

Write a java application that receives 5 numbers through command line arguments and sort them using Bubble Sort.

How Bubble Sort works:

Bubble Sort is a sorting algorithm which compares two adjacent elements and swap them if they are not in the right order. To sort the entire array, the array is traversed $n-1$ time (array having n elements). These are called passes.

In the first pass, the largest element moves to the last position (sorting in ascending order). So if the original (unsorted) array is:

53 29 16 41 68

then during first pass, adjacent elements will be compared, and swapped if not in order (if larger element is on left side) as shown below:

53 29 16 41 68 ← Swap

29 53 16 41 68 ← Swap

29 16 53 41 68 ← Swap

29 16 41 53 68 ← Don't Swap

After first pass

29 16 41 53 68

After first pass the largest element is at the last position.

Now, in the 2nd pass, we will consider the first $(n-1)$ elements only (because last position already has largest element). After 2nd pass the array will be

29 16 41 53 68

i.e, 53 will be moved to the $(n-1)$ th position. In the 3rd pass 3rd largest element will be moved to the $(n-2)$ th position and so on.

After $(n-1)$ passes, $(n-1)$ elements will be moved to their proper positions, the last element has to be the smallest. So the array will be sorted after $n-1$ passes.