

Questionnaire_English

April 18, 2021

1 Questionnaire English

Programming explanations: + *PA* = Programming instruction + *AA* = Completion instruction + **Filter** = the following question is only for a subgroup + **Text** = Transitional text/ Text page

1.1 COVID-19

- *PA: Start Screener*
- **Text** At the beginning of our survey, we are interested in your experiences and attitudes towards COVID-19 (coronavirus).
- **COVID-Vaccination** Did you already receive a COVID-19 vaccination?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 99 Dont Know
- **COVID vaccination Social Network** How many people in your personal Network have already been vaccinated?
 - 1 None
 - 2 Almost none
 - 3 Few
 - 4 Some
 - 5 Almost everyone
- **Filter** if **COVID-Vaccination** = 1
- **COVID-Vaccination** How many doses of the Covid-19 vaccine did you receive?
 - 1 One
 - 2 Two
 - 99 Don't Know
- **Filter** if **COVID-Vaccination** = 2
- **Vaccination Eligibility** Since the vaccine against COVID-19 (coronavirus) is currently in short supply in Germany, only people who belong to risk groups are vaccinated (e.g. due to their age, their occupation or certain previous illnesses). Do you think that you are currently eligible to vaccinate or will be eligible for vaccination in the next 30 days?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No

- 99 Don't Know
- **Filter if COVID-Vaccination = 2 & Vaccination Eligibility = 1**
- **Vaccination invitation** Have you received an official invitation for a vaccination against COVID-19 (coronavirus)?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 99 Don't Know
- **Filter if COVID-Vaccination = 2**
- **COVID vaccination readiness** Will you get vaccinated against COVID-19 (coronavirus)?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Have not decided yet
- *PA: End Screener*
- **Filter if COVID vaccination readiness = 2 | 3**
- **COVID concerns** What are the reasons for your concerns about getting vaccinated against COVID-19 (coronavirus)? (multiple choices possible)
 - 1 I have concerns about negative long-term consequences of a vaccination
 - 2 I have doubts about the vaccine approval process
 - 3 I do not have confidence in the vaccination's effectiveness
 - 4 I have Concerns about the side effects of the vaccination
 - 5 I do not think COVID-19 (coronavirus) is that dangerous
 - 9 other reasons: _____
- **Own Covid infection** Were you or are you verifiably infected with COVID-19 (coronavirus)?
 - *AA: By verifiably, we mean that you were tested positive for COVID-19 (Corona virus).*
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Covid infection** Do you know of anyone (including yourself, family, friends, acquaintances, colleagues, or neighbors) who has been infected by COVID-19?
 - 1 No
 - 2 Yes, 1-3 people
 - 3 Yes, more than 3 people
- **Informed about Covid** How often do you seek information on the COVID-19 pandemic from any sources including TV, newspapers, radios, online and social media, or personal conversations?
 - 1 Once a day
 - 2 Several times a week
 - 3 Once a week
 - 4 Less than once a week
 - 5 Never

- **Media reception** How much do you agree with the following statement? The media is highly over-exaggerating the risk of COVID-19 (coronavirus).
 - 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Agree
 - 3 Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4 Disagree
 - 5 Strongly disagree
- **Comply with Covid Rules** With the pandemic that has taken place over the past year, some recommendations have been issued.
 - **COVID-Rules Mask** To what extent do you comply with the recommendation to wear a face mask?
 - * 1 I almost always follow them
 - * 2 I try to adhere to them, but I do not always succeed
 - * 3 I try to adhere to them, but often I do not succeed
 - * 4 I barely adhere to them
 - * 5 I am not aware of these recommendations
 - **COVID-Rules Distance** To what extent do you comply with the recommendation to keep distance?
 - * 1 I almost always follow them
 - * 2 I try to adhere to them, but I do not always succeed
 - * 3 I try to adhere to them, but often I do not succeed
 - * 4 I barely adhere to them
 - * 5 I am not aware of these
- **Support for social distancing** Do you support that social distancing rules also for people who recieved the vaccine?
 - 1 Strongly agree
 - 2 Agree
 - 3 Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4 Disagree
 - 5 Strongly disagree
- **Prior negative incentives** The government is currently discussing whether a corona vaccination should lead to special rules for vaccinated people. For example, this might be the removal of restrictions on contacts, travel, visits to cinemas, restaurants or theaters.
How would you like such an approach?
 - 1 very
 - 2 rather much
 - 3 some extent
 - 4 little
 - 5 not at all
- **Prior financial remuneration** The government is currently discussing financially rewarding citizens who receive the vaccine in order to increase citizens' willingness to vaccinate. Vaccinated citizens could receive a direct payment after receiving the vaccination, similar to the expense allowances for blood donations.

How would you like such an approach?

- 1 very
- 2 rather much
- 3 some extent
- 4 little
- 5 not at all

- **Prior reduction transaction costs** The government is currently discussing whether family doctors may in future vaccinate their patients against COVID-19 in their own practices. This is to save the patient the long way to the vaccination center.

How would you like such an approach?

- 1 very
- 2 rather much
- 3 some extent
- 4 little
- 5 not at all

- **International Vaccine Solidarity** Are you willing to wait for you vaccination so it could be distributed to countries who not have the means to provide the vaccine to their population?

- 0 absolute priority to countries in need
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 absolute priority for Germany

- **Economic Situtation Corona:**How has your financial situation changed since the beginning of the COVID-19 (coronavirus) pandemic?

- 1 Greatly deteriorated
- 2 Slightly deteriorated
- 3 Stayed about the same
- 4 Slightly improved
- 5 Greatly Improved

- **General Health** How is your health in general?

- 1 Extremely bad
- 2 Moderately bad
- 3 Slightly bad
- 4 Neither good or bad
- 5 Slightly good
- 6 Moderately good
- 7 Extremely good

- **Health Conditions** Do you have any pre-existing conditions that increase the risk of a severe course of COVID-19 (e.g., high blood pressure, obesity, diabetes, COPD)?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 9 Don't know

1.2 Political attitudes and political behavior

- **Text** The next questions are about your attitudes and your voting behavior.
- **Risk Aversion** In general, are you willing to take risks or do you avoid risks?
 - 0 very risk averse
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10 very risk taking
- **Social cohesion:** Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
 - 0 You can't be too careful
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10 Most people can be trusted
- *PA: All five question on one site.*
- **Trust** How much trust do you have in the following groups and institutions?
 - **State government** State government
 - * 0 No trust at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4 Complete trust
 - **Scientific experts** Scientific experts

- * 0 No trust at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4 Complete trust
- **Federal government** Federal government
 - * 0 No trust at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4 Complete trust
- **Media** Media
 - * 0 No trust at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4 Complete trust
- **The healthcare system** The healthcare system
 - * 0 No trust at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4 Complete trust
- **Interest in Politics:** How interested in politics are you?
 - 1 Very interested
 - 2 Moderately interested
 - 3 Slightly interested
 - 4 Not interested at all
- **Left-Right:** In politics people often talk about the “left” and the “right”. On a scale between 1 (furthest left) and 11 (furthest right), where would you place yourself?
 - 1 furthest left
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10
 - 11 furthest right
- **Turnout** Some people don’t vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Bundestag election in September 2017?
 - 0 No
 - 1 Yes

- 2 Not eligible to vote
- **Vote Choice:** And which party did you vote for in that election with your second vote?
 - 1 CDU
 - 2 CSU
 - 3 SPD
 - 4 FDP
 - 5 Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
 - 6 Die Linke
 - 7 AfD
 - 8 Other party: _____
 - 9 No party
- **Party Identification** In Germany, many people tend to lean towards a particular political party for a long time, although they do vote for a different party from time to time. How about you: Do you lean towards a certain party in general? And if so, which one?
 - 1 CDU
 - 2 CSU
 - 3 SPD
 - 4 AfD
 - 5 Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
 - 6 FDP
 - 7 Die Linke
 - 8 Other party: _____
 - 9 No party
- **Party Identification 2** Taken together, how strongly or how weakly do you tend towards the party $\text{\$}\{\text{Answer Previous}\}$?
 - 1 very
 - 2 rather much
 - 3 some extent
 - 4 little
 - 5 not at all
- **Solidarity** Should solving your own problems be a priority or should you prioritize solving your society's problems?
 - 0 absolute priority to solving my own problems
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7

- 8
- 9
- 10 absolute priority to solving my society’s problems
- **EU** Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. What number on the scale below best describes your position?
 - 0 Unification has already gone too far
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10 Unification should go further
- **Migration** We would now like to ask you a question about people from other countries coming to live in Germany. Is Germany made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
 - 0 Becomes a worse place to live
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10 Becomes a better place to live

1.3 Survey Experiment 1

- *PA: Please create one vignette with the following three attributes.*
- *PA: Please note: There are two levels for the Financial Incentives in the treatment groups.*
- **Vignette** Imagine the following scenario: {Negative incentives = 0 | 1}. {Financial incentives = 0 | 1a | 1b}. {Reduction of transaction costs = 0 | 1}.
 - **Negative incentives**
 - * 0 Control: “There are **no special regulations** for vaccinated people when the Corona incidence is high. For example, they cannot travel again, visit cinemas, restaurants or concerts and are still subject to contact restrictions.”
 - * 1 Treatment: “**Special regulations** apply to vaccinated people. For example, even when the Corona incidence is high, they can travel again, visit cinemas, restaurants

- or concerts and are not subject to any contact restrictions.”
- **Reduction of transaction costs**
 - * 0 Control: “Eligible citizens can get vaccinated against Corona at the nearest vaccination center, **but not from their family doctor.**”
 - * 1 Treatment: “Eligible citizens can have themselves vaccinated against corona at the nearest vaccination center **or their family doctor.**”
- **Financial incentives**
 - * 0 Control: “Citizens who are vaccinated will **not receive any allowance** after receiving the vaccination.”
 - * 1 Treatment: “Citizens who get vaccinated receive an **expense allowance of {Level: 25 / 50} euros** after receiving the vaccination.”

1.4 Outcome Survey Experiment 1

- *PA: Show item directly on the same page under Survey Experiment 1.*
- **Vaccination Probability** Please use this scale to indicate how likely it is that you would be vaccinated against corona under these conditions.
 - 0 I will definitely **not** be vaccinated against corona
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4
 - 5
 - 6
 - 7
 - 8
 - 9
 - 10 I am sure to get vaccinated against corona

1.5 Survey Experiment 2

- **Infotext** The vaccines against COVID-19 are currently only available to a limited extent. Accordingly, the question arises of who in society should be vaccinated against COVID-19 first. It is important that the vaccines are distributed in such a way that the damage caused by the COVID-19 pandemic is prevented as well as possible.
- *PA: Randomly assign to one of the following seven groups.*
- *PA: The probability of falling into the control group should be twice as high as for the six other groups.*
- *PA: Display the treatments on a new site.*
- *PA: Please note: The control group only sees the text above but no treatment text.*
 - **1 Control** *PA: Skip to the next question.*
 - **2 Harm vs. Care** An important moral principle of our society is to offer protection to those who need it. If some people are more at risk than the general population, they should be given preference to be vaccinated. These are mainly people for whom a disease with COVID-19 would be particularly dangerous.

- **3 fairness, justice, and reciprocity** An important moral principle in our society is to treat people fairly. While many people have the opportunity to reduce their risk of getting infected with the coronavirus, there are also many people who cannot do so because of their job. It is only fair and just that these people should be vaccinated first.
- **4 ingroup loyalty** An important moral principle in our society is to stick together as a society. Some population groups are at particularly high risk in the COVID-19 pandemic. It is our moral duty to vaccinate these people first, as an expression of solidarity.
- **5 obedience to authority** An important moral principle in our society is to obey authorities and to follow the rules. The government and all experts agree that we must first vaccinate our older fellow citizens and and vocational groups with a particularly high risk of infection. We can only contain the corona pandemic if everyone supports this prescribed course.
- **6 concerns about personal liberty and and freedom** It is an important moral principle in our society to be able to make your own decisions and to be free. Freedom also means protecting the freedom of others. Therefore, we must first vaccinate those whose freedoms are most severely limited by the pandemic.
- **7 self-interest** An important moral principle of our society is to be able to pursue one's own interests. The protection of particularly endangered risk groups is also in the interest of every individual. If risk groups were not vaccinated first, the collapse of many hospitals would be inevitable. In order to guarantee good medical care for all of us, it is therefore necessary to vaccinate the risk groups first.

1.6 Outcome Survey Experiment 2

- *PA: Please diplay on one site.*
- *PA: Please display the following four items in randomized order.*
- **COVID Policy Support** Various strategies are imaginable as to who in the population should first receive the limited vaccine against COVID-19. Ultimately, one has to decide on a strategy, which is why you have to weigh up the advantages and disadvantages of different strategies.

How about you? How much do you support the following strategies?

- **Status quo** First of all, particularly vulnerable people are vaccinated, e.g. elderly people and medical staff.
 - * 0 no support at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4
 - * 5
 - * 6
 - * 7
 - * 8
 - * 9
 - * 10 strong support

- **Market** In principle, the vaccine can be bought by anyone. The price of the vaccine is determined by supply and demand - as is the case with other goods.
 - * 0 no support at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4
 - * 5
 - * 6
 - * 7
 - * 8
 - * 9
 - * 10 strong support
- **Spreading** First of all, people are vaccinated who have many private and professional social contacts and will therefore most likely be spreader of the virus, e.g. younger people.
 - * 0 no support at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4
 - * 5
 - * 6
 - * 7
 - * 8
 - * 9
 - * 10 strong support
- **Random** The available vaccination doses will be raffled off in a lottery. All people have an equal chance of being drawn and receiving the vaccine. As soon as new vaccination doses are available, a new lottery will take place.
 - * 0 no support at all
 - * 1
 - * 2
 - * 3
 - * 4
 - * 5
 - * 6
 - * 7
 - * 8
 - * 9
 - * 10 strong support
- **Policy choice** If you had to decide between the following two strategies, which one would you prefer.
 - -5 First of all, particularly vulnerable people are vaccinated, e.g. elderly people and medical staff.
 - -4
 - -3
 - -2

- -1
- 0 undecided
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 First of all, people are vaccinated who have many private and professional social contacts and will therefore most likely be spreader of the virus, e.g. younger people.

1.7 Mechanismus Survey Experiment 2

- *PA: Please display on one site.*
- *PA: Please display the following items in randomized order.*
- **Mechanism checks** Next, some arguments are given that could play a role in determining the ordering of vaccinations.

For each of the following points, please indicate their importance for determining the ordering of vaccinations.

- **MC harm vs. Care** Offer protection to those who need it in particular.
 - * 1 very important
 - * 2 important
 - * 3 neither important nor unimportant
 - * 4 unimportant
 - * 5 very unimportant
- **MC fairness, justice, and reciprocity** Treat people fairly
 - * 1 very important
 - * 2 important
 - * 3 neither important nor unimportant
 - * 4 unimportant
 - * 5 very unimportant
- **MC concerns about personal liberty and freedom** Make your own decision and be free
 - * 1 very important
 - * 2 important
 - * 3 neither important nor unimportant
 - * 4 unimportant
 - * 5 very unimportant
- **MC ingroup loyalty** Stick together as a society
 - * 1 very important
 - * 2 important
 - * 3 neither important nor unimportant
 - * 4 unimportant
 - * 5 very unimportant
- **MC obedience to authority** Obey authorities and follow the rules
 - * 1 very important
 - * 2 important
 - * 3 neither important nor unimportant

- * 4 unimportant
- * 5 very unimportant
- **MC self-interest** Be able to pursue one's own interests
 - * 1 very important
 - * 2 important
 - * 3 neither important nor unimportant
 - * 4 unimportant
 - * 5 very unimportant

1.8 Post-Experiment Outcomes

- **Convince to vaccinate** How likely is it that you will try to convince others who might have concerns about COVID-19 vaccination to get vaccinated?
 - 1 very likely
 - 2 likely
 - 3 unlikely
 - 4 very unlikely
- **Social norm enforcement 1** Germany has mandated the use of masks in public. Should the government impose a fine on people who demonstrably do not comply using a mask in public? Answering options:
 - 0 no fine
 - 1 verbal warning
 - 2 5 Euro
 - 3 10 Euro
 - 4 15 Euro
 - 5 50 Euro
 - 6 100 Euro
- **Social norm enforcement 2** Should the government mandate people to get vaccinated?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- *PA: Please display on one site in a battery.*
- **PTV (GLES)** There are a number of political parties in Germany. Each of them would love to get your vote. For each of the following parties, please use this scale to indicate how likely it is that you would ever vote for this party.
 - Items:
 - * Die CDU
 - * Die CSU
 - * Die SPD
 - * DIE LINKE
 - * Bündnis 90/Die Grünen
 - * Die FDP
 - * Die AfD
 - Scale:
 - * 10 would certainly vote this party
 - * 9
 - * 8
 - * 7
 - * 6

- * 5
- * 4
- * 3
- * 2
- * 1
- * 0 would certainly not vote for this party

1.9 Employment

- **Occupational Status** Let us come to your current situation. What is your current job status?
 - 1 full-time employed
 - 2 part-time employed
 - 3 Partial retirement
 - 4 marginally employed, 450-Euro-Job, Mini job
 - 5 "One-Euro-Jobber"
 - 6 Occasionally or irregularly employed
 - 7 vocational training / apprenticeship
 - 8 retraining
 - 9 Voluntary military service
 - 10 federal voluntary service or voluntary social year
 - 11 Maternity, parental leave, parental leave or other leave of absence
 - 12 unemployed
 - 13 otherwise not employed [including: Schoolchildren or students who do not work for money, early retirees, retirees without additional income]
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5**
- **Occupational Position** What is your professional position?
 - 1 Blue Collar Worker
 - 2 White-Collar Worker
 - 3 Civil Servant
 - 4 Self-Employed
 - 5 Farmer with his/her own business
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 1**
- **Occupational Position Blue Collar** Are you ...?
 - 1 Unskilled worker
 - 2 Semi-skilled worker
 - 3 Trained worker or skilled worker
 - 4 Foreman / forewoman
 - 5 Master craftsperson
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 2**
- **Occupational Position White-Collar** Are you ...?
 - 1 Salaried employee engaged in unskilled activities
 - 2 Salaried employee engaged in skilled activities (e.g., executive officer, bookkeeper, technical draftsman)
 - 3 Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled activities or managerial function (e.g., scientist, engineer, department head, Industry or factory foreman / forewoman)
 - 4 Salaried employee with extensive managerial duties (e.g., managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or concern)

- **Filter if Occupational Status == 3**
- **Occupational Position Civil Servant** Are you ...?
 - 1 Lower level
 - 2 Middle level
 - 3 Upper level
 - 4 Executive level
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 4 | 5**
- **Occupational Position self.employed 1** How many employees do you have?
 - ____ employees
- **Filter if Occupational Position self.employed 1 = missing**
- **Occupational Position self.employed 2** It would help us if you could let us know if it ...
 - 1 one or no employee
 - 2 2 to 9 employees
 - 3 or 10 employees or more
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 1 | 2**
- **Public sector** Do you work for a public sector employer?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 1 | 2 | 3**
- **Leading Position** In your position at work, do you supervise others? In other words, do people work under your direction?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Filter if Leading Position == 1**
- **Leading Position 2** How many people work on your instructions?
 - AA: Please estimate the number if necessary.
 - ____ persons
- **Filter if Occupational Status == 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5**
- **Occupation** What is your current occupation? Please state the exact title.
 - AA: Please state your job title or the content of the activity as precisely and informatively as possible. Examples:
 - * “Speditionskaufmann bzw. Speditionskauffrau” instead of “kaufmännische/r Angestellter”
 - * “Maschinenschlosserin” instead of “Arbeiter/in”
 - * “Gymnasiallehrerin” instead of “Lehrerin”

- **Filter if Occupational Status == 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5**
- **Sector** What sector of business or industry is your company or institution active in for the most part?
 - AA: Please state the exact sector. For example, not “Industrie”, but “Elektroindustrie”, not “Handel”, but “Einzelhandel”.

- **Filter if Occupational Status == 12**
- **Unemployment Corona** Did you become unemployed after the COVID-19 (coronavirus) pandemic started in March this year?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 99 Don’t know

- **Filter if Occupational Status == 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13**
- **Inactive Work** Have you ever worked full-time or part-time?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Filter if Inactive Work == 1**
- **Inactive Occupational Position** During your last main employment, what was your position there?
 - 1 Blue-Collar Worker
 - 2 White-Collar Worker
 - 3 Civil Servant
 - 4 Self-Employed
 - 5 Farmer with his/her own business
 - 6 apprentice
 - 7 voluntary military service / federal voluntary service
 - 8 voluntary social or ecological year
- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Position == 1**
- **Inactive Occupational Position Blue-Collar** Were you ...?
 - 1 Unskilled worker
 - 2 Semi-skilled worker
 - 3 Trained worker or skilled worker
 - 4 Foreman / forewoman
 - 5 Master craftsperson
- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Position == 2**
- **Inactive Occupational Position White-Collar** Were you ...?
 - 1 Salaried employee engaged in unskilled activities
 - 2 Salaried employee engaged in skilled activities (e.g., executive officer, bookkeeper, technical draftsman)
 - 3 Salaried employee engaged in highly skilled activities or managerial function (e.g., scientist, engineer, department head, Industry or factory foreman / forewoman)
 - 4 Salaried employee with extensive managerial duties (e.g., managing director, business manager, head of a large firm or concern)
- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Position == 3**
- **Inactive Occupational Position Civil Servant** Were you ...?
 - 1 Lower level
 - 2 Middle level
 - 3 Upper level
 - 4 Executive level
- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Position == 4 | 5**
- **Inactive Occupational Position Self-Employed 1** How many employees do you have?
 - ____ employees
- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Position Self-Employed 1 = missing**
- **Inactive Occupational Position Self-Employed 2** It would help us if you could let us know if it ...
 - 1 one or no employee
 - 2 2 to 9 employees
 - 3 or 10 employees or more
- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Position == 1 | 2 | 3**
- **Inactive Leading Position** In your position at work, did you supervise others? In other

words, did people work under your direction?

– 1 Yes

– 2 No

- **Filter if Inactive Leading Position == 1**

- **Inactive Leading Position 2** How many people worked on your instructions?

– AA: Please estimate the number if necessary.

– _____ persons

- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Status == 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5**

- **Inactive Occupation** What was your last occupation? Please state the exact title.

– AA: Please state your job title or the content of the activity as precisely and informatively as possible. Examples:

* “Speditionskaufmann bzw. Speditionskauffrau” instead of “kaufmännische/r Angestellter”

* “Maschinenschlosserin” instead of “Arbeiter/in”

* “Gymnasiallehrerin” instead of “Lehrerin”

– _____

- **Filter if Inactive Occupational Status == 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5**

- **Inactive Sector** What sector of business or industry was your company or institution active in for the most part?

– AA: Please state the exact sector. For example, not “Industrie”, but “Elektroindustrie”, not “Handel”, but “Einzelhandel”.

– _____

1.10 Standard demographics

- **Text** Finally, we have a few more questions about yourself.

- **Age** What is your date of birth?

– _____

- **Sex** Please state your gender.

– 1 female

– 2 male

– 3 other

- **Education 1** What type of school-leaving certificate did you attain?

– 1 Left school without graduating

– 2 Lower track

– 3 Intermediate track

– 4 Vocational school

– 5 Upper track [DDR: Erweiterte Oberschule (EOS)]

– 6 Other school-leaving certificate: _____

- **Education 2** What is your highest professional qualification?

– 1 Apprenticeship, Vocational degree as skilled worker

– 2 Full-time vocational school, commercial college, Health sector school

– 3 Higher level trade or technical school

– 4 Technical or professionally oriented college

– 5 University or university-level degree

– 6 Other degree: _____

– 7 No degree

- **Children** How many children do you have?

- AA: Please also think of stepchildren and adopted children?
 - ____ children
- **Household size** How many people are living in your household permanently, including yourself?
 - AA: Please also think about stepchildren, adopted children, foster children or the children of your (spouse) partner.
 - AA: By household we mean that you work together and also make larger purchases, such as furniture, together.
 - ____ persons
- **Filter if Household size > 1**
- **Children under18** And how many of these people are under 18?
 - AA: Please also think about stepchildren, adopted children, foster children or the children of your (spouse) partner.
 - ____ persons
- **Filter if Children under18 > 0**
- **Children under14** And how many of these people are under 14?
 - AA: Please also think about stepchildren, adopted children, foster children or the children of your (spouse) partner.
 - ____ persons
- **citizenship** What is your citizenship?
 - 1 German
 - 2 German and another one
 - 3 another one
- **Filter if citizenship = 1 | 2**
- **citizenship Birth** Have you been a German citizen from birth?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Country of birth** Were you born in Germany?
 - AA: This refers to the area of what is now Germany since reunification in 1990 and areas that were part of the national territory of Germany at the time of your birth.
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Filter if Country of birth == 1**
- **Region of birth** Were you born in what is now East Germany respectively in the former GDR or in what is now West Germany?
 - AA: With today's West Germany is meant the area of the old Federal Republic before 1990, with today's East Germany the area of the former GDR.
 - 1 East Germany
 - 2 West Germany
- **Migration Background parents** Do your parents have a different citizenship than German or were your father or mother not born in Germany?
 - 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- **Household income** What is the total monthly net income of your household? Please state the net amount, i.e. after deducting taxes and social security contributions. Regular payments such as pensions, housing benefit, parental and child benefit, BAföG, maintenance payments, unemployment benefit, etc., please add to this!
 - AA: We mean the sum resulting from wages, salaries, income from self-employment,

- annuity or pension, in each case after deduction of taxes and social security contributions.*
- _____ Euro
 - **Filter** if **Household income** = missing
 - **Household income categories** It would help us if you could let us know if the total monthly net income of your household is ...
 - *AA: We mean the sum resulting from wages, salaries, income from self-employment, annuity or pension, in each case after deduction of taxes and social security contributions.*
 - 1 below 1000 Euro
 - 2 1000 Euro to under 2000 Euro
 - 3 2000 Euro to under 3000 Euro
 - 4 3000 Euro to under 4000 Euro
 - 5 4000 Euro to under 5000 Euro
 - 6 5000 Euro and more
 - **Survey Covid** How many surveys involving COVID-19 (coronavirus) have you participated in over the last four weeks?
 - 1 Just this one
 - 2 2-5
 - 3 6-10
 - 4 More than 10
 - 99 Don't know
 - **ZIP Code** What's your zip code?
 - _____