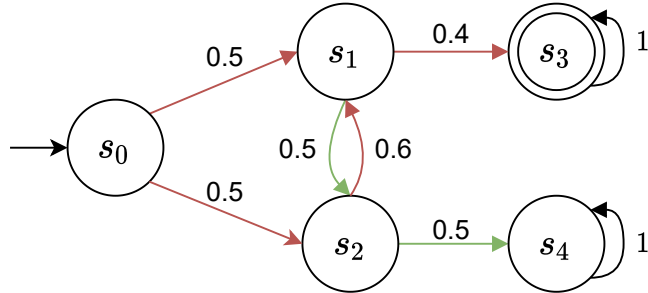


(a) MDP  $\mathcal{D}_{sub}^r$



(b) MC  $(\mathcal{D}_{sub}^r)^\sigma$