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HW-4



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8)2) Phase transition in Compressed Sensing

$$A \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times d}, \quad A_{ij} \sim \mathcal{N}(0, 1)$$

$$Ax = b \quad ; \quad x \text{ is } R\text{-Sparse}$$

$$\begin{matrix} \swarrow & \downarrow & \searrow \\ n \times d & d \times 1 & n \times 1 \end{matrix}$$

Since, A is a random Matrix, it satisfies the RIP property with high probability. For the recovery of x using BP algorithm:

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & \|x\|_1 \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & Ax = b \end{aligned}$$

The sparsity conditions to be required are:

$$R \ll n \ll d$$

Further $R \leq C_1 \frac{n}{\log(d/n)}$ ensures that A satisfies

RIP with probability at least $1 - 2e^{-C_2 n}$

The heat map of $p(n, R)$ is shown below. We observe that when $R \ll n \ll d$ then the recovery of x is achieved with high probability. As n decreases & R becomes high, the success probability decreases.

