Contents

1 The Alphabet 7

1.1 Sets **7**

1.1.1 The Third Mathematical Crisis 7

1.1.2 Subsets 8

1.1.3 Operations and Closedness 9

1.2 Mathematical Structures **10**

1.2.1 Groups 10

1.2.2 Fields and $\mathbb{R}$ 11

2 The Words $\mathbb{R}$ 13

2.1 Logics and Proofs **13**

2.1.1 Implications and Negations 14

2.1.2 Conjunctions and Disjunctions 14

2.1.3 Quantifiers 15

2.1.4 Proofs, finally 16

2.2 Nouns **18**

2.2.1 The Proper Nouns 18

2.2.2 All Nouns from Proper Nouns 19

2.3 Emotions **19**

2.4 Well-ordering and Mathematical Induction **22**

2.5 The Final Axiom **25**

3 Conversations with $\mathbb{R}$ 27

3.1 Functions 27
3.1.1 The Basics 27
3.1.2 Functions with Group Structure 29
3.1.3 Graphs of Functions 30
3.1.4 Countability 33
3.2 Limits 34
3.3 Sequences 35
3.4 Continuity 35
3.5 Differentiability 35

4 Group Conversations with $\mathbb{R}^n$ 37

4.1 Vector Spaces 37
4.2 Linear Maps 37
4.3 Matrices and Determinant 37
4.4 Emotions and Continuity 37
4.5 Differentiability 37

5 Information in Conversations 39

5.1 Partitions and Integrals 39
5.2 Fundamental Theorem of Calculus 39
5.3 log and exp 39
5.4 Measure and measurability 39
5.5 Improper Integrals 39
5.6 Sequences and Series 39

6 Analyzing Multiple Conversations 41

6.1 Uniform Convergence 41
6.2 Ordinary Differential Equations 41
6.3 Equicontinuity 41
6.4 Function Approximations 41

7 What We Missed: Topology 43

7.1 Open Sets, Closed Sets 43
7.2 Continuity 43
7.3 Compactness 43

7.4 Connectedness **43**