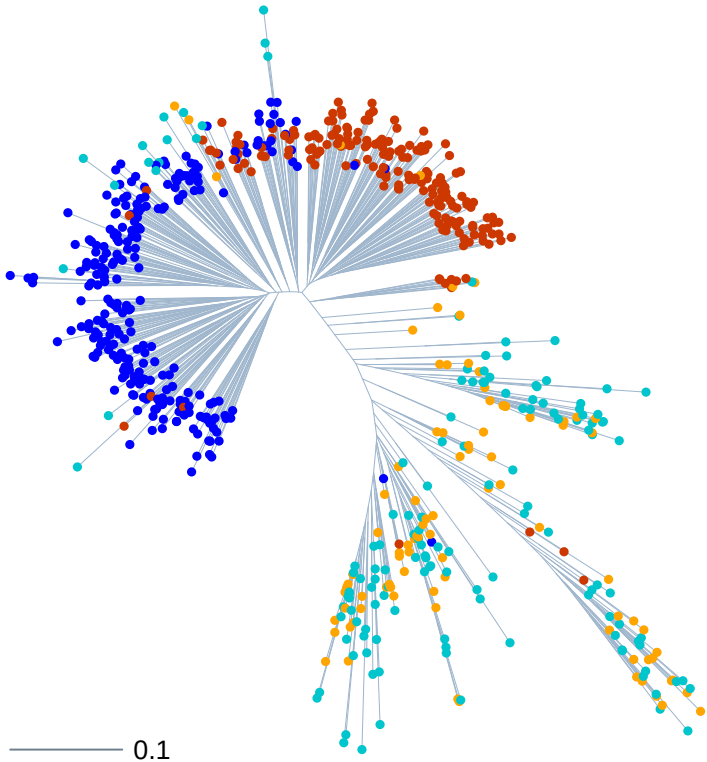
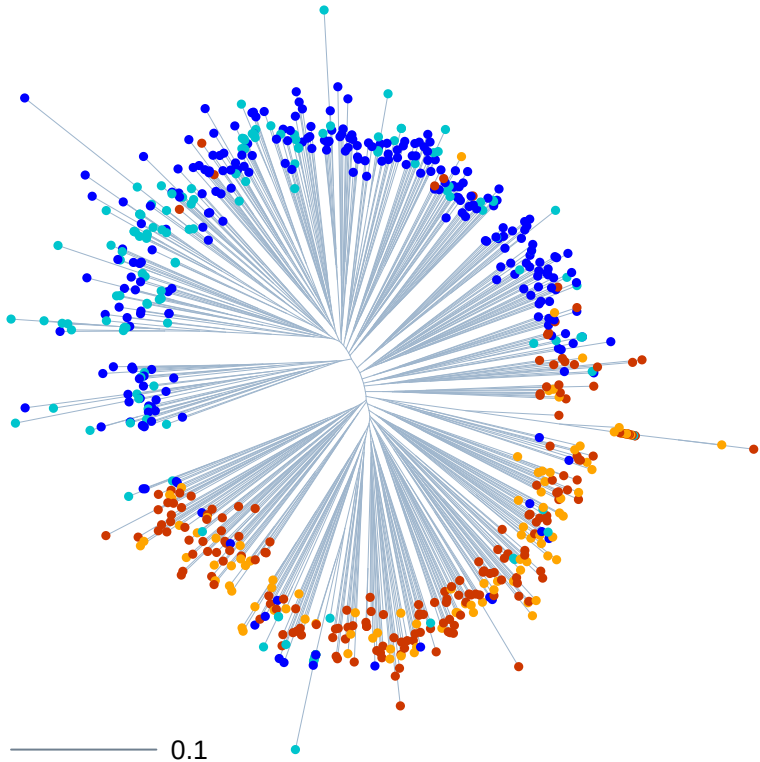
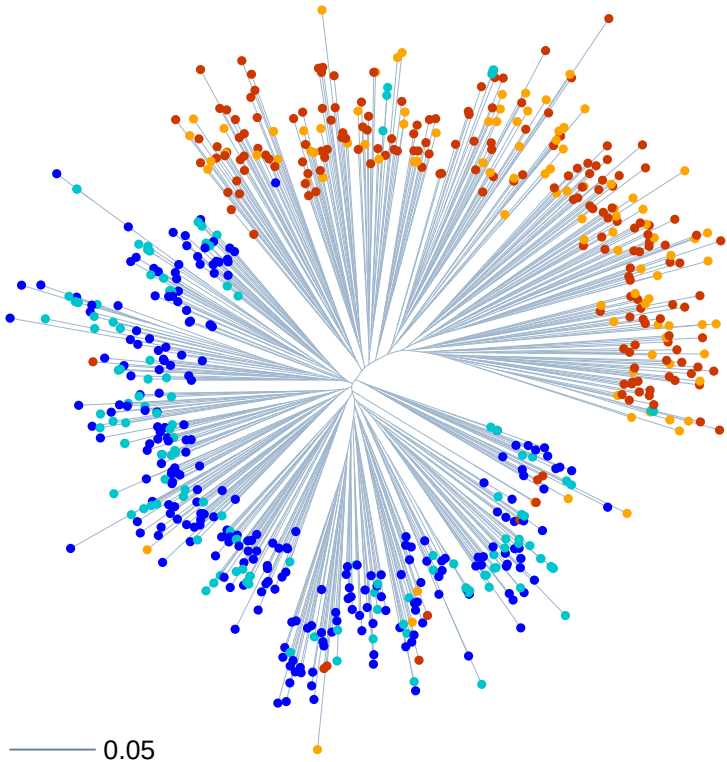
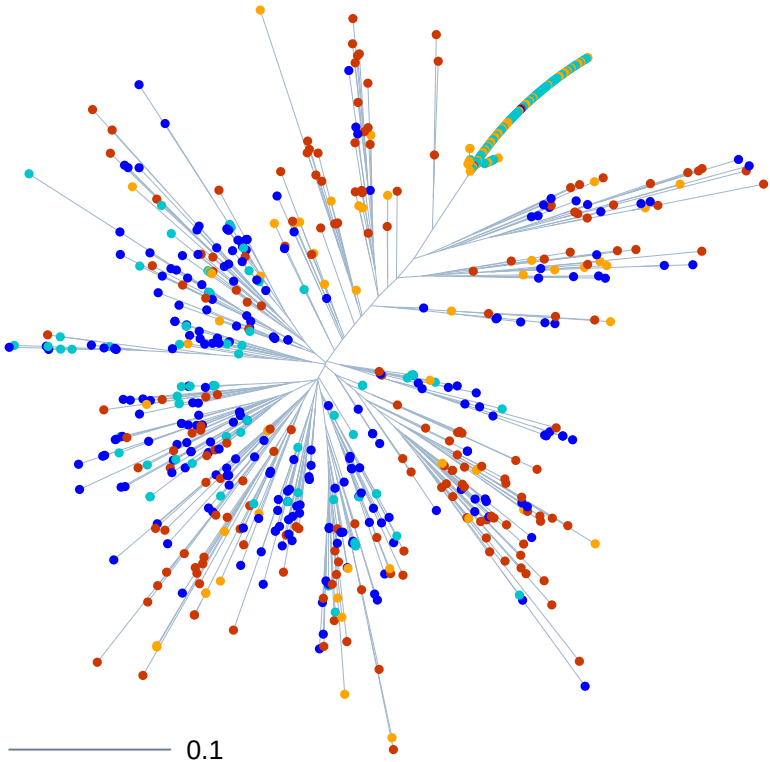
A) duplication



B) upstream



C) downstream



D) upstream of the breakpoint