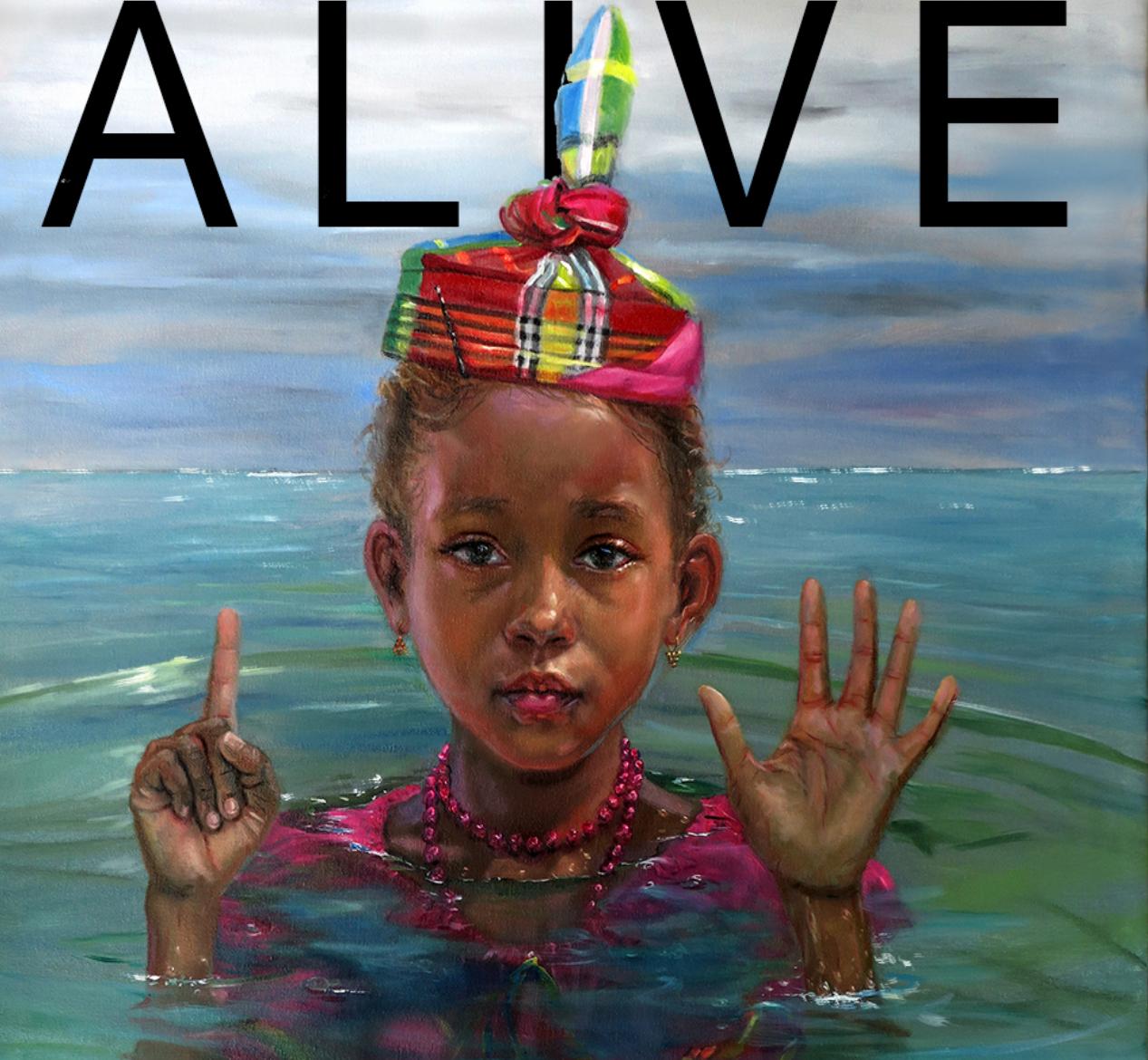


1.5 TO STAY ALIVE



Shame on You?



*Dr Carlotta M.
Minnella*

*Introduction to Politics, Ca'
Foscari, 17 February 2021*

Overview

1. Shaming in World Politics
 - Definitions, Examples, Mechanisms, Puzzle

2. Q&A



*What is
shame?*



Shame:

- A painful feeling of self-reproach that arises when people notice a discrepancy between their thoughts, feelings, or behavior on the one hand, and important norms and expectations on the other hand;
- It is associated with a negative judgment of the self;
- Often related to the presence of an audience, real or imagined.

Naming & Shaming:

- Soft-enforcement/Soft-coercion mechanisms → diplomatic tools that use social sanction
- Publicizing a transgression with respect to one's previous commitments

How:

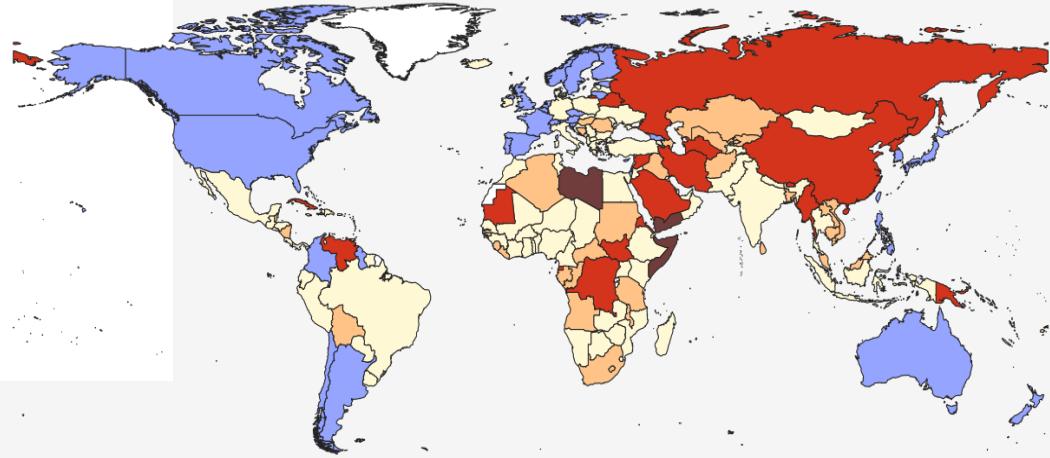
- Public statements/denunciations/speeches; reports by NGOs/IGOs; ratings and rankings by other states or IGOs ('scoreboard diplomacy')

The Guardian



FATF Scorecard

- Compliant
- Largely Compliant
- Partially Compliant
- Non-compliant



2019 Tier of legislation for human-trafficking victims protection / Nivel de protección legal a víctimas de tráfico de personas

█ Nivel / Tier 1 █ Nivel / Tier 2 █ No data / Sin datos █ Special tier / Caso especial
█ Nivel / Tier 2 ½ █ Nivel / Tier 3



Let's go back to 'How':

- *Mechanisms* of policy & norm diffusion, compliance, resistance, and reform
- Explanations of costly commitments in IR: logic of consequences vs appropriateness vs...?



How?



Does shame/-ing work?

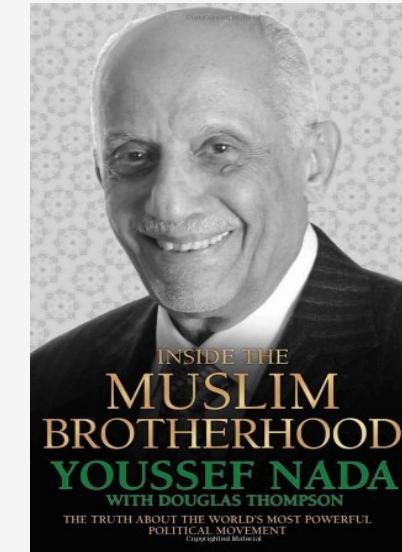
The Reform of the UNSC 1267 sanctions regime

 Welcome to the United Nations. It's your world.

QI.E.53.01. Name: 1: YOUSSEF 2: MUSTAPHA 3: NADA 4: EBADA
Name (original script): يوسف مصطفى
ندى عبادة
Title: na **Designation:** na **DOB:** 17 May 1931 **POB:** Alexandria, Egypt
Good quality a.k.a.: a) Youssef Nada b) Youssef M. Nada c) Youssef Mustapha Nada **Low quality a.k.a.:** na **Nationality:** Italian **Passport no.:** na **National identification no.:** Italian Identity Card number AE [1111288](#), expiration date 21 Mar. 2005. **Address:** a) via Arogno 32, 6911 Campione d'Italia, Italy b) via per Arogno 32, CH-6911 Campione d'Italia, Italy c) via Riasc 4, CH-6911 Campione d'Italia I, Italy d) Italy, (resident as at Apr. 2009) **Listed on:** 9 Nov. 2001 (amended on 10 Apr. 2003, 26 Nov. 2004, 3 Jun. 2009)
Other information: na



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The UNSC 1267 Counter- Terrorism Sanctions Regime

- Established pursuant to UNSC Resolutions 1267 (1999) and 1333 (2000)
- Adopted under Chapter VII of the UN Charter
- Creates ‘Consolidated List’ and 1267 Sanctions Committee
- System reformed via:

UNSC Resolution 1730 (2006)

UNSC Resolution 1822 (2008)

UNSC Resolution 1904 (2009)

1267/1989/2253 Sanctions List

Last updated on: 15 July 2016

The List established and maintained by the 1267/1989/2253 Committee

Generated on: 15 July 2016

Composition of the List

The List consists of the two sections specified below:

A. Individuals

B. Entities and other groups

Information about de-listing may be found on the Committee's website at: <http://www.un.org/accommunities/1267/delisting.shtml>

QDL389 Name: 1: ABU UBAYDAH 2: YUSUF 3: AL-ANABI 4: na
Title: na Designation: na DOB: 7 Feb. 1969 POB: Annaba, Algeria Good quality a.k.a.: a) Abou Obeida
Youssef Al-Annabi b) Abu-Ubaydah Yusuf Al-Abi Low quality a.k.a.: a) Mebrak Yazid b) Youcef Abu Obeida
c) Mibrak Yazid d) Yousef Abu Obyda e) Yazid e) Yazid Mebrak f) Yazid Mabruk g) Yusuf Abu Ubeida h)
Abou Youcef Nationality: Algerian Passport no: na National Identification no: na Address: Algeria Listed
on: 29 Feb. 2016 Other Information: A leader of the Organization of Al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)
(QDe.014). Photo available for inclusion in the INTERPOL-UN Security Council Special Notice.

QDL012 Name: 1: NASHWAN 2: ABD AL-RAZZAQ 3: ABD AL-BAIQI 4:
Name (original script): نشوان عبد الرزاق عبد الباقى
Title: na Designation: na DOB: 1961 POB: Mosul, Iraq Good quality a.k.a.: a) Abd al-Hadi Al-Iraqi b) Abd Al-Hadi Al-Iraqi c) Omar Uthman Mohammed d) Abdul Hadi Anfi Low quality a.k.a.: a) Abu Abdallah b) Abdul Hadi al-Taweeq c) Abd al-Hadi al-Ansari d) Abd al-Muhsin e) Abu Afub Nationality: Iraq Passport no: na National
Identification no: Ration Card no. 0094195 Address: na Listed on: 6 Oct. 2001 (amended on 14 May 2007,
27 Jul. 2007, 10 Dec. 2015) Other Information: Joined Al-Qaida in 1996 and was at that time an important liaison
to the Taliban in Afghanistan. Received money from Ansar al-Islam (QDe.098) in order to conduct attacks in Kirkuk
and Ninawa in Iraq during spring and summer of 2005. A Qaida senior official. In custody of the United States of
America, as of Aug. 2014. Father's name: Abd al-Razzaq Abd al-Baqi. Mother's name: Nadira Ayoub Asaad. Photo
available for inclusion in the INTERPOL-UN Security Council Special Notice. Review pursuant to Security Council
resolution 1822 (2008) was concluded on 15 Jun. 2010.

QDL255 Name: 1: ADIL 2: MUHAMMAD 3: MAHMUD 4: ABD AL-KHALIQ
Name (original script): عادل محمد محمود عبد القادر
Title: na Designation: na DOB: 2 Mar. 1964 POB: Bahrain Good quality a.k.a.: a) Adel Mohamed Mahmoud
Abdul Khalil b) Adel Mohamed Mahmood Abdul Khaled Low quality a.k.a.: na Nationality: Bahraini Passport
no: Bahraini number 163207 National Identification no: na Address: na Listed on: 10 Oct. 2008 (amended
on 24 Jul. 2013, 26 Jun. 2015) Other Information: Has acted on behalf of and provided financial, material and
logistical support to Al-Qaida (QDe.004) and the Libyan Islamic Fighting Group (LIFG) (QDe.011). Arrested in the
United Arab Emirates (UAE) in Jan. 2007 on charges of being a member of Al-Qaida and the LIFG. Following his
conviction in the UAE in late 2007, he was transferred to Bahrain in early 2008 to serve out the remainder of his
sentence. Following his release in 2008, he resumed fundraising activities for Al-Qaida, at least through 2012.
He also collected money for the Taliban.

How?



*Does it
really
work?*



*Our misdeeds are easily forgotten when they are known only
to ourselves*

(François de La Rochefoucauld)



Reading Suggestions:

1. Alex Mintz, *Understanding Foreign Policy Decision-Making*, CUP 2010
 2. Judith Kelley, *Scoreboard Diplomacy*, CUP 2017
 3. Jack Snyder, *Ranking the World*, CUP 2015
 4. Samantha Power, *A Problem from Hell*, Hachette, 2013
 5. UPR Review Process: <https://www.ohchr.org/en/hrbodies/upr/pages/uprmain.aspx>
 6. Financial Action Task Force: <http://www.fatf-gafi.org>
 7. Trafficking in Persons Report: <https://www.state.gov/reports/2020-trafficking-in-persons-report/>
 8. Belfer Center @ Harvard Kennedy School: <https://www.belfercenter.org>
-

Questions?

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<https://images.app.goo.gl/FRshy3GKmasLRijx8>