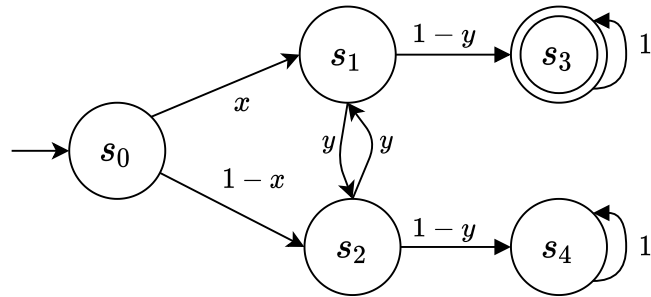


(a) pMDP



(b) pMC