainless Steel

Tin Plate

All grades shall be free of tin plated materials.

Referenced **Documents** RMA 1400-XXX-001 - Scrap type Specifications (various) SOP 6400-006-017 (Exploranium Alarm Procedure)

Approvals	Name	Title / Position
	D. Rees-Evans	Manager – Technical Services

Revisions	#	Nature of Change	Effective
	0	Original Issue	02 / 12 / 02
	1	Additional prohibition on forklift and equipment counter-weights (Lead bearing)	10 / 27 / 04
	2	Updated NORM definition & Radioactivity response SOP reference	03 / 23 / 05

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02 / 16 / 07 Corrected document ref number to Exploranium Alarm Procedure

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