

1.5 TO STAY ALIVE



Shame on You?



*Dr Carlotta M.
Minnella*

*Introduction to Politics, Ca'
Foscari, 17 February 2021*

Overview

1. Shaming in World Politics
 - Definitions, Examples, Mechanisms, Puzzle

2. Q&A



*What is
shame?*



Shame:

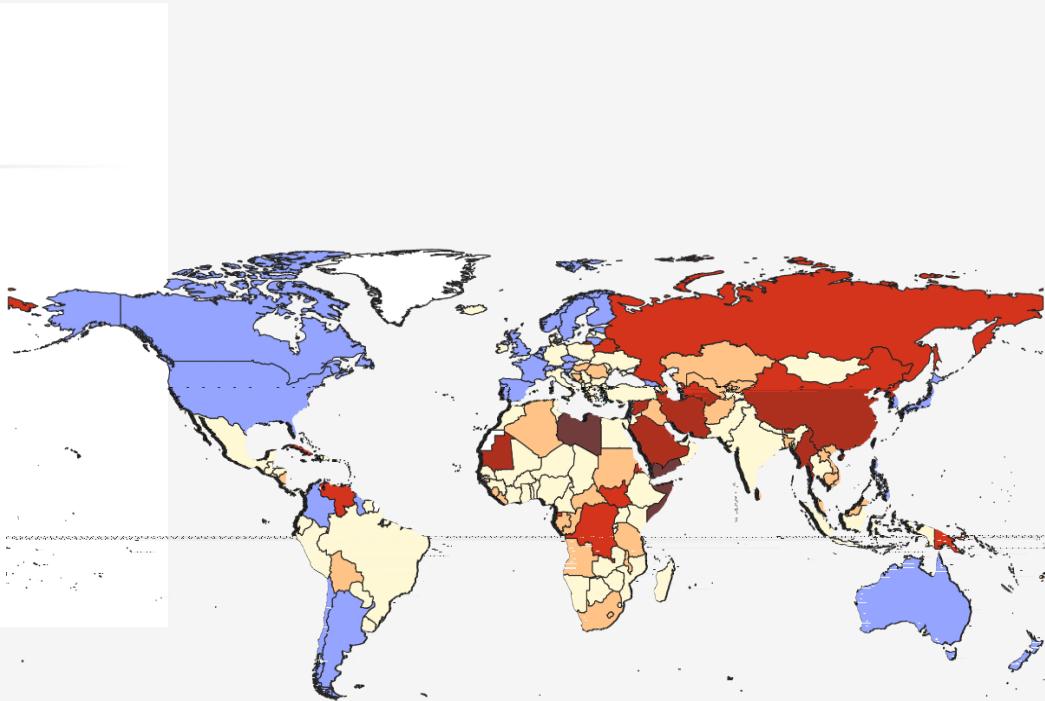
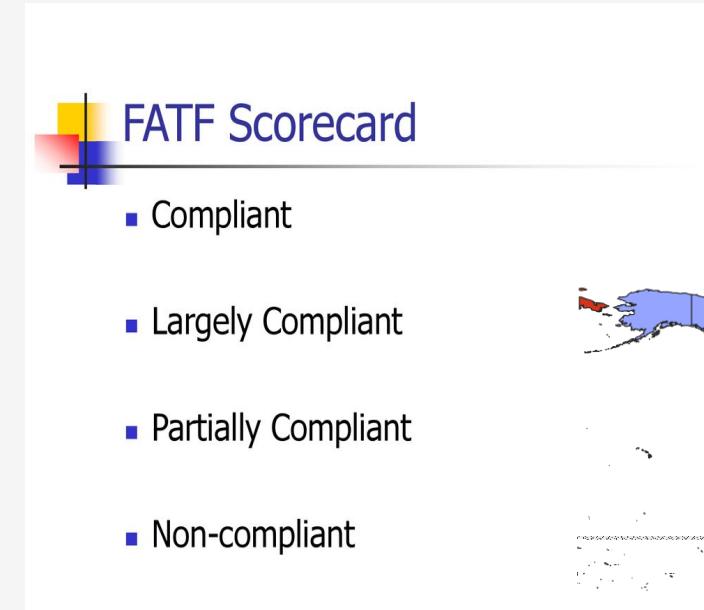
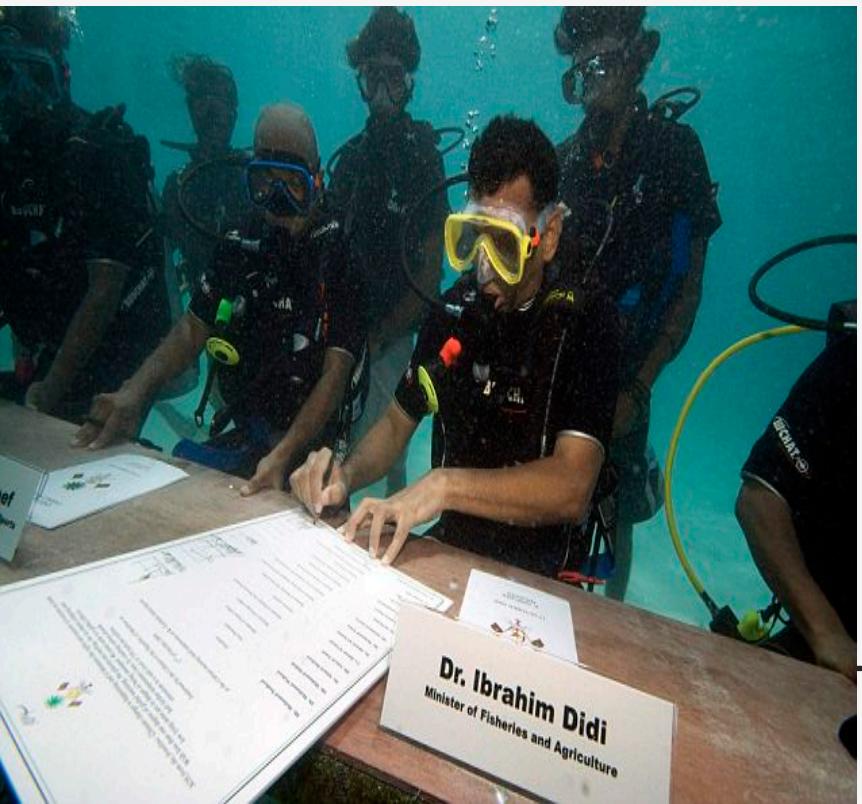
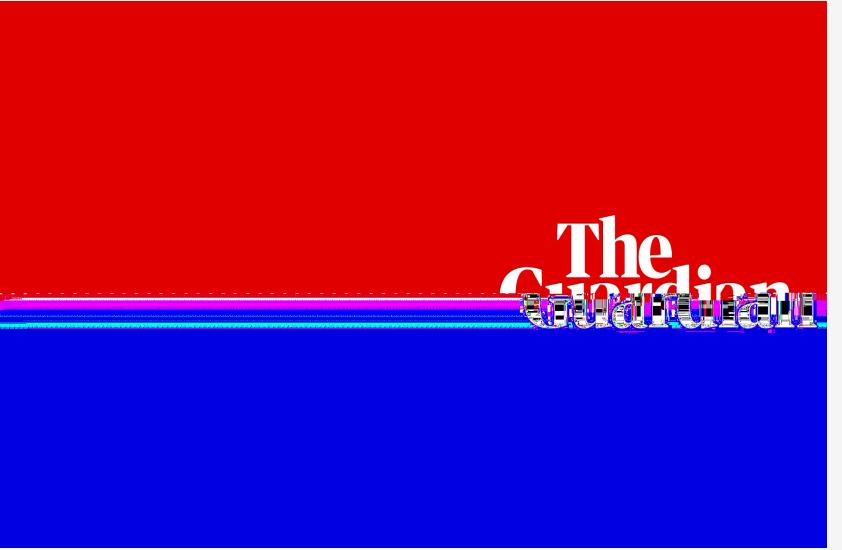
- A painful feeling of self-reproach that arises when people notice a discrepancy between their thoughts, feelings, or behavior on the one hand, and important norms and expectations on the other hand;
- It is associated with a negative judgment of the self;
- Often related to the presence of an audience, real or imagined.

Naming & Shaming:

- Soft-enforcement/Soft-coercion mechanisms → diplomatic tools that use social sanction
- Publicizing a transgression with respect to one's previous commitments

How:

- Public statements/denunciations/speeches; reports by NGOs/IGOs; ratings and rankings by other states or IGOs ('scoreboard diplomacy')
-



2019 Tier of legislation for human-trafficking victims protection / Nivel de protección legal a víctimas de tráfico de personas

■ Nivel / Tier 1 ■ Nivel / Tier 2 ■ No data / Sin datos ■ Special tier / Caso especial
■ Nivel / Tier 2 ½ ■ Nivel / Tier 3

Let's go back to 'How':

- *Mechanisms* of policy & norm diffusion, compliance, resistance, and reform
- Explanations of costly commitments in IR: logic of consequences vs appropriateness vs...?



How?



Does shame/-ing work?

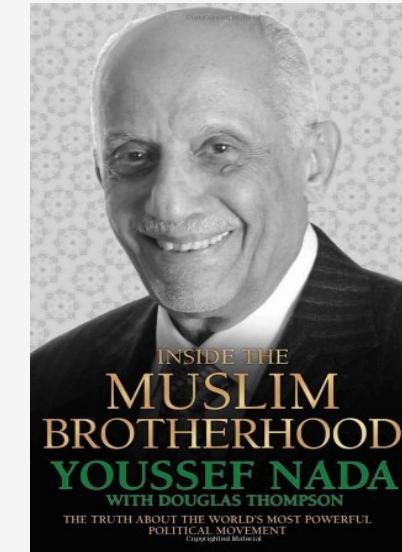
The Reform of the UNSC 1267 sanctions regime

 Welcome to the United Nations. It's your world.

QI.E.53.01. Name: 1: YOUSSEF 2:
MUSTAPHA 3: NADA 4: EBADA
Name (original script): يوسف مصطفى
ندى عبادة
Title: na **Designation:** na **DOB:** 17
May 1931 **POB:** Alexandria, Egypt
Good quality a.k.a.: a) Youssef
Nada b) Youssef M. Nada c) Youssef
Mustapha Nada **Low quality a.k.a.:**
na **Nationality:** Italian **Passport**
no.: na **National identification**
no.: Italian Identity Card number AE
[1111288](#), expiration date 21 Mar.
2005. **Address:** a) via Arogno 32,
6911 Campione d'Italia, Italy b) via
per Arogno 32, CH-6911 Campione
d'Italia, Italy c) via Riasc 4, CH-6911
Campione d'Italia I, Italy d) Italy,
(resident as at Apr. 2009) **Listed on:**
9 Nov. 2001 (amended on 10 Apr.
2003, 26 Nov. 2004, 3 Jun. 2009)
Other information: na



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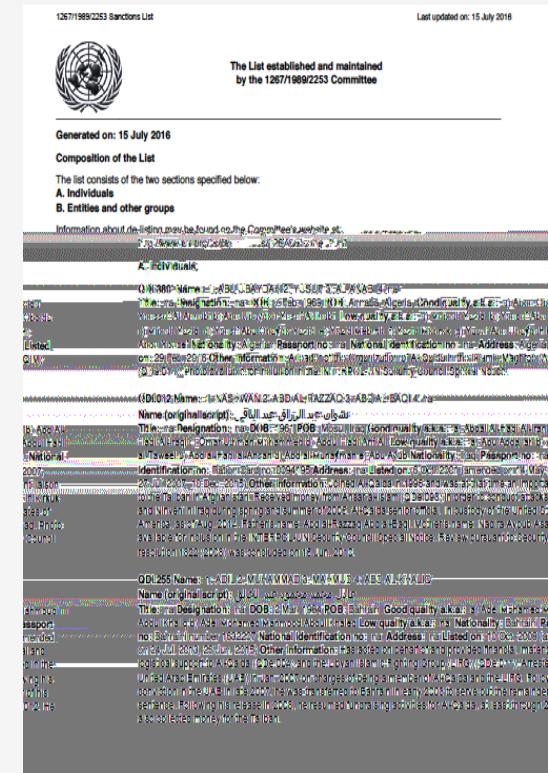
The UNSC 1267 Counter- Terrorism Sanctions Regime

- Established pursuant to UNSC Resolutions 1267 (1999) and 1333 (2000)
 - Adopted under Chapter VII of the UN Charter
 - Creates ‘Consolidated List’ and 1267 Sanctions Committee
 - System reformed via:

UNSC Resolution 1730 (2006)

UNSC Resolution 1822 (2008)

UNSC Resolution 1904 (2009)



How?



*Does it
really
work?*



*Our misdeeds are easily forgotten when they are known only
to ourselves*

(François de La Rochefoucauld)



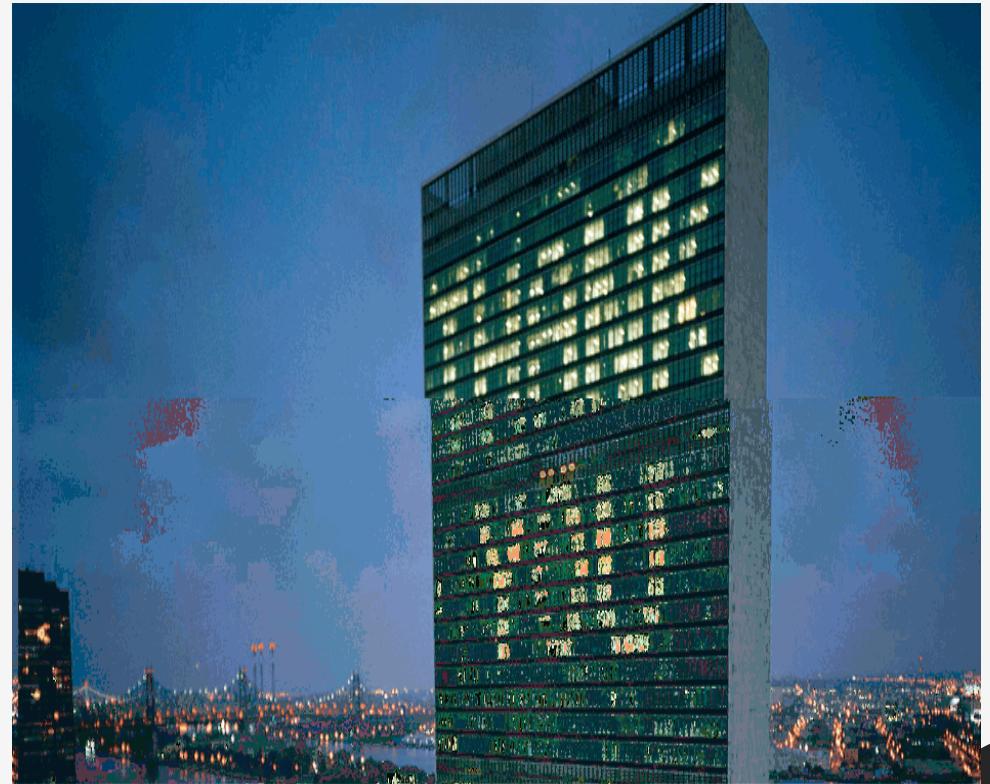
Reading Suggestions:

1. Alex Mintz, *Understanding Foreign Policy Decision-Making*, CUP 2010
 2. Judith Kelley, *Scoreboard Diplomacy*, CUP 2017
 3. Jack Snyder, *Ranking the World*, CUP 2015
 4. Samantha Power, *A Problem from Hell*, Hachette, 2013
 5. UPR Review Process: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/upr/pages/uprmain.aspx>
 6. Financial Action Task Force: <http://www.fatf-gafi.org>
 7. Trafficking in Persons Report: <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-trafficking-in-persons-report/>
 8. Belfer Center @ Harvard Kennedy School: <https://www.belfercenter.org>
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Questions?

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<https://images.app.goo.gl/FRshy3GKmasLRijx8>