

# Competitive Programming and Contests

## Min and max

You are given an array  $A[1, n]$  of  $n$  positive integers, each integer is at most  $n$ . You have to build a data structure to answer two different types of queries:

- **Update**( $i, j, T$ ) that replaces every value  $A[k]$  with  $\min(A[k], T)$ , where  $i \leq k \leq j$ ;
- **Max**( $i, j$ ) that returns the largest value in  $A[i \dots j]$ .

Our target solution runs in  $O((n+m) \log n)$  time, where  $m$  is the number of queries.

**Input.** The first line contains  $n$  and  $m$ . The next line contains the  $n$  integers in  $A$ . Each of the subsequent  $m$  lines contains the query. The first value of each line is either 0 (query **Update**) or 1 (query **Max**). For a query **Update** the values of  $i$ ,  $j$ , and  $T$  follows. For a query **Max** the values of  $i$  and  $j$  follows.

**Output.** Results of **Max** queries.

## Example

### Input

```
5 3          // n m
5 1 4 3 2    // A
0 1 2 2      // Update(1, 2, 2). A becomes 2 1 4 3 2
1 2 4        // Max(2, 4) = 4
1 1 2        // Max(1, 2) = 2
```

### Output

```
4
2
```