

## Appendix A

# JZF: Judgmental First-Order Set Theory with Descriptions

### Syntax

$$\begin{aligned} \Xi &\in \text{PROPIDENTIFIER}, \quad S \in \text{SETIDENTIFIER}, \quad \ell \in \text{LABEL}, \quad \Psi \in \text{ATOMICPROP} \\ \Phi &\in \text{PROP}, \quad \mathcal{E} \in \text{SETEXP}, \quad \mathcal{U} \in \text{ASSUMPTION}, \quad \mathcal{J} \in \text{JUDGMENT}, \quad \Gamma \in \text{CTXT} \\ \Psi &::= \Xi \mid \mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E} \mid \mathcal{E} \in \mathcal{E} \\ \Phi &::= \Psi \mid \top \mid \perp \mid \Phi \wedge \Phi \mid \Phi \vee \Phi \mid \Phi \Rightarrow \Phi \mid \forall S. \Phi \mid \exists S. \Phi \\ \mathcal{E} &::= S \mid \iota S. \Phi \\ \mathcal{U} &::= \ell : \Phi \text{ use} \mid S \text{ set} \mid \Xi \text{ prop} \\ \mathcal{J} &::= \mathcal{E} \text{ set} \mid \Phi \text{ prop} \mid \Phi \text{ use} \mid \Phi \text{ verif} \\ \Gamma &::= \mathcal{U}, \dots, \mathcal{U} \quad (\text{each label } \ell \text{ and set variable } S \text{ unique in } \Gamma) \\ \exists! S. \Phi(S) &\equiv (\exists S. \Phi(S)) \wedge (\forall S_1. \forall S_2. \Phi(S_1) \wedge \Phi(S_2) \Rightarrow S_1 = S_2) \end{aligned}$$

$jwf: \text{JUDGMENT} \rightarrow \text{JUDGMENT}$  (**Well-formedness Judgment**)

$$\begin{aligned} jwf(\mathcal{E} \text{ set}) &= \mathcal{E} \text{ set} \\ jwf(\Phi \text{ prop}) &= \Phi \text{ prop} \\ jwf(\Phi \text{ use}) &= \Phi \text{ prop} \\ jwf(\Phi \text{ verif}) &= \Phi \text{ prop} \end{aligned}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{J}}$ **Entailment**

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\Gamma, \ell_i : \Phi_i \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_i \text{ use}} (\text{hypU}^{\ell_i}) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Psi \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Psi \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Psi \text{ verif}} (\text{atomic}) \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \top \text{ verif}} (\top I) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \perp \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi \text{ verif}} (\perp E) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ verif} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ verif}} (\wedge I) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ use}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ use}} (\wedge E1) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ use}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ use}} (\wedge E2) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ verif} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ verif}} (\vee I1) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ verif}} (\vee I2) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ use} \quad \Gamma, \ell_1 : \Phi_1 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ verif} \quad \Gamma, \ell_2 : \Phi_2 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_3 \text{ verif}} (\vee E^{\ell_1, \ell_2}) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma, \ell_1 : \Phi_1 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \Rightarrow \Phi_2 \text{ verif}} (\Rightarrow I^{\ell_1}) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \Rightarrow \Phi_2 \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ use}} (\Rightarrow E) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ verif}} (\forall I^{S_2}) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \forall S. \Phi(S) \text{ use} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi(\mathcal{E}) \text{ use}} (\forall E) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} \text{ set} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi(\mathcal{E}) \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \exists S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ verif}} (\exists I) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists S_1. \Phi_1(S_1) \text{ use} \quad \Gamma, S_2 \text{ set}, \ell_1 : \Phi_1(S_2) \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ verif}} (\exists E^{S_2, \ell_1}) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E} \text{ use}} (\text{refl}) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 = \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ use} \quad \Gamma, S \text{ set} \vdash jwf(\mathcal{J}) \quad \Gamma \vdash [\mathcal{E}_1/S]\mathcal{J} \quad \Gamma \vdash jwf([\mathcal{E}_2/S]\mathcal{J})}{\Gamma \vdash [\mathcal{E}_2/S]\mathcal{J}} (\text{eq}) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists! S. \Phi(S) \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi(\gamma S. \Phi(S)) \text{ use}} (\text{dd}) \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma, S_i \text{ set} \vdash S_i \text{ set}} (\text{hypS}^{S_i}) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \exists! S. \Phi(S) \text{ verif}}{\Gamma \vdash \gamma S. \Phi(S) \text{ set}} (\text{ddS}) \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma, \Xi \text{ prop} \vdash \Xi \text{ prop}} (\text{hypP}^{\Xi}) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 \text{ set} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 = \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ prop}} (=P) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 \text{ set} \quad \Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ set}}{\Gamma \vdash \mathcal{E}_1 \in \mathcal{E}_2 \text{ prop}} (\in P) \\
\\
\frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \top \text{ prop}} (\top P) \qquad \frac{}{\Gamma \vdash \perp \text{ prop}} (\perp P) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \wedge \Phi_2 \text{ prop}} (\wedge P) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \vee \Phi_2 \text{ prop}} (\vee P) \qquad \frac{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \text{ prop} \quad \Gamma, \ell_1 : \Phi_1 \text{ use} \vdash \Phi_2 \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \Phi_1 \Rightarrow \Phi_2 \text{ prop}} (\Rightarrow P) \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \forall S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ prop}} (\forall P) \qquad \frac{\Gamma, S_2 \text{ set} \vdash \Phi(S_2) \text{ prop}}{\Gamma \vdash \exists S_1. \Phi(S_1) \text{ prop}} (\exists P)
\end{array}$$