

Fitted — Forecasted

Method	Train	Test	All
Neural Network	0.87	0.66	0.86
Prophet	0.84	0.71	0.82
ETS	0.93	0.67	0.91
SARIMA	0.93	0.73	0.91
Hybrid*	0.93	0.70	0.91
Bayesian Structural	0.78	0.68	0.78

## **J** : R-squared of Models

Method	Train	Test	All
Neural Network	0.87	0.66	0.86
Prophet	0.84	0.71	0.82
ETS	0.93	0.67	0.91
SARIMA	0.93	0.73	0.91
Hybrid*	0.93	0.70	0.91
Bayesian Structural	0.78	0.68	0.78
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## I: MASE of Models

— Observed

Method	Train	Test	All
Neural Network	0.69	1.18	0.75
Prophet	0.70	0.85	0.77
ETS	0.44	0.95	0.54
SARIMA	0.41	0.82	0.46
Hybrid*	0.43	0.88	0.51
Bayesian Structural	0.73	0.87	0.69

<sup>\*</sup>Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL and Neural Network model

## **H: SMAPE of Models**

Method	Train	Test	All
Neural Network	10.31	13.94	10.97
Prophet	12.05	18.92	13.19
ETS	7.62	13.92	8.67
SARIMA	8.22	13.75	9.14
Hybrid*	7.23	12.81	8.24
Bayesian Structural	12.66	17.18	13.41

<sup>\*</sup>Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL and Neural Network model

Train

132.62

103.34

108.72

93.84

205.98

Test

157.06 180.31 161.17

155.99

145.18

146.24

180.27

All

134.88

113.82

115.60

105.33

201.92

**G**: RMSE of Models

Method

Neural Network

Prophet

**ETS** 

SARIMA

Hybrid\*

Bayesian Structural

\*Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL and Neural Network model

<sup>\*</sup>Hybrid: Combined SARIMA, ETS, STL and Neural Network model