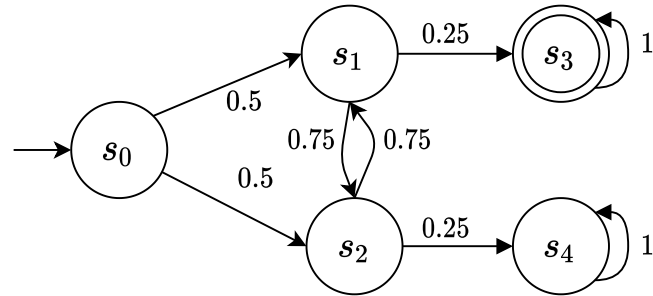


(a) MDP



(a) MC