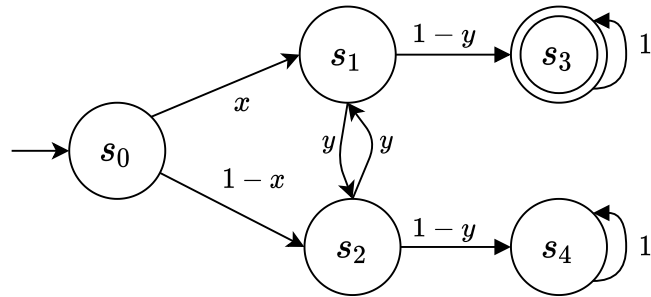


(a) pMDP



(a) pMC