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In[*]:= Clear["Global`*"];
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0. Readme

1. The below derivations of the V_{xy} , V_{xz} , and V_{yz} of a tesseroïd are based on Eqs. (A.6), (A.7) and (A.9) of Deng and Shen (2019) SGG, where λ_3 , θ_3 , and r_3 represent λ' , θ' , and r' of the integration point.
2. V_{xy} SphericalZonalBand, V_{xz} SphericalZonalBand, and V_{yz} SphericalZonalBand are the V_{xy} , V_{xz} , and V_{yz} of a spherical zonal band, which are equal to zero.
3. V_{xy} SphericalShell, V_{xz} SphericalShell and V_{yz} SphericalShell are the V_{xy} , V_{xz} , and V_{yz} of a spherical shell, which are equal to zero.

```
In[*]:=  $\varphi = \text{Pi} / 2; (*\varphi = \text{Pi} / 2 - \theta, \theta = 0*)$ 
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In[*]:=  $\varphi_3 = \text{Pi} / 2 - \theta_3;$ 
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```
In[*]:=  $\cos\Phi_i = \sin[\varphi] * \sin[\varphi_3] + \cos[\varphi] * \cos[\varphi_3] * \cos[\lambda_3 - \lambda]$ 
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Out[*]=  
 $\cos[\theta_3]$ 
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In[*]:=  $\Delta x = r_3 * (\cos[\varphi] * \sin[\varphi_3] - \sin[\varphi] * \cos[\varphi_3] * \cos[\lambda_3 - \lambda])$ 
```

```
Out[*]=  
 $-r_3 \cos[\lambda - \lambda_3] \sin[\theta_3]$ 
```

```
In[*]:=  $\Delta y = r_3 * \cos[\varphi_3] * \sin[\lambda_3 - \lambda]$ 
```

```
Out[*]=  
 $-r_3 \sin[\theta_3] \sin[\lambda - \lambda_3]$ 
```

```
In[*]:=  $\Delta z = r_3 * \cos\Phi_i - r$ 
```

```
Out[*]=  
 $-r + r_3 \cos[\theta_3]$ 
```

1. V_{xy}

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In[*]:= FullSimplify[
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$$\int r_3^2 \sin[\theta_3] \left(\frac{3 * (-r_3 \cos[\lambda - \lambda_3] \sin[\theta_3]) * (-r_3 \sin[\theta_3] \sin[\lambda - \lambda_3])}{(\sqrt{r^2 + r_3^2 - 2 * r * r_3 * \cos[\theta_3]})^5} \right) d\lambda_3]$$

```
Out[*]=  

$$\frac{3 r_3^4 \cos[2 (\lambda - \lambda_3)] \sin[\theta_3]^3}{4 (r^2 + r_3^2 - 2 r r_3 \cos[\theta_3])^{5/2}}$$

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In[*]:=  $V_{xy\lambda_3}[\lambda_3_] := \frac{3 r_3^4 \cos[2 (\lambda - \lambda_3)] \sin[\theta_3]^3}{4 (r^2 + r_3^2 - 2 r r_3 \cos[\theta_3])^{5/2}}$ 
```

```
In[*]:= FullSimplify[Vxyλ3[λ2] - Vxyλ3[λ1]]
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Out[*]=  

$$-\frac{3 r_3^4 \sin[\theta_3]^3 \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \sin[\lambda_1 - \lambda_2]}{2 (r^2 + r_3^2 - 2 r r_3 \cos[\theta_3])^{5/2}}$$

```

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{FullSimplify}\left[\int \left(-\frac{3 r^3 \sin[\theta_3]^3 \sin[2\lambda - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \sin[\lambda_1 - \lambda_2]}{2 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3])^{5/2}}\right) d\theta_3\right]$$

Out[*] =

$$\left(r^3 \left(8 r^4 + 26 r^2 r^3 + 8 r^3 - 3 (r^2 + r^3)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3]}{r^2 + r^3}} + 6 r r^3 (r^2 + r^3) \cos[\theta_3] \left(-4 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3]}{r^2 + r^3}} \right) + 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[2\theta_3] \right) \sin[2\lambda - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \sin[\lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \right) / \left(8 r^3 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3])^{3/2} \right)$$

in[*] := Vxyθ3[θ3_] :=

$$\left(r^3 \left(8 r^4 + 26 r^2 r^3 + 8 r^3 - 3 (r^2 + r^3)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3]}{r^2 + r^3}} + 6 r r^3 (r^2 + r^3) \cos[\theta_3] \left(-4 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3]}{r^2 + r^3}} \right) + 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[2\theta_3] \right) \sin[2\lambda - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \sin[\lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \right) / \left(8 r^3 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_3])^{3/2} \right)$$

in[*] := Vxyθ3[θ2] - Vxyθ3[θ1]

Out[*] =

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left(\left(r^3 \left(8 r^4 + 26 r^2 r^3 + 8 r^3 - 3 (r^2 + r^3)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_1]}{r^2 + r^3}} + 6 r r^3 (r^2 + r^3) \cos[\theta_1] \left(-4 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_1]}{r^2 + r^3}} \right) + 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[2\theta_1] \right) \sin[2\lambda - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \sin[\lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \right) / \left(8 r^3 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_1])^{3/2} \right) \right) + \\ & \left(r^3 \left(8 r^4 + 26 r^2 r^3 + 8 r^3 - 3 (r^2 + r^3)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_2]}{r^2 + r^3}} + 6 r r^3 (r^2 + r^3) \cos[\theta_2] \left(-4 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_2]}{r^2 + r^3}} \right) + 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[2\theta_2] \right) \sin[2\lambda - \lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \sin[\lambda_1 - \lambda_2] \right) / \left(8 r^3 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta_2])^{3/2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

In[]:= Simplify[

$$\int \left(- \left(\left(r^3 \left(8 r^4 + 26 r^2 r^3 + 8 r^3 + 3 (r^2 + r^3)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1]}{r^2 + r^3}} + 6 r r^3 (r^2 + r^3) \right. \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \cos[\theta 1] \left(-4 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1]}{r^2 + r^3}} \right) + 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[2 \theta 1] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda 1 - \lambda 2] \sin[\lambda 1 - \lambda 2] \right) / \left(8 r^3 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1])^{3/2} \right) + \\ \left(r^3 \left(8 r^4 + 26 r^2 r^3 + 8 r^3 + 3 (r^2 + r^3)^2 \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2]}{r^2 + r^3}} + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 6 r r^3 (r^2 + r^3) \cos[\theta 2] \left(-4 + \sqrt{1 - \frac{2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2]}{r^2 + r^3}} \right) + 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[2 \theta 2] \right) \right. \\ \left. \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda 1 - \lambda 2] \sin[\lambda 1 - \lambda 2] \right) / \left(8 r^3 (r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2])^{3/2} \right) \right) dr$$

Out[]:=

$$\frac{1}{8 r^3} \\ \left(\frac{(r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1]}{r^2 + r^3} \right)^{3/2}} - (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r^3 + 4 r^3 - r r^3 (25 r^2 + 4 r^3) \cos[\theta 1] - \right. \\ \left. r^2 (3 r^2 + r^3) \cos[2 \theta 1] + 3 r^3 r^3 \cos[3 \theta 1]) \right) / \\ \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1]} \right) - \frac{(r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2]}{r^2 + r^3} \right)^{3/2}} + \\ (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r^3 + 4 r^3 - r r^3 (25 r^2 + 4 r^3) \cos[\theta 2] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r^3) \cos[2 \theta 2] + \\ 3 r^3 r^3 \cos[3 \theta 2]) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2]} \right) + \\ 2 r^3 \cos[\theta 1] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta 1]) \log \left[r^3 - r \cos[\theta 1] + \sqrt{r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 1]} \right] - \\ 2 r^3 \cos[\theta 2] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta 2]) \log \left[r^3 - r \cos[\theta 2] + \sqrt{r^2 + r^3 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta 2]} \right] \right) \\ \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda 1 - \lambda 2] \sin[\lambda 1 - \lambda 2]$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{Vxyr3[r3_]} := \frac{1}{8 r^3}$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta1] \right)^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta1]}{r^2 + r3^2} \right)^{3/2}} - \left(2 \left(13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r3^2 + 4 r3^4 - r r3 \left(25 r^2 + 4 r3^2 \right) \cos[\theta1] - \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. r^2 \left(3 r^2 + r3^2 \right) \cos[2 \theta1] + 3 r^3 r3 \cos[3 \theta1] \right) \right) \right) / \\ \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta1]} \right) - \frac{\left(r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta2] \right)^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta2]}{r^2 + r3^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \\ \left(2 \left(13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r3^2 + 4 r3^4 - r r3 \left(25 r^2 + 4 r3^2 \right) \cos[\theta2] - r^2 \left(3 r^2 + r3^2 \right) \cos[2 \theta2] + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 r^3 r3 \cos[3 \theta2] \right) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\ 2 r^3 \cos[\theta1] \left(-5 + \cos[2 \theta1] \right) \log \left[r3 - r \cos[\theta1] + \sqrt{r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta1]} \right] - \\ \left. 2 r^3 \cos[\theta2] \left(-5 + \cos[2 \theta2] \right) \log \left[r3 - r \cos[\theta2] + \sqrt{r^2 + r3^2 - 2 r r3 \cos[\theta2]} \right] \right) \\ \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda1 - \lambda2] \sin[\lambda1 - \lambda2]$$

In[*]:= G * rho * (Vxvr3[r2] - Vxvr3[r1])

Out[*]=

G rho

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-\frac{1}{8 r^3} \left(\frac{(r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]}{r^2 + r1^2} \right)^{3/2}} - (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r1^2 + 4 r1^4 - r r1 (25 r^2 + 4 r1^2) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \cos[\theta1] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r1^2) \cos[2 \theta1] + 3 r^3 r1 \cos[3 \theta1]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]} \right) - \frac{(r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}{r^2 + r1^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r1^2 + 4 r1^4 - r r1 (25 r^2 + 4 r1^2) \cos[\theta2] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r1^2) \\
 & \quad \cos[2 \theta2] + 3 r^3 r1 \cos[3 \theta2]) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 r^3 \cos[\theta1] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta1]) \log[r1 - r \cos[\theta1] + \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]}] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 r^3 \cos[\theta2] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta2]) \log[r1 - r \cos[\theta2] + \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}] \right) \\
 & \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda1 - \lambda2] \sin[\lambda1 - \lambda2] + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 r^3} \left(\frac{(r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}{r^2 + r2^2} \right)^{3/2}} - (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r2^2 + 4 r2^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. r r2 (25 r^2 + 4 r2^2) \cos[\theta1] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r2^2) \cos[2 \theta1] + 3 r^3 r2 \cos[3 \theta1]) \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]} \right) - \frac{(r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]}{r^2 + r2^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r2^2 + 4 r2^4 - r r2 (25 r^2 + 4 r2^2) \cos[\theta2] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r2^2) \\
 & \quad \cos[2 \theta2] + 3 r^3 r2 \cos[3 \theta2]) \right) / \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 r^3 \cos[\theta1] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta1]) \log[r2 - r \cos[\theta1] + \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 r^3 \cos[\theta2] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta2]) \log[r2 - r \cos[\theta2] + \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]}] \right) \\
 & \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda1 - \lambda2] \sin[\lambda1 - \lambda2] \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= Vxy[λ1_, λ2_, θ1_, θ2_] :=

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{G rho} \left(-\frac{1}{8 r^3} \left(\frac{(r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]}{r^2 + r1^2} \right)^{3/2}} - (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r1^2 + 4 r1^4 - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. r r1 (25 r^2 + 4 r1^2) \cos[\theta1] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r1^2) \cos[2 \theta1] + 3 r^3 r1 \cos[3 \theta1]) \right) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]} \right) - \frac{(r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}{r^2 + r1^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r1^2 + 4 r1^4 - r r1 (25 r^2 + 4 r1^2) \cos[\theta2] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r1^2) \\
 & \quad \cos[2 \theta2] + 3 r^3 r1 \cos[3 \theta2]) \bigg) / \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 r^3 \cos[\theta1] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta1]) \log \left[r1 - r \cos[\theta1] + \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]} \right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 r^3 \cos[\theta2] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta2]) \log \left[r1 - r \cos[\theta2] + \sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]} \right] \right) \\
 & \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda1 - \lambda2] \sin[\lambda1 - \lambda2] + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 r^3} \left(\frac{(r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}{r^2 + r2^2} \right)^{3/2}} - (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r2^2 + 4 r2^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. r r2 (25 r^2 + 4 r2^2) \cos[\theta1] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r2^2) \cos[2 \theta1] + 3 r^3 r2 \cos[3 \theta1]) \bigg) / \right. \\
 & \quad \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]} \right) - \frac{(r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2])^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]}{r^2 + r2^2} \right)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \quad (2 (13 r^4 + 13 r^2 r2^2 + 4 r2^4 - r r2 (25 r^2 + 4 r2^2) \cos[\theta2] - r^2 (3 r^2 + r2^2) \\
 & \quad \cos[2 \theta2] + 3 r^3 r2 \cos[3 \theta2]) \bigg) / \left(3 \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 r^3 \cos[\theta1] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta1]) \log \left[r2 - r \cos[\theta1] + \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]} \right] - \\
 & \quad \left. 2 r^3 \cos[\theta2] (-5 + \cos[2 \theta2]) \log \left[r2 - r \cos[\theta2] + \sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]} \right] \right) \\
 & \sin[2 \lambda - \lambda1 - \lambda2] \sin[\lambda1 - \lambda2] \bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= VxySphericalZonalBand = Vxy[0, 2 * Pi, θ1, θ2]

Out[*]=

0

In[*]:= VxySphericalShell = Vxy[0, 2 * Pi, 0, Pi]

Out[*]=

0

2. Vxz

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{FullSimplify}\left[\int r^3 \sin[\theta] \left(\frac{3 * (-r^3 \cos[\lambda - \lambda_3] \sin[\theta]) * (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta])}{\left(\sqrt{r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 * r * r^3 * \cos[\theta]}\right)^5} \right) d\lambda_3\right]$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = \frac{3 r^3^3 (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin[\lambda - \lambda_3]}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{Vxz}\lambda_3[\lambda_3_] := \frac{3 r^3^3 (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin[\lambda - \lambda_3]}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{FullSimplify}[\text{Vxz}\lambda_3[\lambda_2] - \text{Vxz}\lambda_3[\lambda_1]]$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = \frac{6 r^3^3 (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta]) \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right]}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \int \left(\frac{6 r^3^3 (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta]) \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right]}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}} \right) dr^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & 6 \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r^3 - r \cos[\theta]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta]}}\right] \cos[\theta] + \right. \\ & \left((r^3 + 3 r r^3^2 - 2 r^3^3 \cos[\theta]) - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r^3^2) \cos[2 \theta] + \right. \\ & \left. 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[3 \theta] + 4 r^3^3 \cos[3 \theta] - 3 r r^3^2 \cos[4 \theta] \right) \csc[\theta]^2 \Big) / \\ & \left(6 (r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{3/2} \right) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[*]} := \text{Vx}r^3[r^3_] := & 6 \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r^3 - r \cos[\theta]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta]}}\right] \cos[\theta] + \right. \\ & \left((r^3 + 3 r r^3^2 - 2 r^3^3 \cos[\theta]) - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r^3^2) \cos[2 \theta] + \right. \\ & \left. 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[3 \theta] + 4 r^3^3 \cos[3 \theta] - 3 r r^3^2 \cos[4 \theta] \right) \csc[\theta]^2 \Big) / \\ & \left(6 (r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{3/2} \right) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= VxZr3[r2] - VxZr3[r1]

Out[*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -6 \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}}\right] \cos[\theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r_1^2 - 2 r_1^3 \cos[\theta_3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r_1^2) \cos[2 \theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 r^2 r_1 \cos[3 \theta_3] + 4 r_1^3 \cos[3 \theta_3] - 3 r r_1^2 \cos[4 \theta_3]) \csc[\theta_3]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(6 (r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3])^{3/2} \right) \sin[\theta_3]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] + \\
 & 6 \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}}\right] \cos[\theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r_2^2 - 2 r_2^3 \cos[\theta_3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r_2^2) \cos[2 \theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 r^2 r_2 \cos[3 \theta_3] + 4 r_2^3 \cos[3 \theta_3] - 3 r r_2^2 \cos[4 \theta_3]) \csc[\theta_3]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(6 (r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3])^{3/2} \right) \sin[\theta_3]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= Simplify[

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \left(-6 \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}}\right] \cos[\theta_3] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r_1^2 - 2 r_1^3 \cos[\theta_3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r_1^2) \cos[2 \theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 r^2 r_1 \cos[3 \theta_3] + 4 r_1^3 \cos[3 \theta_3] - 3 r r_1^2 \cos[4 \theta_3]) \csc[\theta_3]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(6 (r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3])^{3/2} \right) \sin[\theta_3]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] + \\
 & 6 \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}}\right] \cos[\theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r_2^2 - 2 r_2^3 \cos[\theta_3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r_2^2) \cos[2 \theta_3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 6 r^2 r_2 \cos[3 \theta_3] + 4 r_2^3 \cos[3 \theta_3] - 3 r r_2^2 \cos[4 \theta_3]) \csc[\theta_3]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(6 (r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3])^{3/2} \right) \sin[\theta_3]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \Big) d\theta_3
 \end{aligned}$$

]

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(- \frac{2 r_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}{(r - r_1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r_1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}{(r - r_1)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left((r - r_1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right] - (r^2 + r_1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]} \right) + \frac{2 r_2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}{(r - r_2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r_2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}{(r - r_2)^2}} \left((r - r_2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r_2^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r_1 (r^2 + r_1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r_1^2) \cos[\theta_3] - 3 r^2 r_1 \cos[2 \theta_3]) \sin[\theta_3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r_2 (r^2 + r_2^2) - r (3 r^2 + r_2^2) \cos[\theta_3] + 3 r^2 r_2 \cos[2 \theta_3]) \sin[\theta_3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}} - \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_3]}}\right] \sin[\theta_3]^3 + \\
& \left. 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_3]}}\right] \sin[\theta_3]^3 \right) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
In[*] := & \text{Vxz}\theta 3[\theta 3_]:= \frac{2}{3} \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda 1}{2} - \frac{\lambda 2}{2}\right] \left(- \frac{2 r 1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r-r 1)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r-r 1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2+r 1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r-r 1)^2}} \left((r-r 1)^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r-r 1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2+r 1^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r-r 1)^2}\right]\right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]} \right) + \\
& \frac{2 r 2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r 2^2-2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r-r 2)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r-r 2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r 2^2-2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2+r 2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r 2^2-2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r-r 2)^2}} \left((r-r 2)^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r-r 2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2+r 2^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r-r 2)^2}\right]\right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r 2^2-2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r 1 (r^2+r 1^2) + r (3 r^2+r 1^2) \cos[\theta 3] - 3 r^2 r 1 \cos[2 \theta 3]) \sin[\theta 3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r 2 (r^2+r 2^2) - r (3 r^2+r 2^2) \cos[\theta 3] + 3 r^2 r 2 \cos[2 \theta 3]) \sin[\theta 3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r 2^2-2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}} - \\
& 3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 1 - r \cos[\theta 3]}{\sqrt{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}}\right] \sin[\theta 3]^3 + \\
& \left. 3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 2 - r \cos[\theta 3]}{\sqrt{r^2+r 2^2-2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}}\right] \sin[\theta 3]^3 \right) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda 1 - \lambda 2}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

In[*] := G * rho * (Vxzθ3[θ2] - Vxzθ3[θ1])

Out[*] =

$$\begin{aligned}
G \text{ rho} \left(- \frac{2}{3} \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda 1}{2} - \frac{\lambda 2}{2}\right] \left(- \frac{2 r 1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]}{(r-r 1)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r-r 1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]}} - \right. \right. \\
\left. \left(2 (r^2+r 1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]}{(r-r 1)^2}} \left((r-r 1)^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r-r 1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
\left. \left. (r^2+r 1^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r-r 1)^2}\right]\right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r 1^2-2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]} \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}{(r-r2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r2}{(r-r2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2+r2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}{(r-r2)^2}} \left((r-r2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r2}{(r-r2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (r^2+r2^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r2}{(r-r2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r1 (r^2+r1^2) + r (3 r^2+r1^2) \cos[\theta1] - 3 r^2 r1 \cos[2 \theta1]) \sin[\theta1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r2 (r^2+r2^2) - r (3 r^2+r2^2) \cos[\theta1] + 3 r^2 r2 \cos[2 \theta1]) \sin[\theta1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}} - \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r1 - r \cos[\theta1]}{\sqrt{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta1]}}\right] \sin[\theta1]^3 + \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r2 - r \cos[\theta1]}{\sqrt{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta1]}}\right] \sin[\theta1]^3 \left. \right) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda1 - \lambda2}{2}\right] + \\
& \frac{2}{3} \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda1}{2} - \frac{\lambda2}{2}\right] \left(- \frac{2 r1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}{(r-r1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r1}{(r-r1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2+r1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}{(r-r1)^2}} \left((r-r1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r1}{(r-r1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (r^2+r1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r1}{(r-r1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]}{(r-r2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r2}{(r-r2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2+r2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]}{(r-r2)^2}} \left((r-r2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r2}{(r-r2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. (r^2+r2^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r2}{(r-r2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r2^2-2 r r2 \cos[\theta2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r1 (r^2+r1^2) + r (3 r^2+r1^2) \cos[\theta2] - 3 r^2 r1 \cos[2 \theta2]) \sin[\theta2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r1^2-2 r r1 \cos[\theta2]}} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(2 r^2 (r^2 + r^2) - r (3 r^2 + r^2) \cos[\theta_2] + 3 r^2 r^2 \cos[2 \theta_2]) \sin[\theta_2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_2]}} -$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}}\right] \sin[\theta_2]^3 +$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_2]}}\right] \sin[\theta_2]^3 \left. \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \right)$$

In[*]:= Vxz[λ1_, λ2_, θ1_, θ2_] :=

$$\text{G rho} \left(-\frac{2}{3} \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(-\frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r - r_1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (r^2 + r_1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r - r_1)^2}} \left((r - r_1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (r^2 + r_1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r - r_2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}} +$$

$$\left(2 (r^2 + r^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r - r^2)^2}} \left((r - r^2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r^2}{(r - r^2)^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (r^2 + r^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r^2}{(r - r^2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{(-2 r_1 (r^2 + r_1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r_1^2) \cos[\theta_1] - 3 r^2 r_1 \cos[2 \theta_1]) \sin[\theta_1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}} +$$

$$\frac{(2 r^2 (r^2 + r^2) - r (3 r^2 + r^2) \cos[\theta_1] + 3 r^2 r^2 \cos[2 \theta_1]) \sin[\theta_1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}} -$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_1]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}}\right] \sin[\theta_1]^3 +$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_1]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}}\right] \sin[\theta_1]^3 \left. \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] + \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \cos\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \left(- \frac{2 r_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}{(r - r_1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r_1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}{(r - r_1)^2}} \left((r - r_1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r_1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r - r_1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{2 r_2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_2]}{(r - r_2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_2]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r_2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_2]}{(r - r_2)^2}} \left((r - r_2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r_2^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r - r_2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r_1 (r^2 + r_1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r_1^2) \cos[\theta_2] - 3 r^2 r_1 \cos[2 \theta_2]) \sin[\theta_2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r_2 (r^2 + r_2^2) - r (3 r^2 + r_2^2) \cos[\theta_2] + 3 r^2 r_2 \cos[2 \theta_2]) \sin[\theta_2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_2]}} - \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}}\right] \sin[\theta_2]^3 + \\
& \left. 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_2]}}\right] \sin[\theta_2]^3 \right) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

In[]:= VxzSphericalZonalBand = Vxz[0, 2 * Pi, θ1, θ2]

Out[]:=

0

In[]:= VxzSphericalSphericalShell = Vxz[0, 2 * Pi, 0, Pi]

Out[]:=

0

3. Vyz

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{FullSimplify}\left[\int r^3 \sin[\theta] \left(\frac{3 * (-r^3 \sin[\theta] \sin[\lambda - \lambda_3]) * (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta])}{\left(\sqrt{r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 * r * r^3 * \cos[\theta]}\right)^5} \right) d\lambda_3\right]$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = \frac{3 r^3 (r - r^3 \cos[\theta]) \cos[\lambda - \lambda_3] \sin[\theta]^2}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{Vyz}\lambda_3[\lambda_3_] := \frac{3 r^3 (r - r^3 \cos[\theta]) \cos[\lambda - \lambda_3] \sin[\theta]^2}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \text{FullSimplify}[\text{Vyz}\lambda_3[\lambda_2] - \text{Vyz}\lambda_3[\lambda_1]]$$

$$\text{Out[*]} = \frac{6 r^3 (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right]}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}}$$

$$\text{In[*]} := \int \left(\frac{6 r^3 (-r + r^3 \cos[\theta]) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right]}{(r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{5/2}} \right) dr^3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[*]} = & 6 \left(\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r^3 - r \cos[\theta]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta]}}\right] \cos[\theta] + \right. \\ & \left((r^3 + 3 r r^3^2 - 2 r^3 \cos[\theta]) - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r^3^2) \cos[2 \theta] + \right. \\ & \left. 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[3 \theta] + 4 r^3 \cos[3 \theta] - 3 r r^3^2 \cos[4 \theta] \right) \csc[\theta]^2 \Big/ \\ & \left. \left(6 (r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{3/2} \right) \right) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In[*]} := \text{Vyz}r_3[r_3_] := & 6 \left(\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r^3 - r \cos[\theta]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta]}}\right] \cos[\theta] + \right. \\ & \left((r^3 + 3 r r^3^2 - 2 r^3 \cos[\theta]) - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r^3^2) \cos[2 \theta] + \right. \\ & \left. 6 r^2 r^3 \cos[3 \theta] + 4 r^3 \cos[3 \theta] - 3 r r^3^2 \cos[4 \theta] \right) \csc[\theta]^2 \Big/ \\ & \left. \left(6 (r^2 + r^3^2 - 2 r r^3 \cos[\theta])^{3/2} \right) \right) \sin[\theta]^2 \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= Vyzr3[r2] - Vyzr3[r1]

Out[*]=

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -6 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{r1 - r \cos[\theta3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta3]}} \right] \cos[\theta3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r1^2 - 2 r1^3 \cos[\theta3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r1^2) \cos[2 \theta3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 6 r^2 r1 \cos[3 \theta3] + 4 r1^3 \cos[3 \theta3] - 3 r r1^2 \cos[4 \theta3]) \csc[\theta3]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(6 (r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta3])^{3/2} \right) \right) \sin[\theta3]^2 \sin \left[\frac{\lambda1 - \lambda2}{2} \right] \sin \left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda1}{2} - \frac{\lambda2}{2} \right] + \\
 & 6 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{r2 - r \cos[\theta3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta3]}} \right] \cos[\theta3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r2^2 - 2 r2^3 \cos[\theta3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r2^2) \cos[2 \theta3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 6 r^2 r2 \cos[3 \theta3] + 4 r2^3 \cos[3 \theta3] - 3 r r2^2 \cos[4 \theta3]) \csc[\theta3]^2 \right) / \\
 & \quad \left. \left(6 (r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta3])^{3/2} \right) \right) \sin[\theta3]^2 \sin \left[\frac{\lambda1 - \lambda2}{2} \right] \sin \left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda1}{2} - \frac{\lambda2}{2} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= Simplify[

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int \left(-6 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{r1 - r \cos[\theta3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta3]}} \right] \cos[\theta3] + \left((r^3 + 3 r r1^2 - 2 r1^3 \cos[\theta3] - \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 r (r^2 + 2 r1^2) \cos[2 \theta3] + 6 r^2 r1 \cos[3 \theta3] + 4 r1^3 \cos[3 \theta3] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 3 r r1^2 \cos[4 \theta3]) \csc[\theta3]^2 \right) / \left(6 (r^2 + r1^2 - 2 r r1 \cos[\theta3])^{3/2} \right) \right) \sin[\theta3]^2 \\
 & \quad \sin \left[\frac{\lambda1 - \lambda2}{2} \right] \sin \left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda1}{2} - \frac{\lambda2}{2} \right] + 6 \left(\operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[\frac{r2 - r \cos[\theta3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta3]}} \right] \cos[\theta3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left((r^3 + 3 r r2^2 - 2 r2^3 \cos[\theta3] - 3 r (r^2 + 2 r2^2) \cos[2 \theta3] + 6 r^2 r2 \cos[3 \theta3] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 4 r2^3 \cos[3 \theta3] - 3 r r2^2 \cos[4 \theta3]) \csc[\theta3]^2 \right) / \left(6 \right. \\
 & \quad \left. (r^2 + r2^2 - 2 r r2 \cos[\theta3])^{3/2} \right) \right) \sin[\theta3]^2 \sin \left[\frac{\lambda1 - \lambda2}{2} \right] \sin \left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda1}{2} - \frac{\lambda2}{2} \right] \right) d\theta3
 \end{aligned}$$

Out[8]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \left(- \frac{2 r 1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r 1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \right. \\
& \left. \left((r - r 1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] - (r^2 + r 1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]} \right) + \frac{2 r 2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r 2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 2)^2}} \left((r - r 2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r 2^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r 1 (r^2 + r 1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r 1^2) \cos[\theta 3] - 3 r^2 r 1 \cos[2 \theta 3]) \sin[\theta 3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r 2 (r^2 + r 2^2) - r (3 r^2 + r 2^2) \cos[\theta 3] + 3 r^2 r 2 \cos[2 \theta 3]) \sin[\theta 3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}} - \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 1 - r \cos[\theta 3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}}\right] \sin[\theta 3]^3 + \\
& \left. 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 2 - r \cos[\theta 3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}}\right] \sin[\theta 3]^3 \right) \\
& \sin\left[\frac{\lambda 1 - \lambda 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda 1}{2} - \frac{\lambda 2}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
In[*] := & \text{Vyz}\theta 3[\theta 3_] := \frac{2}{3} \left(- \frac{2 r 1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r 1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \left((r - r 1)^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r 1^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]} \right) + \\
& \frac{2 r 2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 2)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r 2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}{(r - r 2)^2}} \left((r - r 2)^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r 2^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 3}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r 1 (r^2 + r 1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r 1^2) \cos[\theta 3] - 3 r^2 r 1 \cos[2 \theta 3]) \sin[\theta 3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r 2 (r^2 + r 2^2) - r (3 r^2 + r 2^2) \cos[\theta 3] + 3 r^2 r 2 \cos[2 \theta 3]) \sin[\theta 3]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}} - \\
& 3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 1 - r \cos[\theta 3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 3]}}\right] \sin[\theta 3]^3 + \\
& \left. 3 \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 2 - r \cos[\theta 3]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 3]}}\right] \sin[\theta 3]^3 \right) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda 1 - \lambda 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda 1}{2} - \frac{\lambda 2}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

In[*] := G * rho * (Vyzθ3[θ2] - Vyzθ3[θ1])

Out[*] =

$$\begin{aligned}
G \text{ rho} \left(- \frac{2}{3} \left(- \frac{2 r 1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]}} - \right. \right. \\
\left. \left(2 (r^2 + r 1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \left((r - r 1)^2 \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \right. \\
\left. \left. (r^2 + r 1^2) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] \right) \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 1]} \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_1]}{(r-r_2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_1]}} + \\
& \left(2 \left(r^2+r^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_1]}{(r-r_2)^2}} \left((r-r_2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(r^2+r^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_1]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r_1 \left(r^2+r_1^2 \right) + r \left(3 r^2+r_1^2 \right) \cos [\theta_1] - 3 r^2 r_1 \cos [2 \theta_1]) \sin [\theta_1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_1]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r_2 \left(r^2+r^2 \right) - r \left(3 r^2+r^2 \right) \cos [\theta_1] + 3 r^2 r_2 \cos [2 \theta_1]) \sin [\theta_1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_1]}} - \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1-r \cos [\theta_1]}{\sqrt{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_1]}}\right] \sin [\theta_1]^3 + \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2-r \cos [\theta_1]}{\sqrt{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_1]}}\right] \sin [\theta_1]^3 \left. \right) \sin \left[\frac{\lambda_1-\lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin \left[\lambda-\frac{\lambda_1}{2}-\frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] + \\
& \frac{2}{3} \left(-\frac{2 r_1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_2]}{(r-r_1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r-r_1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_2]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 \left(r^2+r_1^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_2]}{(r-r_1)^2}} \left((r-r_1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r-r_1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(r^2+r_1^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r-r_1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_2]}{(r-r_2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_2]}} + \\
& \left(2 \left(r^2+r^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_2]}{(r-r_2)^2}} \left((r-r_2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(r^2+r^2 \right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2+r^2-2 r r_2 \cos [\theta_2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r_1 \left(r^2+r_1^2 \right) + r \left(3 r^2+r_1^2 \right) \cos [\theta_2] - 3 r^2 r_1 \cos [2 \theta_2]) \sin [\theta_2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2+r_1^2-2 r r_1 \cos [\theta_2]}} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(2 r^2 (r^2 + r^2) - r (3 r^2 + r^2) \cos[\theta_2] + 3 r^2 r^2 \cos[2 \theta_2]) \sin[\theta_2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_2]}} -$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_2]}}\right] \sin[\theta_2]^3 +$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_2]}}\right] \sin[\theta_2]^3 \left) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] \right)$$

In[*]:= Vyz[λ1_, λ2_, θ1_, θ2_] :=

$$\text{G rho} \left(-\frac{2}{3} \left(-\frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r-r_1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r-r_1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}} - \right.$$

$$\left. \left(2 (r^2 + r_1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r-r_1)^2}} \left((r-r_1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r-r_1)^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (r^2 + r_1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_1}{(r-r_1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{2 r^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r_2^2 - 2 r r_2 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r-r_2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r_2}{(r-r_2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}} +$$

$$\left(2 (r^2 + r^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}{(r-r^2)^2}} \left((r-r^2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r^2}{(r-r^2)^2}\right] - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. (r^2 + r^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta_1}{2}, -\frac{4 r r^2}{(r-r^2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]} \right) +$$

$$\frac{(-2 r_1 (r^2 + r_1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r_1^2) \cos[\theta_1] - 3 r^2 r_1 \cos[2 \theta_1]) \sin[\theta_1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}} +$$

$$\frac{(2 r^2 (r^2 + r^2) - r (3 r^2 + r^2) \cos[\theta_1] + 3 r^2 r^2 \cos[2 \theta_1]) \sin[\theta_1]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}} -$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_1 - r \cos[\theta_1]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r_1^2 - 2 r r_1 \cos[\theta_1]}}\right] \sin[\theta_1]^3 +$$

$$3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r_2 - r \cos[\theta_1]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r^2 - 2 r r^2 \cos[\theta_1]}}\right] \sin[\theta_1]^3 \left) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda_1 - \lambda_2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda_1}{2} - \frac{\lambda_2}{2}\right] +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{2}{3} \left(- \frac{2 r 1^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 2]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 2]}} - \right. \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r 1^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 2]}{(r - r 1)^2}} \left((r - r 1)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r 1^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 1}{(r - r 1)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{2 r 2^2 \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 2]}{(r - r 2)^2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right]}{r \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 2]}} + \\
& \left(2 (r^2 + r 2^2) \sqrt{\frac{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 2]}{(r - r 2)^2}} \left((r - r 2)^2 \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{\theta 2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right] - \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (r^2 + r 2^2) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{\theta 2}{2}, -\frac{4 r r 2}{(r - r 2)^2}\right] \right) \right) / \left(r^3 \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 2]} \right) + \\
& \frac{(-2 r 1 (r^2 + r 1^2) + r (3 r^2 + r 1^2) \cos[\theta 2] - 3 r^2 r 1 \cos[2 \theta 2]) \sin[\theta 2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 2]}} + \\
& \frac{(2 r 2 (r^2 + r 2^2) - r (3 r^2 + r 2^2) \cos[\theta 2] + 3 r^2 r 2 \cos[2 \theta 2]) \sin[\theta 2]}{r^2 \sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 2]}} - \\
& 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 1 - r \cos[\theta 2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r 1^2 - 2 r r 1 \cos[\theta 2]}}\right] \sin[\theta 2]^3 + \\
& \left. 3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{r 2 - r \cos[\theta 2]}{\sqrt{r^2 + r 2^2 - 2 r r 2 \cos[\theta 2]}}\right] \sin[\theta 2]^3 \right) \sin\left[\frac{\lambda 1 - \lambda 2}{2}\right] \sin\left[\lambda - \frac{\lambda 1}{2} - \frac{\lambda 2}{2}\right]
\end{aligned}$$

In[*]:= VyzSphericalZonalBand = Vyz[0, 2 * Pi, θ1, θ2]

Out[*]=

0

In[*]:= VyzSphericalShell = Vyz[0, 2 * Pi, 0, Pi]

Out[*]=

0