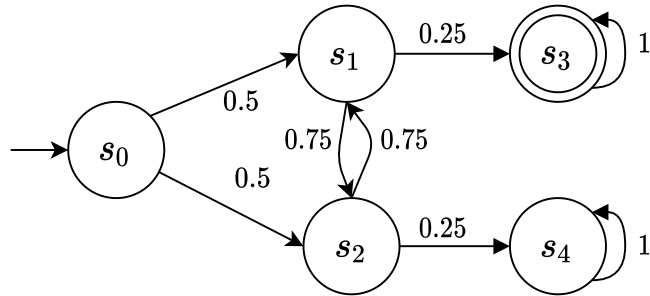


(a) MDP



(b) MC