

Behavior-Driven Development (BDD) Testing with Appium and SpecFlow

Introducing BDD



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Course Overview



Learn how to do behavior-driven development properly

Set up a development environment

Formulate and automate scenarios using SpecFlow and Appium

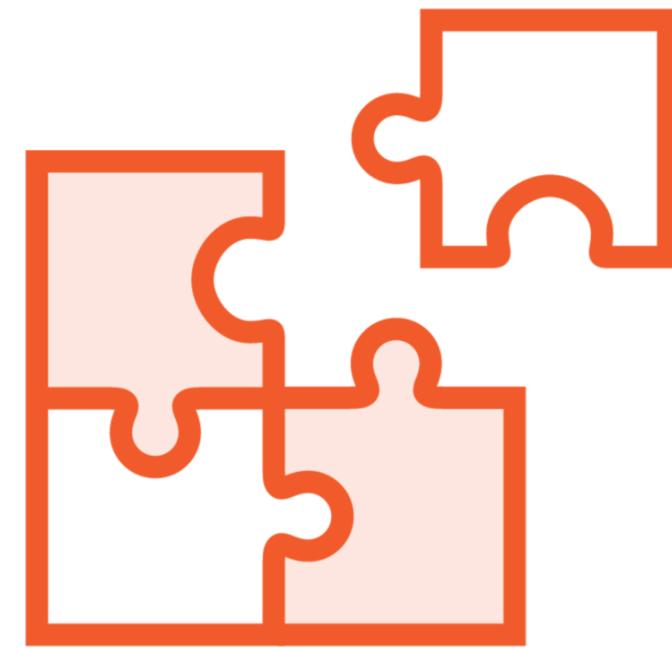
Learn how to combine and use these two frameworks together

Create living documentation

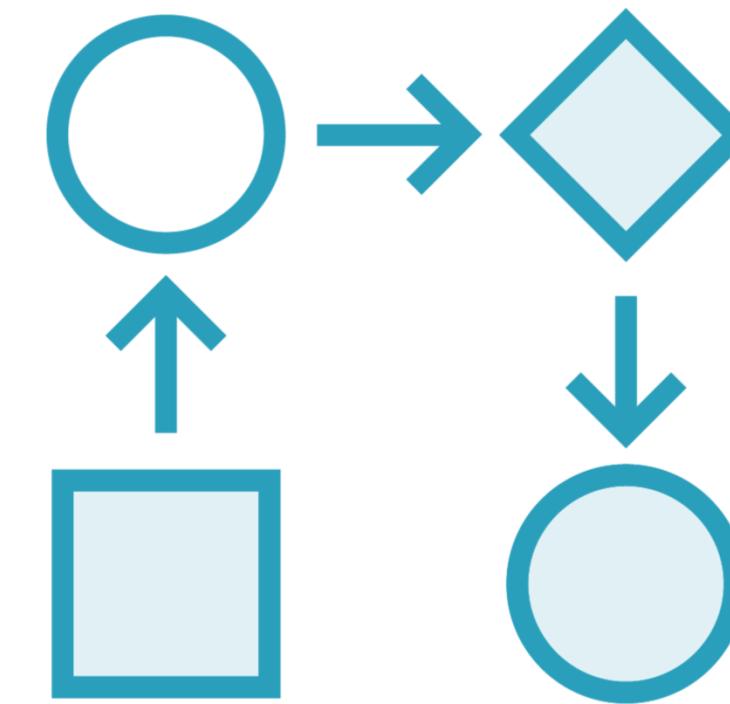
Explore the most commonly used features of SpecFlow



Main Takeaways



**Recognize how BDD
fits in your
processes**



**Learn how to write E2E
automated tests using C#,
SpecFlow, and Appium**



Knowledge of Appium is recommended but not obligatory.

If you want to learn Appium in-depth, refer to other courses from this path.

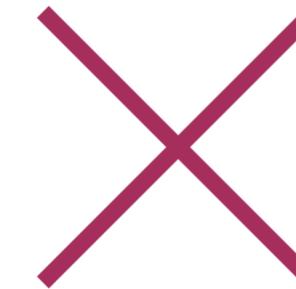


What Is BDD?



What Is BDD?

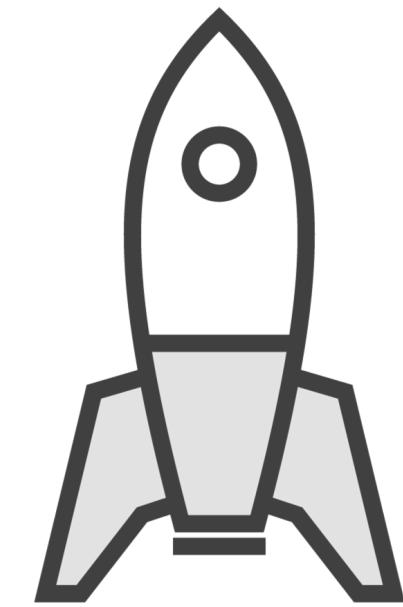
**Test automation using
Given, When, Then**



**Collaborative activity focused on gaining shared
understanding and removing communication gaps**



Requirements



Software

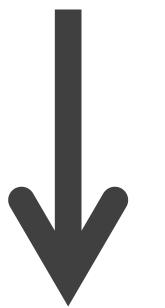
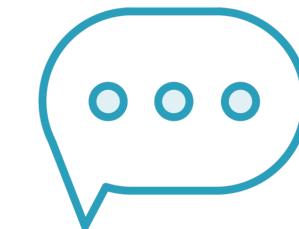
A man and a woman are looking at a computer screen. The screen displays several mobile devices, including smartphones and tablets, arranged in a grid. The man is on the left, wearing glasses and a light-colored shirt. The woman is on the right, wearing a striped shirt. They appear to be discussing something on the screen.

Communication gaps exist
because we don't share the
same understanding.





Waterfall



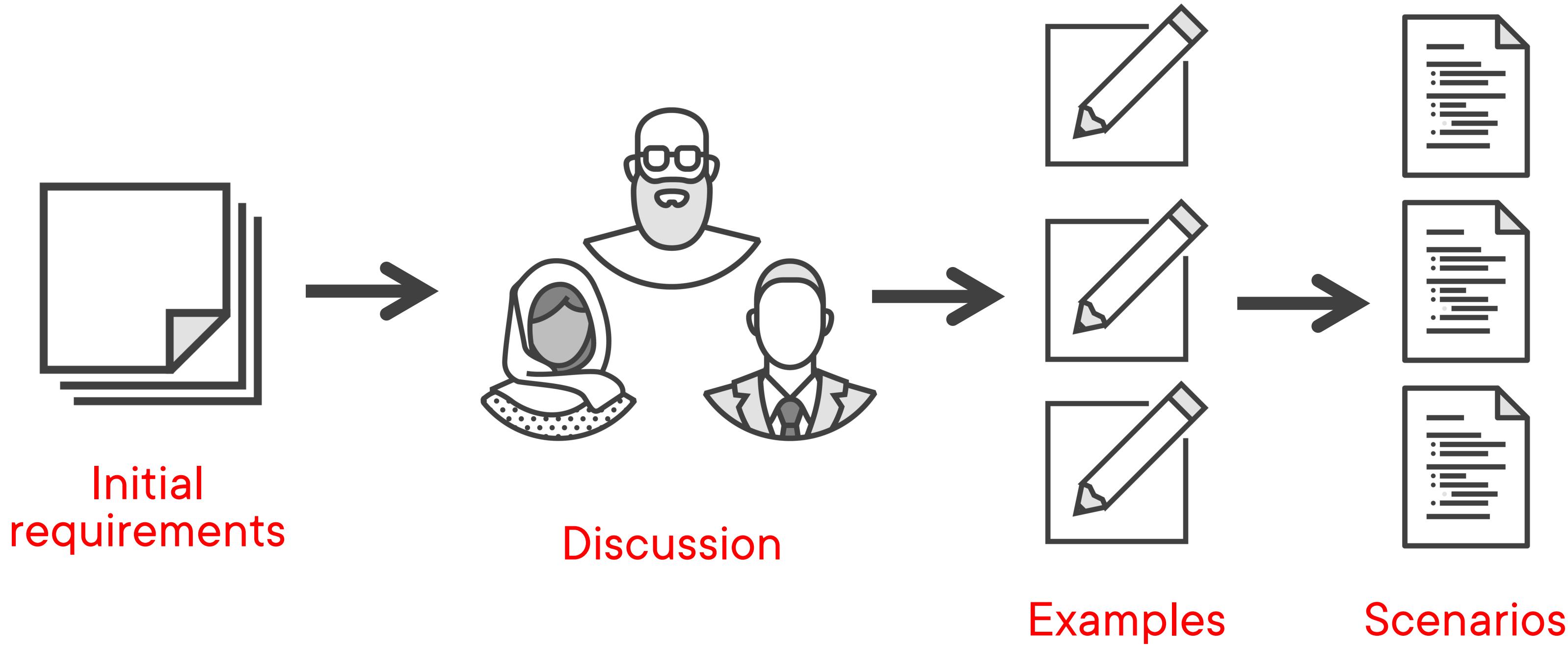
Agile



Iteration



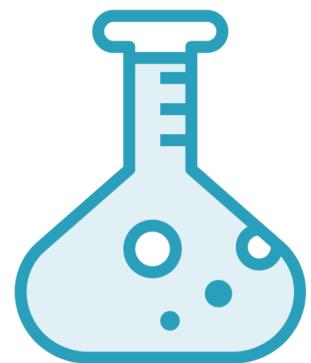
The BDD Process



BDD Scenarios



As documentation, they represent a shared understanding of all parties



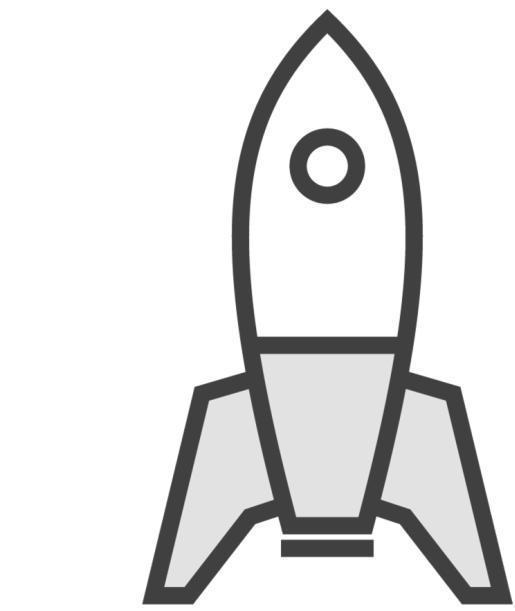
As tests, they show that a feature meets business requirements and acts as a safety mechanism against undesired changes



They act as living documentation, which demonstrates the actual functionality of the software



Requirements

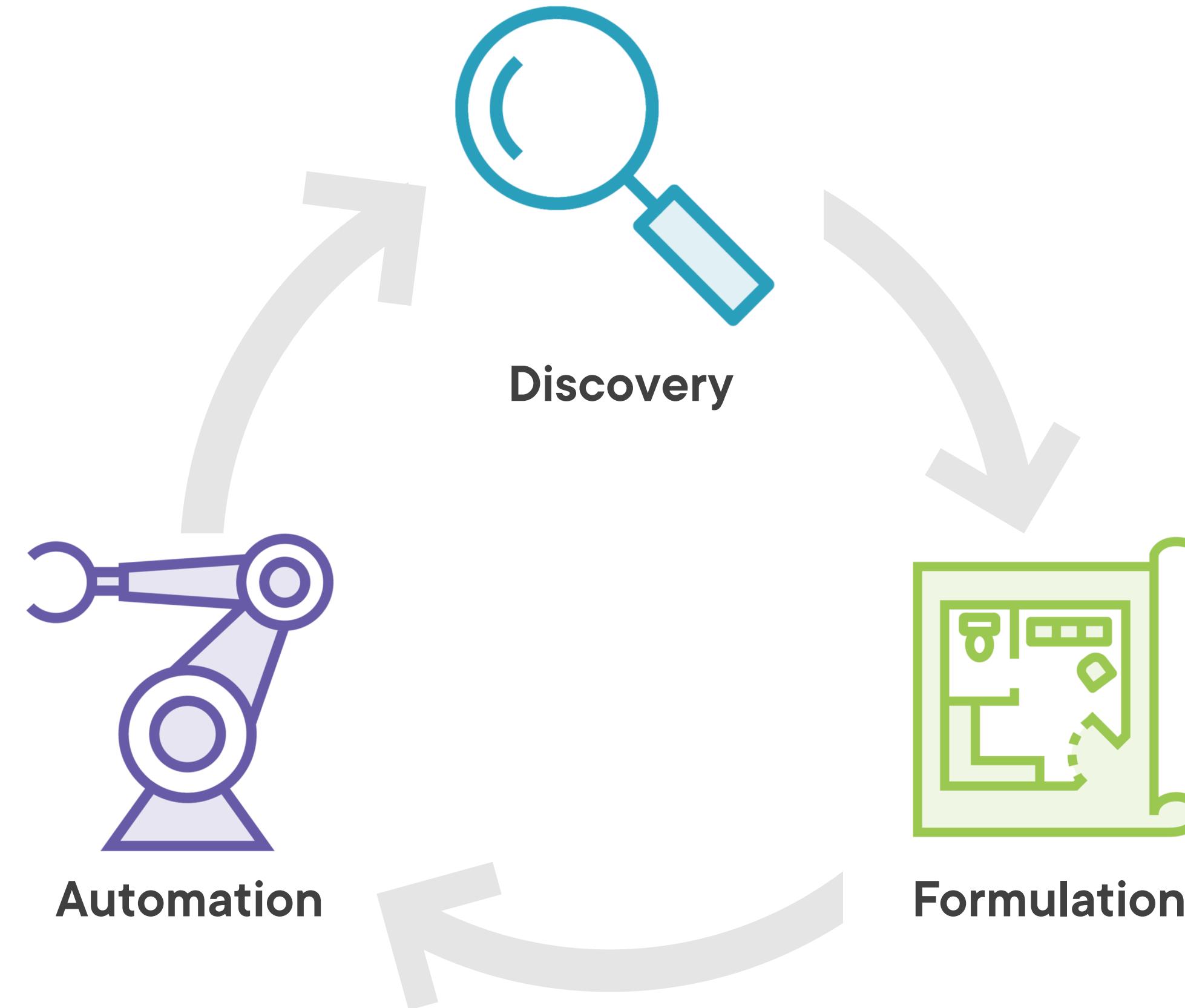


Product

Exploring Phases of BDD



Phases of BDD



Discovery



Requires initial requirements to be present

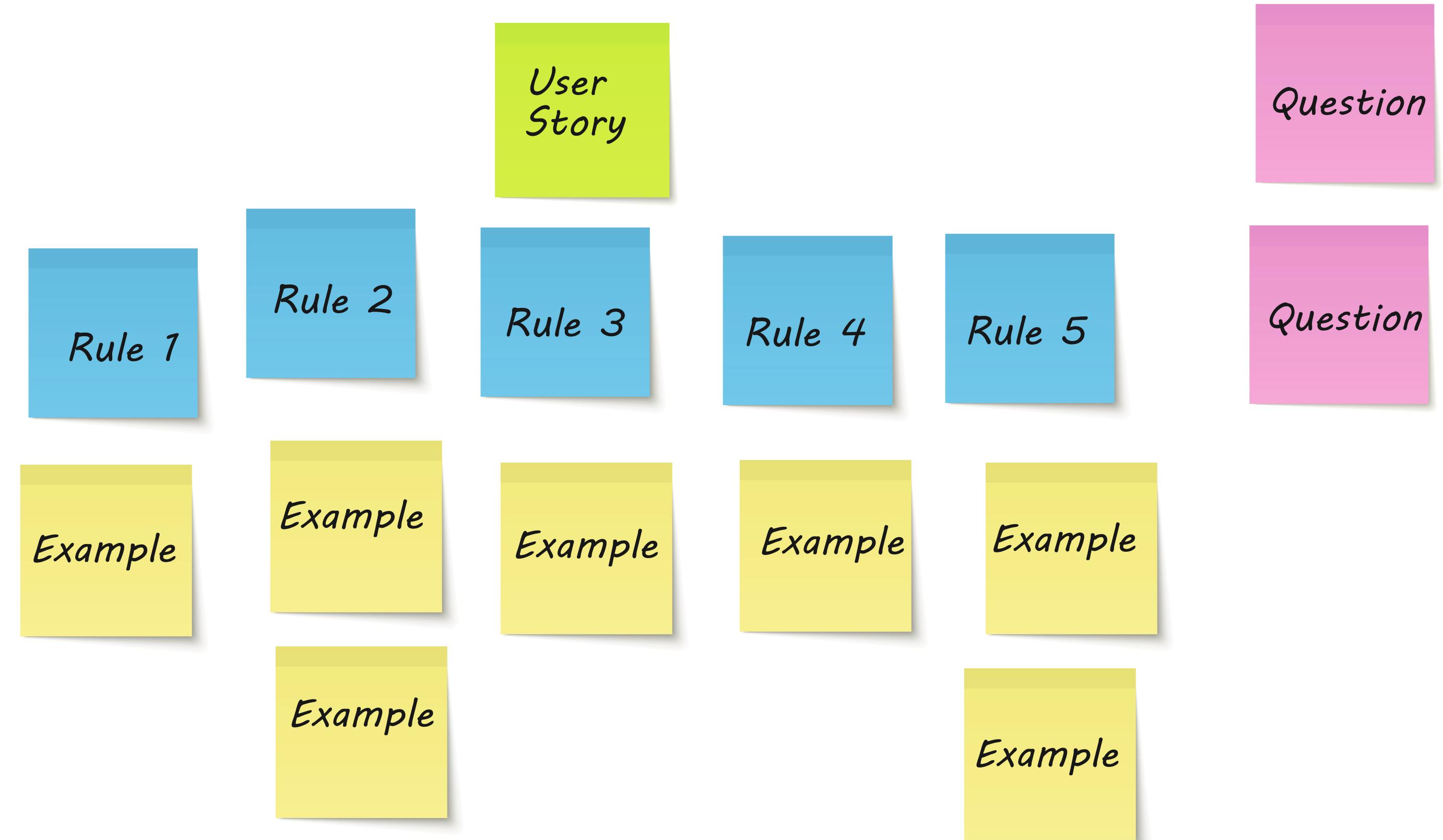
Requires all team members with different technical backgrounds and a business representative

The goal is to generate just enough examples to describe the behavior of a system

Example mapping can be used to structure and ease this process



Example Mapping



Formulation



Examples are formulated into business-readable scenarios

Requires using common and unambiguous language

Requires a specific format



Robot Framework

*** Test Cases ***

```
Login with unknown e-mail
Open Home Page
Check Title
Enter E-mail
Enter Password
Click Login
sleep ${Delay}
Assert Warning Message
[TearDown] Close Browser
...
...
```

Gherkin

Background:

```
Given I have overdue tasks
```

Scenario: First use of the day

```
Given I used the app yesterday
```

```
When I use the app
```

```
Then I am notified about overdue tasks
```

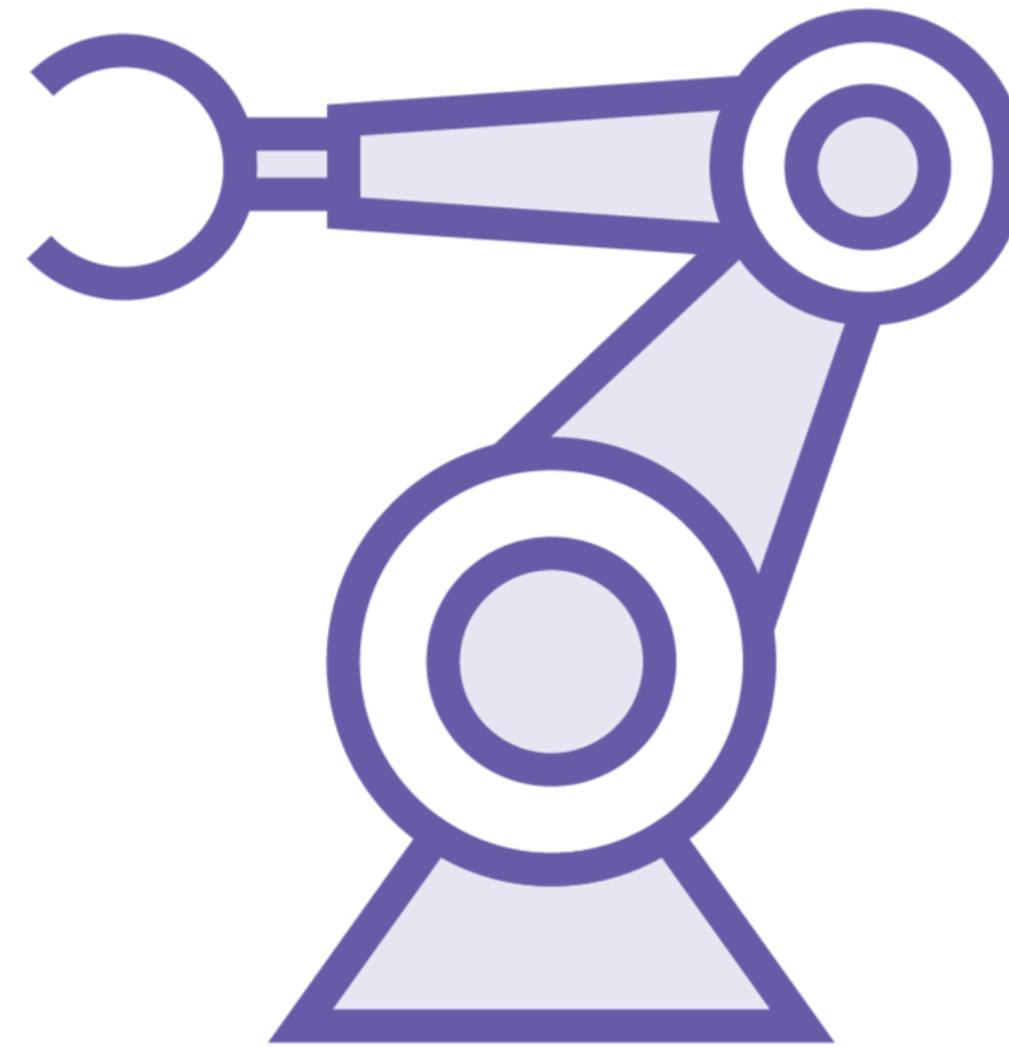
FitNesse

!2 Story: the amount you pay determines the discount.

discount for payment	
payment	discount
0.2	1
1	4
5	20



Automation



Formulated scenarios are automated using a test automation tool or framework

Automating scenarios creates living documentation



Discovery Phase





Eleven
Product Owner



Lucas
Software Developer



Mike
Software Developer



Dustin
QA



Nancy
UX Designer







Eleven



Lucas

Allow users to reserve a group training class



Mike



Dustin



Nancy

Add a new page for training reservations

The training reservations page should contain a calendar that shows the training schedule for the current week

When a user selects the desired class, a pop-up window should appear with the number of available spots and a button to reserve the class

Clicking on the reserve button should reserve the spot
The maximum number of spots per group training class is 10

Users can reserve a spot up to 30 minutes before the training starts

If the class is fully booked, users can sign up to a waiting list, and if someone cancels the appointment, the first user from the waiting list will be automatically added to the class





Eleven



Lucas

Allow users to reserve a group training class



Mike



Dustin



Nancy

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If the class is fully booked, users can sign up to a waiting list, and if someone cancels the appointment, the first user from the waiting list will be automatically added to the class

Can we hide a number of available spots?

- Peter, is on the reservations page
- Peter selects the desired class and clicks on the reserve button
- If there are free spots, the class will be reserved

- Peter and Jane are on the reservations page
- They both try to reserve the same class at the same time
- Only one of them will get a reservation, while the other will get a validation message

- Jane is on the reservation page
- Jane has selected a class that begins in 35 minutes and has the reserve button visible
- She waits for 10 minutes and hits "Reserve"
- A validation message appears



Formulation Phase



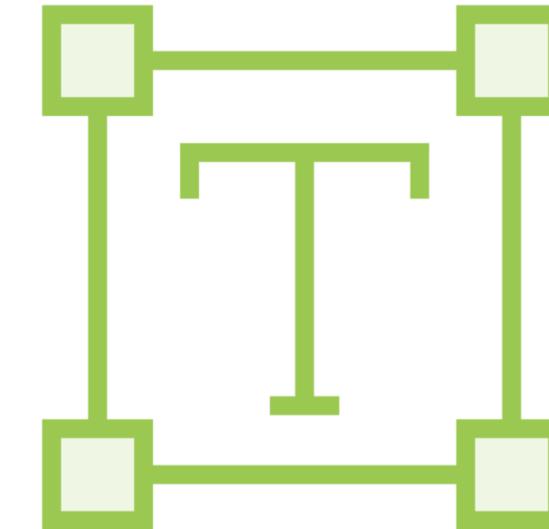
Formulation

Process of turning a shared understanding of how a system should behave into a business readable specification.



Collaboration

To ensure that the language used in scenarios will convey the same meaning to all parties



Supported format

That is understood by a test automation software



Gherkin

Syntax designed to be a non-technical and human-readable way of describing use cases in software.

Feature: Calculator

Calculator for adding two numbers

Scenario: Add two numbers

Add two numbers with the calculator

Given I have entered 10 into the calculator

And I have entered 5 into the calculator

When I press add

Then the result on the screen should be 15



- Peter, is on the reservations page
- Peter selects the desired class and clicks on the reserve button
- If there are free spots, the class will be reserved

Feature: Class reservation

Scenario: User reserves a spot

Given Peter is on the reservation page

And there are 3 spots available for the Cycling group training

When when Peter selects the Cycling group training

And selects the reserve button

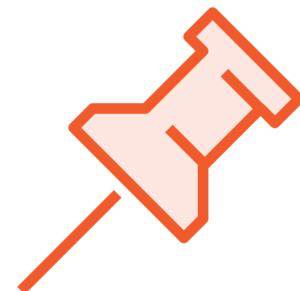
Then the class will be reserved



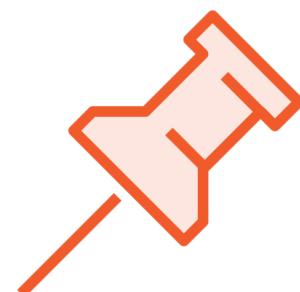
Personas are fictional characters which you create based upon your research to represent the different user types that might use your product.



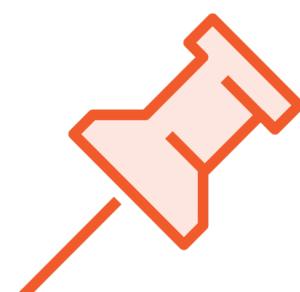
Why Should You Use Personas?



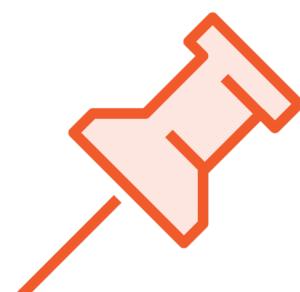
Understand your users' needs, experiences, behaviors, and goals



Recognize different people have different needs and expectations



Ask the right questions and answer those questions in line with the users you are designing for



Get the most value when designing and discussing the behavior of your system



Automation Phase



Automation



Scenario



Executable
specification



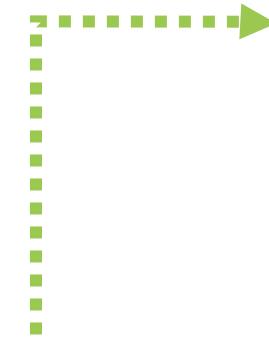
...

Given Peter is on the reservation page

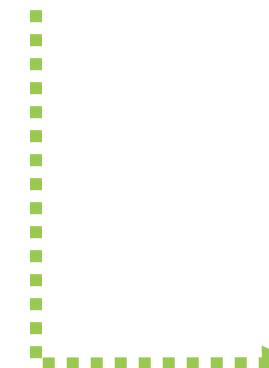
...

When Peter selects the reserve button

...



```
[Given("Peter is on the reservation page")]
public void GivenPeterIsOnTheReservationPage()
{
    // Implementation Code
}
```



```
[When("Peter selects the reserve button")]
public void WhenPeterSelectsTheReserveButton()
{
    // Implementation Code
}
```



Each feature is treated as a separate testing suite, while each scenario represents an individual test.



...



```
[Given("Peter is on the reservation page")]
public void GivenPeterIsOnTheReservationPage()
{
    ScenarioContext.Current.Pending()
}
```

Given Peter is on the reservation page

And there are 3 spots available for the Cycling group training

When Peter selects the Cycling group training

And selects the reserve button

Then the class will be reserved



Module Summary



Module Summary



BDD is a collaborative activity with the primary purpose of gaining a shared understanding

The BDD process consists of three phases: Discovery, Formulation, and Automation

Discovery is all about understanding requirements through collaborative identification of examples

Formulated scenarios should be structured and should follow a syntax understood by automation tools

Automated scenarios represent a living documentation



Up Next:
Getting Started with Appium and SpecFlow

