没V与V为域F上线性空间, Hom(V,V'):={V->V'的线性映射} Hom(V,V):={V上的线性吸射? 在 Hom(V,V')中, 规定加速  $(\underline{A} + \underline{B})\alpha := \underline{A}\alpha + \underline{B}\alpha, \forall \alpha \in V$ 验证: YX,BEV,  $(\underline{A}+\underline{B})(\alpha+\beta) = \underline{A}(\alpha+\beta)+\underline{B}(\alpha+\beta) = \underline{A}(\alpha)+\underline{B}(\alpha)+\underline{A}(\beta)+\underline{B}(\beta)$ = (A tB) α + (A+B)(β)  $(A+B)(k\alpha) = A(k\alpha) + B(k\alpha) = kA\alpha + kB\alpha = k(A+B)\alpha$ : A+B { Hom(V, V') 规定数量来没 (kA) x:=k(Ax), YX (V) 12 ETIZ: KA (Hom(U,V') 要元是孝峻射 Q(a) = 0′, ∀a ∈ V 负元 (-A) x=-Ax, Yx+V :. Hom(V,V)成为F上线性空洞 线性映射 线性映射  $V \xrightarrow{A} V' \xrightarrow{B} W$ BA (并为强壮映射) 经性缺前的乘法满足结合律 左右分配律 Hon(V,V')对于加沙东海通沙是一个有潮往元的环

易证: k(AB)=(kA)(B) = A(kB) A是V上可送线性更换《AT类V上可连线性更换 A是V>V同构建射 一>AT是V>V的同新缺射 没A ←Hon(V,V),今  $A^{m} := A \cdots A m \in N^{\dagger}$   $A^{\circ} := 1$ あ记 AmAn=Amtn (Am) = Aml, 发A可逆,则全 Am:=(A7)m, 几何堂的 KEUDW Stat V, ia a = a, taz  $\int_{\mathcal{U}} \int_{\mathcal{W}} \int_{\mathcal{U}} \int$ 平行以在U上投影  $P_{\nu}(\alpha) = \alpha$ 设F上线性的VEUDW Stat V, ià a = a, taz \$ Pu (α) =α, 则称平行W在U上投影

投影PU的性质 1°PU是V上的缓性更换

: 
$$P_{\nu}(\alpha + \beta) = \alpha, + \beta, = P_{\nu}(\alpha) + P_{\nu}(\beta)$$

$$|\lambda| \geq P_{\nu}(k\alpha) = kP_{\nu}(\alpha)$$

·凡是线性变换

$$\underline{A}(\alpha) = \underline{A}\alpha_1 + \underline{A}\alpha_2 = \underline{A}\alpha_1 = \underline{A}$$

$$\therefore A = Pv$$

$$3^{\circ} P_{\nu}^{2} = P_{U}$$

$$i \mathbb{E}: P_{\nu}^{2}(\alpha) = P_{\nu}(P_{\nu}(\alpha)) = P_{\nu}(\alpha) = \alpha_{1} = P_{\nu}(\alpha)$$

$$\vdots P_{\mu}^{2} = P_{\nu}$$